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A LEGAL-PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY INTO INTEGRATION  
REQUIREMENTS FOR IMMIGRANTS IN EUROPE

Tamar de Waal







# CONDITIONAL BELONGING

A LEGAL-PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY INTO  
INTEGRATION REQUIREMENTS FOR  
IMMIGRANTS IN EUROPE

Tamar de Waal



Voor Hans en Inge, mijn ouders





Conditional Belonging  
A Legal-philosophical Inquiry into  
Integration Requirements for Immigrants in Europe

Academisch proefschrift

ter verkrijging van de graad van doctor  
aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam  
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus prof. dr. ir. K.I.J. Maex  
ten overstaan van een door het College voor Promoties ingestelde commissie,  
in het openbaar te verdedigen  
in de Agnietenkapel  
op donderdag 21 september 2017, te 12:00 uur

door

Tamar Mieke de Waal  
geboren te Aberdeen, Schotland

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# Abbreviations

CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
ECHR	European Convention of Human Rights
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EU	European Union
Family Directive	Council Directive 2003/86/EC of 22 September <i>on the right to family reunification</i>
LTR Directive	Council Directive 2003/109/EC of 25 November 2003 <i>concerning the status of third-country nationals who are long-term residents</i>
Qualification Directive	Council Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 <i>on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted</i>
TCN	Third Country National