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Beyond being an Italian sculptor

The exile of Fred Carasso in the Low Countries after the rise of fascism, 1928-1958

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Università degli studi di Salerno
Dipartimento di scienze del patrimonio culturale

in cotutela con

Universiteit van Amsterdam
Amsterdam School of Heritage, Memory, and Material Culture

Beyond Being an Italian Sculptor

**The Exile of Fred Carasso in the Low Countries after the Rise of
Fascism, 1928-1958**

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Beyond Being an Italian Sculptor
The Exile of Fred Carasso in the Low Countries after the Rise of Fascism, 1928-1958

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ten overstaan van een door het College voor Promoties ingestelde commissie,
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Faculteit der Geesteswetenschappen

Dit proefschrift is tot stand gekomen binnen een samenwerkingsverband tussen de Universiteit van Amsterdam en de Università degli Studi di Salerno met als doel het behalen van een gezamenlijk doctoraat. Het proefschrift is voorbereid in de Faculteit der Geesteswetenschappen van de Universiteit van Amsterdam en het Dipartimento di Scienze del Patrimonio Culturale van de Università degli Studi di Salerno.

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Abbreviations

CPC	Casellario Politico Centrale
CPH	Communistische Partij Holland
CPN	Communistische Partij Nederland
CRI	Circolo Ricreativo Italiano
GAC	Grote Advies-Commissie der Illegaliteit
NKB	Nederlandse Kring van Beeldhouwers
NRC	Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant
NSB	Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging in Nederland
NVV	Nederlandsch Verbond van Vakverenigingen
PCI	Partito Comunista Italiano
PCF	Parti Communiste de France
PNF	Partito Nazionale Fascista
PSI	Partito Socialista Italiano
PSU	Partito Socialista Unitario
SDAP	Sociaal-Democratische Arbeiders Partij