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HIV drug resistance among adults and children in sub-Saharan Africa

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ABBREVIATIONS

3TC	lamivudine
ABC	abacavir
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AIGHD	Amsterdam Institute for Global Health and Development
ART	combination antiretroviral therapy
ART-A	Affordable Resistance Test for Africa
ARV	antiretroviral (drug)
ATV	atazanavir
AZT	zidovudine
bPI	ritonavir-boosted protease inhibitor
CRF	circulating recombinant form; case report form
d4T	stavudine
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DRM	drug resistance mutation
EFV	efavirenz
ETR	etravirine
EWI	early warning indicator
FTC	emtricitabine
HAART	highly active antiretroviral therapy
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIVDR	HIV drug resistance
HIVResNet	Global HIV Drug Resistance Network
HIV-RNA	HIV viral load
IAS-USA	International Antiviral Society–USA
LAASER	Linking African and Asian Societies for an Enhanced Response to HIV/AIDS
LPV	lopinavir
MARCH	Monitoring Antiretroviral Resistance in Children
MPR	medication possession ratio
NNRTI	non-nucleoside reverse transcription inhibitor
NRTI	nucleoside reverse transcription inhibitor
NVP	nevirapine
PASER	PharmAccess African Studies to Evaluate Resistance
PASER-M	PASER-Monitoring
PASER-S	PASER-Surveillance
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PI	protease inhibitor
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
PR	protease
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RT	reverse transcriptase
SDRM	surveillance drug resistance mutation
sd-NVP	single-dose nevirapine
TAM	thymidine analogue mutation
TAQAS	TREAT Asia Quality Assessment Scheme
TASER	TREAT Asia Studies to Evaluate Resistance
TDF	tenofovir
TDR	transmitted drug resistance
VL	HIV viral load
WHO	World Health Organization