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Sex-specific consequences of an induced immune response on reproduction in a moth

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Table S4A. Overall treatment effect for differences in *Heliothis virescens* female sex pheromone between *Serratia entomophila* injected (n=38), non-injected (n=38) and PBS-injected (n=25) females.

| MANOVA | df (degree of freedom) | Pillai's trace | Approximate F | Pr (> F) |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Treatment | 2 | 0.31 | 3.45 | 0.00035 |
| Residuals | 98 | | | |

Table S4B. Effect of treatment on individual compounds of *Heliothis virescens* female sex pheromone tested with ANOVAs and LS-means pairwise comparisons (with Tukey adjustment) for compounds with treatment effect of P < 0.05. SER: Serratia entomophila-injected (n=38), NON: non-injected (n=38), PBS: PBS-injected (N=25)

| ANOVAs, individual compounds | | | LS means pairwise comparisons (Tukey adjusted) | | | | |
|------------------------------|----|---------|--|------------|----|---------|---------|
| Compound | df | F value | Pr(>F) | Comparison | df | t-ratio | P-value |
| | | | | SER-NON | | -1.40 | 0.35 |
| 14:ALD | 2 | 2.08 | 0.13 | SER-PBS | 98 | -1.95 | 0.13 |
| | | | | PBS-NON | | 0.71 | 0.76 |
| Z9:14:ALD | | | | SER-NON | | 0.97 | 0.60 |
| | 2 | 0.61 | 0.55 | SER-PBS | 98 | 0.91 | 0.64 |
| | | | | PBS-NON | | -0.05 | 0.64 |
| 16:ALD | | | | SER-NON | | -0.14 | 0.99 |
| | 2 | 1.05 | 0.36 | SER-PBS | 98 | -1.36 | 0.37 |
| | | | | PBS-NON | | 1.23 | 0.44 |
| Z11-16:ALD | | | | SER-NON | | 1.67 | 0.22 |
| | 2 | 1.47 | 0.24 | SER-PBS | 98 | 1.08 | 0.53 |
| | | | | PBS-NON | | 0.40 | 0.91 |
| Z11-16:OH | | | | SER-NON | | 2.82 | 0.016* |
| | 2 | 4.0 | 0.021* | SER-PBS | 98 | 1.47 | 0.31 |
| | | | | PBS-NON | | 1.04 | 0.55 |

Table S4C. 16:ALD /Z11-16:ALD ratio in *Heliothis virescens* **female sex pheromone**. ANOVA for overall treatment effect and LS-means pairwise comparisons with Tukey adjustment between females of different treatment groups, SER: *Serratia entomophila*-injected (n=38), NON: non-injected (n=38), PBS: PBS-injected (n=25).

| | | | | LS means pairwise comparisons (Tukey adjusted) | | | |
|------------------------|----|---------|----------|--|----|---------|---------|
| Tested Ratio | df | F-value | Pr(>F) | Comparison | df | t-ratio | P-value |
| | | | | SER-NON | | 2.45 | 0.042* |
| 16:ALD / Z11-16:ALD | 2 | 6.74 | 0.0018** | SER-PBS | 98 | 3.54 | 0.018** |
| | | | | PBS-NON | | 1.36 | 0.37 |