



**UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)**

**They did it!**

*The content, effects, and mechanisms of blame attribution in populist communication*

Hameleers, M.

[Link to publication](#)

*Creative Commons License (see <https://creativecommons.org/use-remix/cc-licenses/>):*

**Other**

*Citation for published version (APA):*

Hameleers, M. (2017). *They did it! The content, effects, and mechanisms of blame attribution in populist communication.*

**General rights**

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

**Disclaimer/Complaints regulations**

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

---

# AUTHOR CONTRIBUTION

## Chapter 1

Title: Shoot the Messenger? The Media’s Role in Framing Populist Attributions of Blame

Researchers and institutions involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV), National Center of Competence in Research on ‘Challenges to Democracy in the 21st Century’ (NCCR)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection		NCCR, MH, LB, CdV
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)		MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		NCCR, LB, CdV

## Chapter 2

Title: To Whom are “the People” Opposed? Conceptualizing and Measuring Citizens’ Populist Attitudes as a Multidimensional Construct

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		CdV

### Chapter 3

Title: The Appeal of Media Populism: The Media Preferences of Citizens With Populist Attitudes

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		CdV

### Chapter 4

Title: “They Did it”: The Effects of Emotionalized Blame Attribution in Populist Communication

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		LB, CdV

---

## Chapter 5

Title: Framing Blame: Toward a Better Understanding of the Effects of Populist Communication on Populist Party Preferences

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)	LB, CdV	MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)	LB, CdV	MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		LB, CdV

## Chapter 6

Title: Selective Exposure to Media Populism: How Attitudinal Congruence Drives the Effects of Populist Attributions of Blame

Researchers involved: Michael Hameleers (MH), Linda Bos (LB), Claes H. de Vreese (CdV)

	Limited Contribution	Substantial Contribution
Conceptualization (Main idea, theory)		MH
Methodology (Design, Operationalization)	LB, CdV	MH
Data Collection	LB, CdV	MH
Data Analysis		MH
Writing (original draft preparation)		MH
Writing (review and editing)	LB, CdV	MH
Visualization		MH
Funding acquisition		LB, CdV