Between local governments and communities

Knowledge exchange and mutual learning in Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships

van Ewijk, E.

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Annex 1. Data collection by locality and year

Table 1. Number of interviews conducted with local governments and NGOs and CSOs in the 10 municipalities involved

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Local government</th>
<th>NGO/CSO</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Participation in mission</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rotterdam</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casablanca</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zeist</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berkane</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meppel</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al Hoceima</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amsterdam</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kocaeli</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haarlem</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emirdag</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>57</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Table 2. Number of general interviews

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Netherlands</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Table 3. Overview of data collection by year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010*</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inventory research</td>
<td>35 interviews with coordinators of international relations in the Netherlands</td>
<td>Haarlem to Emirdag and vice versa</td>
<td>Zeist to Berkane</td>
<td>Berkane to Zeist</td>
<td>Al Hoceima to Meppel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation in missions</td>
<td>Participation in MATRA conference on youth participation</td>
<td>Participation in final LOGO East conference</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation in conferences</td>
<td>Amsterdam to Kocaeli and vice versa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conducting interviews</td>
<td>Amsterdam and Kocaeli</td>
<td>Zeist</td>
<td>Emirdag</td>
<td>Al Hoceima, Meppel and Casablanca</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Haarlem</td>
<td>Berkane</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>Organizing a conference in the Netherlands</td>
<td>Two evaluation studies on C2C cooperation: LOGO South and Netherlands-Nicaragua</td>
<td>Telephone survey Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Annex 2. List of respondents

I. General interviews

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Position of interviewee</th>
<th>Date and location of interview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Netherlands</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VNG International</td>
<td>Programme officer</td>
<td>20 Feb 2008 The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOGO East programme</td>
<td>Coordinator</td>
<td>24 May 2007(I) The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6 Dec 2007 (II) The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>9 May 2008 (III) The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>28 Feb 2011 (IV) The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATRA programme</td>
<td>Coordinator I</td>
<td>12 Mar 2007 The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATRA programme</td>
<td>Coordinator II</td>
<td>28 Feb 2011 The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco Municipal Platform</td>
<td>Chair</td>
<td>16 Nov 2011 Telephone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COS Rijnmond en Midden Holland</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>7 Sep 2010 Rotterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipality of Breda</td>
<td>Programme manager international affairs</td>
<td>17 May 2011 Rotterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipality of Deventer</td>
<td>International cooperation coordinator</td>
<td>20 Jan 2009 Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Position of interviewee</th>
<th>Date and location of interview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dutch Embassy (Ankara)</td>
<td>Former Ambassador</td>
<td>19 Jan 2010 Ankara</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Officer</td>
<td>15 Oct 2008 Ankara</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dutch Consulate General Istanbul</td>
<td>MATRA/HR programme coordinator</td>
<td>13 Oct 2008 Istanbul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMP (Istanbul Metropolitan Planning and Urban Design Center)</td>
<td>Policy officer</td>
<td>13 Oct 2008 Istanbul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilkent University (Ankara)</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>17 Oct 2008 Ankara</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Consultant/Liaison officer Amsterdam</td>
<td>18 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Turkish municipalities</td>
<td>Coordinator LOGO East programme</td>
<td>18 Oct 2008 Ankara</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nihankara</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>15 Oct 2008 Ankara</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Position of interviewee</th>
<th>Date and location of interview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dutch Embassy (Rabat)</td>
<td>Ambassador</td>
<td>17 Oct 2009 Berkane</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Former Consul General</td>
<td>10 Nov 2010 Rotterdam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIMAR</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>17 Oct 2009 Berkane</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIMAR</td>
<td>Scientific employee</td>
<td>21 Nov 2011 Rabat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco Institute</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>10 Nov 2011 The Hague</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INAU</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>19 Nov 2011 Rabat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Université Hassan II Casablanca</td>
<td>PhD researcher</td>
<td>20 Nov 2011 Casablanca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casamemoire</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>21 Nov 2011 Casablanca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Consultant/Journalist</td>
<td>12 Nov 2011 Al Hoceima</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Journalist</td>
<td>20 Nov 2011 Casablanca</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## II. Case study interviews

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amsterdam Organization</th>
<th>Position of interviewee</th>
<th>Date and location of interview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Municipality of Amsterdam International Affairs</td>
<td>Coordinator</td>
<td>22 May 2007 (I) Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>29 May 2008 (II) Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>11 Dec 2012 (III) Rotterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Department Amsterdam Amstelland</td>
<td>Coordinator for international relations</td>
<td>22 May 2007 (I) Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6 Jun 2008 (II) Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Expert Hazardous material 1</td>
<td>16 Jun 2008 (I) Amsterdam,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6 Oct 2009 (II) Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Expert Hazardous material 2</td>
<td>20 Oct 2008 (I) Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>24 Oct 2008 (II) Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project bureau Amsterdam Samen (PAS)</td>
<td>Policy officer</td>
<td>11 Jun 2008 Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Department</td>
<td>Former director</td>
<td>4 Sep 2008 Hoorn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Social Affairs</td>
<td>Policy officer</td>
<td>18 Feb 2011 Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two Policy officers</td>
<td>18 Mar 2011 Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Policy officer</td>
<td>14 Mar 2011 Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kocaeli Organization</th>
<th>Position of interviewee</th>
<th>Date and location of interview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan Municipality Kocaeli Public Affairs</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>24 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Former coordinator IS</td>
<td>24 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Aesthetics</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>24 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire and Rescue Department</td>
<td>Former director</td>
<td>22 May 2008 (I) Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>24 Oct 2008 (II) Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>24 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fire sergeant 1</td>
<td>20 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fire sergeant 2</td>
<td>20 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coordinator IS</td>
<td>20 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smiling faces project</td>
<td>Director and officer</td>
<td>24 Oct 2008 Kocaeli</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Haarlem Organization</th>
<th>Position of interviewee</th>
<th>Date and location of interview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Municipality of Haarlem Mayor</td>
<td>8 Feb 2009 Haarlem</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coordinator for international affairs</td>
<td>12 Apr 2011 Haarlem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coordinator LOGO East programme</td>
<td>7 Jul 2008 (I) Haarlem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30 Oct 2008 (II) Emirdag</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interlokaal</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
<td>23 Jun 2008 Haarlem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBO Haarlem Emirdag</td>
<td>Chair and member</td>
<td>5 Jul 2008 Haarlem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spaarne landen (waste management company)</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>7 Jul 2008 Haarlem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teacher</td>
<td>15 Sep 2008 Haarlem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school 'de Piramide'</td>
<td>Coordinator</td>
<td>1 Dec 2008 Gouda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Consultant</td>
<td>10 Feb 2009 Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Emirdag

**Organization** | **Position of interviewee** | **Date and location of interview**  
--- | --- | ---  
Municipality of Emirdag | Former mayor | 31 Oct 2008 | Emirdag  
 | Current mayor | 20 Jan 2010 | Emirdag  
 | Coordinator of international affairs | 24 Oct 2008 | Emirdag  
 | Policy advisor (infrastructure) | 20 Jan 2010 | Emirdag  
Kaymakan office | Policy officer | 22 Jan 2010 | Emirdag  
Primary school ‘Fatih’ | Director | 24 Oct 2008 | Emirdag  
 | Teacher and volunteer NGO TEMA | 22 Jan 2010 | Emirdag  
TEMA (NGO) | Chair | 31 Oct 2008 | Emirdag  
Environmental Union of Municipalities | | |  
Afyonkarahisar | Engineer | 22 Jan 2010 | Emirdag  
Afyon Kocatepe University | Assistant professor | 12 Feb 2010 | (questionnaire per mail)  
Afyonkarahisar Private Management Environmental Engineer | | |  
Public Education Department | Director | 20 Jan 2010 | Emirdag  

### Rotterdam

**Organization** | **Position of interviewee** | **Date and location of interview**  
--- | --- | ---  
Municipality of Rotterdam | Coordinator of international relations 1 | 19 Jun 2007 | (per telephone)  
 | Coordinator of international relations 2 | 23 May 2008 | Rotterdam  
Deelgemeente Noord | Vice chair | 14 Jul 2008 | Rotterdam  
Police Department Rotterdam Rijnmond | Coordinator of international relations | 26 Jun 2008 (I) | Rotterdam  
 | | 6 Sep 2010 (II) | Rotterdam  
 | District Chief Nord Rotterdam | 28 Aug 2008 | Rotterdam  
 | District Chief West Rotterdam | 23 Sep 2010 | Rotterdam  
GGD (Health department) | Policy officer | 3 Sep 2010 (I) | Rotterdam  
 | | 4 Oct 2010 (II) | Rotterdam  
COS Rijnmond en Midden Holland (now disbanded) | Director | 23 May 2007 | Rotterdam  
Service desk for migrants and refugees | Coordinator | 23 May 2007 | Rotterdam  
 | Advisor/coordinator | 12 Jan 2008 (I) | Rotterdam  
 | | 14 Nov 2011 (II) | Rotterdam  
Trade and Investment Centre Morocco (HIC) and Trade and Investment Centre (TIC) Turkey | Managing director | 24 Jul 2008 | Rotterdam  

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150 Contacts were established before the questionnaire was sent. I participated in a working visit from a delegation from Emirdag to Haarlem and vice versa. Also, a focus group discussion was held in Ankara (in January 2010) with these officers and two other participating officials.
### Casablanca

#### Organization
- Police Department
  - Coordinator international relations
  - Technician
  - Engineer
- AMVEF (CSO)
  - Director

#### Position of interviewee
- Date and location of interview
  - 19 Oct 2011 Casablanca
  - 30 Sep 2010 Rotterdam
  - 17 Oct 2011 Casablanca

### Zeist

#### Municipality of Zeist
- Alderman
  - 19 Mar 2009 Berkane
- Policy officer/
  - Coordinator international relations
    - 11 Jun 2007 (I) Zeist
    - 13 Jun 2008 (II) Zeist
- Policy officer public space
- Policy officer social affairs
- Policy officer
  - 9 Sep 2009 Zeist
  - 18 Apr 2011 Zeist

#### Privatized company waste management Afvalzorg (Assendelft)
- Two engineers
  - 17 Jul 2008 Assendelft
- Consultant (Moroccan descent)
  - 13 Jan 2009 Zeist

### Berkane

#### Organization
- Municipality of Berkane
- Department of Social Affairs
  - Policy officer
    - 22 Oct 2009 Berkane
- Bureau Municipal d’hygiène
  - Director
    - 20 Oct 2009 Berkane
- Youth exchange programme
  - Participants
    - 20 Oct 2009 Berkane
- L’homme et Environment (NGO)
  - Director
    - 19 Oct 2009 Berkane
- SSR (NGO)
  - Director and officer
    - 22 Oct 2009 Berkane
- Provincial Hospital Edderrak
  - Director
    - 21 Oct 2009 Berkane
- Women’s organization El Hadaf
  - President
    - 21 Oct 2009 Berkane
- Centre des personnes âgées
  - Chair
    - 19 Oct 2009 Berkane
- Alpha Legumes et Fruits
  - Director
    - 19 Oct 2009 Berkane

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151 At the time of research no interviews could be carried out with the contact person for international relations due to internal problems within the local government of Casablanca.

152 In addition, I participated in a preparatory meeting and an evaluation meeting for the summer school organized in Berkane in August 2009.
### Meppel

**Organization**
- Municipality of Meppel
- Neighbourhood and society programme
- Welfare organization

**Position of interviewee**
- Mayor
- Team Leader
- Coordinator international relations
- Policy advisor:
- Policy officer
- Police officer

**Date and location of interview**
- 21 Feb 2011 The Hague
- 20 Jun 2011 Meppel
- 20 Apr 2011 Meppel
- 7 Jul 2011 Meppel
- 21 Jun 2011 Meppel
- 5 Sep 2011 Meppel
- 20 Jun 2011 Meppel
- 23 Jun 2011 Meppel

### Al Hoceima (Commune de Al Hoceima)

**Organization**
- Municipality of Al Hoceima
- International relations desk
- Youth participation
- Region Al Hoceima, Teza, Taounat and Gersive
- Groupement Intercommunal (waste management company)
- Nouveau college
- Association Solidarité Familiale a Al-Hoceima
- Association Massirat Annour pour le Développement et l’alphabétisation (AMADA)
- Thwiza Theater

**Position of interviewee**
- Mayor/president
- Policy officer
- Policy advisor:
- President
- Chair
- Teacher
- President and secretary
- President and secretary
- Youth members

**Date and location of interview**
- 14 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 10 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 16 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 14 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 13 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 15 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 11 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 14 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
- 11 Oct 2011 Al Hoceima
Annex 3. Topic list interviews
A more elaborate questionnaire was used for the interviews. The list was adapted for each interview.

Profile of respondent
1. Position of respondent.
2. Current activities related to international cooperation (share in daily workload).
3. Previous work experience with international cooperation in the past.
4. Education courses followed in international cooperation.

Background
5. Involvement in programmes (finalized, ongoing and new).
8. Start of the cooperation (initial initiative, first contacts, actors involved, personal involvement).
9. Objectives (at start of cooperation, current changes).

Actors
10. Departments/entities and individuals involved.
11. Capacity involved.
12. Budget (internal and external financial support).
13. Involvement of other organizations.

Public support
14. Informing the wider public about the cooperation (methods, channels and frequency).
15. Involving citizens in the cooperation (methods).

Process
16. Focus on knowledge exchange and learning (other cooperation methods like donation of goods).
17. Knowledge exchange with partner municipality (subjects, methods of exchanging knowledge).
18. Kinds of knowledge exchanged, i.e. tacit, embedded or universal (inviting interviewees to describe the process of knowledge exchange).

Learning
19. Personal learning: what was learned; how was it learned; when was it learned?
20. Applying lessons (by asking interviewees to describe changes in work practices and what they applied: transfer of knowledge without adapting it; exchange of knowledge with adapting it to local context; strategic learning; doing things differently).

Institutionalization of knowledge
22. Involvement of colleagues within the organizations, and sharing of knowledge within the organization.
23. Learning within one’s own organization.
24. Implementation of knowledge; changes within the organization as a consequence of the cooperation (methods of working, doing things differently, organizational change, formulating new policies).
25. Unforeseen/unexpected learning within the organization.

Dissemination of knowledge with other actors
27. Cooperation and exchange of knowledge with other organizations within the own municipality.
28. Learning from this cooperation (methods, which lessons, implementation of lessons).
29. Exchange between local governments; linking up with higher government levels.

Partnership conditions
30. Description of cooperation with partner organization (equality, trust, mutual understanding, power). (For this topic participant observation was a particularly important method.)
Annex 4. Overview telephone interviews

In April 2011, telephone interviews were conducted with all international relations coordinators in municipalities that maintained partnerships with local government in Morocco or Turkey. Interviews were held with the coordinators of the MATRA programme focusing on cooperation with Morocco. The municipalities of The Hague, Gouda, Meppel, Rotterdam and Zeist were included. Also interviews were conducted with municipalities involved in a LOGO East programme focusing on cooperation with Turkey. The interviews included the municipalities of Alkmaar, Almelo, Amsterdam, Deventer, Haarlem, Nijmegen and Rotterdam. Also municipalities which ended their partnerships with Morocco or Turkey were contacted.

Main topics addressed:
- Existing forms of cooperation (March 2011) between local governments and civil society organizations (decreased, the same, or intensified after end of the LOGO East/MATRA programme).
- Continued cooperation on themes and projects previously supported by programmes (MATRA/LOGO East).
- Relevance of support programmes in terms of financial support, support on content, exchange of knowledge focusing on LOGO East/MATRA projects/integration and social cohesion.
- Cooperation on other project/themes (outside MATRA/LOGO East) for exchange between local governments and civil society.
- Actors involved: departments and persons within the organization.
- Capacity involved: in terms of workdays per week, internal and external budget, financial support from partner municipality.
- Cooperation with other actors/organizations.
- Focus on knowledge exchange and learning, other methods of cooperation.
- Methods of exchanging knowledge.
- Learning in own municipality.
- Applying lessons learned/changes within the organization.
- Sharing knowledge within the organization.
- Involvement in cooperation with other countries.
- Changes after end of the LOGO East/MATRA support programmes.
- Political support for cooperation.
- Plans for changing policies on international cooperation in the coming period.
Annex 5. Participation in policy-oriented conferences and meetings

Meetings organized in framework of PhD research
- Advisory committee meeting for framing PhD research Edith van Ewijk, 11 January 2008.

Participation in policy-oriented conferences and meetings
General
- Conference ‘Wethouder, waarom doen we dit?’ publieke betrokkenheid bij de Millenniumdoelen en gemeentelijke internationale samenwerking, 11 April 2007.
- DPRN Regional Expert meeting Arab World, ‘Culture to bridge the gap’, 16 November 2007.

Focusing on municipal international cooperation- the Netherlands - Turkey
- Final conference LOGO East, Ankara, Turkey, 18-19 January 2010.
- Final meeting Dutch-Turkey year NL-TR 400, 11 December 2012, Rotterdam, the Netherlands.

Focusing on municipal international cooperation - the Netherlands - Morocco
- Study week on youth participation (young people from Morocco visiting the Netherlands), organized by VNG International 6–10 October 2008.
- Participation in conference on youth participation in local democracy, at the meeting of the Morocco Municipal Platform, 18 April 2009.
- Conference MATRA programme, Oujda, Morocco, 18 April 2008.
Annex 6. Participation in scientific conferences and presentation of papers


Presentation: Bontenbal, M & E. van Ewijk. ‘General trends and policies with regard to municipal international cooperation in the Netherlands: Opportunities and threats in achieving the MDGs in Africa’.

Research seminar City-to-City cooperation, International Development Studies, 11 April 2008, Utrecht University, the Netherlands.


Paper presented: ‘Knowledge exchange on local governance in municipal partnerships—the case of Haarlem (the Netherlands) and Emirdağ (Turkey)’.


‘Transnational dynamics, changing inequalities and the transformation of locality’, Conference, 29-30 November 2012 at the Center for Interdisciplinary Research (ZiF) at Bielefeld University, Germany. Organised by ZiF and Utrecht University.

Paper presented: ‘The role of immigrants in Dutch-Moroccan and Dutch-Turkish municipal partnerships’.
Annex 7. Publication list

**Academic publications – articles in refereed journals**


Submitted to Urban Studies:
Van Ewijk, E., Baud, I.S.A., Bontenbal, M., Hordijk, M., Lindert, P. van, Nijenhuis, G. and G. van Westen (…), Capacity development through municipal international cooperation: policy mobility at work?

**Professional publications/articles**


**Evaluation reports**


Van Ewijk, E. & P. van Lindert (2010), Draagvlakversterking in Nederland en gemeentelijke ontwikkeling in Nicaragua - de bijdrage van stedenbanden en het Landelijk Beraad Nederland-Nicaragua, *Rapportage ten behoeve van de landenevaluatie Nicaragua in opdracht van Inspectie Ontwikkelingssamenwerking en Beleidsevaluatie (IOB)*, Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken, April 2010

**Reports prepared for NCDO**


**Report prepared for Cordaid**