



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Antisymmetry and sign languages: a comparison between NGT and LIS

Brunelli, M.

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Brunelli, M. (2011). Antisymmetry and sign languages: a comparison between NGT and LIS Utrecht: LOT

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

References

- Aarons, Debra, Benjamin Bahan, Judy Kegl & Carol Neidle
1995 “Lexical tense markers in American Sign Language.”
In: *Language, gesture and space*, K. Emmorey & J. Reilly
(eds.), pp. 225-253. Hillsdale: Erlbaum.
- Aboh, Enoch Oladé
2004a *The morphosyntax of complement-head sequences: clause structure and word order in Kwa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2004b “Topic and focus within D.” *Linguistics in The Netherlands* 21, 1-12.
- Aboh, Enoch Oladé & Roland Pfau
2011 “What’s a wh-word got to do with it?.”
In: *The cartography of CP*, P. Benincà & N. Munaro
(eds.), pp. 91-124. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Aboh, Enoch Oladé, Roland Pfau & Ulrike Zeshan
2005 “When a wh-word is not a wh-word: the case of Indian Sign Language.” In: *The yearbook of South Asian languages and linguistics*, R. Singh & T. Bhattacharya
(eds.), pp. 11-43. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Arnott, David Whitehorn
1970 *The nominal and verbal system of Fula*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Arsenijević, Boban
2009 “{Relative{conditional{correlative clauses}}}. ”
In: *Correlatives cross-linguistically*, A. Lipták (ed.), pp. 131-156. Amsterdam: Benjamins.

References

- Auwera, Johan van der
2001 “On the typology of negative modals.” In: *Perspectives on negation and polarity items*, J. Hoeksema, H. Rullmann, V. Sanchez-Valencia & T. van der Wouden (eds.), pp. 23-48. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Bahan, Benjamin
1996 *Nonmanual realization of agreement in American Sign Language*. Doctoral dissertation. Boston University: Boston, MA.
- Baker, Anne
2008 “Gebarentalen als natuurlijke talen”.
In: *Gebarentaalwetenschap - Een inleiding*, A. Baker, B. van den Bogaerde, R. Pfau & T. Schermer (eds.), pp. 31-42. Deventer: Van Tricht.
- Baker, Anne, Beppie van den Bogaerde,
Roland Pfau & Trude Schermer (eds.)
2008 *Gebarentaalwetenschap - Een inleiding*. Deventer: Van Tricht.
- Baker, Anne & Ingeborg van Gijn
2003 “Testing for syntactic dependency – some results from NGT.” In: *Crosslinguistic perspectives in sign language research. Selected papers from TISLR 2000*, A. Baker, B. van den Bogaerde & O. Crasborn (eds.), pp. 193-207. Hamburg: Signum.
- Baker, Mark
1985 “The mirror principle and morphosyntactic explanation.”
Linguistic Inquiry 16, 373-415.

- Baker-Shenk, Charlotte
 1983 “A microanalysis of the nonmanual components of questions in American Sign Language.”
 In: *Understanding language through sign language research*, P. Siple (ed.), pp. 27-57. New York: Academic Press.
- Bedem, Neeltje van den
 2006 *De positie van MOETEN, KUNNEN, WILLEN en HEBBEN in de Nederlandse Gebarentaal*. BA Thesis, Universiteit van Amsterdam
- Belletti, Adriana
 1990 *Generalized verb movement*. Turin: Rosenberg & Sellier.
 2009 *Structures and strategies*. New York: Routledge.
- Benincà, Paola
 2001 “The position of topic and focus in the left periphery.” In: *Current studies in Italian syntax. Essays offered to Lorenzo Renzi*, G. Cinque & G. Salvi (eds.), pp. 39-64. Amsterdam: Elsevier-North Holland.
- Benincà, Paola & Nicola Munaro (eds.)
 2011 *Mapping the left periphery: The cartography of syntactic structures*, vol. 5. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Benincà, Paola & Cecilia Poletto
 2004 “Topic, focus and V2.” In: *The structure of CP and IP: The cartography of syntactic structures*, vol. 2, L. Rizzi (ed.), pp. 52-75. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bergman, Brita & Lars Wallin
 1985 “Sentence structure in Swedish Sign Language”.
 In: *SLR '83: Proceedings of the 3rd international symposium on Sign Language research, Rome, June 22-26-1983*, W.C. Stokoe & V. Volterra (eds.), pp. 217-225. Roma / SilverSpring: CNR/Linstok Press.

References

- Bernstein, Judy B.
2001 "Focusing the 'right' way in Romance determiner phrases." *Probus* 13, 1-29.
- Bertone, Carmela
2007 *La struttura del sintagma determinante nella Lingua dei Segni Italiana (LIS)*. Ph.D. dissertation. Venezia.
- Bertone, Carmela
in prep. *Alcuni elementi funzionali. Il predicato di possibilità*. Manuscript, Università Ca' Foscari, Venezia.
- Bhatt Rajesh & James Yoon
1992 "On the composition of Comp and parameters of V-2." In: *Proceedings of WCCFL*, D. Bates, (ed.), pp. 41-53. Stanford, CA: CSLI.
- Bhatt, Rajesh & Roumyana Pancheva
2006 "Conditionals." In: *The Blackwell companion to syntax*, vol. I, M. Everaert & H. van Riemsdijk (eds.), pp. 638-687. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Bos, Heleen
1994 "An auxiliary verb in Sign Language of the Netherlands." In: *Perspectives on Sign Language structure*, I. Ahlgren, B. Bergman & M. Brennan (eds.), pp. 37-53. Durham: International Sign Linguistic Association.
1995 "Pronoun copy in Sign Language of The Netherlands." In: *Sign language research 1994. Proceedings of the 4th European congress on sign language research, Munich, 1-3 September 1994*, H. Bos & T. Schermer (eds.), pp. 121-148. Hamburg: Signum.
- Branchini, Chiara
2006 *On relativization and clefting in Italian Sign Language (LIS)*. Ph.D. Dissertation. University of Urbino.

Branchini, Chiara & Caterina Donati

- 2007 *Italian Sign Language relatives: a contribution to the typology of relativization strategies*. Manuscript, Università di Urbino. Available at: <http://www.uniurb.it/lingue/docenti/donati/pubblicazioni/>
- 2009 “Relatively different: Italian Sign Language relative clauses in a typological perspective.” In: *Correlatives cross-linguistically*, A. Lipták (ed.), pp. 157-191. Amsterdam: Benjamins.

Branchini, Chiara, Caterina Donati,

Roland Pfau & Markus Steinbach

- 2007 “A typological perspective on relative clauses in sign languages.” Paper presented at the 7th *Conference of the association for linguistic typology (ALT 7)*. Paris, September 25th, 2007.

Braze, David

- 2003 “Aspectual inflection, verb raising and object fronting in American Sign Language.” *Lingua* 114, 29-58

Brugè, Laura

- 2002 “The positions of demonstratives in the extended nominal projection.” In: *Functional structure in DP and IP*, G. Cinque (ed.), pp. 15-53. New York: Oxford University Press.

Brunelli, Michele

- 2006 *The grammar of Italian Sign Language with a study about its restrictive relative clauses*. MA Thesis, Università Ca' Foscari. Venezia.
- 2007 “LIS – Antisimmetria e SPLIT-CP.” Paper presented at *Giornata sulla grammatica della Lingua dei Segni Italiana*. May 16th-17th 2007. Venezia

References

- 2009 “La sinistra periferia sinistra: sintassi della Lingua dei Segni Italiana, analizzata alla luce dell'antisimmetria e dello SPLIT-CP”. In: *Alcuni capitoli della grammatica della LIS – Atti dell'incontro di studio La grammatica della Lingua dei Segni Italiana, May 16th–17th 2007*, C. Bertone & A. Cardinaletti (eds.). Venezia: Università Ca' Foscari.
- Cardinaletti, Anna & Giuliana Giusti
- 2005 “La categorizzazione sintattica dei quantificatori.” In: *Le semantiche. Studi interdisciplinari su senso e significato*, G. Bersani Berselli & F. Frasnedi (eds.), pp. 123-148. Bologna: Ed. Gedit Edizioni.
- Cecchetto, Carlo, Carlo Geraci & Alessandro Zucchi
- 2004a *Strategies of relativization in LIS*. Manuscript, Milano
[http://www.filosofia.unimi.it/~zucchi/
NuoviFile/LISRelativeStrategies.pdf.zip](http://www.filosofia.unimi.it/~zucchi/NuoviFile/LISRelativeStrategies.pdf.zip)
- 2004b “Why is Spec,CP on the right in sign languages?”.
Paper presented at GLOW 2004
[http://www.filosofia.unimi.it/~zucchi/
NuoviFile/GLOW2004.doc.zip](http://www.filosofia.unimi.it/~zucchi/NuoviFile/GLOW2004.doc.zip)
- 2006 “Strategies of relativization in Italian Sign Language.”
Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 25, 945-975.
- 2009 “Another way to mark syntactic dependencies.” *Language* 85(2), 1-43.
- Chomsky, Noam
- 1957 *Syntactic structures*. The Hague: Mouton.
- 1970 “Remarks on nominalization.” In: *Reading in English transformational grammar*, R. Jacobs & P. Rosenbaum (eds.), pp. 184-221. Waltham: Ginn.
- 1981 *Lectures on government and binding*. Dordrecht: Foris Publications.
- 1986 *Barriers*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

- 1991 “Some notes on economy of derivation and representation”. In: *Principles and parameters in comparative grammar*, R. Freidin (ed.), pp. 417-545. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. [First published in 1989 in *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 10, 43-74].
- 1995 *The minimalist program*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.

Cinque, Guglielmo

- 1999 *Adverbs and functional heads. A cross-linguistic perspective*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- 2000 *On Greenberg’s universal 20 and Semitic DP*. Manuscript, Università di Venezia.
- 2003 “The prenominal origin of relative clauses.” Paper presented at the *Workshop on antisymmetry and remnant movement*. October 31st - November 1st 2003. NYU.
- 2005a “Deriving Greenberg’s universal 20 and its exceptions.” *Linguistic Inquiry* 36, 315-332.
- 2005b *The dual source of adjectives and phrasal movement in the Romance DP*. Manuscript, Università di Venezia.
- 2006a “A note on mood, modality, tense and aspect affixes in Turkish.” In: *The verbs in Turkish*, Eser Erguvanlı-Taylan (ed.), pp. 47-59. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- 2006b “Restructuring and functional structure.” In: *Restructuring and functional heads*, G. Cinque (ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 2008a “Two types of nonrestrictive relatives.” In: *Empirical issues in syntax and semantics* 7, O. Bonami & P. Cabredo Hofherr (eds.), pp. 99-137. Paris.
- 2008b “The fundamental left-right asymmetry of natural languages.” To appear in *Universals of language today*, S. Scalise, E. Magni & A. Bisetto (eds.). Berlin: Springer.

Coerts, Jane

- 1992 *Nonmanual grammatical markers: an analysis of interrogatives, negations and topicalisations in Sign Language of the Netherlands*. Ph.D. dissertation, Universiteit van Amsterdam.

References

- 1994 "Constituent order in Sign Language of the Netherlands."
In: *Word-order issues in sign languages working papers*.
M. Brennan & G.H. Turner (eds.), pp. 47-70. Durham:
ISLA.
- Corazza, Serena
1990 "The morphology of classifier handshapes in Italian Sign
Language (LIS)". In: *Sign language research: theoretical
issues*, C. Lucas (ed.), pp. 71-72. Washington D.C.:
Gallaudet University Press.
- Corazza, Serena & Elena Pizzuto
1996 "Noun morphology in Italian Sign Language (LIS)".
Lingua 98, 169-196.
- Crasborn, Onno, Els van der Kooij & Johan Ros
2006 "Do pointing signs and 'palm-up' have a prosodic
function in Sign Language of the Netherlands?"
Presentation at the Amsterdam Center for Language and
Communication, University of Amsterdam, October 20th,
2006
- Crasborn, Onno, Els van der Kooij, Johan Ros & H. de Hoop
2009 "Topic agreement in NGT (Sign Language of the
Netherlands)". *The Linguistic Review* 26(2/3), 355-370
- Dryer, Matthew
1989 "Plural words." *Linguistics* 27, 865-895.
- Effatha Group
1999 Online Gebarenboek, at www.kegg.nl/egg_gebaren.php.
Koninklijke Effatha Guyot Group.
- Emmorey, Karen
2003 *Perspectives on classifier constructions in sign languages*.
Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Fagerli, Ole Torfinn

- 1994 *Verbal derivations in Fulfulde*. Cand. Philol
Dissertation. University of Trondheim.

Fischer, Susan

- 1973 "Two processes of reduplication in American Sign
Language." *Foundations of Language* 9, 469-480.
1975 "Influences on word order changes in ASL."
In: *Word order and word order change*, C. Li (ed.), pp. 1-
25. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Franchi, Maria Luisa

- 1987 "Componenti non manuali." In: *La lingua italiana dei
segni. La comunicazione visivo-gestuale dei sordi*, V.
Volterra (ed.), pp. 159-177. Bologna: Il Mulino.

Frascarelli, Mara & Roland Hinterhölzl

- 2007 "Types of topics in German and Italian."
In: *On information structure, meaning and form*, S.
Winkler & K. Schwabe (eds.), pp. 87-116. Amsterdam:
Benjamins.

Frascarelli, Mara & Annarita Puglielli

- 2007 "The relation between structure and output."
In: *Verbal and signed languages. Comparing structures,
constructs and methodologies*, E. Pizzuto, P. Pietrandrea
& R. Simone (eds.), pp. 133-167. Berlin: Mouton de
Gruyter.

Geraci, Carlo

- 2005 "Negation in LIS (Italian Sign Language)." In:
*Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society (NELS
35)*, L. Bateman & C. Ussery (eds.), Amherst, MA:
GLSA. Available at:
[http://www.filosofia.unimi.it/~zucchi/NuoviFile/NELS35
LISNegation.pdf.zip](http://www.filosofia.unimi.it/~zucchi/NuoviFile/NELS35
LISNegation.pdf.zip)

References

- 2009 "Phase theory, linearization and zig-zag movement." In: *Exploration of phase theory: interpretation at the interfaces*, K. K. Grohmann (ed.), pp. 133-159. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- GIDS 3.0
- 2002 Gebarentaal informatie en documentatie systeem. Kon. Instituut voor Doven "H.D. Guyot".
- Gijn, Ingeborg van
- 2004 *The quest for syntactic dependency. Sentential complementation in Sign Language of the Netherlands*. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Amsterdam. Utrecht: LOT.
- Giusti, Giuliana
- 1993 *La sintassi dei determinanti*. Unipress, Padova.
- 1996 "Is there a FocusP and a TopicP in the noun phrase structure?" *University of Venice Working Papers in Linguistics* 6 (2), 105-128.
- 1997 "The categorial status of determiners." In: *The new comparative syntax*, L. Haegeman (ed.), pp. 95-123. New York: Longman.
- 2005 "At the left periphery of the Rumenian noun phrase." In: *Proceedings of the tense and aspect conference*, M. Coene & L. Tasmowsky (eds.). Cluj (Romania): Clusium.
- Givón, Talmy
- 1983 *Topic continuity in discourse. A quantitative cross-linguistic study*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Greenberg, Joseph H.
- 1963 "Some universals of grammar with particular reference to the order of meaningful elements." In: *Universals of language*, J. Greenberg (ed.), pp. 73-113. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Grohmann, Kleanthes K.

- 2000 "The issue of null modals in Germanic (and Romance)."
In: *Modal verbs in Germanic and Romance languages*, J. van der Auwera & P. Dendale (eds.), pp. 43-61 (Special issue of *Belgian Journal of Linguistics* 14 (2000)).
Amsterdam: Benjamins.

Guilfoyle, Eithne, Henrietta Hung & Lisa Travis

- 1992 "Spec of IP and Spec of VP: Two subjects in Austronesian languages." *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 10, 375-414.

Haegeman, Liliane

- 1995 *The syntax of negation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- 1997 *Elements of grammar: a handbook of generative syntax*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- 2004 "Topicalizations, CLLD and the left periphery." In: *Proceedings of the dislocated elements workshop ZAS Berlin, November 2003*, B. Shaer, W. Frey & C. Maienborn (eds.), pp. 157-192. Berlin: ZAS
- 2009a *Everything is relative*. Paper presented at Wednesday syntax meeting (April 8, 2009), Leiden University.
- 2009b *The movement derivation of conditional clauses*. Manuscript, Universiteit Gent.
<http://www.gist.ugent.be/index.php?id=43&type=file>

Haegeman, Liliane & Raffaella Zanuttini

- 1991 "Negative heads and the NEG-criterion". *The Linguistic Review* 8, 233-251.

Hendriks, Bernadet

- 2007 "Negation in Jordanian Sign Language: A cross-linguistic perspective." In: *Visible variation: cross-linguistic studies on sign language structure*, P. Perniss, R. Pfau & M. Steinbach (eds.), pp. 103-128. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

References

- 2008 *Jordanian Sign Language: aspects of grammar from a cross-linguistic perspective*. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Amsterdam. Utrecht: LOT.
- Hoiting, Nini & Dan I. Slobin
2001 “Typological and modality constraints on borrowing: examples from the Sign Language of the Netherlands”. In: *Foreign vocabulary in sign languages: a cross-linguistic investigation of word formation*, Diane Brentari (ed.), pp. 121-137. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates
- Hollenbach, Barbara E.
1992 “A syntactic sketch of Copala Trique”. In *Studies in the syntax of Mixtecan languages 4*, C.H. Bradley & B.E. Hollenbach (eds.), pp. 173-431. Dallas: Summer Institute of Linguistics and the University of Texas at Arlington.
- Julien, Marit
2002 *Syntactic heads and word formation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kayne, Richard
1994 *The antisymmetry of syntax*, Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Klima, Edward & Ursula Bellugi
1979 *The signs of language*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kooij, Els van der, Onno Crasborn & Johan Ros
2006 “Manual prosodic cues: PALM-UP and pointing signs.” Poster presented at *TISLR 9*, Florianópolis, Brazil, December 2006
2010 “On the weight of sentence-final prosodic words.” Presentation at *TISLR 10*, September 30th, 2010, West-Lafayette, US.

- Kooij, Els van der & Onno Crasborn
 2008 "Syllables and the word-prosodic system in Sign Language of the Netherlands." *Lingua* 118, 1307-1327
- Krapova, Iliyana
 in press "Bulgarian relative and factive clauses with an invariant complementizer". In: *Lingua*, available at www.sciencedirect.com (submitted in 2009).
- Jackendoff, Ray
 1977 *X-bar-syntax: a study of phrase structure*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Johnston, Trevor, Myriam Vermeerbergen, Adam Schembri & Lorraine Leeson
 2007 "Real data are messy. Considering cross-linguistic analysis of constituent ordering in Auslan, VGT, and ISL." In: *Visible variation comparative studies on sign language structure*, P. Perniss, R. Pfau & M. Steinbach (eds.), pp. 163-206. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Laudanna, Alessandro
 1987 "Ordine dei segni nella frase." In: *La lingua italiana dei segni*, V. Volterra (ed), pp. 210-230. Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Liddell, Scott K.
 1978 "Nonmanual signals and relative clauses in American Sign Language." In: *Understanding language through sign language research*, P. Siple (ed.), pp. 59-90. New York: Academic Press.
 1980 *American Sign Language syntax*. The Hague: Mouton.
 1986 "Head thrust in ASL conditional sentences." *Sign Language Studies* 52, 243-262.
 2003 *Grammar, gesture and meaning in American Sign Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

References

- Lipták, Anikó
2001 *On the syntax of wh-items in Hungarian*. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Leiden. Utrecht: LOT.
- MacLaughlin, Dawn
1997 *The structure of determiner phrase. Evidence from American Sign Language*. Ph.D. dissertation. Boston University.
- Marsaja, I Gede
2008 *Desa Kolok - A deaf village and its sign language in Bali, Indonesia*. Nijmegen: Ishara Press.
- Matsuoka, Katsumi
1997 "Verb raising in American Sign Language." *Lingua* 103, 127-149.
- Nijhof, Sibylla & Inge Zwitserlood
1999 "Pluralization in Sign Language of the Netherlands (NGT)". In: *OTS Yearbook 1998-1999*, J. Don & T. Sanders (eds.), 58-78. Utrecht: UiL OTS.
- Meier, Richard P.
2002 "Why different, why the same? Explaining effects and non-effects of modality upon linguistic structure in sign and speech." In: *Modality and structure in signed and spoken languages*, R.P. Meier, K.A. Cormier & D.G. Quinto-Pozos (eds), pp. 1-25. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Morgan, Michael
2006 "Japanese Sign Language." In: *Interrogative and negative constructions in sign languages*, U. Zeshan (ed.), pp. 93-127. Nijmegen: Ishara Press.

- Munaro, Nicola & Jean-Yves Pollock
 2005 "Qu'est-ce que (qu')-est-ce que? A case study in comparative Romance interrogative syntax." In: *Handbook of comparative syntax*, G. Cinque & R. Kayne (eds.), pp. 542-606. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Neidle, Carol, Judy Kegl, Benjamin Bahan,
 Aarons Debra & Dawn MacLaughlin
 1997 "Rightward *wh*-movement in American Sign Language." In: *Rightward movement*, D. Beerman, D. LeBlanc & H. van Riemsdijk (eds.), pp. 247-278. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Neidle, Carol, Judy Kegl, Dawn MacLaughlin,
 Benjamin Bahan & Robert G. Lee
 2000 *The syntax of American Sign Language. Functional categories and hierarchical structure*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Newport, Elissa L. & Ted Supalla
 2000 "Sign language research at the millennium." In: *The signs of language revisited*, K. Emmorey & H. Lane (eds.), pp. 103-114. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Nijhof, Sibylla & Inge Zwitterlood
 1999 "Pluralization in Sign Language of the Netherlands (NGT)." In: *OTS Yearbook 1998-1999*, J. Don & T. Sanders (eds.), pp. 58-78. Utrecht: UiL OTS.
- Nunes, Jairo & Ronice Müller de Quadros
 2004 "Focus duplication of *wh*-elements in Brazilian Sign Language." Paper presented at 35th *Conference of the North Eastern Linguistic Society (NELS 35)*, Storrs, CT, October 2004.
- Petronio, Karen & Diane Lillo-Martin
 1997 "WH-movement and the position of Spec-CP: evidence from American Sign Language." *Language* 73 (1), 18-57.

References

Pfau, Roland

- 2005 “Phrasal layers and prosodic spreading in sign languages.” Paper presented at *SIGNA VOLANT* workshop. Milan, June 22nd 2005. Available at: <http://home.medewerker.uva.nl/r.pfau/bestanden/Milano%202005.pdf>
- 2006a “Visible prosody: spreading and stacking of nonmanual markers in sign languages.” Paper presented at 25th *West Coast conference on formal linguistics*. Seattle. <http://home.medewerker.uva.nl/r.pfau/bestanden/WCCFL%202006.pdf>
- 2006b “Wacky, weird, or widespread? Wh-questions without wh-words.” Paper presented at 2nd *Workshop on sign languages*. Vitoria-Gasteiz. <http://home.medewerker.uva.nl/r.pfau/bestanden/Vitoria%202006.pdf>
- 2008a “Topics and conditionals in sign languages.” Paper presented at workshop on topicality at DGFS 2008. Bamberg, February, 28th 2008.
- 2008b “Woordvorming.” In: *Gebarentaalwetenschap - Een inleiding*, A. Baker, B. van den Bogaerde, R. Pfau & T. Schermer (eds.), pp. 188-213. Deventer: Van Tricht.

Pfau, Roland & Helen Bos

- 2008 “Enkelvoudige zinnen“. In: *Gebarentaalwetenschap - Een inleiding*, A. Baker, B. van den Bogaerde, R. Pfau & T. Schermer (eds.), pp. 120-144. Deventer: Van Tricht.

Pfau, Roland & Susanne Glück

- 2000 “The pseudo-simultaneous nature of complex verb forms in German Sign Language.” In: *Proceedings of the 28th WECOL*, N.M. Antrim, G. Goodall, M. Schulte-Nafeh & V. Samian (eds.), pp. 428-442. Fresno, CA: CSU.

Pfau, Roland & Josep Quer

- 2002 "V-to-Neg raising and negative concord in three sign languages." In: *Proceedings of the 24th Incontro di grammatica generativa*, G. Cocchi & C. Donati (eds.). Padua: Unipress.
- 2007 "On the syntax of negation and modals in LSC and DGS." In: *Visible variation: comparative studies on sign language structure*, P. Perniss, R. Pfau & M. Steinbach (eds.), pp. 129-261. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Pfau Roland & Markus Steinbach

- 2003 "Optimal reciprocals in German Sign Language". *Sign Language & Linguistics* 6 (1), 3-42.
- 2004 "Restrictive relative clauses in German Sign Language: Extraposition and reconstruction", *35th Conference of the North Eastern Linguistic Society (NELS 35)*. Storrs, October 23rd 2004.
- 2006 "Pluralization in sign and speech: a cross-modal typological study." *Linguistic Typology* 10 (2), 135-182.
- 2007 "Grammaticalization of auxiliaries in sign languages." In: *Visible variation: comparative studies on sign language structure*, P. Perniss, R. Pfau & M. Steinbach (eds.), pp. 303-340. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Pizzuto, Elena

- 1987 "Aspetti morfosintattici." In: *La lingua italiana dei segni*, V. Volterra (ed), pp. 179-209. Bologna: Il Mulino.

Pizzuto, Elena, Enza Giuranna & Giuseppe Gambino

- 1990 "Manual and nonmanual morphology in Italian Sign Language: grammatical constrains and discourse processes." In: *Sign language research: theoretical issues*, C. Lucas (ed.), pp. 83-102. Washington, D.C.: Gallaudet University Press.

References

Poletto, Cecilia

- 2000 *The higher functional field: evidence from Northern Italian Dialects*. New York & Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 2006a “Microvariation in the left periphery. Interrogative structures. Split left periphery.” Stuttgart: *GLOW Summer School in Linguistics*.
- 2006b *Doubling as Economy*, Paper presented at workshop on syntactic doubling. Amsterdam, March 2006.
- 2008 “On negative doubling.” *Quaderni di lavoro ASIT 2008*.

Poletto, Cecilia & Jean-Yves Pollock

- 2004a “On the left periphery of some Romance wh-questions.” In: *The structure of CP and IP*, L. Rizzi (ed.), pp. 251-296. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 2004b “On Wh-clitics, Wh-doubling and apparent Wh in situ in French and some North Eastern Italian Dialects.” *Probus* 16, 241-273.

Pollock, Jean-Yves

- 1989 “Verb movement, universal grammar and the structure of IP.” *Linguistic Inquiry* 20, 365-424.

Rathmann, Christian

- 2000 *The optionality of agreement phrase: evidence from signed languages*. Master’s thesis, University of Texas at Austin.

Rathmann, Christian & Gaurav Mathur

- 2002 “Is verb agreement the same crossmodally?” In: *Modality and structure in signed and spoken languages*, R.P Meier, K.A. Cormier & D.G. Quinto-Pozos (eds.), pp. 370-404. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ritter, Elizabeth

- 1991 "Two functional categories in noun phrases: evidence from Hebrew." In: *Perspective on phrase structure: heads and licensing, syntax and semantics* 25, S.D. Rothstein (ed.), pp. 37-62. San Diego: Academic Press.

Rizzi, Luigi

- 1997 "The fine structure of the left periphery." In: *Elements of grammar. Handbook in generative syntax*, L. Haegeman (ed.), pp. 281-337. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- 2001 "On the position "Int(errogative)" in the left periphery of the clause." In: *Current studies in Italian syntax: essays offered to Lorenzo Renzi*, G. Cinque & G. Salvi (eds.), pp. 287-296. New York: Elsevier.

Šarac, Ninoslava, Katharina Schalber,
Tamara Alibašić & Ronnie B. Wilbur

- 2007 "Cross linguistic comparison of sign language interrogatives." In: *Visible variation: comparative studies on sign language structure*, P. Perniss, R. Pfau & M. Steinbach (eds.), pp. 207-244. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Szabolcsi, Anna

- 1994 "The noun phrase." In: *The syntactic structure in Hungarian*, F. Kiefer & K.E. Kiss (eds.), pp. 179-274. New York: Academic Press.

Schermer, Trude, Connie Fortgens, Rita Harder & Esther de Nobel

- 1991 *De Nederlandse Gebarentaal*. Twello: Van Tricht.

Schuit, Joke

- 2009 "Signs of the Arctic: The grammatical use of space in Inuit Sign Language." Paper presented at the Conference on *Arctic Languages*, September 24th-26th, 2009. Tromsø, Norway.

References

- Scott, Gary-John
2002 "Stacked adjectival modification and structure of Nominal Phrases." In: *Functional structure in DP and IP: The cartography of syntactic structures*, vol. 1, G. Cinque (ed.), pp. 91-120. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Skant, Andrea, Ingeborg Okorn, Elisabeth Bergmeister, Franz Dotter, Marlene Hilzensauer, Manuela Hobel, Klaudia Krammer, Reinhold Orter & Natalie Unterberger
2002 "Negationsformen in der Österreichischen Gebärdensprache." In: *Progress in sign language research: in honor of Siegmund Prillwitz*, R. Schulmeister & H. Reinitzer (eds.), pp. 163-185. Hamburg: Signum.
- Sproat, Richard & Chilin Shih
1988 "Prenominal adjectival ordering in English and Mandarin." *NELS* 18, 465-489.
- Stokoe, William
1960 "Sign language structure: an outline of the visual communication system of the American deaf." *Studies in Linguistics*, Occasional papers, 8. University of Buffalo. [Re-printed 2005, *Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education* 10(1), 3-37].
- Sze, Felix Y.B.
2008 *Topic constructions in Hong Kong Sign Language*. Ph.D. dissertation. University of Bristol.
2011 Nonmanual markings for topic constructions in Hong Kong Sign Language. *Sign Language & Linguistics* 14(1), 115-147.
- Todd, Peyton
2008 "ASL 'topics' revisited". *Sign Language & Linguistics* 11(2), 184-239.
- Travis, Lisa
1992 "Inner aspect and the structure of VP." *Cahiers de Linguistique de l'UQAM* 1, 130-146.

- Vermeerbergen, Myriam, Lorraine Lesson & Onno Crasborn (eds.)
 2007 *Simultaneity in sign languages. Form and function.*
 Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Verdirosi, Maria Luisa
 1987 “Luoghi.” In: *La lingua italiana dei segni*, V. Volterra
 (ed.), pp. 23-48. Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Vink, Marlies
 2004 *DP in the Nederlandse Gebarentaal, een
 crosslinguistische vergelijking.* MA Thesis, Universiteit
 van Amsterdam.
- Vos, Connie de, Els van der Kooij & Onno Crasborn
 2009 “Mixed signals: combining linguistic and affective
 functions of eyebrows in questions in Sign Language of
 the Netherlands.” *Language and Speech* 52 (2/3), 315-339.
- Vries, Mark de
 2002 *The syntax of relativization.* Ph.D. dissertation, University
 of Amsterdam. Utrecht: LOT.
- Wali, Kashi
 2006 “Marathi correlatives: a conspectus.” In: *Marathi: a study
 in comparative South Asian languages*, K. Wali (ed.), pp.
 288-297. Delhi: Indian Institute of Language Studies.
- Wood, Sandra K.
 1999 *Semantic and syntactic aspects of negation in ASL.*
 MA Thesis, Purdue University.
- Yang, Jun Hui & Susan D. Fischer
 2002 “Expressing negation in Chinese Sign Language.” *Sign
 Language & Linguistics* 5, 167-202.
- Zanuttini, Raffaella
 1997 *Negation and clausal structure.* Oxford: Oxford
 University Press.

References

Zeshan, Ulrike

- 2005 "Sign languages." In: *World atlas of language structures*, M. Dryer, D. Gil & M. Haspelmath (eds.), pp. 558-567. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Zeshan, Ulrike (ed.)

- 2006 *Interrogative and negative constructions in sign languages. Sign language typology series No. 1.* Nijmegen: Ishara Press.

Zhang, Niina Ning

- 2008 "Universal 20 and Taiwan Sign Language." *Sign Language & Linguistics* 10 (1), 55-81.

Zucchi, Alessandro

- 2003 "The semantics of FATTO: a case of grammaticalization." Paper presented at the 14th *Amsterdam Colloquium*.

Zwart, Jan-Wouter

- 1997 *Morphosyntax of verb movement. A minimalist approach to the syntax of Dutch.* Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- 2000 "Head raising analysis of relative clauses in Dutch." In: *The syntax of relative clauses*, A. Alexiadou, P. Law, A. Meinunger & C. Wilder (eds.), pp. 349-385. Amsterdam: Benjamins.