Ethnic minorities in local politics: comparing Amsterdam and Paris

Michon, L.B.

Citation for published version (APA):
Table of contents

Acknowledgments

Introduction
I. Existing knowledge of the presence of ethnic minorities in (local) politics
II. Design of the study
III. Plan of the dissertation

Chapter I: Theoretical framework
I. Two perspectives: “structure” and “practices”
II. “Structure” and “practices” put into practice
   a. Access to politics
   b. The development of careers
   c. Discourses on representation

Chapter II: Methodology
I. Initial methodological choices
II. The comparative method
III. Gathering data
   a. The interviews
   b. Other data
IV. Conclusion

Chapter III: The structural features of Amsterdam and Paris
I. Amsterdam
   a. Electoral system and local political mandates
   b. Administrative organisation of Amsterdam
   c. The political system in Amsterdam
   d. The role of migration in Amsterdam
   e. Political recruitment and the inclusion of minorities
II. Paris and its region  
   a. Electoral system and local mandates  
   b. Administrative organisation of Paris  
   c. The political system in Paris  
   d. The role of migration in Paris  
   e. Structural features of the region of Paris  
   f. Political culture and the inclusion of minorities  
III. Comparing Amsterdam and the region of Paris  

Chapter IV: Access to local politics  
I. Access in Amsterdam in the 1990s  
   a. Who gets access?  
   b. How did these persons get access to politics?  
II. Access in Amsterdam in 2006  
   a. Who gets access?  
   b. How did these persons get access to politics?  
III. Access in Paris in 2008  
   a. Who gets access?  
   b. How did these persons get access to politics?  
IV. Comparing access across time and across cities  

Chapter V: The development of political careers  
I. Political careers of ethnic minority politicians in the Parisian region  
   a. Profile of the respondents  
   b. The development of careers  
   c. The role of ethnicity in one’s career  
II. Political careers of ethnic minority politicians in Amsterdam  
   a. The development of careers  
   b. The role of ethnicity in one’s career  
III. Comparing the development of political careers  

Chapter VI: Conceptions of representation  
I. Conceptions of representation in the discourse of the respondents interviewed in Amsterdam in the early 1990s  
II. Conceptions of representation in the discourse of the respondents interviewed in the Parisian region in 1992  
III. Conceptions of representation in the discourse of the respondents interviewed in Amsterdam in 2008  
IV. Conceptions of representation in the discourse of the respondents interviewed in Paris in 2007/2008  
V. Comparing discourses on representation  

Conclusion  
I. Summary of findings  
II. The role of structures  
III. The role of ethnicity
References 151

Appendices
Appendix 1: List of interviewees 159
Appendix 2: Positive and negative aspects of the timing of the fieldwork 161
Appendix 3: The 1990s’ interviews and how they were used 162
Appendix 4: Questionnaires 163
  Appendix 4a: Questionnaire used in the early 1990s 163
  Appendix 4b: Questionnaire used to re-interview the politicians interviewed in the early 1990s 166
  Appendix 4c: Questionnaire used for the new series of interviews 167
Appendix 5: Coding procedure 169

Summary 173
Résulté 179
Samenvatting 185