

Appendix II: Additional data tables for Chapter 3

This appendix presents the additional data tables that belong to Chapter 3. Tables 1 and 2 have been introduced in the text. Table 3 provides an overview of the data: for each sample language, it presents the alienable and inalienable possessive person marking strategies in terms of referential potential and formal expression type. Commas separate the use of multiple marking strategies and a dash indicates the absence of person markers. If a language employs more than one combination of marking strategies, the number of combinations is given between brackets. The following abbreviations are used:

AL	alienable possession
INAL	inalienable possession
fr	word
cl	clitic
af	affix
fus	fused marker
UR	unique referential marker
AR	appositional referential marker
CA	contextual agreement marker

Table 1. The referential potential of (in)alienable person markers in individual languages

	unique referential marker	appositional referential marker	contextual agreement marker	syntactic agreement marker	Languages	
					Possessor noun	Possessor pronoun
a	AL, INAL				n.a.	Lele (2x), Maltese, Paumari, Hup, Kiowa (2x), Sanuma (2x), Ungarinyin (3x), Nyangumarda, Biak (4x), Puyuma (3x), Icelandic, Ju l'hoan, Ewe (4x), Bambara, Krongo, Ngiti (2x), Mandarin Chinese
b	AL	INAL			n.a.	-
c	AL		INAL		n.a.	Urarina, Tiriyo, Burushaski
d	AL			INAL	n.a.	-
*e	INAL	AL			n.a.	-
*f	INAL		AL		n.a.	-
*g	INAL			AL	n.a.	-
h		AL, INAL			Lele (2x), Diegueño (2x), Nasioi, Nyulnyul, Ungarinyin, Biak (3x), Puyuma, Skou (2x), Hatam	Diegueño (2x), Nyulnyul, Skou (2x), Hatam
i		AL	INAL		Udihe, Paumari, Tiriyo, Bororo, Ungarinyin, Biak	Udihe, Tiriyo, Bororo
j		AL		INAL	-	-
*k		INAL	AL		Mangarayi	Mangarayi

Table 1. The referential potential of (in)alienable person markers in individual languages

	unique referential marker	appositional referential marker	contextual agreement marker	syntactic agreement marker	Languages	
					Possessor noun	Possessor pronoun
*l		INAL		AL	-	-
m			AL, INAL		Koasati, West Greenlandic	Koasati, West Greenlandic, Slave
n			AL	INAL	-	-
*o			INAL	AL	-	-
p				AL, INAL	-	-

Table 2. The formal expression of (in)alienable person markers in individual languages

	word	clitic	affix	fused marker	Languages	
					Possessor noun	Possessor pronoun
a	AL, INAL				Lele	Lele, Hup, Sanuma (2x), Nyangumarda, Icelandic, Dogon, Ewe (2x), Bambara, Krongo, Mandarin Chinese
b	AL	INAL			-	Urarina, Kharia (2x), Hittite
c	AL		INAL		Lele, Tiriyo, Nyulnyul, Ungarinyin (2x), Biak (4x), Nasioi, Hatam	Lele, Maltese, Tiriyo, Kiowa, Nyulnyul, Ungarinyin (2x), Biak (4x), Puyuma (2x), Burushaski, Inanwatan, Nasioi, Hatam, Ewe (2x), Nigerian Fula (2x), Ngiti (2x)
d	AL			INAL	Ungarinyin	Kiowa, Ungarinyin, Ju 'hoan
*e	INAL	AL			-	-
*f	INAL		AL		-	-
*g	INAL			AL	-	-
h		AL, INAL			-	-
i		AL	INAL		Bororo, Puyuma	Bororo, Puyuma
j		AL		INAL	-	-
*k		INAL	AL		-	-
*l		INAL		AL	-	-
m			AL, INAL		Udihe, Koasati, Diegueño (2x), Paumarí, Mangarayi, West Greenlandic, Skou (2x)	Tamashek, Udihe, Koasati, Diegueño (2x), Paumarí, Tiriyo, Mangarayi, West Greenlandic, Skou (2x), Slave, Lango, Kunama
n			AL	INAL	-	-
*o			INAL	AL	-	-
p				AL, INAL	-	-

Table 3. Overview of the data used in Chapter 3

Language	Alienable possessor noun	Inalienable possessor noun	Alienable possessor pronoun	Inalienable possessor pronoun
Bambara	-	-	frR	frR
Biak	frAR	afAR, afCA, afAR, afAR	frR	afR, afR, afR, afR
Bororo	clAR	afCA	clAR	afCA
Burushaski	-	afCA	frR	afCA
Diegueño	afAR	afAR, afAR	afAR	afAR, afAR
Dogon	-	-	fr	fr
Ewe	-	-	frR, frR	frR, afR
Hatam	frAR	afAR	frAR	afAR
Hittite	-	afCA	fr	cl
Hup	-	-	frR	frR
Icelandic	-	-	frR	frR
Inanwatan	-	-	fr	afAR
Ju'hoan	-	-	frR	fusR
Kharia	-	-	fr	clCA, clCA
Kiowa	-	-	frR	afR, fusR
Koasati	afCA	afCA	afCA	afCA
Krongo	-	-	frR	frR
Kunama	-	-	af	af
Lango	-	-	af	af
Lele	frAR	afAR, frAR	frR	afR, frR
Maltese	-	-	frR	afR
Mandarin Chinese	-	-	frR	frR
Mangarayi	afCA	afAR	afCA	afAR
Nasioi	frAR	afAR	fr	af
Ngiti	-	-	frR	afR, afR
Nigerian Fula	-	-	fr, fr	af
Nyangumarda	-	-	frR	frR
Nyulnyul	frAR	afAR	frAR	afAR
Paumarí	afAR	afCA	afR	afR
Puyuma	clAR	afAR	clR, frR, frR	afR
Sanuma	-	-	frR, frR	frR
Skou	afAR	afAR, afAR	afAR	afAR, afAR
Slave	-	-	afCA	afCA
Tamashek	-	-	af	af
Tiriyo	frAR	afCA	frR, afAR	afCA
Udihe	afAR	afCA	afAR	afCA
Ungarinyin	frAR	afCA, afAR, fus	frR	afR, afR, fusR
Urarina	-	-	frR	clCA
West Greenlandic	afCA	afCA	afCA	afCA