A war of words: Dutch pro-Boer propaganda and the South African war (1899-1902)

Kuitenbrouwer, J.J.V.

Citation for published version (APA):
## Table of contents

**Preface**  
i

**Introduction**  
1  
Historiography: Britain  
3  
Historiography: the Netherlands  
10  
Structure of the thesis  
17  
Notes on vocabulary  
20

**Part I: Principles of propaganda (1880-1899)**

**Chapter 1: ‘New Holland’ in South Africa?**  
Building a bridgehead between the Netherlands and the Boer republics  
23  
Pro-Boers in the Netherlands  
25  
*Hollanders* in South Africa  
34  
The Jameson Raid: a catalyst for pro-Boer propaganda  
43  
Conclusion  
50

**Chapter 2: ‘Blacks, Boers, and British’. South Africa in Dutch literature**  
Adventurers and armchair scholars  
56  
The ambivalences of *stamverwantschap*  
64  
The language question  
69  
Dutch views on English Africana  
75  
The ‘native’ question  
81  
The *Uitlander* question  
86  
Conclusion  
90

**Part II: A war of words (1899-1902)**

**Chapter 3: A ‘factory of lies’?**  
The lines of communication of the Boers and their supporters  
93  
Boer diplomats  
97  
Fraying at the edges: the Dutch policy of neutrality  
104  
Repatriates and refugees  
107  
Evading censorship  
116  
Letters from the front line  
122  
Conclusion  
127
Chapter 4: ‘A campaign of the pen’. The Dutch pro-Boer organisations
The NZAV from within
Pro-Boers and pillarisation
‘A campaign of the pen’: the ANV press office
‘Practical support’ or ‘impractical plans’: emigration schemes
Fundraising
Conclusion

Chapter 5: ‘Dum-dums of public opinion’.
Pro-Boer propaganda, October 1899 - June 1900
‘We know so well how you drifted into this war’
‘Afrika voor den Afrikaner’?
The Boer people’s army
Britain’s grave
From The Hague to Derdepoort: war atrocities
Conclusion

Chapter 6: ‘All will be well!’ Pro-Boer propaganda, June 1900 - June 1902
After the British occupation
Bittereinders and Handsoppers
‘Methods of barbarism’
‘The English have a red haze before their eyes’: farm-burning
‘That lethal idleness’ of being locked up: the treatment of PoWs
‘A policy of torturing women’: concentration camps
The Peace of Vereeniging
Conclusion

Part III: The aftermath of pro-Boer propaganda (post-1902)

Chapter 7: ‘Whoever wants to create a future for himself, cannot lose sight of the past’.
The aftermath of pro-Boer propaganda
Pro-Boers and public opinion after 1902
The Netherlands and Afrikaner nationalism
Building blocks for Afrikaner nationalism: Willem Leyds and historiography
Conclusion

Conclusion
The pro-Boer network and public opinion in the Netherlands
The Dutch and the Boers
The aftermath of the pro-Boer movement
Britishness and stamverwantschap

Summary/Samenvatting

Abbreviations

Illustrations

Bibliography