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Conditional belonging

A legal-philosophical inquiry into integration requirements for immigrants in Europe

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BELONGING

A LEGAL-PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY INTO INTEGRATION
REQUIREMENTS FOR IMMIGRANTS IN EUROPE

Tamar de Waal

CONDITIONAL BELONGING

A LEGAL-PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY INTO
INTEGRATION REQUIREMENTS FOR
IMMIGRANTS IN EUROPE

Tamar de Waal

Voor Hans en Inge, mijn ouders

Conditional Belonging
A Legal-philosophical Inquiry into
Integration Requirements for Immigrants in Europe

Academisch proefschrift

ter verkrijging van de graad van doctor
aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus prof. dr. ir. K.I.J. Maex
ten overstaan van een door het College voor Promoties ingestelde commissie,
in het openbaar te verdedigen
in de Agnietenkapel
op donderdag 21 september 2017, te 12:00 uur

door

Tamar Mieke de Waal
geboren te Aberdeen, Schotland

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Table of Contents

Abbreviations	11
Introduction	13
1. Methodological Considerations	16
2. Academic Relevance and Contribution to the Literature	19
3. Some Preliminary Remarks	21
4. Outline of the Book	23
Chapter 1	25
From Societal to Individual Integration	
1. The Growth of Integration Requirements in Multiple EU Member States	27
Family Reunification	32
Obtaining Permanent Residency	34
Naturalization	39
2. Integration: Old and New	41
Integration as a Condition of Society	41
Integration as a Condition of Individuals	43
3. Individualized Integration and Integration Requirements in Europe: Exploring the Links	48
4. Conclusion	57
Chapter 2	61
Integration Requirements and the Ethics of Migration	
1. The Ethics of Migration	63
Immigration	65
Naturalization	70

2. Integrating TCNs and the Ethics of Migration	72
3. Conclusion	76
Chapter 3	79
Structural Risks of Integration Requirements	
1. Liberal Nationalism and the Social Sciences on Integration Requirements	81
2. Integration Policies in Principle or in Reality	85
3. The Politics of Integration Requirements	89
4. Contractualized and Individualized Integration	100
The Contractualization of Secure Residency and Citizenship	100
Individualized Integration	104
5. Conclusion	106
Chapter 4	109
Integration within a Community of Equals	
1. Social Equality and Justice	112
2. Migration, Equal Citizenship and Social Inequalities	117
Importance of Naturalization	118
Stigmatizing (Those Who Become) Citizens	120
3. Integration Requirements: To Deserve to Be One of ‘Us’	122
Unwanted Citizens	123
Conditional Belonging	124
4. Universal Values and Equal Citizenship	127
5. The Other Side of the Coin: Denaturalization	134
6. Conclusion	137
Chapter 5	139
Disconnecting Integration from Rights	
1. Problems with the Current Integration Requirements in European Member States	141
2. The Firewall Solution	144
3. The Problem-Solving Capacity of Disconnecting Rights from Integration Strategies	145
Counterbalancing Precarity	145
Counteracting the Reward Paradigm of Naturalization	147
Enabling Naturalization	149
Avoiding Ineffective Integration Strategies	150
4. More Innovative Integration Strategies	153
5. Possible Counterarguments Against the Firewall	157
Limitations to Public Spending	158
Enforcing Integration	158

The Ritual of Becoming a Citizen	159
Having the Competency to Vote	160
6. Conclusion	162
Conclusion	163
1. Findings	163
2. Conclusions	167
3. Future research	170
Bibliography	173
Annex I	187
Annex II	189
Abstract	191
Samenvatting	197
Acknowledgements	205

Abbreviations

CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
ECHR	European Convention of Human Rights
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EU	European Union
Family Directive	Council Directive 2003/86/EC of 22 September <i>on the right to family reunification</i>
LTR Directive	Council Directive 2003/109/EC of 25 November 2003 <i>concerning the status of third-country nationals who are long-term residents</i>
Qualification Directive	Council Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 <i>on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted</i>
TCN	Third Country National