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Conditional belonging

A legal-philosophical inquiry into integration requirements for immigrants in Europe

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BELONGING

A LEGAL-PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY INTO INTEGRATION
REQUIREMENTS FOR IMMIGRANTS IN EUROPE

Tamar de Waal

CONDITIONAL BELONGING

A LEGAL-PHILOSOPHICAL INQUIRY INTO
INTEGRATION REQUIREMENTS FOR
IMMIGRANTS IN EUROPE

Tamar de Waal

Voor Hans en Inge, mijn ouders

Conditional Belonging
A Legal-philosophical Inquiry into
Integration Requirements for Immigrants in Europe

Academisch proefschrift

ter verkrijging van de graad van doctor
aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus prof. dr. ir. K.I.J. Maex
ten overstaan van een door het College voor Promoties ingestelde commissie,
in het openbaar te verdedigen
in de Agnietenkapel
op donderdag 21 september 2017, te 12:00 uur

door

Tamar Mieke de Waal
geboren te Aberdeen, Schotland

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Abbreviations

CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
ECHR	European Convention of Human Rights
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EU	European Union
Family Directive	Council Directive 2003/86/EC of 22 September <i>on the right to family reunification</i>
LTR Directive	Council Directive 2003/109/EC of 25 November 2003 <i>concerning the status of third-country nationals who are long-term residents</i>
Qualification Directive	Council Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 <i>on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted</i>
TCN	Third Country National