



**UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)**

**Ethnic fractionalisation and social cohesion: the relation between immigration, ethnic fractionalisation and potentials for civic, collective action in Germany**

Schaeffer, M.

[Link to publication](#)

*Citation for published version (APA):*

Schaeffer, M. (2012). Ethnic fractionalisation and social cohesion: the relation between immigration, ethnic fractionalisation and potentials for civic, collective action in Germany.

**General rights**

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

**Disclaimer/Complaints regulations**

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

# Bibliography

- Agirdag, O., Van Houtte, M., and Van Avermaet, P. (2011). Ethnic school context and the national and sub-national identifications of pupils. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 34(2):357–378.
- Ahn, T. K. and Ostrom, E. (2008). Social capital and collective action. In Castiglione, D., van Deth, J. W., and Wolleb, G., editors, *The Handbook of Social Capital*, pages 70–100. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Aizlewood, A. and Pendakur, R. (2007). Ethnicity and social capital in Canada. In Johnston, R. and Kay, F., editors, *Social Capital, Diversity and the Welfare State*. UNC Press, West Mall.
- Alba, R. D., Nee, R., and Nee, R. (2005). A distorted nation: Perceptions of racial/ethnic group sizes and attitudes toward immigrants and other minorities. *Social Forces*, 84(2):901–919.
- Alesina, A., Baqir, R., and Easterly, W. (1999). Public goods and ethnic divisions. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 114(4):1243–1284.
- Alesina, A., Baqir, R., and Hoxby, C. (2004). Political jurisdictions in heterogeneous communities. *Journal of Political Economy*, 112(2):348–396.
- Alesina, A., Devleeschauwer, A., Easterly, W., Kurlat, S., and Wacziarg, R. (2003). Fractionalization. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 8(2):155–194.
- Alesina, A., Glaeser, E., and Sacerdote, B. (2001). Why doesn't the United States have a European-style welfare state? *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2001(2):187–254.
- Alesina, A. and La Ferrara, E. (2000). Participation in heterogeneous communities. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115(3):847–904.
- Alesina, A. and La Ferrara, E. (2002). Who trusts others? *Journal of Public Economics*, 85(2):207–234.
- Alesina, A. and Zhuravskaya, E. (2008). Segregation and the quality of government in a cross-section of countries. *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series*, No. 14316.
- Alesina, A. and Zhuravskaya, E. (2011). Segregation and the quality of government in a cross-section of countries. *American Economic Review*, 101(5):1872–1911.
- Alexander, M. (2007). Determinants of social capital: New evidence on religion, diversity and structural change. *British Journal of Political Science*, 37(02):368–377.

- Alexander, M. and Christia, F. (2009). Institutionalizing cooperation: Public goods experiments in the aftermath of civil war. *WCFIA Working Paper*, No. 2009-0005.
- Algan, Y., Hémet, C., and Laitin, D. (2011). Diversity and public goods: A natural experiment with exogenous residential allocation. *IZA Discussion Paper Series*, IZA DP(No. 6053).
- Allport, G. W. (1954). *The Nature of Prejudice*. Addison-Wesley, Cambridge.
- Anderson, C. J. and Paskeviciute, A. (2006). How ethnic and linguistic heterogeneity influence the prospects for civil society: A comparative study of citizenship behavior. *The Journal of Politics*, 68(04):783–802.
- Andrews, R. (2009). Civic engagement, ethnic heterogeneity, and social capital in urban areas: Evidence from England. *Urban Affairs Review*, 44(3):428–440.
- Andrews, R., Boyne, G. A., Meier, K. J., O’Toole, L. J., and Walker, R. M. (2009). EU accession and public service performance. *Policy & Politics*, 37(1):19–37.
- Angrist, J. D. and Pischke, J. (2009). *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist’s Companion*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Anhut, R. and Heitmeyer, W. (2000). Desintegration, Konflikt und Ethnisierung. eine Problemanalyse und theoretische Rahmenkonzeption. In Heitmeyer, W. and Anhut, R., editors, *Bedrohte Stadtgesellschaft. Soziale Desintegrationprozesse und ethnisch-kulturelle Konfliktkonstellationen*, pages 17 – 76. Juventa, Weinheim.
- Anthony, D. (2005). Cooperation in microcredit borrowing groups: Identity, sanctions, and reciprocity in the production of collective goods. *American Sociological Review*, 70(3):496–515.
- Appiah, K. A. (2005). *The Ethics of Identity*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Axelrod, R. M. (1984). *The Evolution of Cooperation*. Basic Books, New York.
- Bade, K. J., van Eijl, C., and Schrover, M. (2007). *Enzyklopädie Migration in Europa: Vom 17. Jahrhundert bis zur Gegenwart*. Ferdinand Schöningh, Paderborn.
- Bahry, D., Kosolapov, M., Kozyreva, P., and Wilson, R. K. (2005). Ethnicity and trust: Evidence from Russia. *American Political Science Review*, 99(4):521–532.
- Bail, C. A. (2008). The configuration of symbolic boundaries against immigrants in Europe. *American Sociological Review*, 73(1):37–59.
- Baland, J., Bardhan, P., Das, S., Mookherjee, D., and Sarkar, R. (2007). Inequality, collective action and the environment: Evidence from firewood collection in Nepal. In Baland, J., Bardhan, P., and Bowles, S., editors, *Inequality, Cooperation and Environmental Sustainability*, pages 246 — 274. Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Baldwin, K. and Huber, J. D. (2010). Economic versus cultural differences: Forms of ethnic diversity and public goods provision. *American Political Science Review*, 104(04):644–662.
- Baltagi, B. (2008). *Econometric Analysis of Panel Data*. Wiley, New York.

- Banaji, M. R. and Prentice, D. A. (1994). The self in social contexts. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 45(1):297–332.
- Bandiera, O., Barankay, I., and Rasul, I. (2005). Cooperation in collective action. *Economics of Transition*, 13(3):473–498.
- Banerjee, A., Iyer, L., and Somanathan, R. (2005). History, social divisions, and public goods in rural India. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 3(2-3):639–647.
- Banerjee, A. and Pande, R. (2007). Parochial politics: Ethnic preferences and politician corruption. *CEPR Discussion Paper Series*, No. DP6381.
- Banerjee, A. and Somanathan, R. (2001). Caste, community and collective action: The political economy of public good provision in India. *Unpublished manuscript*.
- Banting, K. and Kymlicka, W. (2006). *Multiculturalism and the Welfare State. Recognition and Redistribution in Contemporary Democracies*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Banton, M. (2011). A theory of social categories. *Sociology*, 45(2):1–15.
- Bardhan, P. (2000). Irrigation and cooperation: An empirical analysis of 48 irrigation communities in South India. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 48(4):847–865.
- Barth, F. (1969). *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries : The Social Organization of Culture Difference*. Universitetsforlaget, Oslo.
- Berger, M., Galonska, C., and Koopmans, R. (2004). Political integration by a detour? Ethnic communities and social capital of migrants in Berlin. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 30(3):491–507.
- Biggs, M. and Knauss, S. (2011). Explaining membership in the British National Party: A multilevel analysis of contact and threat. *European Sociological Review*, doi: 10.1093/esr/jcr031.
- Bjornskov, C. (2007). Determinants of generalized trust: A cross-country comparison. *Public Choice*, 130(1-2):1–21.
- Bjornskov, C. (2008). Social trust and fractionalization: A possible reinterpretation. *European Sociological Review*, 24(3):271–283.
- Björkman, M. and Svensson, J. (2010). When is community-based monitoring effective? Evidence from a randomized experiment in primary health in Uganda. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 8(2-3):571–581.
- Blalock, H. M. (1967). *Toward a Theory of Minority-Group Relations*. Wiley, New York.
- Blau, P. M. (1977). *Inequality and Heterogeneity: A Primitive Theory of Social Structure*. Free Press, New York.
- Blumer, H. (1958). Race prejudice as a sense of group position. *Pacific Sociological Review*, 1(1):3 – 7.
- Bobo, L. D. (1999). Prejudice as group position: Microfoundations of a sociological approach to racism and race relations. *Journal of Social Issues*, 55(3):445–472.

- Bourdieu, P. (1983). Ökonomisches, kulturelles und soziales Kapital. In Kreckel, R., editor, *Soziale Ungleichheiten*, pages 183–198. Schwartz, Göttingen.
- Bowles, S. and Gintis, H. (2011). *Cooperative Species: Human Reciprocity and Its Evolution*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Brambor, T., Clark, W. R., and Golder, M. (2006). Understanding interaction models: Improving empirical analyses. *Political Analysis*, 14(1):63–82.
- Braun, R. and Koopmans, R. (2010). The diffusion of ethnic violence in Germany: The role of social similarity. *European Sociological Review*, 26(1):111–123.
- Brown, R. (2000). Social identity theory: Past achievements, current problems and future challenges. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 30(6):745–778.
- Brubaker, R. (1992). *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Brubaker, R. (2004). *Ethnicity Without Groups*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Brubaker, R., Loveman, M., and Stamatov, P. (2004). Ethnicity as cognition. *Theory and Society*, 33(1):31–64.
- Campbell, D. E. (2007). Sticking together: Classroom diversity and civic education. *American Politics Research*, 35(1):57–78.
- Ceobanu, A. M. and Escandell, X. (2010). Comparative analyses of public attitudes toward immigrants and immigration using multinational survey data: A review of theories and research. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 36:309–328.
- Champernowne, D. and Cowell, F. A. (1998). *Economic Inequality and Income Distribution*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Chan, J., To, H., and Chan, E. (2006). Reconsidering social cohesion: Developing a definition and analytical framework for empirical research. *Social Indicators Research*, 75(2):273–302.
- Charles, K. K. and Kline, P. (2006). Relational costs and the production of social capital: Evidence from carpooling. *The Economic Journal*, 116(511):581–604.
- Charron, N. (2009). Government quality and vertical power-sharing in fractionalized states. *Publius*, 39(4):585–605.
- Coenders, M., Lubbers, M., and Scheepers, P. (2008). Support for repatriation policies of migrants. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 49(2-3):175–194.
- Coenders, M. and Scheepers, P. (1998). Support for ethnic discrimination in the Netherlands 1979–1993: Effects of period, cohort, and individual characteristics. *European Sociological Review*, 14(4):405–422.
- Coffe, H. and Geys, B. (2006). Community heterogeneity: A burden for the creation of social capital? *Social Science Quarterly*, 87(5):1053–1072.

- Coffe, H. and Geys, B. (2007). Toward an empirical characterization of bridging and bonding social capital. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 36(1):121 – 139.
- Coleman, J. S. (1988). Social capital in the creation of human capital. *American Journal of Sociology*, 94:95–120.
- Coleman, J. S. (1990). *Foundations of Social Theory*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Cook, K. S., Hardin, R., and Levi, M. (2005). *Cooperation without trust?* Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Costa, D. L. and Kahn, M. E. (2003a). Civic engagement and community heterogeneity: An economist's perspective. *Perspectives on Politics*, 1(1):103–111.
- Costa, D. L. and Kahn, M. E. (2003b). Understanding the American decline in social capital, 1952-1998. *Kyklos*, 56(1):17–46.
- Crepaz, M. (2006). 'If you are my brother I may give you a dime!' Public opinion on multiculturalism, trust, and the welfare state. In Banting, K. and Kymlicka, W., editors, *Multiculturalism and the Welfare State. Recognition and Redistribution in Contemporary Democracies*, pages 92 – 117. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Crowder, K., Hall, M., and Tolnay, S. E. (2011). Neighborhood immigration and native out-migration. *American Sociological Review*, 76(1):25 –47.
- Curtin, R., Presser, S., and Singer, E. (2005). Changes in telephone survey nonresponse over the past quarter century. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 69(1):87 –98.
- Delhey, J. and Newton, K. (2005). Predicting cross-national levels of social trust: Global pattern or Nordic exceptionalism? *European Sociological Review*, 21(4):311–327.
- Desmet, K., Ortuño-Ortín, I., and Weber, S. (2009). Linguistic diversity and redistribution. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 7(6):1291–1318.
- Deutsch, K. W. (1966). *Nationalism and Social Communication: An Inquiry into the Foundations of Nationality*. MIT Press, Cambridge.
- Diekmann, A. (2003). *Empirische Sozialforschung*. Rowohlt, Reinbek.
- Diekmann, A. (2007). Dimensionen des Sozialkapitals. In Franzen, A. and Freitag, M., editors, *Sozialkapital: Grundlagen und Anwendungen*, pages 47–65. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie (Sonderheft 47), Wiesbaden.
- Dincer, O. C. (2011). Ethnic diversity and trust. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 29(2):284–293.
- Dinesen, P. T. (2011). Me and Jasmina down by the schoolyard: An analysis of the impact of ethnic diversity in school on the trust of schoolchildren. *Social Science Research*, 40(2):572–585.
- Dinesen, P. T. and Sønderskov, K. M. (2011). Generalised trust and ethnic diversity of the micro-context. In *6th ECPR General Conference*, Reykjavik.

- DiPrete, T. A. and Forristal, J. D. (1994). Multilevel models: Methods and substance. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 20:331–357.
- DiPrete, T. A., Gelman, A., McCormick, T., Teitler, J., and Zheng, T. (2011). Segregation in social networks based on acquaintanceship and trust. *American Journal of Sociology*, 116(4):1234–83.
- Dixon, J. A., Mahoney, B., and Cocks, R. (2002). Accents of guilt? *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 21(2):162–168.
- Dolezal, M., Helbling, M., and Hutter, S. (2010). Debates over Islam in Austria, Germany, and Switzerland: Between ethnic citizenship, state-church relations, and right-wing populism. *West European Politics*, 33(2):171–190.
- Drever, A. I. (2004). Separate spaces, separate outcomes? Neighbourhood impacts on minorities in Germany. *Urban Studies*, 41(8):1423–1439.
- Duneier, M. (2000). *Sidewalk*. Farrar Straus & Giroux, New York.
- Dunning, T. and Harrison, L. (2010). Cross-cutting cleavages and ethnic voting: An experimental study of cousinage in Mali. *American Political Science Review*, 104(01):21–39.
- Eger, M. A. (2010). Even in Sweden: The effect of immigration on support for welfare state spending. *European Sociological Review*, 26(2):203–217.
- Ellemers, N., Spears, R., and Doosje, B. (2002). Self and social identity. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 53(1):161–186.
- Enders, C. K. (2010). *Applied Missing Data Analysis*. Guilford Press, New York.
- Erikson, E. H. (1973). *Identität und Lebenszyklus*. Suhrkamp, Frankfurt am Main.
- Ersanilli, E. (2010). *Comparing Integration: Host Country Adoption and Ethnic Retention Among Turkish Immigrants and Their Descendants in France, Germany and the Netherlands*. Vu University Amsterdam, Amsterdam.
- Espinoza, J. A. and Garza, R. T. (1985). Social group salience and interethnic cooperation. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 21(4):380–392.
- Esteban, J. and Ray, D. (1994). On the measurement of polarization. *Econometrica*, 62(4):819–851.
- Fahrmeir, L., Kneib, T., and Lang, S. (2009). *Regression: Modelle, Methoden und Anwendungen*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
- Falk, A. and Zehnder, C. (2007). Discrimination and in-group favoritism in a citywide trust experiment. *IZA Discussion Paper Series*, IZA DP No. 2765.
- Fearon, J. D. (2003). Ethnic and cultural diversity by country. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 8(2):195–222.

- Fearon, J. D. and Laitin, D. D. (2000). Ordinary language and external validity: Specifying concepts in the study of ethnicity. In *Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association*, Washington.
- Feld, S. L. (1981). The focused organization of social ties. *American Journal of Sociology*, 86(5):1015–1035.
- Ferrara, E. L. and Mele, A. (2006). Racial segregation and public school expenditure. *CEPR Discussion Paper Series*, No. 5750.
- Fieldhouse, E. and Cutts, D. (2008a). Diversity, density and turnout: The effect of neighbourhood ethno-religious composition on voter turnout in Britain. *Political Geography*, 27(5):530–548.
- Fieldhouse, E. and Cutts, D. (2008b). Mobilisation or marginalisation? Neighbourhood effects on Muslim electoral registration in Britain in 2001. *Political Studies*, 56(2):333–354.
- Fieldhouse, E. and Cutts, D. (2010). Does diversity damage social capital? A comparative study of neighbourhood diversity and social capital in the US and Britain. *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique*, 43(02):289–318.
- Fischer, C. S. (1982). *To Dwell Among Friends: Personal Networks in Town and City*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Fong, C. M. and Luttmer, E. F. (2009). What determines giving to Hurricane Katrina victims? Experimental evidence on racial group loyalty. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 1(2):64–87.
- Fox, J. (1997). *Applied Regression Analysis, Linear Models, and Related Methods*. Sage, Newbury Park.
- Franzen, A. and Pointer, S. (2007). Sozialkapital: Konzeptualisierungen und Messungen. In Franzen, A. and Freitag, M., editors, *Sozialkapital: Grundlagen und Anwendungen*, pages 66 – 90. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie (Sonderheft 47), Wiesbaden.
- Franzini, L. (2008). Predictors of trust in low-income, minority neighborhoods in Texas. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 19(4):1282–1302.
- Freitag, M. and Traummüller, R. (2008). Sozialkapitalwelten in Deutschland. *Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 2(2):221–256.
- Friedrichs, J. and Oberwittler, D. (2007). Soziales Kapital in Wohngebieten. In Franzen, A. and Freitag, M., editors, *Sozialkapital: Grundlagen und Anwendungen*, pages 450 – 486. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie (Sonderheft No. 47), Wiesbaden.
- Friedrichs, J. and Triemer, S. (2008). *Gespaltene Städte?: Soziale und ethnische Segregation in deutschen Großstädten*. VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, Wiesbaden.
- Fukuyama, F. (1995). *Trust: Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity*. Free Press, New York.
- Fung, A. (2003). Associations and democracy: Between theories, hopes, and realities. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 29(1):515–539.



- Gabler, S. and Häder, S. (1997). Überlegungen zu einem Stichprobendesign für Telefonumfragen in Deutschland. *ZUMA-Nachrichten*, 21(41):7–18.
- Garcia-Montalvo, J. and Reynal-Querol, M. (2004). Ethnic polarization, potential conflict, and civil wars. *SSRN Discussion Paper Series*, No. 770.
- Garofalo, J. (1981). The fear of crime - causes and consequences. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, 72(2):839–857.
- Gelman, A. and Hill, J. (2007). *Data Analysis Using Regression and Multilevel/Hierarchical Models*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gelman, A. and Stern, H. (2006). The difference between “Significant” and “Not significant” is not itself statistically significant. *The American Statistician*, 60(4):328–331.
- Gerhards, J. and Rucht, D. (1992). Mesomobilization - organizing and framing in two protest campaigns in West-Germany. *American Journal of Sociology*, 98(3):555–595.
- Gesthuizen, M., van der Meer, T., and Scheepers, P. (2008). Ethnic diversity and social capital in Europe: Tests of Putnam’s thesis in European countries. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 32(2):121–142.
- Gijsberts, M., van der Meer, T., and Dagevos, J. (2011). ‘Hunkering down’ in multi-ethnic neighbourhoods? The effects of ethnic diversity on dimensions of social cohesion. *European Sociological Review*, doi: 10.1093/esr/jcr022.
- Gittell, R. and Vidal, A. (1998). *Community Organizing: Building Social Capital as a Development Strategy*. Sage, Thousand Oaks.
- Glennerster, R., Miguel, E., and Rothenberg, A. (2010). Collective action in diverse Sierra Leone communities. *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series*, No. 16196.
- Goodhart, D. (2004). Too diverse? *Prospect Magazine*, 95:30–37.
- Gould, R. (1995). *Insurgent Identities. Class, Community, and Protest in Paris from 1848 to the Commune*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Granato, N. (1999). Die Befragung von Arbeitsmigranten: Einwohnermeldeamt-Stichprobe und telefonische Erhebung. *ZUMA-Nachrichten*, 45(23):44–60.
- Granovetter, M. (1985). Economic-action and social-structure - the problem of embeddedness. *American Journal of Sociology*, 91(3):481–510.
- Granovetter, M. S. (1973). The strength of weak ties. *American Journal of Sociology*, 78(6):1360–1380.
- Greenberg, J. H. (1956). The measurement of linguistic diversity. *Language*, 32(1):109–115.
- Gundelach, B. and Traunmüller, R. (2010). Kulturelle Diversität und sozialer Zusammenhalt. Eine Mehrebenenanalyse zum Einfluss Multikultureller Kontexte auf das Sozialkapital in den deutschen Regionen. In Freitag, M. and Vatter, A., editors, *Vergleichende subnationale Analysen für Deutschland. Institutionen, Staatstätigkeiten und politische Kulturen*, pages 315–343. LIT, Münster.

- Gustavsson, M. and Jordahl, H. (2008). Inequality and trust in Sweden: Some inequalities are more harmful than others. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(1-2):348–365.
- Habermas, J. (1991). *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere: An Inquiry into a Category of Bourgeois Society*. The MIT Press, Cambridge.
- Habyarimana, J., Humphreys, M., Posner, D. N., and Weinstein, J. M. (2007). Why does ethnic diversity undermine public goods provision? *American Political Science Review*, 101(04):709–725.
- Haile, D., Sadrieh, A., and Verbon, H. A. A. (2008). Cross-racial envy and underinvestment in South African partnerships. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 32(5):703–724.
- Hakansson, P. and Sjöholm, F. (2007). Who do you trust? Ethnicity and trust in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 59(6):961–976.
- Hardin, R. (1982). *Collective Action*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Hardin, R. (1995). *One for All: The Logic of Group Conflict*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Hardin, R. (2002). *Trust and trustworthiness*. Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Harell, A. and Stolle, D. (2010). Diversity and democratic politics: An introduction. *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique*, 43(02):235–256.
- Haug, S. (2003). Interethnische Freundschaftsbeziehungen und soziale Integration. *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie*, 55(4):716–736.
- Hayes, A. F. (2009). Beyond Baron and Kenny: Statistical mediation analysis in the new millennium. *Communication Monographs*, 76(4):408–420.
- Häder, M. and Häder, S. (2009). *Telefonbefragungen über das Mobilfunknetz: Konzept, Design und Umsetzung einer Strategie zur Datenerhebung*. VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, Wiesbaden.
- Häder, S. and Gabler, S. (1998). Ein neues Stichprobendesign für telefonische Umfragen in Deutschland. In Gabler, S., Häder, S., and Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, J., editors, *Telefontichproben in Deutschland*, pages 69–88. Westdeutscher Verlag, Opladen.
- Helbling, M., Reeskens, T., and Stolle, D. (2011). Bringing political parties back in. Cultural diversity, social cohesion and political mobilization. *Unpublished manuscript*.
- Herda, D. (2010). How many immigrants? *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 74(4):674–695.
- Hirschman, A. O. (1964). The paternity of an index. *The American Economic Review*, 54(5):761–762.
- Holtug, N. and Mason, A. (2010). Introduction: Immigration, diversity and social cohesion. *Ethnicities*, 10(4):407–414.

- Hooghe, M. (2007). Social capital and diversity generalized trust, social cohesion and regimes of diversity. *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique*, 40(3):709–732.
- Hooghe, M., Reeskens, T., and Stolle, D. (2007). Diversity, multiculturalism and social cohesion: Trust and ethnocentrism in European societies. In Banting, K., Courchene, T. J., and Seidle, L. F., editors, *Art of the State: Belonging, Diversity, Recognition and Shared Citizenship in Canada*, pages 1–24. Institute for Research on Public Policy, Montreal.
- Hooghe, M., Reeskens, T., Stolle, D., and Trappers, A. (2009). Ethnic diversity and generalized trust in Europe: A cross-national multilevel study. *Comparative Political Studies*, 42(2):198–223.
- Hopkins, D. (2012). Flooded communities: Explaining local reactions to the Post-Katrina migrants. *Political Research Quarterly*.
- Hopkins, D. J. (2009). The diversity discount: When increasing ethnic and racial diversity prevents tax increases. *The Journal of Politics*, 71(01):160–177.
- Hopkins, D. J. (2010). Politicized places: Explaining where and when immigrants provoke local opposition. *American Political Science Review*, 104(01):40–60.
- Hopkins, D. J. (2011). The limited local impacts of ethnic and racial diversity. *American Politics Research*, 39(2):344–379.
- Hopkins, D. J. and King, G. (2010). A method of automated nonparametric content analysis for social science. *American Journal of Political Science*, 54(1):229–247.
- Hopkins, G., King, G., Knowles, M., and Melendez, S. (2011). ReadMe: Software for automated content analysis. <http://gking.harvard.edu/readme>.
- Hou, F. and Wu, Z. (2009). Racial diversity, minority concentration, and trust in Canadian urban neighborhoods. *Social Science Research*, 38(3):693–716.
- Howard, J. A. (2000). Social psychology of identities. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 26(1):367–393.
- Hox, J. J. (2010). *Multilevel Analysis: Techniques and Applications*. Routledge, London.
- Hoxby, C. M. (2000). Does competition among public schools benefit students and taxpayers? *American Economic Review*, 90(5):1209–1238.
- Huddy, L. (2001). From social to political identity: A critical examination of social identity theory. *Political Psychology*, 22(1):127–156.
- Häußermann, H. and Kapphan, A. (2008). Integrationspolitik der Städte - ein Paradigmentwechsel. In Bommers, M. and Krüger-Potratz, M., editors, *Migrationsreport 2008*, pages 15 – 47. Campus, Frankfurt am Main.
- Hungerman, D. M. (2008). Race and charitable church activity. *Economic Inquiry*, 46(3):380–400.
- Hunter, J. E. and Schmidt, F. L. (2004). *Methods of Meta-Analysis: Correcting Error and Bias in Research Findings*. Sage, Newbury Park.

- Inglehart, R. and Baker, W. E. (2000). Modernization, cultural change, and the persistence of traditional values. *American Sociological Review*, 65(1):19–51.
- Jacobs, J. (1961). *The Death and Life of Great American Cities*. Random House, New York.
- Jann, B. (2007). Making regression tables simplified. *Stata Journal*, 7(2):227.
- Jann, B. (2010). Robuste regression. In Wolf, C. and Best, H., editors, *Handbuch der sozialwissenschaftlichen Datenanalyse*, pages 707–740. VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, Wiesbaden.
- Kahneman, D. and Tversky, A. (1979). Prospect theory: An analysis of decision under risk. *Econometrica*, 47(2):263–291.
- Kalmijn, M. (1998). Intermarriage and homogamy: Causes, patterns, trends. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 24(1):395–421.
- Kaniovski, S. and Mueller, D. C. (2006). Community size, heterogeneity and voter turnouts. *Public Choice*, 129(3-4):399–415.
- Karlan, D. S. (2007). Social connections and group banking. *The Economic Journal*, 117(517):F52–F84.
- Kazemipur, A. (2006). A Canadian exceptionalism? Trust and diversity in Canadian cities. *Journal of International Migration and Integration / Revue de l'integration et de la migration internationale*, 7(2):219–240.
- Keesing, R. (1994). Theories of culture revisited. In Borofsky, R., editor, *Assessing Cultural Anthropology*, pages 301–312. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Kertzer, D. I. and Arel, D. (2002). *Census and Identity: The Politics of Race, Ethnicity, and Language in National Census*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Kesler, C. and Bloemraad, I. (2010). Does immigration erode social capital? The conditional effects of immigration-generated diversity on trust, membership, and participation across 19 countries, 1981-2000. *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique*, 43(02):319–347.
- Khwaja, A. I. (2009). Can good projects succeed in bad communities? *Journal of Public Economics*, 93(7-8):899–916.
- Kim, H. J. and Bearman, P. S. (1997). The structure and dynamics of movement participation. *American Sociological Review*, 62(1):70–93.
- Kimenyi, M. S. (2006). Ethnicity, governance and the provision of public goods. *Journal African Economics*, 15(1):62–99.
- King, G. and Zeng, L. (2001). Logistic regression in rare events data. *Political Analysis*, 9(2):137–163.
- Knack, S. and Keefer, P. (1997). Does social capital have an economic payoff? A cross-country investigation. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 112(4):1251–1288.

- Kohler, U. and Kreuter, F. (2001). *Datenanalyse mit Stata*. Oldenburg, München, Wien.
- Kokkonen, A., Esaiasson, P., and Gilljam, M. (2010). Ethnic diversity and democratic citizenship: Evidence from a social laboratory. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 33(4):331–355.
- Kooij-de Bode, H. J. M., van Knippenberg, D., and van Ginkel, W. P. (2008). Ethnic diversity and distributed information in group decision making: The importance of information elaboration. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 12(4):307–320.
- Koopmans, R., Dunkel, A., Schaeffer, M., and Veit, S. (2011). Ethnische Diversität, soziales Vertrauen und Zivilengagement. Projektbericht. *Bundesministerium für Familie, Senioren, Frauen und Jugend*.
- Koopmans, R. and Rebers, S. (2009). Collective action in culturally similar and dissimilar groups: An experiment on patrilialism, conditional cooperation and their linkages. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 30(3):201–211.
- Koopmans, R., Statham, P., Giugni, M., and Passy, F. (2005). *Contested Citizenship: Immigration and Cultural Diversity in Europe*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Kossinets, G. and Watts, D. J. (2009). Origins of homophily in an evolving social network. *American Journal of Sociology*, 115(2):405–450.
- Kriesi, H. (2007). Sozialkapital: Eine Einführung. In Franzen, A. and Freitag, M., editors, *Sozialkapital: Grundlagen und Anwendungen*, pages 23 – 46. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie (Sonderheft 47), Wiesbaden.
- Kuha, J. (2004). AIC and BIC. *Sociological Methods & Research*, 33(2):188 –229.
- Kuijs, L. (2000). The impact of ethnic heterogeneity on the quantity and quality of public spending. *IMF Working Paper*, No. 49.
- Kurtz, S. (2002). *All Kinds of Justice: Labor and Identity Politics*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Lall, S. V., Deichmann, U., Lundberg, M. K. A., and Chaudhury, N. (2004). Tenure, diversity and commitment: Community participation for urban service provision. *Journal of Development Studies*, 40(3):1–26.
- Lancee, B. and Dronkers, J. (2010). Ethnic diversity in neighborhoods and individual trust of immigrants and natives: A replication of Putnam (2007) in a West-European country. In Hooghe, M., editor, *Social Cohesion. Contemporary Theoretical Perspectives on the Study of Social Cohesion and Social Capital*, pages 77–103. Royal Academy of Belgium, Brussels.
- Lancee, B. and Dronkers, J. (2011). Ethnic, religious and economic diversity in Dutch neighbourhoods: Explaining quality of contact with neighbours, trust in the neighbourhood and inter-ethnic trust. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 37(4):597–618.
- Lassen, D. D. (2007). Ethnic divisions, trust, and the size of the informal sector. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 63(3):423–438.

- Laurence, J. (2011). The effect of ethnic diversity and community disadvantage on social cohesion: A Multi-Level analysis of social capital and interethnic relations in UK communities. *European Sociological Review*, 27(1):70–89.
- Laurence, J. and Heath, A. (2008). Predictors of community cohesion: Multi-Level modelling of the 2005 citizenship survey. <http://www.communities.gov.uk/documents/communities/pdf/681539.pdf>.
- Leal, D. L. (2002). Political participation by latino non-citizens in the United States. *British Journal Of Political Science*, 32(2):353–370.
- Leigh, A. (2006). Trust, inequality and ethnic heterogeneity. *Economic Record*, 82(258):268–280.
- Letki, N. (2008). Does diversity erode social cohesion? Social capital and race in British neighbourhoods. *Political Studies*, 56(1):99–126.
- Lev-Ari, S. and Keysar, B. (2010). Why don't we believe non-native speakers? The influence of accent on credibility. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 46(6):1093–1096.
- Liang, K. and Zeger, S. L. (1986). Longitudinal data analysis using generalized linear models. *Biometrika*, 73(1):13–22.
- Lin, N. (2001). Building a network theory of social capital. In Nan, L., Cook, K., and Burt, R. S., editors, *Social Capital. Theory and Research*, pages 3 – 30. De Gruyter, New York.
- Lind, J. T. (2007). Fractionalization and the size of government. *Journal of Public Economics*, 91(1-2):51–76.
- Lipset, S. M. and Rokkan, S. (1967). *Cleavage Structures, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments: An Introduction*. The Free Press, New York.
- Logan, J. R. and Spitze, G. D. (1994). Family neighbors. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 100(2):453–476.
- Lolle, H. and Torpe, L. (2011). Growing ethnic diversity and social trust in European societies. *Comparative European Politics*, 9(2):191–216.
- Luttmer, E. F. F. (2001). Group loyalty and the taste for redistribution. *Journal of Political Economy*, 109(3):500–528.
- Marschall, M. J. and Stolle, D. (2004). Race and the city: Neighbourhood context and the development of generalized trust. *Political Behaviour*, 26(2):125–153.
- Martinovic, B. (2010). *Interethnic Contacts: A Dynamic Analysis of Interaction Between Immigrants and Natives in Western Countries*. Ponsen & Looijen, Ede.
- Martinovic, B., Tubergen, F. v., and Maas, I. (2009a). Changes in immigrants' social integration during the stay in the host country: The case of Non-Western immigrants in the Netherlands. *Social Science Research*, 38(4):870–882.
- Martinovic, B., van Tubergen, F., and Maas, I. (2009b). Dynamics of interethnic contact: A panel study of immigrants in the Netherlands. *European Sociological Review*, 25(3):303–318.

- Matsubayashi, T. (2010). Racial environment and political participation. *American Politics Research*, 38(3):471–501.
- McAdam, D. (1988). *Freedom Summer*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- McCarty, C., Killworth, P. D., Bernard, H. R., Johnsen, E. C., and Shelley, G. A. (2001). Comparing two methods for estimating network size. *Human Organization*, 60(1):28–39.
- McPherson, M., Smith-Lovin, L., and Cook, J. M. (2001). Birds of a feather: Homophily in social networks. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 27:415–444.
- Mead, G. H. (1934). *Mind, Self, and Society*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Merton, R. K. (1957). The Role-Set: Problems in sociological theory. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 8(2):106–120.
- Meuleman, B. (2010). Perceived economic threat and Anti-Immigrant attitudes: Effects of immigrant group size and economic conditions revisited. In Davidov, E., Schmidt, P., and Billiet, J., editors, *Cross-Cultural Methods and Applications*. Tylor and Francis, London.
- Miguel, E. (2004). Tribe or nation? Nation building and public goods in Kenya versus Tanzania. *World Politics*, 56(3):327–362.
- Miguel, E. and Gugerty, M. K. (2005). Ethnic diversity, social sanctions, and public goods in Kenya. *Journal of Public Economics*, 89(11-12):2325–2368.
- Moineddin, R., Matheson, F., and Glazier, R. (2007). A simulation study of sample size for multilevel logistic regression models. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 7(1):34.
- Montalvo, J. G. and Reynal-Querol, M. (2005). Ethnic diversity and economic development. *Journal of Development Economics*, 76(2):293–323.
- Mood, C. (2010). Logistic regression: Why we cannot do what we think we can do, and what we can do about it. *European Sociological Review*, 26(1):67–82.
- Morgan, S. L. and Winship, C. (2007). *Counterfactuals and Causal Inference: Methods and Principles for Social Research*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Moulton, B. R. (1986). Random group effects and the precision of regression estimates. *Journal of Econometrics*, 32(3):385–397.
- Moulton, B. R. (1990). An illustration of a pitfall in estimating the effects of aggregate variables on micro units. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 72(2):334–338.
- Mummendey, A. and Kessler, T. (2008). Akzeptanz oder Ablehnung von Andersartigkeit. die Beziehung zwischen Zuwanderern und Einheimischen aus einer sozialpsychologischen Perspektive. In Kalter, F., editor, *Migration und Integration*, pages 513 – 528. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie (Sonderheft 48), Wiesbaden.
- Nadeau, R. and Niemi, R. G. (1995). Educated guesses: The process of answering factual knowledge questions in surveys. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 59(3):323–346.

- Nagata, J. A. (1974). What is a Malay? situational selection of ethnic identity in a plural society. *American Ethnologist*, 1(2):331–350.
- Nannestad, P. (2008). What have we learned about generalized trust, if anything? *Annual Review of Political Science*, 11(1):413–436.
- Nash, M. (1996). The core elements of ethnicity. In Hutchinson, J. and Smith, A. D., editors, *Ethnicity*, pages 24 – 28. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Nauck, B. (2001). Intercultural contact and intergenerational transmission in immigrant families. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 32(2):159–173.
- Newton, K. (2007). The new liberal dilemma: Social trust in mixed societies. In *European Consortium for Political Research Joint Session of Workshops*, Helsinki.
- Newton, K. and Zmerli, S. (2011). Three forms of trust and their association. *European Political Science Review*, 3(2):169–200.
- Okten, C. and Osili, U. O. (2004). Contributions in heterogeneous communities: Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Population Economics*, 17(4):603–626.
- Oliver, J. E. (2010). *The Paradoxes of Integration: Race, Neighborhood, and Civic Life in Multiethnic America*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Oliver, J. E. and Shang, E. H. (2008). The segregation paradox: Neighbourhoods and interracial contact in multiethnic america. In Sullivan, B. A., Snyder, M., and Sullivan, J. L., editors, *Cooperation: The Political Psychology of Effective Human Interaction*, pages 161–180. Blackwell, Malden.
- Olson, M. (1965). *The Logic of Collective Action; Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*. Harvard economic studies, v. 124. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Olzak, S. (1992). *The Dynamics of Ethnic Competition and Conflict*. Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- Owens, T. J., Robinson, D. T., and Smith-Lovin, L. (2010). Three faces of identity. *Sociology*, 36(1):477.
- Pachucki, M. A., Pendergrass, S., and Lamont, M. (2007). Boundary processes: Recent theoretical developments and new contributions. *Poetics*, 35(6):331–351.
- Page, S. E. (2008). *The Difference: How the Power of Diversity Creates Better Groups, Firms, Schools, and Societies*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Parsons, T. (1967). *The Structure of Social Action*. Free Press, New York.
- Parsons, T. (1972). Culture and social systems revisited. *Social Science Quarterly*, 53(2):253–266.
- Paxton, P. (2007). Association memberships and generalized trust: A multilevel model across 31 countries. *Social Forces*, 86(1):47–76.
- Pearce, N. (2004). Diversity versus solidarity: A new progressive dilemma. *Renewal: A Journal of Labour Politics*, 12(3):79–87.



- Pennant, R. (2005). Diversity, trust and community participation in England. <http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs05/r253.pdf>.
- Petermann, S., Stolle, D., Schönwälder, K., and Schmitt, T. (2011). Immigration-Related diversity, interactions and societal integration in German cities. In *6th ECPR General Conference*, Reykjavik.
- Peterson, R. A. (2000). *Constructing Effective Questionnaires*. Sage, Newbury Park.
- Pettigrew, T. F. (1998). Intergroup contact theory. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 49(1):65–85.
- Pettigrew, T. F. and Tropp, L. R. (2006). A meta-analytic test of intergroup contact theory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 90(5):751–783.
- Phan, M. B. (2008). We're all in this together: Context, contacts, and social trust in Canada. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, 8(1):23–51.
- Phan, M. B., Blumer, N., and Demaiter, E. I. (2009). Helping hands: Neighbourhood diversity, deprivation, and reciprocity of support in non-kin networks. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 26(6-7):899–918.
- Portes, A. (1998). Social capital: Its origins and applications in modern sociology. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 24(1):1–24.
- Portes, A. (2000). The two meanings of social capital. *Sociological Forum*, 15(1):1–12.
- Portes, A. and Vickstrom, E. (2011). Diversity, social capital, and cohesion. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 37:461–479.
- Poterba, J. M. (1997). Demographic structure and the political economy of public education. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 16(1):48–66.
- Putnam, R. D. (2000). *Bowling Alone. The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. Simon and Schuster, New York.
- Putnam, R. D. (2007). E pluribus unum: Diversity and community in the twenty-first century. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 30(2):137–174.
- Putnam, R. D., Leonardi, R., and Nanetti, R. Y. (1994). *Making democracy work: Civic traditions in modern Italy*. Princeton Univ Pr.
- Qian, Z. and Lichter, D. T. (2007). Social boundaries and marital assimilation: Interpreting trends in racial and ethnic intermarriage. *American Sociological Review*, 72(1):68–94.
- Quillian, L. (1995). Prejudice as a response to perceived group threat - population composition and anti-immigrant and racial prejudice in Europe. *American Sociological Review*, 60(4):586–611.
- Rabe-Hesketh, S. and Skrondal, A. (2008). *Multilevel and Longitudinal Modeling using Stata*. Stata Press, College Station.
- Rae, D. W. and Taylor, M. J. (1970). *Analysis of Political Cleavage*. Yale University Press, Yale.

- Rao, C. R. (1982). Diversity and dissimilarity coefficients: A unified approach. *Theoretical Population Biology*, 21(1):24–43.
- Rice, T. W. and Steele, B. (2001). White ethnic diversity and community attachment in small Iowa towns. *Social Science Quarterly*, 82(2):397–407.
- Richerson, P. J. and Boyd, R. (2005). *Not by Genes Alone: How Culture Transformed Human Evolution*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Rivera, M. T., Soderstrom, S. B., and Uzzi, B. (2010). Dynamics of dyads in social networks: Assortative, relational, and proximity mechanisms. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 36:91–115.
- Rogers, W. (1993). Regression standard errors in clustered samples. *Stata Technical Bulletin*, 3(13).
- Rubenson, D. (2005). Community heterogeneity and political participation in american cities. In *Canadian Political Science Association Meeting*, London.
- Rudolph, T. J. and Popp, E. (2010). Race, environment, and interracial trust. *The Journal of Politics*, 72(01):74–89.
- Rupasingha, A., Goetz, S. J., and Freshwater, D. (2006). The production of social capital in US counties. *Journal of Socio-Economics*, 35(1):83–101.
- Ruttan, L. M. (2006). Sociocultural heterogeneity and the commons. *Current Anthropology*, 47(5):843–853.
- Rydgren, J. and Ruth, P. (2011). Contextual explanations of radical right-wing support in Sweden: socioeconomic marginalization, group threat, and the halo effect. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, doi: 10.1080/01419870.2011.623786.
- Salentin, K. (1999). Die Stichprobenziehung bei Zuwandererbefragungen. *ZUMA-Nachrichten*, 23(45):115–135.
- Sampson, R. J. (2006). How does community context matter? Social mechanisms and the explanation of crime. In Wikström, P. H. and Sampson, R. J., editors, *The Explanation of Crime. Context, Mechanisms, and Development*, pages 31 – 59. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Sampson, R. J., Morenoff, J. D., and Earls, F. (1999). Beyond social capital: Spatial dynamics of collective efficacy for children. *American Sociological Review*, 64(5):633–660.
- Savelkoul, M., Gesthuizen, M., and Scheepers, P. (2011). Explaining relationships between ethnic diversity and informal social capital across European countries and regions: Tests of constrict, conflict and contact theory. *Social Science Research*, 40(4):1091–1107.
- Schaeffer, M. (2011). The EDCA-Survey: How important are sampling technique, survey language and interviewer background in surveying (Turkish) migrants? In *Fourth Conference of the European Survey Research Association (ESRA)*, Lausanne.
- Schaeffer, M., Koopmans, R., Veit, S., Wagner, M., and Wiedner, J. (2011). The Ethnic Diversity and Collective Action Survey (EDCAS). *WZB Discussion Paper Series*, No. SP IV 2011-701.

- Schieman, S. (2009). Residential stability, neighborhood racial composition, and the subjective assessment of neighborhood problems among older adults. *The Sociological Quarterly*, 50:608–632.
- Schlueter, E. (2012). Which factors explain interethnic friendships of immigrants? A new test of individual, contextual and cross-level hypotheses. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*.
- Schlueter, E. and Davidov, E. (2011). Contextual sources of perceived group threat: Negative Immigration-Related news reports, immigrant group size and their interaction, Spain 1996–2007. *European Sociological Review*, doi: 10.1093/esr/jcr054.
- Schlueter, E. and Scheepers, P. (2010). The relationship between outgroup size and Anti-Outgroup attitudes: A theoretical synthesis and empirical test of group threat- and intergroup contact theory. *Social Science Research*, 39(2):285–295.
- Schlueter, E. and Wagner, U. (2008). Regional differences matter: Examining the dual influence of the regional size of the immigrant population on derogation of immigrants in Europe. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 49(2-3):153 – 173.
- Schnell, R. (1997). *Nonresponse in Bevölkerungsumfragen*. Leske + Budrich, Opladen.
- Selb, P. and Munzert, S. (2011). Estimating constituency preferences from sparse survey data using auxiliary geographic information. *Political Analysis*, 19(4):455 –470.
- Selway, J. S. (2011). The measurement of cross-cutting cleavages and other multidimensional cleavage structures. *Political Analysis*, 19(1):48 –65.
- Semyonov, M., Raijman, R., and Gorodzeisky, A. (2006). The rise of anti-foreigner sentiment in European societies, 1988-2000. *American Sociological Review*, 71(3):426 –449.
- Semyonov, M., Raijman, R., and Gorodzeisky, A. (2008). Foreigners' impact on European societies: Public views and perceptions in a cross-national comparative perspective. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 49(1):5–29.
- Semyonov, M., Raijman, R., Tov, A. Y., and Schmidt, P. (2004). Population size, perceived threat, and exclusion: A multiple-indicators analysis of attitudes toward foreigners in Germany. *Social Science Research*, 33(4):681–701.
- Sigelman, L. and Niemi, R. G. (2001). Innumeracy about minority populations: African Americans and Whites compared. *The Public Opinion Quarterly*, 65(1):86–94.
- Simmel, G. (1904). The sociology of conflict. *American Journal of Sociology*, 9(4):490–525.
- Simmel, G. (1908). *Soziologie: Untersuchungen über die Formen der Vergesellschaftung*. Duncker & Humblot, Berlin.
- Simpson, B. and Eriksson, K. (2009). The dynamics of contracts and generalized trustworthiness. *Rationality and Society*, 21(1):59–80.
- Small, M. L. (2009). *Unanticipated Gains: Origins of Network Inequality in Everyday Life*. Oxford University Press, USA.

- Snijders, T. A. B. and Bosker, R. J. (1999). *Multilevel Analysis: An Introduction to Basic and Advanced Multilevel Modeling*. Sage, Thousand Oaks.
- Sobel, M. (1982). Asymptotic confidence intervals for indirect effects in structural equation models. *Sociological Methodology*, 13(1982):290–312.
- Somanathan, E., Prabhakar, R., and Mehta, B. S. (2007). Collective action for forest conservation: Does heterogeneity matter? In Baland, J., Bardhan, P., and Bowles, S., editors, *Inequality, Cooperation and Environmental Sustainability*, pages 234–245. Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Soroka, S., Helliwell, J., and Johnston, R. (2007a). Measuring and modelling interpersonal trust. In Johnston, R. and Kay, F., editors, *Diversity, Social Capital and the Welfare State*, pages 95–132. UBC Press, West Mall.
- Soroka, S. N., Johnston, R., and Banting, K. (2005). The ties that bind: Social diversity and cohesion in Canada. In Banting, K., Courchene, T. J., and Seidle, L. F., editors, *Belonging? Diversity, Recognition and Shared Citizenship in Canada*, pages 585–607. Institute for Research on Public Policy, Montreal.
- Soroka, S. N., Johnston, R., and Banting, K. (2007b). Ethnicity, trust, and the welfare state. In Kay, F. and Johnston, R., editors, *Social Capital, Diversity and the Welfare State*. UNC Press, Vancouver.
- Stegmuller, D., Scheepers, P., Rossteuscher, S., and de Jong, E. (2012). Support for redistribution in Western Europe. Assessing the role of religion. *European Sociological Review*, doi: 10.1093/esr/jcr011.
- Steinbach, A. (2004). *Soziale Distanz. Ethnische Grenzziehung und die Eingliederung von Zuwanderern in Deutschland*. VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, Wiesbaden.
- Stoll, M. A. (2001). Race, neighborhood poverty, and participation in voluntary associations. *Sociological Forum*, 16(3):529–557.
- Stoll, M. A. and Wong, J. S. (2007). Immigration and civic participation in a multiracial and multiethnic context. *International Migration Review*, 41(4):880–908.
- Stolle, D., Soroka, S., and Johnston, R. (2008). When does diversity erode trust? Neighborhood diversity, interpersonal trust and the mediating effect of social interactions. *Political Studies*, 56(1):57–75.
- Sturgis, P., Brunton-Smith, I., Read, S., and Allum, N. (2011a). Does ethnic diversity erode trust? Putnam’s ‘Hunkering down’ thesis reconsidered. *British Journal of Political Science*, 41(01):57–82.
- Sturgis, P., Jackson, J., and Brunton-Smith, I. (2011b). Ethnic diversity and the social cohesion of neighbourhoods: The case of London. In *6th ECPR General Conference*, Reykjavik.
- Swaroop, S. and Morenoff, J. D. (2006). Building community: The neighborhood context of social organization. *Social Forces*, 84(3):1665–1695.

- Swidler, A. (1986). Culture in action - symbols and strategies. *American Sociological Review*, 51(2):273–286.
- Tajfel, H. (1978). *Differentiation Between Social Groups: Studies in the Social Psychology of Intergroup Relations*. Academic Press, London.
- Tajfel, H. (1981). *Human Groups and Social Categories: Studies in Social Psychology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Tajfel, H., Billig, M. G., Bundy, R. P., and Flament, C. (1971). Social categorization and intergroup behaviour. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 1(2):149–178.
- Tajfel, H. and Turner, J. C. (1979). An integrated theory of intergroup conflict. In Austin, W. G. and Worchel, S., editors, *Psychology of Intergroup Relations*, pages 33 – 47. Brooks/Cole, Monterey.
- Tajfel, H. and Turner, J. C. (1986). The social identity theory of intergroup behavior. In Worchel, S. and Austin, W. G., editors, *Psychology of Intergroup Relations*, pages 7 – 24. Nelson-Hall Publishers, Chicago.
- Tam, T., Hewstone, M., Kenworthy, J., and Cairns, E. (2009). Intergroup trust in Northern Ireland. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 35(1):45–59.
- Theiss-Morse, E. and Hibbing, J. R. (2005). Citizenship and civic engagement. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 8(1):227–249.
- Thomas, W. I. and Thomas, D. S. T. (1928). *The Child in America: Behavior Problems and Programs*. A. A. Knopf, New York.
- Tiebout, C. M. (1956). A pure theory of local expenditures. *Journal of Political Economy*, 64(5):416–424.
- Tilly, C. (1973). Do communities act? *Sociological Inquiry*, 43(3-4):209–240.
- Tilly, C., Tilly, L., and Tilly, R. H. (1975). *The Rebellious Century: 1830-1930*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Tocqueville, A. d. (2003). *Democracy in America*. Penguin Classics, London.
- Tolsma, J., van der Meer, T., and Gesthuizen, M. (2009). The impact of neighbourhood and municipality characteristics on social cohesion in the Netherlands. *Acta Politica*, 44(3):286–313.
- Traumüller, R. (2009). Religion und Sozialkapital. Individuelle Religiosität, religiöser Kontext und die Entstehung von sozialem Vertrauen. In Wenzel, M. and Groezinger, G., editors, *Religion@Gemeinschaft*. Metropolis Verlag, Marburg.
- Trawick, M. W. and Howsen, R. M. (2006). Crime and community heterogeneity: Race, ethnicity, and religion. *Applied Economics Letters*, 13(6):341–345.
- Tsai, L. L. (2007). Solidary groups, informal accountability, and local public goods provision in rural China. *The American Political Science Review*, 101(2):355–372.

- Twigg, L., Taylor, J., and Mohan, J. (2010). Diversity or disadvantage? Putnam, Goodhart, ethnic heterogeneity, and collective efficacy. *Environment and Planning A*, 42(6):1421–1438.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2002). *The Moral Foundations of Trust*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2010). Segregation, mistrust and minorities. *Ethnicities*, 10(4):415–434.
- Uslaner, E. M. (2011). Trust, diversity, and segregation in the United States and the United Kingdom. *Comparative Sociology*, 10(2):221–247.
- van Houtte, M. and Stevens, P. A. J. (2009). School ethnic composition and students' integration outside and inside schools in Belgium. *Sociology of Education*, 82(3):217–239.
- Vanhanen, T. (1999). Domestic ethnic conflict and ethnic nepotism: A comparative analysis. *Journal of Peace Research*, 36(1):55–73.
- Varughese, G. and Ostrom, E. (2001). The contested role of heterogeneity in collective action: Some evidence from community forestry in Nepal. *World development*, 29(5):747–766.
- Vermeulen, F., Tillie, J., and van de Walle, R. (2011). Different effects of ethnic diversity on social capital: Density of foundations and leisure associations in Amsterdam neighbourhoods. *Urban Studies*, doi: 10.1177/0042098011403016.
- Vervoort, M. (2011). Ethnic concentration in the neighbourhood and ethnic minorities' social integration: Weak and strong social ties examined. *Urban Studies*, doi: 10.1177/0042098011408141.
- Vervoort, M., Flap, H., and Dagevos, J. (2010). The ethnic composition of the neighbourhood and ethnic minorities' social contacts: Three unresolved issues. *European Sociological Review*, doi: 10.1093/esr/jcq029.
- Vigdor, J. L. (2004). Community composition and collective action: Analyzing initial mail response to the 2000 census. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(1):303–312.
- Vincent, C. (1998). A survey of experiments on communication via cheap talk. *Journal of Economic Theory*, 78(2):286–298.
- Völker, B. and Flap, H. (2007). Sixteen million neighbors. *Urban Affairs Review*, 43(2):256–284.
- Völker, B., Pinkster, F. M., and Flap, H. (2008). Inequality in social capital between migrants and natives in the Netherlands. In Kalter, F., editor, *Migration und Integration*, pages 325–350. *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie* (Sonderheft 48), Wiesbaden.
- Weakliem, D. L. (2004). Introduction to the special issue on model selection. *Sociological Methods & Research*, 33(2):167.
- Weber, M. (1987). *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Weber, M. (1988). *Gesammelte Aufsätze zur Wissenschaftslehre*. UTB, Stuttgart.
- Weinstock, D. (1999). Building trust in divided societies. *Journal of Political Philosophy*, 7(3):287–307.

- White, H. (1980). A Heteroskedasticity-Consistent covariance matrix estimator and a direct test for heteroskedasticity. *Econometrica*, 48(4):817–838.
- White, H. (2008). Notes on the constituents of social structure. *Sociologica*, 2(1):0–0.
- Williams, R. (2000). A note on robust variance estimation for cluster-correlated data. *Biometrics*, 56(2):645–646.
- Wimmer, A. (1997). Explaining xenophobia and racism: A critical review of current research approaches. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 20(1):17–41.
- Wimmer, A. (2004). Does ethnicity matter? Everyday group formation in three Swiss immigrant neighbourhoods. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 27(1):1–36.
- Wimmer, A. (2005). *Kultur aus Prozess: Zur Dynamik des Aushandelns von Bedeutungen*. VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, Wiesbaden.
- Wimmer, A. (2008a). Ethnische Grenzziehungen in der Immigrationsgesellschaft. Jenseits des Herder'schen Commonsense. In Kalter, F., editor, *Migration und Integration*. Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie (Sonderheft 48), Wiesbaden.
- Wimmer, A. (2008b). The making and unmaking of ethnic boundaries: A multilevel process theory. *American Journal of Sociology*, 113(4):970–1022.
- Wong, C. J. (2007). "Little" and "Big" pictures in our heads: Race, local context, and innumeracy about racial groups in the United States. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 71(3):392–412.
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2003). Cluster-sample methods in applied econometrics. *The American Economic Review*, 93(2):133–138.
- World Values Survey Association (2009). European and world values surveys four-wave integrated data file 1981-2008. *Madrid*, [www.wvsevsdb.com/wvs/WVSDData.jsp](http://www.wvsevsdb.com/wvs/WVSDData.jsp).
- Wright, M. (2011). Policy regimes and normative conceptions of nationalism in mass public opinion. *Comparative Political Studies*, 44(5):598–624.
- Xu, Y., Fiedler, M. L., and Flaming, K. H. (2005). Discovering the impact of community policing: The broken windows thesis, collective efficacy, and citizens' judgment. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 42(2):147–186.
- Yurdakul, G. (2009). *From Guest Workers Into Muslims: The Transformation of Turkish Immigrant Associations in Germany*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- Zak, P. J. and Knack, S. (2001). Trust and growth. *Economic Journal*, 111(470):295–321.
- Zerfu, D., Zikhali, P., and Kabenga, I. (2009). Does ethnicity matter for trust? Evidence from Africa. *Journal of African Economics*, 18(1):153–175.
- Zhang, Z., Zyphur, M. J., and Preacher, K. J. (2009). Testing multilevel mediation using hierarchical linear models. *Organizational Research Methods*, 12(4):695–719.
- Zheng, T., Salganik, M. J., and Gelman, A. (2006). How many people do you know in prison? Using overdispersion in count data to estimate social structure in networks. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 101(474):409–423.