



**UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)**

**Antisymmetry and sign languages: a comparison between NGT and LIS**

Brunelli, M.

[Link to publication](#)

*Citation for published version (APA):*

Brunelli, M. (2011). Antisymmetry and sign languages: a comparison between NGT and LIS Utrecht: LOT

**General rights**

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

**Disclaimer/Complaints regulations**

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

# Antisymmetry and Sign Languages: A comparison between NGT and LIS

## Acknowledgements

## List of abbreviations for names of languages

<b>Chapter 1: Introduction.....</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1 Sign language features.....	10
1.1.1 Sign order.....	13
1.1.2 Nonmanual marking.....	16
1.1.3 Sign space.....	19
1.2 Theoretical framework.....	24
1.2.1 X-bar theory and its extension.....	24
1.2.2 Split-CP.....	27
1.2.3 Antisymmetry.....	28
1.2.4 Pied-piping.....	34
1.3 Methodology.....	38
1.4 Aims and contents of this book.....	42
<b>Chapter 2: The structure of DP.....</b>	<b>45</b>
2.1 Word order within the DP.....	46
2.1.1 Introduction.....	47
2.1.2 Quantifiers, possessives and “higher adjectives”.....	52
2.1.3 Demonstratives and locatives.....	56
2.1.4 Numerals and adjectives.....	59
2.1.5 Combinations of DP-related elements.....	62
2.1.6 Summary.....	67
2.2 Analysis.....	69
2.2.1 Introduction.....	69
2.2.2 Structure of DP/QP: deriving the position of determiners, quantifiers, numerals, adjectives.....	71
2.2.3 Deriving the position of possessives and (location- assigning) NIXes.....	83
2.3 Conclusions.....	87

<b>Chapter 3: The structure of the simple sentence: aspect, modals and negation.....</b>	<b>93</b>
3.1 The word order within the simple sentences.....	94
3.1.1 Word order in plain declarative sentences.....	95
3.1.2 Aspect.....	101
3.1.3 Modals.....	106
3.1.4 Negation and negative modals.....	111
3.1.5 Summary.....	118
3.2 Analysis.....	120
3.2.1 Introduction.....	120
3.2.2 Structure of IP: position of aspectual and modal projections	121
3.2.3 The behaviour of negation.....	133
3.2.2 The behaviour of negative modals.....	140
3.3 Conclusions.....	150
<b>Chapter 4: The structure of the Left Periphery – Sentence types and topicalization.....</b>	<b>156</b>
4.1 Word order with respect to sentence types and topicalization...	157
4.1.1 Imperatives.....	157
4.1.2 Yes/No questions.....	159
4.1.3 Wh questions.....	161
4.1.4 Other interrogative clauses: alternative (content) questions	169
4.1.5 Topicalization.....	170
4.1.6 Summary.....	174
4.2 Analysis.....	175
4.2.1 Introduction.....	175
4.2.2 Structure and movement in topicalization and imperatives	177
4.2.3 Structure and movement in wh questions.....	181
4.2.4 Structure and movement in yes/no questions.....	207
4.2.5 Structure and movement of topicalization with respect to nonmanual marking of interrogative clauses.....	214
4.3 Conclusions.....	221

<b>Chapter 5: The structure of the Left Periphery – Combinations of clauses.....</b>	<b>226</b>
5.1 Word order with respect to combinations of clauses .....	226
5.1.1 Introduction.....	227
5.1.2 Conditionals.....	227
5.1.3 Restrictive relative clauses.....	233
5.1.4 Summary.....	243
5.2 Analysis.....	247
5.2.1 Introduction.....	247
5.2.2 Structure and movement of conditional clauses.....	249
5.2.3 Structure and movement of restrictive relative clauses.....	260
5.3 Conclusions	
 <b>Chapter 6: Conclusions and avenues for future research...</b>	 <b>290</b>
6.1 Crosslinguistic variation within DP, CP, and IP.....	291
6.2 Applicability of antisymmetry.....	296
6.3 Motivating the projections.....	303
6.4 Some counterarguments to antisymmetry.....	306
6.5 General conclusions.....	313
 <b>Summary.....</b>	 <b>315</b>
 <b>Samenvatting.....</b>	 <b>319</b>
 <b>Riassunto.....</b>	 <b>323</b>
 <b>References.....</b>	 <b>327</b>