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Hameleers, M.

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# AUTHOR CONTRIBUTION

## Chapter 1

Title: Shoot the Messenger? The Media’s Role in Framing Populist Attributions of Blame

Researchers and institutions involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV), National Center of Competence in Research on ‘Challenges to Democracy in the 21st Century’ (NCCR)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection		NCCR, MH, LB, CdV
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)		MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		NCCR, LB, CdV

## Chapter 2

Title: To Whom are “the People” Opposed? Conceptualizing and Measuring Citizens’ Populist Attitudes as a Multidimensional Construct

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		CdV

### Chapter 3

Title: The Appeal of Media Populism: The Media Preferences of Citizens With Populist Attitudes

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		CdV

### Chapter 4

Title: “They Did it”: The Effects of Emotionalized Blame Attribution in Populist Communication

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		LB, CdV

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## Chapter 5

Title: Framing Blame: Toward a Better Understanding of the Effects of Populist Communication on Populist Party Preferences

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		LB, CdV

## Chapter 6

Title: Selective Exposure to Media Populism: How Attitudinal Congruence Drives the Effects of Populist Attributions of Blame

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)		MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)		MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		LB, CdV