Between local governments and communities

Knowledge exchange and mutual learning in Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships

van Ewijk, E.

Link to publication

Citation for published version (APA):

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
List of Boxes

6.1 Retrieving generalized knowledge.................................................................140
6.2 Moroccan partners visit the Netherlands for a seminar.....................................153
6.3 Criticism of ‘fuzzy’ Dutch communication techniques.......................................155
6.4 Learning from successful tailor-made literacy programmes...............................156
6.5 Searching far away while knowledge might be nearby......................................156
6.6 Timeframes and calculation in care for people with disabilities..........................162

7.1 A breakthrough in Turkey ..................................................................................181

List of Figures

1.1 Main types of actors involved in municipal partnerships and their connections ..........18
1.2 Geographic location of the Netherlands, Morocco and Turkey.............................30
1.3 Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships as of March 2011 ...........33

3.1 Conceptual model of the thesis .........................................................................70

5.1 Locations of Dutch-Moroccan municipal partnerships..........................................119
5.2 Main actors and knowledge exchange Rotterdam-Casablanca (2007–2011).............122
5.3 Main actors and knowledge exchange Zeist-Berkane (2007–2011).........................124
5.4 Main actors and knowledge exchange Meppel-Al Hoceima (2007–2011)..............127
5.5 Location of Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships.............................................127
5.6 Main actors and knowledge exchange Amsterdam-Kocaeli LOGO East project on fire safety (2007–2011) ..............................................................130
5.7 Main actors and knowledge exchange Haarlem-Emirdag (2007–2011)..................132

7.1 Impact models strengthening local governance processes..................................172
7.2 Adjusted impact models for the strengthening of local governance processes ..........191

8.1 Dimensions of mutual learning...........................................................................215

9.1 Adjusted impact models strengthening local governance processes for the case studies included in this research.................................................................229
9.2 Adjusted conceptual framework including governance network models and dimensions for mutual learning.................................................................235
List of Tables

1.1 Number of Dutch municipalities engaged in MIC per region...........................................27
1.2 Number of migrants living in the Netherlands in 2011 .........................................................29
1.3 Cooperation between Dutch municipalities and partner municipalities in Morocco and Turkey ......................................................................................................34
3.1 Key information on interviews and participation in missions and meetings............................82
4.1 Forms of decentralization and roles of local governments ......................................................106
5.1 Inhabitants of Moroccan and Turkish descent in the Dutch case study municipalities ..........112
5.2 Municipalities case studies and number of inhabitants .........................................................113
5.3 Overview municipal partnerships for the existence of transnational linkages and local governments and civil society involved ......................................................118
5.4 Overview of the cases studies: main characteristic and actors (2007–2011) .........................134
6.1 Methods, extent and kinds of knowledge exchanged (focus on Moroccan and Turkish local governments) ...........................................................................141
6.2 Learning by Moroccan and Turkish local governments .........................................................145
6.3 Methods and kinds of knowledge exchanged between NGOs (focus Morocco and Turkey) ...............................................................................................................147
6.4 Learning at wider civil society in Morocco and Turkey ........................................................150
6.5 Methods and kinds of knowledge exchanged (focus on Dutch municipalities) ..................153
6.6 Learning by Dutch local governments ................................................................................159
6.7 Methods of kinds of knowledge exchanged between NGOs (focus on the Netherlands) ......160
6.8 Learning at wider civil society level in the Netherlands .......................................................162
6.9 Learning in Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships ..........................170
7.1 Potential for strengthening governance processes for the various impact models ...............172
7.2 Strengthening governance processes for the various impact models in case studies ..............191
8.1 Analysis of mutual learning in Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships ....206
9.1 Extent and forms of learning in Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish Municipal partnerships ...224
9.2 Potential strengthening governance processes for the various impact models .....................229