Some uncommon pottery from Tell Ibrahim Awad (Eastern Delta)

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In the course of the excavations at Tell Ibrahim Awad, several unparallelled (or hardly parallelled) items of pottery have come to light, worth to be mentioned briefly here. Any (more) similar items would be welcome.

The first one is a small vessel with an ovoid body and a wide neck with a broad rim, Nile clay IB 1 (Findno. A 140/190/455, Fig. 1). Date: Naqada IIId. The body is obliquely cut off on one side and broken off on the other side. It is hand-formed, except for the wheel-made rim. Slip: Munsell Soil Color Chart 2.5 YR 5/6. I’m not aware of any parallels. One might assume a cultic use, as it was found in a temple area. Maybe some liquid was poured in the body and could then flow out of the neck (or spout) ?

Fig. 1: Vessel A 140/190/455
The second one is an incomplete hand-formed plate with high sides, divided into (probably) four compartments, Nile clay I C (Findno. A 130/210/95, Fig. 2a-b). Slip: 5 YR 6/4. It was found in a First Intermediate Period settlement context. It is probably a bread mould with a parallel in a vessel found in Tomb K01.12 at Dra Abu’l Naga (Findno. ZN 02/12)¹.

One similar, but less complete fragment has come to light in a settlement context (Fig. 3).

¹ Seiler, A. Tradition & Wandel: die Keramik als Spiegel der Kulturentwicklung Thebens in der Zweiten Zwischenzeit. (Sonderschrift DAIK 32, 2005), 68-69 / Fig. 23 (Middle Kingdom)
The third group is the most enigmatic. It comprises about 30 ceramic fragments from Phase 7 in square A 140/190, dated in Naqada IId\(^2\). Most of them are Nile clay I B, some I C. They have two smoothed (or reworked) edges, possibly belonging to rectangular flat or slightly curved plates\(^3\). Unfortunately, no complete specimens have been found so far, so this interpretation remains speculative. The following examples are illustrated: two fragments from A 140/190/486 (Fig. 4), and one from A 140/190/444 (Fig. 5).

\(^2\) van Haarlem, W.M., *Temple Deposits at Tell Ibrahim Awad* (Amsterdam 2009), 16-17