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Negative campaigning in Western Europe: beyond the vote-seeking perspective

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Negative Campaigning
in Western Europe:
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Perspective

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NEGATIVE CAMPAIGNING IN WESTERN EUROPE: BEYOND THE VOTE-SEEKING PERSPECTIVE

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad van doctor
aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus
prof. dr. D. C. van den Boom
ten overstaan van een door het college voor promoties
ingestelde commissie,
in het openbaar te verdedigen in de Agnietenkapel
op donderdag 10 mei 2012, te 14:00 uur
door
Annemarie Sophie Walter
geboren te Hengelo

Promotiecommissie

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Faculteit der Maatschappij- en Gedragwetenschappen

“At the root of all politics is the universal language of conflict.”

(Schattschneider, 1960: 2)