



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Het Pisaq Theater: Presentaties en beleving van "authentieke" Andes cultuur in toeristisch Peru

Simon, B.A.

Publication date
2008

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Simon, B. A. (2008). *Het Pisaq Theater: Presentaties en beleving van "authentieke" Andes cultuur in toeristisch Peru*. [, Universiteit van Amsterdam].

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

BIBLIOGRAFIE

Secundaire bronnen: boeken, artikelen

- Abercrombie, Th.,
 (1996) *Pathways of Memory and Power: Ethnography and History among an Andean people*, Madison, University of Wisconsin Press.
- Albores, B. & J. Broda,
 (1997) *Graniceros, cosmovisión y meteorología indígenas de Mesoamérica*, Mexico, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.
- Arellano, A.,
 (2004) "Bodies, Spirits and Incas: Performing Machu Picchu", in: M. Sheller & J. Urry, *Tourism Mobilities: Places to Stay, Places in Play*, New York, Routledge.
- Arnold, D. & J.D. Yapita,
 (1992) *Hacia un orden andino de las cosas*. La Paz: HISBOL/ILCA.
- Aspauzo, G. O. & C. Paz Ríos,
 (1995) 'Turismo, educación y empleo en el Peru, aproximaciones', *Cultural* 13:9, pp. 273-289.
- Babb, F.E.,
 (1989) *Between Field and Cooking Pot. The Political Economy of Marketwomen in Peru*, Austin, University of Texas Press.
- Ballón, E.,
 (2002) "El Toledismo y el movimiento Social", in: *Perú Hoy, Toledo: A un año de gobierno*, Lima, DESCO, Centro de Estudios y Promoción del Desarrollo.
- Banks, M.,
 (1995) "Visual Research Methods: Social Research Update", University of Surrey, op www.soc.surrey.ac.uk.
- Bastien, J.W.,
 (1978) *Mountain of the Condor. Metaphor and Ritual in an Andean Ayllu*, Illinois, Waveland Press.
- Baud, M., et al.,
 (1994) *Etniciteit als strategie in Latijns-Amerika en de Caraïben*, Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Press.
- Beek, W.E.A. van,
 (2003) "African Tourist Encounters: Effects of Tourism on two West African Societies", *Africa* 73:2, pp. 251-289.
- Berghe, P.L. van den,
 (1981) *The Ethnic Phenomenon*, New York, Elsevier.
 (1994) *The Quest for the Other: Ethnic tourism in San Cristobál, Mexico*, Washington, University of Washington Press.
 (1995) "Marketing Mayas, Ethnic Tourism Promotion in Mexico", *Annals of Tourism Research* 22:3, pp. 568-588.
- Berghe, P.L. van den & G.P. Primov,
 (1977) *Inequality in the Peruvian Andes*, Columbia, University of Missouri Press.
- Berghe, P.L. van den; Ch.F. Keyes,
 (1984) 'Introduction, Tourism and Re-Created Ethnicity', *Annals of Tourism Research*, Vol. 11, pp. 343-352.
- Berghe, P.L. van den & J.A. Flores Ochoa,
 (1998) "Turismo e Incanismo en el Cuzco", *ANDES* 3, pp. 179-200.
 (2000) "Tourism and Nativistic Ideology in Cuzco, Peru", *Annals of Tourism Research* 27:1, pp7-26.
- Bolin, I.,
 (1998) *Rituals of Respect. The Secret of Survival in the High Peruvian Andes*, Austin, University of Texas Press.
- Bosman, K.,
 (2005) "De laatste Inca, gidsen in Cuzco als brug tussen Lokaal en Globaal", Doctoraalscriptie, Culturele Antropologie & Sociologie der Niet Westerse Samenlevingen, Universiteit van Amsterdam.
- Brewer, J.D.,
 (1984) "Tourism and Ethnic Stereotypes, Variations in a Mexican Town", *Annals of Tourism Research* 11, pp. 487-501.
- Brooks, J.,
 (1975) *The 1975 South American Handbook*, Bath, The Mendip Press.
- Bruner, E.M., & B. Kirshenblatt-Gimblett,
 (1994) "Maasai on the Lawn: Tourist Realism in East Africa", *Cultural Anthropology* 9:4, pp. 435-470.
- Brundtland Report,
 (1987) *Our Common Future, World Commission on the Environment and Development*, Tokyo Declaration 27 February 1987, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Burns, P.M.,
 (1999) *An introduction to Tourism and Anthropology*, Londen & New York, Routledge.
- Butler, R.W.,
 (1991) "Tourism, Environment, and Sustainable Development", *Environ-*

- mental Conservation* 18:3, pp. 201-209.
- (1992) "Alternative Tourism: The Thin Edge of the Wedge", in: V. Smith and W. Eadington, eds., *Tourism Alternatives*, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press, pp 31-46.
- De la Cadena, M.,
(2000) *Indigenous Mestizos. The Politics of Race and Culture in Cuzco, Peru, 1919-1991*, Durham, Duke University Press.
- Castañeda, Q.E.,
(1996) *In the Museum of Maya Culture. Touring Chichén Itzá*, Minneapolis, Minnesota Press.
- Chhabra, D., R. Healy, & E. Sills,
(2003) "Staged Authenticity and Heritage Tourism", *Annals of Tourism Research* 30:3, pp. 702-719.
- Gilmore, J.H.,
(2003) "Frontiers of the Experience Economy", *Batten Briefings*, autumn 2003, p 1, 6-7.
- Classen, C.,
(1993) *Inca Cosmology and the Human Body*, Salt Lake City, University of Utah Press.
- Cohen, E.,
(1972) "Towards a Sociology of International Tourism", *Sociological Res* 39, pp. 164-182.
(1984) "The Sociology of Tourism. Approaches, Issues, and Findings", *Annual Review of Sociology* 10, pp 373-390.
(1988) "Authenticity and Commoditization in Tourism", *Annals of Tourism Research* 15:3, pp.371-386.
- Collier Jr, J. & M. Collier,
(1986) *Visual Anthropology, Photography as a Research Method*, Albuquerque, University of New Mexico Press.
- Conaghan, C.M.,
(2005) *Fujimori's Peru, Deception in the Public Sphere*, Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Corneja Conza, K.,
(1998) *Repercusiones económicas, sociales y culturales del turismo en P'isaq*, Cusco, Universidad Nacional de San Antonio Abad del Cusco.
- Crick, M.,
(1989) "Representations of International Tourism in the Social Sciences: Sun, Sex, Sights, Savings, and Servility", *Annual Review of Anthropology* 8, pp.307-344.
- Cumes, C.,
(1995) *Pachamamas Children: Mother Earth and her Children of the Andes in Peru*, Woodbury, Minn., Llewellyn Publications Worldwide.
- Cumes, C. & R. Lizárraga Valencia,
(1995) *Machu Picchu, Een spiritueel reisverhaal uit de Andes*, Meppel, Giethoorn ten Brink; vertaling van: *Journey to Machu Picchu: Spiritual Wisdom from the Andes*, Woodbury, Minn., 1995.
- Dalkman, R. et al.,
(2003) *Te gast in Peru*, Nijmegen, Informatie verre reizen VOF.
- Däniken, E.von.,
(1969) *Waren de goden kosmonauten?* Amsterdam, Kluwer.
- De Kadt, E.,
(1979) *Tourism, Passport to Development? Perspectives on the Social and Cultural Effects of Tourism in Developing Countries*, New York, Oxford University Press.
- DESCO,
(2002) *Perú Hoy, Toledo: A un año de gobierno*, Lima, DESCO, Centro de Estudios y Promoción del Desarrollo
- Dirección Regional de Comercio Exterior y Turismo,
(2004) *Boletín estadístico de turismo 2003*, Cusco, Dirección Regional de Comercio Exterior y Turismo Cusco.
- Edensor, T.,
(2000) "Staging Tourism", *Annals of Tourism Research* 27:2, pp. 322-344.
- Egmond, P. van,
(2004) "Gebakken Cavia of Pizza, diversiteit onder backpackers", Doctoraalscriptie, Culturele Antropologie & Sociologie der Niet Westerse Samenlevingen, Universiteit van Amsterdam.
- Egmond, T. van, en B. Ars,
(1993) *Toerisme naar de Derde Wereld*, Leuven, Garant.
- Eriksen, Th.H.,
(1995) *Small Places, Large Issues, An Introduction to Social and Cultural Anthropology*, London & Chicago, Pluto Press.
- Fennell, D. A.,
(1999) *Ecotourism An Introduction*, London, Routledge.

- Fernández Juárez, G.,
(1979) *Entre la repugnancia y la seducción, ofrendas complejas en los Andes del Sur*, Cusco, CBC
- Figueroa, J.C. Machicado
(2002) *When the Stones Speak: Inca Architecture and Spirituality in the Andes*, Cuzco, Inca 2000 Productions.
- Fisher, D.,
(2004) "The Demonstration Effect Revisited", *Annals of Tourism Research* 31:2, pp. 428-446.
- Franco Salas, R. & P. Lazo Nina ,
(2003) *Mamacha del Carmen, Alcaldesa Vitalica. Programa general de la festividad 15-18 julio 2003*, Písaq, Oficina Municipal de Fomento Cultural (OMUFOC).
- Franklin, A.,
(2003) *Tourism: An Introduction*, London, Sage Publications.
- Geertz, C.,
(1973) *The Interpretation of Cultures*, New York, Basic Books.
(1988) *Works and Lives, The Anthropologist as Author*, Cambridge, Polity.
- Getino, O.,
(2002) *Entre el ocio y el negocio. Identidad cultural y desarrollo económico en América Latina y Mercosur*, Buenos Aires, Ciccus, la Crucija.
- Getz, D.,
(1994) "Event Tourism and the authenticity Dilemma", in: W. Theobald, ed., *Global Tourism. The Next Decade*, Oxford, Butterworth-Heinemann, pp. 313-329.
- Gilmore, J.H.,
(2003) "Frontiers of the Experience Economy", *Batten Briefings*, autumn 2003, p 1, 6-7.
- Goffman, E.,
(1959) *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*, New York, Doubleday.
- Graburn, N.H.H.,
(1978) "Tourism: the Sacred Journey", in: V. Smith, ed., *Hosts and Guests. The Anthropology of Tourism*, Philadelphia, pp. 17-31.
(1984) "The Evolution of Tourist Arts", *Annals of Tourism Research* 11, pp. 393-419.
- Granadino, C.,
(1993) *Cuentos de nuestros abuelos quechuas: recuperando la tradición oral*, Lima, Centro de difusión cultural WASAPAY.
- Greenwood, D.,
(1978) "Culture by the Pound. An Anthropological Perspective on Tourism as Cultural Commoditization", in: V. Smith, ed., *Hosts and Guests. The Anthropology of Tourism*, Philadelphia, pp. 129-138.
- Guevara Paredes, M.,
(1998) *Gringa Hunter & Other Short Stories*, Cusco, Sieteculebras editors.
- Hammersley, M., & P. Atkinson,
(1995) *Ethnography, Principles in Practice*, London and New York, Routledge.
- Harkin, M.,
(1995) "Modernist Anthropology and Tourism of the Authentic", *Annals of Tourism Research* 22:3, pp. 650-670.
- Held, D., A. McCrew, D. Goldblatt & J. Perratón,
(1999) *Global Transformations. Politics, Economy and Culture*, Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Henrici, J.,
(1996) *The Artisanal and the Touristic in Písaq, Peru*, Texas, University of Austin.
(2002) " 'Calling to the Money': Gender and Tourism in Peru", in: M.B. Swain & J.H. Momsen, eds., *Gender/Tourism/Fun*, Elmsford, pp. 118-133.
- Hobsbawm, E., & T. Ranger, eds.,
(1983) *The Invention of Tradition*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Hom Cary, S.,
(2004) "The Tourism Moment", *Annals of Tourism Research* 31:1, pp. 61-77.
- Humala, U.,
(2002) "Globalizando al Perú", in: *Perú Hoy, Toledo: A un año de gobierno*, Lima, DESCO, Centro de Estudios y Promoción del Desarrollo.
- Jenkins, E.,
(2001) *Reis naar Q'eros*, Utrecht, Bruna uitgevers.
(2003) *De terugkeer van de Inca*, Utrecht, Bruna uitgevers.
- Klarén, P.F.,
(2000) *Peru. Society AND Nationhood IN THE Andes*, New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Koch, G.C.,
(1998) *Máscara, Transformación e identidad en los Andes, la festividad de la Virgen del Carmen, Paucartambo, Cuzco*, Lima, Fondo Editorial de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú.
- Koch, G.C., ed.,
(2001) *Identidades representadas, performance, experiencia y memoria en los Andes*, Lima, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú.
- Kloosterman, J.,
(1995) *Inheemse identiteit: 'Tussen Romantiek en werkelijkheid'. Het recht op zelfbeschikking en land in het Res-*

- guardo Muellamués, Zuid-Colombia, Utrecht, ISOR.
- Lanfant, M.L.,
(1995) *International Tourism, Identity and Change*, London, Thousans Oaks & California, Sage Publications.
- Le Borgne, Y.,
(2005) "Evolución del indigenismo en la sociedad peruana, el tratamiento al grupo étnico q'ero", *Etnografías de Cuzco*, Cuzco: CBC, pp. 159-179.
- Liu, Zh.,
(2003) "Sustainable Tourism Development: A Critique", *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* 11:6.
- Lovón Zavala, G.,
(1982) *Mito y realidad del turismo en Cusco*, Cusco, CBC.
- Lumsdon, L., & J. Swift,
(2001) *Tourism in Latin America*, London & New York, Continuum.
- MacCannell, D.,
(1973) "Staged Authenticity: Arrangements of Social Space in Tourist Settings", *American Journal of Sociological Studies* 79, pp 589-603.
(1976) *The Tourist, A new Theory on the Leisure Class*, New York, Schocken Books.
(1984) "Reconstructed Ethnicity, Tourism and Cultural Identity in Third World Communities", *Annals of Tourism Research* 11, pp. 375-391.
(1992) *Empty Meeting Grounds: The Tourist Papers*, London/New York, Routledge.
- Mager, D.,
(2002) "Beating the Track; Tourists in Cusco, Peru", Doctoraalscriptie, Rijks Universiteit Groningen.
- Mathieson, A & G.Wall,
(1982) *Tourism, economic, physical and social impacts*, London, Longman.
- Mayer, E.,
(2002) *The Articulated Peasant, Household Economies in the Andes*, Colorado, Westview Press.
- Mendoza, Zoila S.
(1998) "Defining Folklore: Mestizo and Indigenous Identities on the Move", *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 17:2, pp. 165-183.
- Mitchell, R.E., & P.F.J. Eagles,
(2001) "An Integrative Approach o Tourism: Lessons from the Andes of Peru", *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* 9:1, pp.4-28.
- Molinié, A., ed.,
(2005) *Etnografías de Cuzco*, Cuzco, CBC.
- Mörner, M.,
(1978) *Perfil de la sociedad rural del Cuzco a fines de la colonia*, Lima, Universidad del Pacífico.
- Mowforth, M., & I. Munt,
(1998) *Tourism and Sustainability, new tourism in the third world*, London, Routledge.
- Nash, D.,
(1981) "Tourism as an Anthropological Subject", *Current Anthropology* 22:5, pp. 461-481.
- Núñez, T.,
(1978) "Touristic Studies in Anthropological Perspective", in: V. Smith, ed., *Hosts and Guests. The Anthropology of Tourism*, Philadelphia, pp. 207-216.
- Nyrop, R.F., ed.,
(1981) *Peru, A Country Study*, Washington DC, American Unniversity.
- Ochoa Tuero, K.,
(1999) *La Vivienda Andina en la Comunidad de Amaru-Pisac, un caso de cambio sociocultural*, Cuzco, Universidad Nacional de San Antonio Abad del Cuzco.
- O'Grady, R.,
(1981) *Third World Stopover: The Tourism Debate*, World Council of Churches, Geneva.
- O'Hare, G., & H. Barrett
(1999) "Regional Inequalities in the Peruvian Tourist Industry", *The Geographical Journal* 165:1, pp.47-61.
- Olthoff, J.,
(2006) *A Dream Denied. Teenage Girls in Migrant Popular Neighbourhoods, Lima, Peru*, Amsterdam, Dutch University Press.
- Ouweneel, A.,
(2005) *The Flight of the Shepherd. Micro-history and the Psychology of Cultural Resilience in Bourbon Central Mexico*, Amsterdam, Cedla & Ak-sant.
- Paredes Chávez, P., et al.,
(2002) *Plan Estratégico de desarrollo de la provincia de Calca al 2012*, Cuzco, CBC.
- Payne, Y.,
(1996) "Tourism Dance Performances, Authenticity and Creativity", *Annals of Tourism Research* 23:4, pp. 780-797.
- Philips, R.B.,
(1995) "Why Not Tourist Art? Significant Silences in Native American Museum Representations", in: G. Prakash, ed., *After Colonialism: Imperial Histories & Postcolonial Discourses*, New Jersey, Princeton University Press.

- Pérez Galán, B.,
(2004) *Somos como Incas autoridades tradicionales en los Andes peruanos, Cuzco*, Madrid, Iberoamericana.
- Pine II, J., & J.H.Gilmore,
(1998) "Welcome to the Experience Economy", *Harvard Business Review* 76:4, pp. 97- 105.
- Pratt, M.L.,
(1992) *Imperial Eyes, Travel Writing and Transculturation*, London, Routledge.
- Prentice,R.,
(1993) *Tourism and heritage attractions*, London, Routledge.
- Randall, R.,
(1982) "Qoyllur Rit'I, An Inca Fiesta of the Pleiades: Reflections on Time and Space in the Andean World", *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Etudes Andines* 11:1-2, pp. 37-81.
(1990) "The Mythstory of Kuri Qoyllur: Sex, *Seqes*, and Sacrifice in Inca Agricultural Festivals", *Journal of Latin American Lore* 16:1, pp 3-45.
- Redfield, J.,
(1994) *De Celestijnse Belofte*, Amsterdam, de Boekerij.
- Rensink E., & J.Sprey,
(1999) *Peru*, Haarlem, Gottmer Dominicus reisgids.
- Romero Fondo, R.R.,
(2004) *Identidades múltiples. Memoria, modernidad y cultura popular en el Valle del Mantaro*, Lima, Editorial del Congreso del Perú.
- Salazar, G.E. & E.E. Salazar
(2002) *Cuzco and the Sacred Valley of the Incas*, Cuzco, Tanpu S.R.L.
- Sheller, M., & J. Urry, eds.,
(2004) *Tourism Mobilities,. Places to Stay, Places in Play*, Routledge, New York.
- Shaw, G., & A.M. Williams,
(1994) *Critical Issues in Tourism, A Geographical Perspective*, Oxford, Blackwell.
- Shore, B.,
(1996) *Culture in Mind, Cognition, Culture and the Problem of Meaning*, New York, Oxford University Press.
- Silver, I.,
(1993) "Marketing Authenticity in Third World Countries", *Annals of Tourism Research* 20:2, pp. 302-318.
- Silverman, H.,
(2002) "Touring Ancient Times: the Present and Presented Past in Contemporary Peru", *American Anthropologist* 104:3, pp. 881-902.
- Smith, V.L., ed.,
(1978) *Hosts and Guests. The Anthropology of Tourism*, Philadelphia & Oxford, Blackwell.
- Soria, C.,
(2002) "Los cuatro suyos no terminan en Arequipa, los rezones de una crisis y sus posibles salidas", in: *Perú Hoy, Toledo: A un año de gobierno*, Lima, DESCO, Centro de Estudios y Promoción del Desarrollo.
- Stanley, N.,
(1998) *Being Ourselves for You, The Global Display of Cultures*, London, Middlesex University Press.
- Starn, O, C.I. Degregori and Robin Kirk, eds.,
(2005) *The Peru Reader, History, Culture, Politics*, Durham and London, Duke University Press.
- Steel, G.,
(2008) "Vulnerable Careers Tourism and Livelihood Dynamics Among Street Vendors in Cusco", Proefschrift Universiteit Utrecht 2008.
- Stronza, A.,
(2001) "Anthropology of Tourism: Forging New Ground for Ecotourism and Other Alternatives" *Annual Review of Anthropology* 30, pp. 261-283.
- Taylor, J.P.,
(2001) "Authenticity and Sincerity of Tourism", *Annals of Tourism Research* 28:1, pp. 7-26.
- Theuns, L. H.,
(1989) *Toerisme in ontwikkelingslanden, voorwaarden voor een effecten van toeristische ontwikkeling in landen met een laag inkomen, en onderzoekers-en beleidsgerichte analyse op meso niveau*. Tilburg, Tilburg University Press.
- Turner L., & J. Ash,
(1975) *The Golden Hordes. International Tourism and the Pleasure Periphery*, London, Constable.
- Ulfe, Ma.E.,
(2001) "Variedades del Carnaval en los Andes: Ayacucho, Apurímac y Huancavelica", in: G.C. Koch, ed., *Identidades representadas, performance, experiencia y memoria en los Andes*, Lima, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, pp. 399-437.
- Urry, J.,
(1990) *The tourist Gaze*, London, Sage.
- Urton, G.,
(1981) *At the Crossroads of the Earth and the Sky. An Andean Cosmology*, Austin, University of Texas Press.
- Vargas, V.A.,

- (1970) *P'isaq, Metropoli Inca*, Cusco, Palacio de la Justicia.
- Villafuerte Medina, F.,
 (1998) “¡Me friegan los condors! Lo Tradicional y lo Moderno en el Cuzqueñismo”, *Cronicas Urbanas* 2, pp. 93-98.
- Weismantel, M.,
 (2001) *Cholas and Pistachos. Stories of Race and Sex in the Andes*, Chicago & London, University of Chicago Press.
- Wood, R.E.,
 (1984) “Ethnic Tourism, The State, and Cultural Change in Southeast Asia”, *Annals of Tourism Research* 11, pp. 353-374.
- (1993) “Tourism, Culture and the Sociology of Development’ in: M. Hitchcock, V.T. King, & M. Parnwell, eds., *Tourism in Southeast Asia*, Routledge, London, pp.48-70.
- Ypeij, A. & A. Zoomers, eds.
 (2007) *La Ruta Andina. Turismo y desarrollo sostenible en Perú y Bolivia*, Quito, Abya Yala.
- Zambrano, D.,
 (2001) *Peru: turismo sostenible: las comunidades tienen la palabra*, op www.tourism-watch.de.

Geraadpleegde websites:

- www.peruonline.nl (verschillende data tussen 2002 en 2008).
 www.world-tourism.org (21/09/05)
 www.hetanderereizen.nl (28/03/06).
 www.adonde.com (5/06/06).
 www.correo.xornal.es (6/06/06).
 www.unesco.org (o.a. 26/05/07).
 www.world-tourism.org:83/omt/sustainb/eco2002.html.
 www.redturs.org.ini
 www.managingchange.com/masscust/experien.htm
 nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_Celestijnse_Beloofte_(boek) (19 mrt 2007).
 gorp.away.com/gorp/location/latamer/peru/choquequ.htm (28 mei 2007).
 www.rree.gob.pe (31 mei 2007).
 www.qoya.nl (mei 2007)
 www.incas.nl (mei 2007)

Travelblogs:

- www.andeantravelweb.com/peru/destinations/cusco/pisac.html (mei 2007).
 www.realtravel.com/cuzco-journals-j3614755.html (mei 2007).
 www.travelpod.com/travel-blog entries/jesshiggins/peru_and_mexico/1096941420/tpod.html (mei 2007).
 www.travelpod.com/travel-blog-entries/kupdegra/2006_peru/1150372800/tpod.html (mei 2007).
 members.home.nl/vvboerdonk/Peru.htm (mei 2007).

Overige documenten:

- *Programmaboekje Virgen del Carmen: *Programa General de la festividad de la Santísima Virgen del Carmen*, 15-18 julio 2002 (Municipalidad Distrital de Písaq)
- *Reisbrochures:
 Djoser 2003
 Koning Aap 2007
- * Reisgidsen:
Lonely Planet 2000, Lonely planet publications: Australia, UK, USA, France
- * Kranten:
deVolkskrant: 2/02/06
NRC Handelsblad 31/05/06
El Comercio, 29/04/1991
El Expreso 23/04/1991

Statistische bronnen

- (2004) *Boletín Estadístico de Turismo 2003*. Cuzco: Direccion Regional de Comercio Exterior y Turismo (DIRCETUR).
 INEI.