List of Tables

Table 0.1: Data used in the present study
Table 1.1: Summary of research questions
Table 3.1: First and second generation immigrants in Amsterdam, 2008
Table 3.2: Country of birth of the inhabitants of Paris in 1999
Table 3.3: Population of Paris, the suburbs and the region of Paris in 1999 per thousand of inhabitants, and an estimation of the population in these areas for the year 2005
Table 3.4: Those born abroad but living in the Paris region (Ile-de France) in 1999
Table 3.5: Structural features of Amsterdam and Paris
Table 4.1: Profile of the respondents interviewed in Amsterdam in the 1990s
Table 4.2: Profile of the respondents interviewed in Amsterdam in 2008
Table 4.3: Profile of the respondents interviewed in Paris in 2007 and 2008
Table 5.1: Profile of the respondents in the region of Paris
Table 6.1: References to representation in the discourses of the respondents interviewed in Amsterdam in 1990 and 1994, by occurrence (dominant conception in bold)
Table 6.2: References to representation in the discourses of the respondents interviewed the Paris region in 1992, by occurrence (dominant conception in bold)
Table 6.3: References to representation in the discourses of the respondents interviewed in Amsterdam in 2008, by occurrence (dominant conception in bold)
Table 6.4: References to representation in the discourses of the respondents interviewed in Paris in 2007 and 2008, by occurrence (dominant conception in bold)
Table 6.5: Dominant conceptions of representation in the discourses of the four groups of respondents
Table 7.1: The role of ethnicity in politics

List of Figures

Figure 2.1: Levels of comparison in the study of ethnic minority politician
Figure 3.1: Map of Amsterdam and its districts
Figure 3.2: Percentage of votes obtained by the main parties in Amsterdam between 1986 and 2006
Figure 3.3: Map of the districts of Paris
Figure 7.1: The influence of structures on ethnic minority representatives’ practices
Figure A5.1: Screen shot of the coding of an interview