



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Ethnic fractionalisation and social cohesion: the relation between immigration, ethnic fractionalisation and potentials for civic, collective action in Germany

Schaeffer, M.

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Schaeffer, M. (2012). Ethnic fractionalisation and social cohesion: the relation between immigration, ethnic fractionalisation and potentials for civic, collective action in Germany.

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

List of Tables

2.1	Evidence in Support of an Ethnic Fractionalisation Effect	33
2.2	Evidence Against an Ethnic Fractionalisation Effect	38
2.3	Summary and Analysis of the Evidence	43
2.4	Summary of Potential Explanations	72
3.1	Sampling Plan of the EDCA-Survey	78
3.2	Response and Cooperation Rates of the EDCA-Survey	84
3.3	Descriptive Statistics of the Indicators of Cognitive Social Cohesion	91
3.4	Descriptive Statistics of the Additional Indicators of Cognitive So- cial Cohesion	92
3.5	Descriptive Statistics of the Indicators of Structural Social Cohesion	93
3.6	(Robust) Correlations Between Ethnic Fractionalisation and the Additional Measures of Cognitive Social Cohesion	96
3.7	Descriptive Statistics of Individual-Level Control Variables	99
3.8	Descriptive Statistics of Context-Level Control Variables	99
4.1	Descriptive Statistics of the Ethnic Fractionalisation Indices	117
4.2	Trust in Neighbours and Competing Fract. Indices (OLS)	119
4.3	Collective Efficacy and Competing Fract. Indices (OLS)	120
4.4	Membership in Associations and Competing Fract. Indices (Logistic)	121
4.5	Voluntary Engagement and Competing Fract. Indices (Logistic) . .	122
4.6	The Share of Foreign Nationals as Alternative Index	125
5.1	Descriptive Statistics of the Perceived Diversities	138
5.2	Engagement, Trust and Neighbourhood Problems (Logisite)	139
5.3	Cognitive Social Cohesion and Perceived Fractionalisation (OLS) . .	141
5.4	Structural Social Cohesion and Perceived Fractionalisation (Logistic)	142
5.5	Multi-Level Mediation Analysis (OLS)	145
5.6	Cognitive Social Cohesion, Perceived Fractionalisation and I-E Nbh. Acquaintances	147
5.7	Differences in the Coefficients of Migrants and Natives	149

6.1	(Non-)Response and Neighbourhood Satisfaction	165
6.2	Tetrachoric Correlations between Categories	168
6.3	Ethnic Category Usage (Logistic)	169
6.4	Ethnic Category Usage, Additional Results (Logistic)	169
7.1	Descriptive Statistics of the Dependent and Explanatory Variables .	185
7.2	Natives' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships	187
7.3	Migrants' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships	188
A.1	Unconsidered Findings of the Reviewed Studies	239
A.2	Determinants of Confirmatory Findings on an Ethnic Fractionalisa- tion Effect (Linear Probability Model, LPM)	240
B.1	The 55 Study-Regions of the EDCA-Survey	241
C.1	Nbh. Satisfaction and Competing Fract. Indices (OLS)	243
C.2	Nbh. Problems and Competing Fract. Indices (OLS)	244
C.3	Results for the Control Variables of Cognitive Social Cohesion . . .	245
C.4	Results for the Control Variables of Structural Social Cohesion . . .	246
D.1	Control Variables for Engagement, Trust and Neighbourhood Prob- lems (Logistic)	248
D.2	Results for the Control Variables of Trust in Neighbours (OLS) . .	249
D.3	Results for the Control Variables of Collective Efficacy (OLS) . . .	250
D.4	Results for the Control Variables of Neighbourhood Problems (OLS)	251
D.5	Results for the Control Variables of Structural Social Cohesion(Logistic)	252
D.6	Results for the Control Variables of Perceived Ethno-Cultural Frac- tionalisation Score (Between) (OLS)	253
D.7	Multi-Level Mediation Analysis with Empirical Bayes Estimates, i.e. BLUPS (OLS)	254
D.8	Results for Control Variables of Cognitive Social Cohesion, Per- ceived Fractionalisation and I-E Nbh. Acquaintanceships	255
D.9	Cognitive and Structural Social Cohesion and Perceived Fraction- alisations (FIML)	256
D.10	Cognitive Social Cohesion, Region and Postal Code Fixed Effects .	257
D.11	Structural Social Cohesion, Region and Postal Code Fixed Effects .	258
D.12	Cognitive Social Cohesion, Separate Models for Natives and Migrants	259
D.13	Structural Social Cohesion, Separate Models for Natives and Migrants	260
E.1	Results for Control Variables of (Non-)Response and Neighbour- hood Satisfaction	261
E.2	Results for Control Variables of Ethnic Category Usage	263

E.3	Results for Control Variables of Ethnic Category Usage, Additional Results	264
F.1	Control Variables for Natives' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships	265
F.2	Control Variables for Migrants' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships	266
F.3	Natives' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 15	267
F.4	Migrants' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 15	268
F.5	Natives' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 25	269
F.6	Migrants' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 25	270
F.7	Natives' Relative Share of Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Undefined Relative Shares Set to 0, 50 and 100	271
F.8	Migrants' Relative Share of Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Undefined Relative Shares Set to 0, 50 and 100	272