LIST OF FIGURES

CHAPTER ONE - The Appearance of Suffering: Evidence and Absence in Museum Exhibitions

Figure 1: Strokestown Famine Museum, An Entrance Sign 54
Figure 2: Strokestown Famine Museum, Panel, Ascendancy Room 54
Figure 3: Strokestown Famine Museum, Rural Irish Figures, early twentieth century 55
Figure 4: Strokestown Famine Museum, A Cottier Tenant and his Family, 1830s 55
Figure 5: Strokestown Famine Museum, Eritrea, April 1991 56
Figure 6: Strokestown Famine Museum, Major Denis Mahon 56
Figure 7: Strokestown Famine Museum, Photograph of the Mahon Family 57
Figure 8: 1848 Warhouse, Ballingarry 57
Figure 9: Turlough Park, Museum of Country Life 58
Figure 10: Johnstown Agricultural Museum and Famine Exhibitions, Cottage 58
Figure 11: Johnstown Agricultural Museum and Famine Exhibitions, Workhouse door and table 59
Figure 12: Cashel Folk Village, central outdoor area 59
Figure 13: Cashel Folk Village, Cottage Interior in Famine Room 60
Figure 14: Strokestown Famine Museum: Maquette of Townland of Gortoose/Strokestown 60

CHAPTER TWO - Looking Back: History and Imagination in Temporary Commemorative Exhibitions on the Famine

Figure 15: Famine. Muriel Brandt 101
Figure 16: An Ghorta 1847 (The Famine 1847). Maurice McGonigal 101
Figure 17: Bliadhna na Gorta (Year of the Famine). Pádraic Woods 102
Figure 18: Famine Victims. John Coll, bronze unique 102
Figure 19: On Our Knees. Hughie O’Donoghue, watercolour 103
Figure 20: The Boat. Anne Madden, oil on canvas 103
CHAPTER THREE - Figuration and the Site of Famine: How We See Hungry Bodies

Figure 21: The Discovery of the Potato Blight in Ireland, 1847. Daniel McDonald 141
Figure 22: Woman Begging at Clonakilty, James Mahony. 13/20 February 1847. ‘The Illustrated London News’ 141
Figure 23: Miss Kennedy Distributing Clothing at Kilrush. 22 December 1849. ‘The Illustrated London News’ 142
Figure 24: The Irish Famine, 1850. George Frederic Watts 142
Figure 25: Sketch of a Woman and her Children. 22 December 1849. ‘The Illustrated London News’ 143
Figure 26: A’Beathú, 1995-96, remade 1997. Alanna O’Kelly 143
Figure 27: Wolfe Tone Monument: Famine Fountain, 1967. Edward Delaney. St Stephens’ Green, Dublin 144
Figure 28: Famine, 1997. Rowan Gillespie. Custom House Quay, Dublin 144

CHAPTER FOUR - Leaving the Famine: Deserted Cottages and Teaming Berths

Figure 29: The Arrival, 2007. Rowan Gillespie. Ireland Park, Toronto, Canada 191
Figure 30: The Irish Hunger Memorial, 2002. Brian Tolle. Battery Park, New York, United States of America 191
Figure 31: The National Famine Memorial, 1995. John Behan. Murrisk, County Mayo 192
Figure 32: Detail: The National Famine Memorial, 1995. John Behan. Murrisk, County Mayo 192
Figure 33: An Ejected Family, 1853. Erskine Nicol 193
Figure 34: An Ejection in Ireland/A Tear and a Prayer for Ireland, 1848-51. Robert Kelly 193
Figure 35: Eviction, 1890. Elizabeth Butler 194
Figure 36: Deserted Dwellings, c. 1995. Séan McSweeney 194
Figure 37: Kavanagh Famine Cottage. Slea Head, Fahan County Kerry 195
Figure 38: Famine Village, Cill Rialaig. Bolus Head, County Kerry 195
Figure 39: Famine Village, Slievemore. Achill, County Mayo 196
Figure 40: Ballymaclinton, 1908. British-Franco Exhibition, London 196
Figure 41: Endarken, 2002. Dorothy Cross 197
Figure 42: The Emigrants/Irish Emigrants Waiting for a Train, 1864. Erskine Nicol 197
Figure 43: An Irish Immigrant Arriving at Liverpool, c 1871. Erksine Nicol 197
Figure 44: The Bay and Harbour of New York/Immigrants Disembarking at the Battery, Castle Garden, New York, c. 1853-55. Samuel Waugh 198
Figure 45: The Last Hour in the Old Land, c. 1877. Margret Allen 198
Figure 46: Dunbrody, 2001. New Ross Harbour, County Wexford (2008) 199
Figure 47: Jeanie Johnston, 2003. Dublin Port, County Dublin (2008) 199
Figure 48: Actors: Dunbrody, 2001. New Ross Harbour, County Wexford 200
Figure 49: Tour Ticket: Dunbrody, 2001. New Ross Harbour, County Wexford 200
Figure 50: Interior Below Deck (Steerage): Jeanie Johnston, 2003. Dublin Port, County Dublin 201
Figure 51: James Stack and Family, Mannequins: Jeanie Johnston, 2003. Dublin Port, County Dublin 201

CHAPTER FIVE - Workhouses and Food Relief: Numbers, Names and Narratives

Figure 52: Crystal Potato, Galway Crystal 231
Figure 53: Jar of Phosphate, Strokestown Famine Museum 231
Figure 54: Workhouse Design, George Wilkinson 232
Figure 55: Dunfanaghy Workhouse Museum, Room with Hannah 232
Figure 56: Famine Information Room, Panel, Dunfanaghy Workhouse 233
Figure 57: Donaghmore Workhouse, Exterior View 233
Figure 58: Donaghmore Workhouse, Dormitories 234
Figure 59: ‘Illustrated London News’: Soup Kitchen, Society of Friends 234
Figure 60: Skibbereen Heritage Centre, Main Exhibition Room 235
Figure 61: Soup Pot and Soyer’s Recipe, Skibbereen Heritage Centre 235

CHAPTER SIX - Inventing History, Active Tourism and Remembering Relief Works

Figure 62: Memorial at Doolough, County Mayo 267
Figure 63: Skibbereen: Map of Trail (County Cork) 267
Figure 64: Doagh: Map of Trail (County Donegal) 268
Figure 65: Bonane: Map of Trail (County Kerry) 268
Figure 66: Knockmealdown Wall, View from summit of Knockmealdown Mountain, County Tipperary / County Waterford 269
Figure 67: Fermoy Famine Wall, County Cork 269
Figure 68: Béal Na mBláth, County Cork 270
CHAPTER SEVEN - Grief, Graves and History by Proxy

**Figure 69:** Ground Plaque, Skibbereen Trail, County Cork

**Figure 70:** Famine Graveyard, Fermoy, County Cork

**Figure 71:** View of West Cemetery, from Irish Memorial. 1998. Lucienne Cornet and Émile Gilbert and associates architect firm. Grosse Ile, Quebec Canada

**Figure 72:** Abbeystrewery Cemetery, Skibbereen, County Cork

**Figure 73:** An Gorta Mór. 1995. Alan Ryan Hall Ennistymon, County Clare

**Figure 74:** Famine Memorial Garden, Carrick-on-Shannon, County Leitrim

**Figure 75:** Callan Graveyard, County Kilkenny

**Figure 76:** Afri Dedication Stone: Callan Graveyard, County Kilkenny

**Figure 77:** Entrance Gate: Carragistira Graveyard, County Cork

**Figure 78:** Carragistira Graveyard, County Cork

**Figure 79:** View of Gort na Cille graveyard. Unbaptised children and famine victims reputedly buried here. County Galway, 1977. Seamus Mac Philib

**Figure 80:** Burial place of children who died in famine, in the ditch of a ring fort. Lisaniskey, Knockcroghery, Co. Roscommon, 1957. Bairbre Ní Fhloinn

**Figure 81:** Coffin Cross. Nineteenth century. Dr. Thomas Willis. Presentation Convent Maynooth, County Kildare

**Figure 82:** Detail, Text written by Dr. Willis: Coffin Cross. Nineteenth century. Dr. Thomas Willis. Presentation Convent Maynooth, County Kildare

**Figure 83:** Film Still: *Sanctuary/Wasteland*, 1994. Alanna O’Kelly

**Figure 84:** Installation view: *Famine*, 2006. Paddy Graham

**CONCLUSION**

**Figure 85:** Map of Ireland, History by Proxy