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Ethnic fractionalisation and social cohesion: the relation between immigration, ethnic fractionalisation and potentials for civic, collective action in Germany

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Appendix A

Table A.1: Unconsidered Findings of the Reviewed Studies

Study	Region	Level	Fractionalization	Dependent Variable
<i>Confirmatory Findings</i>				
Lancee and Dronkers (2011)	Netherlands	Neighbourhood	Religious	• <i>Interethnic Trust</i>
Oliver and Shang (2008)	USA	Neighbourhood	Racial	• Sense of Belonging
Putnam (2007)	USA	Neighbourhood	Racial	• Trust in Local Institutions • Life Satisfaction • TV Watching
Campbell (2007)	USA	Classroom	Racial	• Classroom Climate
Kokkonen et al. (2010)	Sweden	Schools	Ethnic(migrant)	• Civic Knowledge
Ruttan (2006)	94 Fisheries & Irrigation Cases	Case	Ethnic(native)	• <i>Views on Management of Shared Resources</i>
<i>Confuting Findings</i>				
Alesina et al. (2003)	215 Countries	Country	Ethnic(migrant) Linguistic	• <i>School Attainment</i> • <i>School Attainment</i>
van Houtte and Stevens (2009)	Flanders	Schools	Ethnic(migrant)	• Sense of Belonging
Andrews (2009)	England	Region	Ethnic(migrant)	• Inter-group Attachment
Miguel (2004)	Kenia & Tanzania	Region	Ethnic(migrant)	• Inter-group Trust
Pennant (2005)	England	Region	Racial	• Trust In Institutions
Lancee and Dronkers (2011)	Netherlands	Neighbourhood	<i>Ethnic(migrant)s</i> <i>Language</i>	• Inter-ethnic Trust • Interethnic Trust
Petermann et al. (2011)	Germany	Neighbourhood	Ethnic(migrant)	• Out-Group Trust
Soroka et al. (2007b)	Canada	Neighbourhood	Racial	• Trust in the Government
Tolsma et al. (2009)	Netherlands	Neighbourhood	Ethnic(migrant)	• Inter-group Tolerance
Dinesen (2011)	Denmark	Classrooms	Ethnic(migrant)	• Outgroup Trust
Kokkonen et al. (2010)	Sweden	Schools	Ethnic(migrant)	• Inter-group Trust • Trust in Institutions

Table A.2: Determinants of Confirmatory Findings on an Ethnic Fractionalisation Effect (Linear Probability Model, LPM)

	Full Model	Model for Level	Model for Region
Dependent Variable, Reference: Collective Action	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Public Good	1.615 (9.029)	-0.907 (8.885)	-1.538 (8.908)
Trust	9.561 (8.198)	11.95 (8.108)	7.376 (7.987)
Civic Engagement	-4.623 (8.260)	-3.053 (8.304)	-6.467 (8.202)
Region of Study, Reference: North America	0 (.)		0 (.)
Europe	3.121 (9.673)		-3.483 (9.546)
Developing Countries	-17.67 (12.71)		-16.54 (12.66)
Cross-National	30.15 (17.42)		-18.06 (12.67)
Fractionalization, Reference: Racial	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Religious	9.380 (13.85)	5.893 (11.17)	10.62 (13.57)
Linguistic	12.22 (17.29)	9.529 (14.52)	10.90 (17.01)
Ethnic(native)	-2.408 (11.73)	-10.90 (7.722)	0.811 (11.77)
Ethnic(migrant)	-7.155 (10.19)	-12.61 (8.068)	-12.84 (10.09)
Level of Analysis, Reference: Country	0 (.)	0 (.)	
Region	49.39*** (11.58)	18.33* (8.127)	
Neighbourhood	37.23** (11.52)	7.663 (8.426)	
Other	71.48*** (13.46)	39.23*** (10.94)	
Constant	14.93 (12.81)	44.93*** (9.591)	63.39*** (6.936)
Observations	311	311	311
R^2	0.10	0.07	0.04
AIC	3308.65	3311.77	3322.89

Robust standard errors in parentheses; * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Appendix B

Table B.1: The 55 Study-Regions of the EDCA-Survey

Region	Type	Sampling	Region	Type	Sampling
Berlin	City	Theoretical	Magdeburg	City	Theoretical
Bielefeld	City	Random	Main Tauber Kreis	Rural Region	Theoretical
Bremen	City	Theoretical	Main Taunus Kreis	Rural Region	Random
Dahme-Spreewald	Rural Region	Theoretical	Mainz	City	Theoretical
Duisburg	City	Theoretical	Märkischer Kreis	Rural Region	Random
Emsland	Rural Region	Random	Märzig Wadern	Rural Region	Theoretical
Erfurt	City	Theoretical	Mönchengladbach	City	Random
Esslingen	Rural Region	Random	München	City	Theoretical
Frankfurt am Main	City	Theoretical	Neumarkt	Rural Region	Random
Freudenstadt	Rural Region	Random	Neufriesland	Rural Region	Theoretical
Friesland	Rural Region	Random	Oberallgäu	Rural Region	Theoretical
Fürth	Rural Region	Random	Offenbach am Main	City	Random
Görlitz	Rural Region	Theoretical	Parchim	Rural Region	Theoretical
Halle/Saale	City	Theoretical	Potsdam	City	Theoretical
Hamburg	City	Theoretical	Rastatt	Rural Region	Random
Hannover	City	Theoretical	Rheingau Taunus Kreis	Rural Region	Random
Herford	Rural Region	Random	Rheingau Hunsrück Kreis	Rural Region	Theoretical
Hochsauerlandkreis	Rural Region	Random	Rosenheim	Rural Region	Random
Höxter	Rural Region	Theoretical	Rostock	City	Theoretical
Ingolstadt	City	Random	Tothenburg	Rural Region	Random
Kiel	City	Theoretical	Saarpfalzkreis	Rural Region	Random
Köln	City	Random	Soltaufallingbostel	Rural Region	Theoretical
Landsberg	Rural Region	Random	Saarbücken	Rural Region	Theoretical
Landshut	City	Random	Steinfurt	Rural Region	Random
Leipzig	City	Theoretical	Stuttgart	City	Theoretical
Lübeck	City	Random	Vogelsberg	Rural Region	Theoretical
Lüneburg	Rural Region	Random	Waldshut	Rural Region	Random
			Weimar	City	Theoretical

Appendix C

Table C.1: Nbh. Satisfaction and Competing Fract. Indices (OLS)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ED	-1.299** (0.311)					-3.930* (1.914)	-5.710+ (3.395)
ΔED_{07-09}	-3.456** (0.509)					-3.755** (0.556)	-4.075** (0.723)
EP		-3.619** (1.082)					
ΔEP_{07-09}		-8.033** (1.256)					
CED			-2.943** (0.861)				
ΔCED_{07-09}			-7.876** (0.963)				
EGI				-4.088 (3.074)			
LSU					0.168 (0.160)		
$CC_{Postal\ Code}$						-1.611* (0.775)	
$ED * CC_{Postal\ Code}$						5.625 (3.484)	
CC_{SES}							-0.512 (0.993)
$ED * CC_{SES}$							5.317 (4.328)
Observations	7149	7149	7149	7149	7049	7149	7149
R^2	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
AIC	29509.83	29511.92	29512.38	29520.58	29123.58	29501.69	29511.71
BIC	29647.32	29649.41	29649.88	29651.20	29253.93	29652.93	29662.95

Clustered robust standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$
Effects of control variables are shown in Table C.3

Table C.2: Nbh. Problems and Competing Fract. Indices (OLS)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ED	0.117 (0.142)					1.287* (0.550)	0.121 (1.116)
ΔED_{07-09}	1.288** (0.415)					1.238* (0.489)	1.396** (0.444)
EP		0.405 (0.442)					
ΔEP_{07-09}		3.070** (0.925)					
CED			0.364 (0.385)				
ΔCED_{07-09}			2.673** (0.699)				
EGI				0.999 (0.822)			
LSU					0.0775 (0.0518)		
$CC_{Postal\ Code}$						0.277 (0.173)	
$ED*CC_{Postal\ Code}$						-2.097* (0.952)	
CC_{SES}							-0.106 (0.189)
$ED*CC_{SES}$							0.0290 (1.300)
Observations	7204	7204	7204	7204	7104	7204	7204
R^2	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
AIC	16432.85	16433.16	16433.46	16433.65	16224.86	16433.41	16436.10
BIC	16570.50	16570.81	16571.11	16564.41	16355.36	16584.82	16587.51

Clustered robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$
Effects of control variables are shown in Table C.3

Table C.3: Results for the Control Variables of Cognitive Social Cohesion

	Trust in Nbhs.	C. Efficacy	N. Satisfaction	Nbh. Problems
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0120 (0.00977)	-0.0108 (0.00949)	-0.0139 ⁺ (0.00750)	0.00795* (0.00323)
Population Density	0.0220 (0.0212)	-0.0423 ⁺ (0.0242)	0.0276 (0.0177)	0.0336* (0.0138)
Crime Rate	-2.449** (0.791)	-3.698** (0.872)	-0.965 (0.625)	2.041** (0.319)
Age	0.0171** (0.00272)	0.00145 (0.00227)	0.00977** (0.00162)	-0.00641** (0.000617)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.129 (0.108)	0.0299 (0.124)	0.199* (0.0976)	-0.0173 (0.0489)
High	0.373** (0.123)	0.107 (0.141)	0.299** (0.109)	-0.0114 (0.0556)
Employed	0.0805 (0.0721)	0.199** (0.0500)	0.117* (0.0483)	-0.0310 (0.0216)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0127** (0.00192)	0.00345 (0.00209)	0.00409** (0.00142)	0.00251** (0.000538)
Home Owner	0.521** (0.0513)	0.790** (0.0859)	0.454** (0.0444)	-0.216** (0.0203)
Female	0.216** (0.0610)	0.290** (0.0487)	0.317** (0.0451)	-0.112** (0.0194)
East Germany	0.0668 (0.0790)	0.0697 (0.0996)	-0.0281 (0.0866)	-0.0559 (0.0379)
Migration Backgr.	-0.427** (0.0840)	-0.0460 (0.100)	-0.303** (0.0739)	-0.0358 (0.0326)
Married	0.379** (0.0586)	0.329** (0.0536)	0.167** (0.0433)	-0.0120 (0.0191)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.413** (0.0704)	0.345** (0.0886)	0.278** (0.0667)	0.0311 (0.0251)
Catholic	0.219** (0.0800)	0.153* (0.0685)	0.163* (0.0623)	0.00939 (0.0226)
Muslim	0.108 (0.113)	0.135 (0.0948)	0.0160 (0.106)	-0.122* (0.0459)
Other	-0.0303 (0.155)	-0.158 (0.177)	0.0253 (0.0869)	0.0336 (0.0317)
Constant	5.417** (0.214)	5.807** (0.179)	6.914** (0.149)	0.917** (0.0613)
Observations	7084	6994	7149	7204

Clustered robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Since the models are more or less equivalent, only the results for Model 1 are displayed

Table C.4: Results for the Control Variables of Structural Social Cohesion

	A. Member	Volunt.
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.000724 (0.00371)	0.00203 (0.00256)
Population Density	-0.0141 (0.00932)	-0.0332** (0.00605)
Crime Rate	0.132 (0.341)	-0.434* (0.196)
Age	-0.00312** (0.000415)	-0.00117+ (0.000687)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.0722** (0.0211)	0.000888 (0.0332)
High	0.176** (0.0270)	0.0874** (0.0325)
Employed	0.0592** (0.0157)	0.0162 (0.0170)
Years in the Nbh.	0.000824+ (0.000432)	0.000999 (0.000605)
Home Owner	0.0843** (0.0146)	0.0494** (0.0147)
Female	-0.0537** (0.0110)	0.0111 (0.0151)
East Germany	0.00408 (0.0401)	0.0212 (0.0316)
Migration Backgr.	-0.0158 (0.0183)	-0.177** (0.0223)
Married	-0.00102 (0.0129)	0.0346* (0.0165)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.0865** (0.0208)	0.0844** (0.0258)
Catholic	0.0996** (0.0207)	0.0741* (0.0285)
Muslim	0.0311 (0.0256)	0.0681* (0.0292)
Other	0.0926** (0.0225)	0.129** (0.0234)
Constant	0.475** (0.0448)	0.501** (0.0579)
Observations	7219	3884

Clustered robust standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Since the models are more or less equivalent, only the results for Model 1 are displayed

Appendix D

Figure D.1: The Accuracy of Respondents' Average Estimates of the Percentage of Persons with a Migration Background, Natives Only

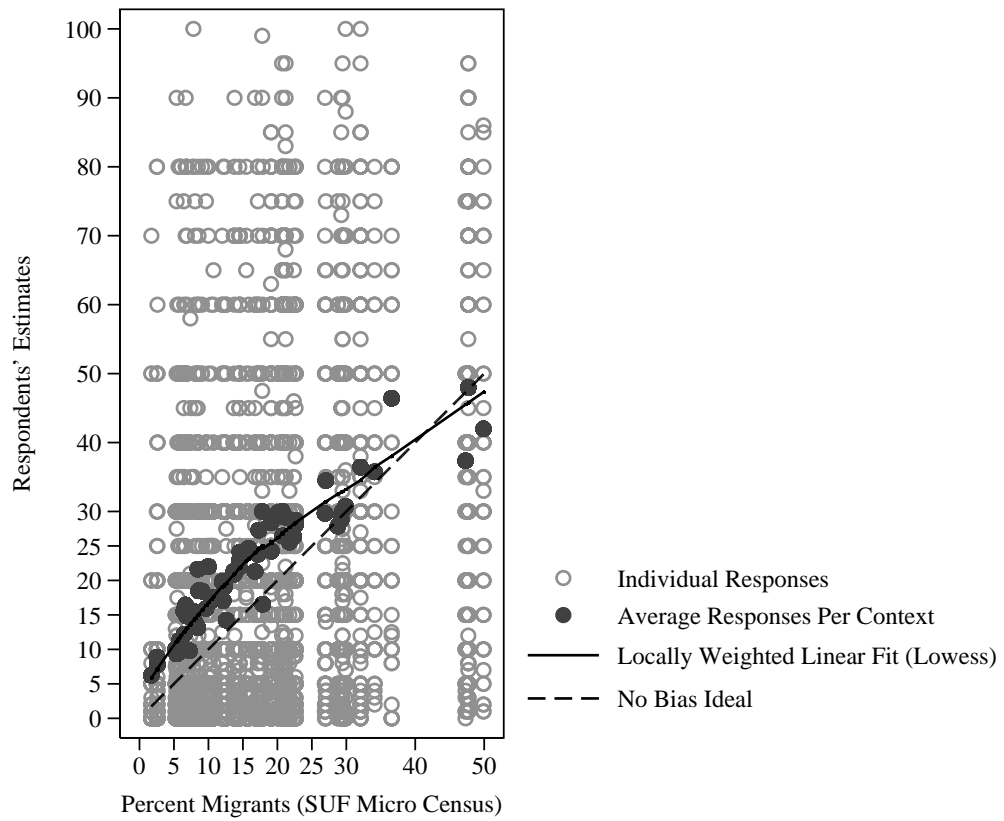


Table D.1: Control Variables for Engagement, Trust and Neighbourhood Problems (Logistic)

	A. Member	Volunteering	Protest
main			
Local Unemployment Rate	0.0141 (0.0158)	0.0181 (0.0127)	0.0372 ⁺ (0.0200)
Population Density	-0.0685 ⁺ (0.0399)	-0.150** (0.0405)	0.0881* (0.0398)
East Germany	-0.0384 (0.169)	-0.0518 (0.146)	-0.353* (0.141)
Crime Rate	0.0911 (1.437)	-2.011* (1.002)	1.955 (1.732)
Age	-0.0137** (0.00240)	-0.00269 (0.00367)	-0.00910** (0.00225)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.253* (0.118)	-0.00576 (0.181)	0.233 ⁺ (0.140)
High	0.710** (0.153)	0.368* (0.183)	0.810** (0.145)
Employed	0.217** (0.0701)	0.0975 (0.0880)	0.222* (0.0938)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00391 (0.00252)	0.00411 (0.00295)	-0.00629** (0.00226)
Home Owner	0.368** (0.0796)	0.0932 (0.0790)	0.191* (0.0771)
Female	-0.227** (0.0626)	0.0745 (0.0750)	0.185** (0.0690)
Migration Backgr.	0.0455 (0.0869)	-0.789** (0.0970)	-0.616** (0.0723)
Married	-0.0841 (0.0656)	0.118 (0.0767)	0.0288 (0.0690)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.287** (0.0936)	0.362** (0.118)	0.377** (0.0993)
Catholic	0.344** (0.0953)	0.221 ⁺ (0.123)	0.173* (0.0758)
Muslim	0.0802 (0.124)	0.204 ⁺ (0.121)	-0.0246 (0.146)
Other	0.369** (0.124)	0.677** (0.129)	0.448** (0.120)
Constant	-0.600* (0.283)	-0.106 (0.365)	-1.428** (0.325)
Observations	5010	3038	4982

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.2: Results for the Control Variables of Trust in Neighbours (OLS)

	Table 5.3 on page 141		Table 5.5 on page 145	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0252* (0.00987)	-0.0243** (0.00890)	-0.0257* (0.0103)	-0.0250** (0.00918)
Population Density	-0.00102 (0.0248)	-0.00380 (0.0264)	-0.00744 (0.0244)	0.00159 (0.0315)
East Germany	-0.0480 (0.0826)	-0.149 ⁺ (0.0771)	-0.00562 (0.0869)	-0.196* (0.0813)
Crime Rate	-0.201 (0.881)	0.108 (0.874)	-0.366 (0.888)	0.534 (0.936)
Age	0.0185** (0.00289)	0.0132** (0.00303)	0.0137** (0.00305)	0.0136** (0.00305)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.206 ⁺ (0.116)	0.201 ⁺ (0.120)	0.165 (0.118)	0.168 (0.118)
High	0.387** (0.127)	0.384** (0.130)	0.330* (0.126)	0.337** (0.126)
Employed	0.0617 (0.0702)	0.0319 (0.0707)	0.0394 (0.0710)	0.0375 (0.0708)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0105** (0.00233)	0.00940** (0.00238)	0.0103** (0.00240)	0.0103** (0.00240)
Home Owner	0.513** (0.0630)	0.438** (0.0594)	0.420** (0.0617)	0.415** (0.0610)
Female	0.207** (0.0746)	0.190* (0.0734)	0.204** (0.0730)	0.201** (0.0726)
Migration Backgr.	-0.470** (0.102)	-0.436** (0.0978)	-0.405** (0.0960)	-0.395** (0.0962)
Married	0.345** (0.0703)	0.307** (0.0741)	0.327** (0.0722)	0.323** (0.0727)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.417** (0.0729)	0.421** (0.0683)	0.416** (0.0725)	0.411** (0.0721)
Catholic	0.231* (0.0921)	0.240* (0.0930)	0.234* (0.0936)	0.231* (0.0956)
Muslim	0.213 (0.142)	0.322* (0.134)	0.347* (0.139)	0.352* (0.139)
Other	0.0930 (0.157)	0.160 (0.154)	0.140 (0.159)	0.144 (0.160)
Constant	5.493** (0.245)	6.476** (0.285)	5.545** (0.260)	5.217** (0.261)
Observations	5073	5073	5073	5073

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.3: Results for the Control Variables of Collective Efficacy (OLS)

	Table 5.3 on page 141		Table 5.5 on page 145	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0290** (0.0103)	-0.0287** (0.00971)	-0.0296** (0.0107)	-0.0286** (0.00984)
Population Density	-0.0646* (0.0249)	-0.0649** (0.0220)	-0.0701** (0.0262)	-0.0570* (0.0228)
East Germany	0.0824 (0.115)	-0.0185 (0.114)	0.113 (0.123)	-0.163 (0.119)
Crime Rate	-1.367 (0.915)	-0.931 (0.918)	-1.470 (0.948)	-0.168 (0.990)
Age	0.00259 (0.00279)	-0.00242 (0.00284)	-0.00193 (0.00287)	-0.00220 (0.00287)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.122 (0.136)	0.0934 (0.132)	0.0815 (0.129)	0.0867 (0.129)
High	0.168 (0.144)	0.135 (0.140)	0.116 (0.138)	0.129 (0.137)
Employed	0.185** (0.0543)	0.164** (0.0518)	0.169** (0.0520)	0.166** (0.0525)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00556* (0.00277)	0.00492+ (0.00281)	0.00527+ (0.00282)	0.00523+ (0.00281)
Home Owner	0.792** (0.0882)	0.703** (0.0869)	0.705** (0.0892)	0.696** (0.0898)
Female	0.277** (0.0647)	0.264** (0.0637)	0.268** (0.0633)	0.264** (0.0622)
Migration Backgr.	-0.132 (0.130)	-0.0824 (0.128)	-0.0785 (0.126)	-0.0657 (0.125)
Married	0.308** (0.0636)	0.282** (0.0659)	0.290** (0.0651)	0.286** (0.0658)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.482** (0.0925)	0.478** (0.0910)	0.477** (0.0914)	0.469** (0.0907)
Catholic	0.128 (0.0823)	0.131 (0.0852)	0.129 (0.0835)	0.124 (0.0851)
Muslim	0.263* (0.115)	0.391** (0.110)	0.391** (0.114)	0.399** (0.113)
Other	0.0141 (0.165)	0.0695 (0.167)	0.0592 (0.169)	0.0644 (0.170)
Constant	5.652** (0.207)	6.549** (0.256)	5.818** (0.233)	5.345** (0.236)
Observations	5063	5063	5063	5063

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.4: Results for the Control Variables of Neighbourhood Problems (OLS)

	Table 5.3 on page 141		Table 5.5 on page 145	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.00968* (0.00461)	0.0100** (0.00361)	0.0106* (0.00453)	0.0103** (0.00365)
Population Density	0.0413** (0.0121)	0.0409** (0.0101)	0.0439** (0.0127)	0.0408** (0.00991)
East Germany	-0.0820 ⁺ (0.0418)	-0.0143 (0.0444)	-0.0972* (0.0438)	-0.0337 (0.0510)
Crime Rate	1.904** (0.307)	1.500** (0.296)	1.910** (0.316)	1.612** (0.316)
Age	-0.00551** (0.000904)	-0.00197* (0.000853)	-0.00236** (0.000871)	-0.00231* (0.000871)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	-0.0103 (0.0613)	0.0176 (0.0558)	0.0107 (0.0549)	0.00955 (0.0549)
High	-0.0118 (0.0645)	0.0190 (0.0584)	0.0117 (0.0579)	0.00899 (0.0581)
Employed	-0.0561* (0.0240)	-0.0485 ⁺ (0.0245)	-0.0501* (0.0247)	-0.0494 ⁺ (0.0248)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00215** (0.000741)	0.00221** (0.000718)	0.00225** (0.000714)	0.00227** (0.000709)
Home Owner	-0.252** (0.0226)	-0.184** (0.0215)	-0.196** (0.0214)	-0.194** (0.0213)
Female	-0.115** (0.0220)	-0.111** (0.0208)	-0.105** (0.0213)	-0.104** (0.0214)
Migration Backgr.	-0.0220 (0.0339)	-0.0603 ⁺ (0.0343)	-0.0487 (0.0342)	-0.0517 (0.0342)
Married	-0.0159 (0.0228)	-0.00695 (0.0220)	-0.00639 (0.0221)	-0.00508 (0.0223)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.0454 (0.0285)	0.0549 ⁺ (0.0290)	0.0513 ⁺ (0.0292)	0.0530 ⁺ (0.0288)
Catholic	0.0108 (0.0310)	0.0149 (0.0313)	0.0134 (0.0313)	0.0146 (0.0315)
Muslim	-0.135* (0.0563)	-0.227** (0.0532)	-0.217** (0.0533)	-0.218** (0.0534)
Other	0.0511 (0.0508)	0.0187 (0.0556)	0.0170 (0.0560)	0.0158 (0.0562)
Constant	0.944** (0.0791)	0.356** (0.0800)	0.736** (0.0803)	0.845** (0.0866)
Observations	5128	5128	5128	5128

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.5: Results for the Control Variables of Structural Social Cohesion(Logistic)

	A. Member		Volunteering		Protest	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.0144 (0.0155)	0.0148 (0.0150)	0.0131 (0.0123)	0.0132 (0.0122)	0.0351 ⁺ (0.0201)	0.0356 ⁺ (0.0210)
Population Density	-0.0598 (0.0398)	-0.0612 (0.0384)	-0.152** (0.0406)	-0.152** (0.0408)	0.0903* (0.0416)	0.0899* (0.0434)
East Germany	-0.0575 (0.161)	-0.0352 (0.161)	-0.0248 (0.137)	-0.0286 (0.136)	-0.336* (0.143)	-0.332* (0.146)
Crime Rate	0.165 (1.401)	0.0155 (1.372)	-2.071* (0.967)	-2.093* (0.932)	2.227 (1.767)	2.103 (1.868)
Age	-0.0133** (0.00238)	-0.0120** (0.00243)	-0.00230 (0.00358)	-0.00219 (0.00341)	-0.00865** (0.00217)	-0.00804** (0.00236)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.270* (0.115)	0.255* (0.115)	-0.0139 (0.184)	-0.0194 (0.184)	0.252 ⁺ (0.136)	0.238 ⁺ (0.138)
High	0.730** (0.151)	0.713** (0.152)	0.374* (0.187)	0.367 ⁺ (0.189)	0.843** (0.141)	0.827** (0.140)
Employed	0.220** (0.0669)	0.219** (0.0691)	0.0857 (0.0842)	0.0851 (0.0841)	0.214* (0.0927)	0.204* (0.0944)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00548* (0.00237)	0.00570* (0.00238)	0.00344 (0.00285)	0.00348 (0.00286)	-0.00590** (0.00228)	-0.00599** (0.00226)
Home Owner	0.394** (0.0719)	0.403** (0.0718)	0.164* (0.0740)	0.161* (0.0737)	0.213** (0.0755)	0.211** (0.0735)
Female	-0.215** (0.0603)	-0.203** (0.0636)	0.0871 (0.0738)	0.0875 (0.0759)	0.206** (0.0669)	0.210** (0.0693)
Migration Backgr.	0.0218 (0.0863)	0.0388 (0.0883)	-0.774** (0.0916)	-0.766** (0.0941)	-0.638** (0.0706)	-0.615** (0.0688)
Married	-0.0633 (0.0649)	-0.0590 (0.0657)	0.137 ⁺ (0.0720)	0.137 ⁺ (0.0719)	0.0564 (0.0662)	0.0505 (0.0663)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.338** (0.0934)	0.340** (0.0942)	0.362** (0.126)	0.363** (0.125)	0.426** (0.0975)	0.429** (0.0985)
Catholic	0.369** (0.0949)	0.369** (0.0967)	0.198 (0.125)	0.199 (0.122)	0.182* (0.0742)	0.183* (0.0741)
Muslim	0.103 (0.124)	0.0806 (0.126)	0.192 (0.118)	0.195 (0.119)	-0.0351 (0.140)	-0.0355 (0.140)
Other	0.356** (0.119)	0.337** (0.121)	0.661** (0.136)	0.661** (0.131)	0.492** (0.115)	0.488** (0.112)
Constant	-0.0898 (0.213)	-0.468 ⁺ (0.256)	0.130 (0.323)	0.0757 (0.331)	-0.942** (0.246)	-1.163** (0.267)
Observations	5131	5131	3100	3100	5102	5102

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.6: Results for the Control Variables of Perceived Ethno-Cultural Fractionalisation Score (Between) (OLS)

Perceived Ethno-Cultural fractionalisation Score (Between)	
Local Unemployment Rate	0.00113 (0.00687)
Population Density	0.0141 (0.0246)
East Germany	-0.294** (0.0568)
Crime Rate	1.385* (0.684)
Age	-0.000141 (0.000138)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)
Middle	0.00602 (0.00598)
High	0.0138+ (0.00693)
Employed	-0.00281 (0.00485)
Years in the Nbh.	-0.0000632 (0.000147)
Home Owner	-0.00673 (0.00459)
Female	-0.00375 (0.00332)
Migration Backgr.	0.0128* (0.00535)
Married	-0.00553 (0.00418)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)
Protestant	-0.00817 (0.00810)
Catholic	-0.00526 (0.0105)
Muslim	0.00493 (0.00653)
Other	0.00504 (0.00718)
Constant	-0.503** (0.0603)
Observations	5131

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.7: Multi-Level Mediation Analysis with Empirical Bayes Estimates, i.e. BLUPS (OLS)

	M: Perc. Fract.	Y: Trust in Nbhs.		Y: C. Efficacy		Y: Nbh. Problems	
	Score (Between)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
X: ED 09	1.554** (0.193)	-1.353** (0.290)	-0.322 (0.445)	-0.958** (0.320)	0.586 (0.490)	-0.00226 (0.152)	-0.332 (0.199)
ΔED 07-09	0.583 (0.428)	-4.262** (0.800)	-3.873** (0.795)	-0.787 (0.720)	-0.195 (0.706)	1.316** (0.243)	1.192** (0.252)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.000227 (0.00595)	-0.0253* (0.0100)	-0.0251** (0.00925)	-0.0292** (0.0106)	-0.0290** (0.00982)	0.0103* (0.00438)	0.0103** (0.00365)
Population Density	0.0149 (0.0218)	-0.00786 (0.0243)	0.00194 (0.0316)	-0.0705** (0.0255)	-0.0557* (0.0228)	0.0441** (0.0124)	0.0409** (0.00991)
East Germany	-0.264** (0.0506)	-0.0194 (0.0858)	-0.194* (0.0825)	0.100 (0.122)	-0.162 (0.120)	-0.0895* (0.0436)	-0.0335 (0.0511)
Crime Rate	1.386* (0.596)	-0.367 (0.878)	0.552 (0.946)	-1.472 (0.940)	-0.0920 (0.995)	1.910** (0.312)	1.617** (0.326)
Perc. SES Diversity	0.00174 ⁺ (0.000905)	0.0570** (0.0165)	0.0589** (0.0164)	0.0309 ⁺ (0.0156)	0.0338* (0.0153)	0.000408 (0.00637)	-0.000189 (0.00634)
Age	-0.000124 (0.000125)	0.0137** (0.00305)	0.0136** (0.00305)	-0.00197 (0.00287)	-0.00220 (0.00287)	-0.00235** (0.000871)	-0.00231* (0.000871)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.00571 (0.00535)	0.165 (0.118)	0.168 (0.118)	0.0813 (0.129)	0.0868 (0.129)	0.0107 (0.0548)	0.00956 (0.0549)
High	0.0126* (0.00622)	0.330* (0.126)	0.337** (0.126)	0.116 (0.138)	0.129 (0.137)	0.0115 (0.0579)	0.00898 (0.0581)
Employed	-0.00229 (0.00437)	0.0391 (0.0710)	0.0376 (0.0709)	0.169** (0.0520)	0.166** (0.0525)	-0.0500* (0.0247)	-0.0494 ⁺ (0.0248)
Years in the Nbh.	-0.0000385 (0.000132)	0.0103** (0.00240)	0.0103** (0.00240)	0.00526 ⁺ (0.00282)	0.00524 ⁺ (0.00281)	0.00226** (0.000714)	0.00227** (0.000710)
Home Owner	-0.00627 (0.00410)	0.420** (0.0616)	0.415** (0.0610)	0.704** (0.0893)	0.696** (0.0898)	-0.196** (0.0213)	-0.194** (0.0213)
Female	-0.00303 (0.00299)	0.203** (0.0729)	0.201** (0.0726)	0.268** (0.0632)	0.264** (0.0622)	-0.105** (0.0213)	-0.104** (0.0214)
Migration Backgr.	0.0116* (0.00482)	-0.404** (0.0959)	-0.395** (0.0962)	-0.0775 (0.126)	-0.0656 (0.126)	-0.0491 (0.0342)	-0.0517 (0.0342)
Married	-0.00498 (0.00377)	0.327** (0.0722)	0.323** (0.0727)	0.290** (0.0652)	0.286** (0.0658)	-0.00621 (0.0221)	-0.00508 (0.0223)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	-0.00750 (0.00731)	0.415** (0.0725)	0.411** (0.0721)	0.477** (0.0913)	0.469** (0.0907)	0.0515 ⁺ (0.0292)	0.0530 ⁺ (0.0288)
Catholic	-0.00457 (0.00950)	0.234* (0.0937)	0.231* (0.0956)	0.129 (0.0835)	0.124 (0.0852)	0.0136 (0.0313)	0.0146 (0.0315)
Muslim	0.00426 (0.00584)	0.348* (0.139)	0.352* (0.139)	0.392** (0.113)	0.398** (0.113)	-0.217** (0.0533)	-0.218** (0.0534)
Other	0.00517 (0.00649)	0.140 (0.159)	0.144 (0.160)	0.0595 (0.169)	0.0647 (0.170)	0.0170 (0.0560)	0.0158 (0.0562)
Perc. Fract. Score (Within)		-0.463** (0.0577)	-0.467** (0.0577)	-0.420** (0.0524)	-0.426** (0.0522)	0.254** (0.0215)	0.255** (0.0214)
M: Perc. Fract. Score (Between)			-0.663** (0.185)		-0.995** (0.222)		0.213* (0.0924)
Constant	-0.388** (0.0535)	5.492** (0.258)	5.233** (0.259)	5.770** (0.231)	5.383** (0.233)	0.765** (0.0804)	0.848** (0.0850)
Observations	5131	5073	5073	5063	5063	5128	5128
R^2	0.85	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.16
AIC	-8042.86	22698.40	22695.09	23179.31	23170.58	11448.55	11445.38
Indirect Effects of X: ED 09							
$\beta_{IE} = \beta_a * \beta_b$			-1.031**		-1.546**		0.330**
$SE_{IE} = \sqrt{(\beta_b^2 * SE_a^2) + (\beta_a^2 * SE_b^2)}$			(0.258)		(0.286)		(0.149)
$SE_{Bootstrap}$			(0.421)		(0.431)		(0.134)
$Ratio = \frac{\beta_{IE}}{\beta_c}$			0.761		1.613		-146.151

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.8: Results for Control Variables of Cognitive Social Cohesion, Perceived Fractionalisation and I-E Nbh. Acquaintanceships

	Trust in Nbhs.	C. Efficacy	Nbh. Problems
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0247** (0.00896)	-0.0287** (0.00985)	0.0103** (0.00356)
Population Density	0.000176 (0.0251)	-0.0612** (0.0218)	0.0395** (0.0100)
East Germany	-0.126 (0.0836)	-0.00399 (0.120)	-0.0199 (0.0448)
Crime Rate	0.270 (0.875)	-0.902 (0.918)	1.565** (0.281)
Age	0.0136** (0.00289)	-0.00213 (0.00277)	-0.00230* (0.000865)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.123 (0.118)	0.0433 (0.130)	0.0127 (0.0544)
High	0.291* (0.124)	0.0829 (0.136)	0.0109 (0.0572)
Employed	0.0208 (0.0690)	0.152** (0.0510)	-0.0480 ⁺ (0.0250)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00942** (0.00243)	0.00432 (0.00289)	0.00242** (0.000713)
Home Owner	0.401** (0.0614)	0.684** (0.0904)	-0.193** (0.0211)
Female	0.207** (0.0729)	0.270** (0.0616)	-0.103** (0.0212)
Migration Backgr.	-0.649** (0.145)	-0.288 ⁺ (0.163)	-0.0390 (0.0452)
Married	0.323** (0.0713)	0.288** (0.0650)	-0.00513 (0.0224)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.402** (0.0728)	0.464** (0.0889)	0.0546 ⁺ (0.0287)
Catholic	0.232* (0.0967)	0.128 (0.0829)	0.0144 (0.0313)
Muslim	0.372* (0.143)	0.408** (0.114)	-0.216** (0.0555)
Other	0.113 (0.165)	0.0316 (0.173)	0.0199 (0.0553)
Constant	5.195** (0.247)	5.484** (0.218)	0.877** (0.0812)
Observations	5073	5063	5128

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.9: Cognitive and Structural Social Cohesion and Perceived Fractionalisations (FIML)

	Trust in Nbhs.	C. Efficacy	Nbh. Problems	A. Member	Volunteering	Protest
ED 09	-0.684*	-0.527+	-0.192	0.189+	0.186*	-0.0919
	(0.349)	(0.300)	(0.146)	(0.109)	(0.0817)	(0.112)
ΔED 07-09	-1.729*	-0.306	1.274**	0.210	0.312	0.0952
	(0.687)	(0.718)	(0.406)	(0.215)	(0.244)	(0.428)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0151	-0.0132	0.00834**	-0.000558	-0.00277	0.00853+
	(0.0101)	(0.00876)	(0.00283)	(0.00362)	(0.00210)	(0.00444)
Population Density	0.0341	-0.0396+	0.0296**	-0.0128	-0.0145+	0.0220**
	(0.0226)	(0.0217)	(0.0114)	(0.00835)	(0.00877)	(0.00826)
East Germany	0.0111	0.0245	0.00323	0.00855	0.00153	-0.0621*
	(0.0803)	(0.108)	(0.0393)	(0.0363)	(0.0260)	(0.0272)
Crime Rate	-2.288**	-3.294**	1.549**	0.187	0.0964	0.302
	(0.799)	(0.805)	(0.263)	(0.314)	(0.220)	(0.350)
Perceived Ethnic Diversity	-0.00483**	-0.00802**	0.00477**	0.0000414	0.000119	0.000143
	(0.00176)	(0.00197)	(0.000715)	(0.000313)	(0.000241)	(0.000307)
Otherness	-0.134**	-0.0725**	0.0242**	0.00154	0.000394	-0.000607
	(0.0118)	(0.0134)	(0.00425)	(0.00232)	(0.00181)	(0.00243)
Linguistic Diversity	-0.0171	-0.0295*	0.0304**	-0.00115	-0.000981	-0.00503
	(0.0162)	(0.0141)	(0.00363)	(0.00310)	(0.00268)	(0.00309)
Value And Norm Diversity	-0.0434**	-0.0511*	0.0189**	0.0124**	0.00712**	0.00501+
	(0.0143)	(0.0223)	(0.00516)	(0.00256)	(0.00242)	(0.00279)
SES Diversity	0.0682**	0.0385*	0.00538	0.00170	0.00318	0.0121**
	(0.0161)	(0.0162)	(0.00503)	(0.00330)	(0.00298)	(0.00244)
Age	0.0110**	-0.00587**	-0.00318**	-0.00428**	-0.00288**	-0.00210**
	(0.00259)	(0.00207)	(0.000503)	(0.000384)	(0.000351)	(0.000383)
Education, Reference: Low						
Middle	0.142	0.0356	0.00445	0.0750**	0.0412*	0.0405+
	(0.106)	(0.112)	(0.0432)	(0.0206)	(0.0170)	(0.0234)
High	0.400**	0.0990	0.00425	0.173**	0.148**	0.182**
	(0.118)	(0.120)	(0.0469)	(0.0266)	(0.0187)	(0.0253)
Employed	0.0217	0.151**	-0.0184	0.00280	0.00897	0.0343*
	(0.0591)	(0.0478)	(0.0216)	(0.0159)	(0.0111)	(0.0142)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0115**	0.00291	0.00267**	0.000775+	0.000778*	-0.00133**
	(0.00193)	(0.00201)	(0.000500)	(0.000443)	(0.000360)	(0.000399)
Home Owner	0.482**	0.720**	-0.158**	0.0797**	0.0665**	0.0483**
	(0.0489)	(0.0804)	(0.0186)	(0.0147)	(0.0116)	(0.0127)
Female	0.143*	0.232**	-0.103**	-0.0570**	-0.0251**	0.0472**
	(0.0571)	(0.0502)	(0.0172)	(0.0104)	(0.00946)	(0.0131)
Migration Backgr.	-0.356**	0.0140	-0.0726*	-0.0325+	-0.147**	-0.137**
	(0.0796)	(0.0941)	(0.0293)	(0.0192)	(0.0141)	(0.0143)
Married	0.334**	0.336**	-0.00777	0.0663**	0.0751**	0.0242*
	(0.0504)	(0.0530)	(0.0189)	(0.0122)	(0.00971)	(0.0108)
Religion, Reference: Atheist						
Protestant	-0.0500	0.0484	0.00788	-0.0818**	-0.110**	-0.0587**
	(0.144)	(0.167)	(0.0370)	(0.0222)	(0.0145)	(0.0207)
Catholic	0.365*	0.407*	0.0416	-0.000912	-0.00776	0.0138
	(0.149)	(0.188)	(0.0353)	(0.0291)	(0.0193)	(0.0250)
Muslim	0.175	0.207	0.00793	0.0107	-0.0138	-0.0114
	(0.128)	(0.178)	(0.0295)	(0.0310)	(0.0210)	(0.0252)
Other	0.151	0.322	-0.212**	-0.0697*	-0.0688**	-0.0667*
	(0.165)	(0.197)	(0.0306)	(0.0307)	(0.0197)	(0.0318)
Observations	7870	7986	7986	7986	7768	7986
AIC	394352.30	399355.57	381652.04	375599.47	363539.02	374548.78

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Note that it was not possible to estimate logit regression with a FIML estimator, which is why I estimated linear probability models for the binary outcome variables.

Table D.10: Cognitive Social Cohesion, Region and Postal Code Fixed Effects

	Trust in Nbhs.		Collective Efficacy		Nbh. Problems	
	Region	Zip	Region	Zip	Region	Zip
Perceived Ethnic Diversity	-0.00550** (0.00174)	-0.00793** (0.00220)	-0.00605** (0.00184)	-0.00530* (0.00231)	0.00575** (0.000564)	0.00572** (0.000701)
Otherness	-0.133** (0.0132)	-0.130** (0.0165)	-0.0790** (0.0140)	-0.0769** (0.0174)	0.0295** (0.00429)	0.0307** (0.00524)
Linguistic Diversity	-0.0123 (0.0138)	-0.00759 (0.0172)	-0.0370* (0.0146)	-0.0221 (0.0181)	0.0325** (0.00448)	0.0268** (0.00548)
Value And Norm Diversity	-0.0508** (0.0165)	-0.0580** (0.0202)	-0.0485** (0.0174)	-0.0670** (0.0212)	0.0153** (0.00533)	0.0246** (0.00640)
SES Diversity	0.0610** (0.0158)	0.0831** (0.0192)	0.0334* (0.0167)	0.0437* (0.0201)	0.00682 (0.00510)	0.00163 (0.00610)
Age	0.0134** (0.00269)	0.0103** (0.00333)	-0.00236 (0.00286)	-0.00135 (0.00354)	-0.00184* (0.000872)	-0.00312** (0.00106)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.195 (0.127)	0.165 (0.164)	0.0985 (0.135)	0.216 (0.174)	0.0220 (0.0414)	-0.0201 (0.0524)
High	0.378** (0.140)	0.424* (0.179)	0.142 (0.149)	0.334+ (0.190)	0.0229 (0.0454)	-0.0264 (0.0573)
Employed	0.0288 (0.0727)	-0.0330 (0.0908)	0.157* (0.0770)	0.189* (0.0959)	-0.0539* (0.0236)	-0.0779** (0.0290)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00962** (0.00253)	0.0133** (0.00312)	0.00494+ (0.00269)	0.00585+ (0.00330)	0.00202* (0.000821)	0.00180+ (0.000993)
Home Owner	0.427** (0.0736)	0.306** (0.0933)	0.682** (0.0780)	0.551** (0.0984)	-0.181** (0.0239)	-0.136** (0.0298)
Female	0.198** (0.0652)	0.160* (0.0809)	0.267** (0.0690)	0.290** (0.0853)	-0.112** (0.0212)	-0.0959** (0.0258)
Migration Backgr.	-0.429** (0.0831)	-0.418** (0.104)	-0.0686 (0.0879)	-0.0224 (0.109)	-0.0617* (0.0269)	-0.115** (0.0332)
Married	0.304** (0.0701)	0.294** (0.0866)	0.287** (0.0743)	0.260** (0.0915)	-0.0111 (0.0228)	-0.00805 (0.0276)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.419** (0.0954)	0.464** (0.118)	0.471** (0.101)	0.522** (0.124)	0.0568+ (0.0310)	0.0832* (0.0375)
Catholic	0.239* (0.0936)	0.328** (0.115)	0.163+ (0.0991)	0.176 (0.121)	0.0209 (0.0304)	0.0375 (0.0367)
Muslim	0.317** (0.114)	0.435** (0.146)	0.391** (0.120)	0.352* (0.154)	-0.222** (0.0368)	-0.215** (0.0465)
Other	0.157 (0.136)	0.262 (0.167)	0.0794 (0.143)	0.125 (0.176)	0.0166 (0.0440)	0.0155 (0.0533)
Constant	6.100** (0.215)	6.214** (0.268)	6.042** (0.228)	5.835** (0.284)	0.556** (0.0697)	0.642** (0.0858)
Observations	5073	4639	5063	4629	5128	4688
R^2	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.12
AIC	22590.70	19039.45	23119.89	19468.21	11352.49	8595.47

Standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.11: Structural Social Cohesion, Region and Postal Code Fixed Effects

	A. Member		Volunteering		Protest	
	Region	Zip	Region	Zip	Region	Zip
Perceived Ethnic Diversity	0.000542 (0.00159)	0.00135 (0.00204)	0.000696 (0.00210)	0.00156 (0.00292)	0.00210 (0.00164)	0.00151 (0.00208)
Otherness	0.0122 (0.0121)	0.0112 (0.0153)	0.000726 (0.0160)	-0.000261 (0.0218)	-0.00771 (0.0124)	-0.000795 (0.0155)
Linguistic Diversity	-0.0135 (0.0127)	-0.000149 (0.0159)	-0.0159 (0.0164)	-0.00607 (0.0223)	-0.0321* (0.0130)	-0.0368* (0.0162)
Value And Norm Diversity	0.0432** (0.0151)	0.0333+ (0.0187)	0.00175 (0.0196)	-0.00319 (0.0266)	0.0103 (0.0154)	0.0282 (0.0190)
SES Diversity	0.0179 (0.0144)	0.0324+ (0.0179)	0.0121 (0.0192)	-0.0101 (0.0258)	0.0527** (0.0148)	0.0465* (0.0181)
Age	-0.0120** (0.00247)	-0.0114** (0.00313)	-0.00230 (0.00326)	0.000978 (0.00439)	-0.00784** (0.00253)	-0.00903** (0.00315)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.244* (0.116)	0.220 (0.151)	0.00500 (0.167)	0.0807 (0.244)	0.253* (0.128)	0.387* (0.168)
High	0.707** (0.128)	0.686** (0.166)	0.383* (0.180)	0.495+ (0.260)	0.859** (0.138)	1.016** (0.182)
Employed	0.198** (0.0661)	0.189* (0.0837)	0.0912 (0.0882)	0.0299 (0.121)	0.195** (0.0683)	0.194* (0.0865)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00557* (0.00232)	0.00485+ (0.00289)	0.00324 (0.00309)	-0.000517 (0.00409)	-0.00592* (0.00237)	-0.00289 (0.00293)
Home Owner	0.405** (0.0677)	0.390** (0.0864)	0.157+ (0.0885)	0.250* (0.123)	0.218** (0.0691)	0.180* (0.0886)
Female	-0.220** (0.0599)	-0.189* (0.0761)	0.107 (0.0776)	-0.0829 (0.104)	0.219** (0.0611)	0.256** (0.0764)
Migration Backgr.	0.0281 (0.0764)	0.000679 (0.0972)	-0.774** (0.0983)	-0.618** (0.134)	-0.605** (0.0778)	-0.433** (0.0975)
Married	-0.0522 (0.0644)	0.0561 (0.0806)	0.131 (0.0848)	0.221+ (0.114)	0.0469 (0.0655)	0.154+ (0.0813)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.334** (0.0880)	0.444** (0.111)	0.351** (0.114)	0.169 (0.151)	0.406** (0.0883)	0.335** (0.110)
Catholic	0.379** (0.0868)	0.492** (0.109)	0.196+ (0.110)	0.345* (0.143)	0.194* (0.0871)	0.260* (0.107)
Muslim	0.0802 (0.103)	0.122 (0.133)	0.170 (0.138)	0.0347 (0.198)	-0.0495 (0.110)	-0.0697 (0.142)
Other	0.317* (0.125)	0.409** (0.157)	0.659** (0.162)	0.969** (0.230)	0.475** (0.127)	0.565** (0.156)
Observations	5131	3580	3100	1879	5102	3606
Pseudo R^2	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
AIC	6448.35	3223.86	3773.44	1581.80	6232.59	3166.92

Standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.12: Cognitive Social Cohesion, Separate Models for Natives and Migrants

	Trust in Nbhs.		C. Efficacy		Nbh. Problems	
	Natives	Migrants	Natives	Migrants	Natives	Migrants
ED 09	-0.109 (0.487)	-1.595* (0.732)	-0.224 (0.677)	-0.361 (0.748)	-0.694** (0.197)	-0.305+ (0.173)
ΔED 07-09	-2.942** (0.896)	-6.685** (1.650)	-2.797* (1.363)	1.451 (1.946)	1.709** (0.357)	0.629+ (0.362)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0285* (0.0133)	-0.0160 (0.0233)	-0.0415+ (0.0218)	-0.0121 (0.0258)	0.00915* (0.00452)	0.0110* (0.00453)
Population Density	-0.0509 (0.0307)	0.0537 (0.0527)	-0.106* (0.0493)	-0.00508 (0.0435)	0.0622** (0.0153)	0.0164* (0.00793)
East Germany	-0.00133 (0.0923)	-0.544* (0.221)	0.0398 (0.131)	-0.156 (0.213)	-0.0224 (0.0513)	0.0646 (0.0664)
Crime Rate	-0.150 (1.338)	0.260 (1.765)	0.198 (1.838)	-2.329 (1.925)	1.194** (0.333)	1.798** (0.365)
Perceived Ethnic Diversity	-0.00893** (0.00234)	-0.00295 (0.00270)	-0.0103** (0.00242)	-0.00307 (0.00291)	0.00816** (0.00125)	0.00406** (0.00111)
Otherness	-0.157** (0.0184)	-0.0991** (0.0201)	-0.0832** (0.0188)	-0.0666* (0.0263)	0.0299** (0.00552)	0.0266** (0.00817)
Linguistic Diversity	-0.0139 (0.0155)	-0.00479 (0.0266)	-0.0523** (0.0173)	-0.0121 (0.0235)	0.0390** (0.00636)	0.0198** (0.00656)
Value And Norm Diversity	-0.0512* (0.0207)	-0.0474+ (0.0242)	-0.0529* (0.0238)	-0.0465 (0.0334)	0.0155* (0.00689)	0.0142 (0.00975)
SES Diversity	0.0459** (0.0152)	0.0809* (0.0308)	0.00905 (0.0205)	0.0623* (0.0286)	0.00435 (0.00688)	0.0124 (0.00875)
Age	0.00898** (0.00288)	0.0181** (0.00613)	-0.00386 (0.00394)	0.000729 (0.00514)	-0.00130 (0.00118)	-0.00138 (0.00130)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.467+ (0.268)	0.0953 (0.149)	0.0561 (0.257)	0.148 (0.148)	-0.0291 (0.0800)	0.0237 (0.0663)
High	0.601* (0.274)	0.386* (0.162)	0.123 (0.265)	0.155 (0.191)	-0.0317 (0.0792)	0.0202 (0.0729)
Employed	-0.0509 (0.0864)	0.0997 (0.110)	0.195* (0.0943)	0.129 (0.0938)	-0.0119 (0.0347)	-0.108** (0.0371)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00882** (0.00265)	0.0105* (0.00501)	0.00267 (0.00316)	0.00945+ (0.00522)	0.00129 (0.000859)	0.00550** (0.00202)
Home Owner	0.382** (0.0760)	0.493** (0.126)	0.729** (0.0993)	0.642** (0.128)	-0.124** (0.0291)	-0.244** (0.0376)
Female	0.121 (0.0769)	0.273* (0.110)	0.260** (0.0779)	0.238* (0.0942)	-0.0663* (0.0258)	-0.171** (0.0360)
o.Migration Backgr.	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Married	0.300** (0.100)	0.296* (0.119)	0.248** (0.0926)	0.311** (0.115)	0.0308 (0.0221)	-0.0794+ (0.0401)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.456** (0.0776)	0.394+ (0.202)	0.513** (0.112)	0.425* (0.192)	0.0508 (0.0325)	0.00621 (0.0784)
Catholic	0.305** (0.110)	0.131 (0.145)	0.246* (0.120)	-0.0897 (0.153)	-0.0236 (0.0306)	0.0684 (0.0691)
Muslim	1.053+ (0.585)	0.259 (0.164)	-0.548 (0.401)	0.254+ (0.150)	0.756+ (0.388)	-0.180** (0.0631)
Other	0.0943 (0.213)	0.229 (0.233)	0.0339 (0.185)	0.0830 (0.280)	-0.0266 (0.0648)	0.0569 (0.0791)
Constant	6.794** (0.326)	5.406** (0.369)	6.949** (0.366)	5.839** (0.318)	0.292** (0.107)	0.393** (0.123)
Observations	2950	2123	2942	2121	2975	2153
R^2	0.17	0.07	0.14	0.05	0.22	0.13
AIC	12510.10	10011.45	13175.30	9974.16	6091.73	5212.95

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table D.13: Structural Social Cohesion, Separate Models for Natives and Migrants

	A. Member		Volunteering		Protest	
	Natives	Migrants	Natives	Migrants	Natives	Migrants
ED 09	0.360 (0.760)	0.986 ⁺ (0.560)	1.504* (0.736)	2.117** (0.726)	-0.960 (0.731)	0.144 (0.850)
ΔED 07-09	1.891 (1.388)	-0.744 (1.806)	2.974 ⁺ (1.610)	-1.730 (1.455)	2.684 (2.324)	4.515** (1.099)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.0197 (0.0233)	0.00743 (0.0162)	0.0273 (0.0212)	-0.000634 (0.0194)	0.00502 (0.0166)	0.0711* (0.0307)
Population Density	-0.107 ⁺ (0.0555)	-0.00872 (0.0499)	-0.171** (0.0519)	-0.151* (0.0641)	0.0963 ⁺ (0.0492)	0.0913 ⁺ (0.0534)
East Germany	-0.0629 (0.196)	-0.154 (0.231)	-0.179 (0.184)	0.400 ⁺ (0.230)	-0.301* (0.143)	-0.487* (0.239)
Crime Rate	0.914 (2.092)	-0.851 (1.711)	-1.779 (1.693)	-2.426 ⁺ (1.409)	3.486 ⁺ (2.012)	0.648 (2.190)
Perceived Ethnic Diversity	0.00425* (0.00213)	-0.00183 (0.00269)	0.00102 (0.00283)	0.00135 (0.00232)	-0.000241 (0.00195)	0.00353 (0.00251)
Otherness	-0.0133 (0.0160)	0.0491** (0.0155)	-0.00635 (0.0240)	0.0102 (0.0230)	-0.0263 (0.0164)	0.00971 (0.0202)
Linguistic Diversity	-0.0404* (0.0186)	0.0109 (0.0230)	-0.0156 (0.0243)	-0.00647 (0.0233)	-0.0263 (0.0203)	-0.0347 ⁺ (0.0196)
Value And Norm Diversity	0.0382* (0.0194)	0.0606** (0.0188)	-0.0174 (0.0246)	0.0323 (0.0269)	0.0107 (0.0191)	0.0159 (0.0239)
SES Diversity	0.0318 (0.0211)	-0.0000609 (0.0187)	0.0404 ⁺ (0.0229)	-0.0329 (0.0386)	0.0659** (0.0174)	0.0290 (0.0230)
Age	-0.0107** (0.00316)	-0.0155** (0.00403)	-0.00708 (0.00436)	0.00807 (0.00629)	-0.00680* (0.00265)	-0.00890* (0.00357)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.565** (0.207)	0.141 (0.131)	0.360 (0.309)	-0.148 (0.203)	0.494 ⁺ (0.268)	0.172 (0.175)
High	0.994** (0.238)	0.707** (0.183)	0.719* (0.331)	0.330 (0.252)	1.192** (0.251)	0.567** (0.197)
Employed	0.146 (0.100)	0.337** (0.0904)	0.0797 (0.112)	0.0501 (0.128)	0.229* (0.114)	0.186 (0.134)
Years in the Nbh.	0.00170 (0.00306)	0.0161** (0.00417)	0.00543* (0.00270)	-0.00122 (0.00811)	-0.00889** (0.00260)	0.00458 (0.00374)
Home Owner	0.388** (0.0918)	0.392** (0.0929)	0.107 (0.107)	0.210 (0.156)	0.166* (0.0830)	0.233* (0.104)
Female	-0.191* (0.0789)	-0.228* (0.106)	-0.0252 (0.0981)	0.266* (0.107)	0.250** (0.0830)	0.146 (0.108)
o.Migration Backgr.	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Married	0.0649 (0.0825)	-0.230 ⁺ (0.123)	0.159 (0.106)	0.0327 (0.125)	0.134 (0.0881)	-0.0718 (0.0919)
Religion, Reference: Atheist	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Protestant	0.335** (0.0999)	0.422 ⁺ (0.220)	0.426** (0.138)	0.284 (0.283)	0.420** (0.110)	0.447 ⁺ (0.241)
Catholic	0.498** (0.116)	0.140 (0.144)	0.385* (0.154)	-0.167 (0.197)	0.178* (0.0874)	0.165 (0.141)
Muslim	0 (.)	0.0256 (0.132)		0.130 (0.131)	0 (.)	-0.117 (0.133)
Other	0.381* (0.180)	0.260 (0.168)	0.601** (0.187)	0.666** (0.230)	0.499** (0.169)	0.494** (0.140)
Constant	-0.710 ⁺ (0.391)	-0.449 (0.349)	-0.155 (0.438)	-0.867* (0.420)	-1.264** (0.377)	-1.942** (0.315)
Observations	2976	2153	1881	1219	2962	2138
Pseudo R^2	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05
AIC	3945.72	2861.75	2408.35	1676.00	3914.77	2675.53

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Appendix E

Table E.1: Results for Control Variables of (Non-)Response and Neighbourhood Satisfaction

	Neighbourhood Satisfaction (OLS)	Plans to Move Away (Logistic)
main		
Age	0.0136*** (0.00203)	-0.0503*** (0.00327)
Female	0.308*** (0.0520)	-0.0299 (0.0969)
Education, Reference: Low Education	0 (.)	0 (.)
In Education	-0.0963 (0.294)	0.143 (0.403)
No Degree	-0.366 (0.437)	-0.0824 (0.812)
Medium Education	0.0557 (0.0819)	-0.0915 (0.166)
High Education	-0.0437 (0.0707)	0.358** (0.132)
Unemployed	-0.161* (0.0641)	0.378** (0.120)
Observations	4347	4351

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses; + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Figure E.1: Commonly used Categories
(Only Regions above Median Values of Percent Foreign Nationals)

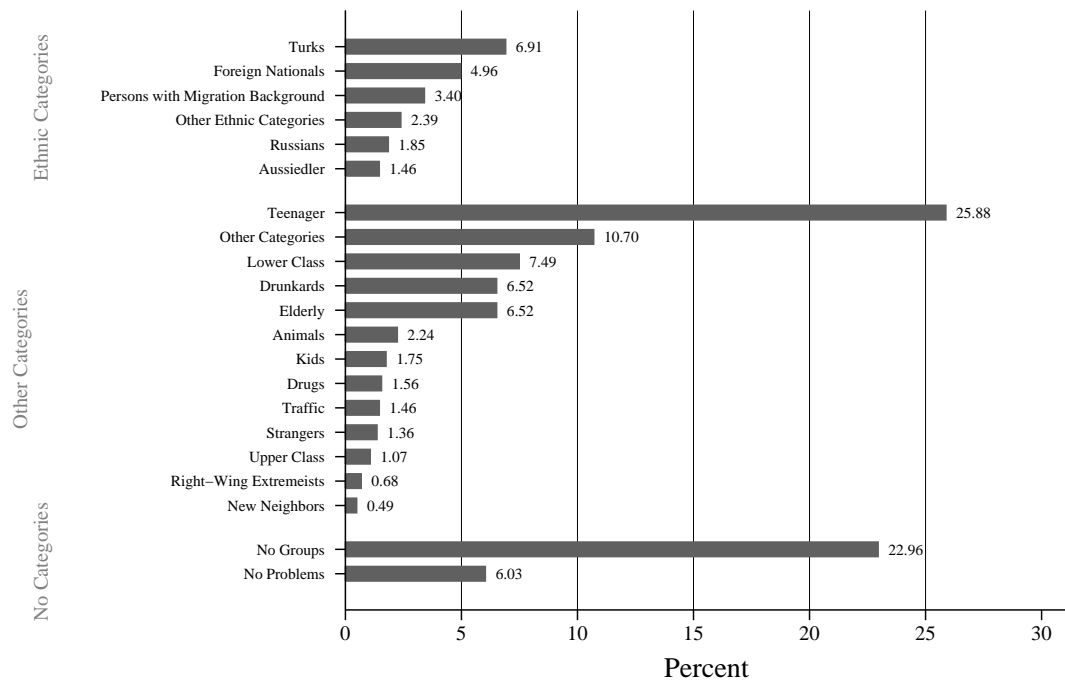


Table E.2: Results for Control Variables of Ethnic Category Usage

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Population Density	-0.0161* (0.00776)	-0.0241*** (0.00623)	-0.00282 (0.00588)
East Germany	-1.837* (0.901)	-1.776+ (0.986)	-1.299 (0.860)
East Germany* $\Delta Unemployment_{07-09}$	-1.012* (0.512)	-0.898+ (0.498)	-0.646 (0.451)
Age	-0.00786 (0.00595)	0.00327 (0.00619)	-0.0146** (0.00478)
Female	-0.413** (0.131)	-0.429** (0.142)	-0.396** (0.127)
Education, Reference: Low Education	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
In Education	-0.974 (0.764)	-1.046 (0.814)	-0.874 (0.707)
No Degree	-1.157 (0.939)	-1.746+ (1.030)	-0.850 (0.967)
Medium Education	-0.197 (0.162)	-0.350* (0.160)	-0.183 (0.153)
High Education	-0.584*** (0.168)	-0.743*** (0.179)	-0.426* (0.168)
Unemployed	0.463** (0.173)	0.398* (0.191)	0.466** (0.178)
Constant	-2.624*** (0.476)	-2.263*** (0.424)	-2.731*** (0.381)
Observations	2002	1300	4141

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table E.3: Results for Control Variables of Ethnic Category Usage, Additional Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Population Density	-0.0157 (0.0144)	-0.0270* (0.0121)	-0.0000284 (0.00976)
East Germany	-0.983 (0.805)	-1.056 (0.916)	-0.712 (0.768)
East Germany* $\Delta Unemployment_{07-09}$	-0.363 (0.413)	-0.275 (0.448)	-0.127 (0.358)
Age	-0.00826 (0.00562)	0.00293 (0.00607)	-0.0144** (0.00473)
Female	-0.402** (0.129)	-0.423** (0.141)	-0.393** (0.126)
Education, Reference: Low Education	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
In Education	-0.917 (0.755)	-0.997 (0.803)	-0.863 (0.707)
No Degree	-1.038 (0.892)	-1.658+ (1.004)	-0.823 (0.960)
Medium Education	-0.188 (0.163)	-0.354* (0.164)	-0.188 (0.154)
High Education	-0.559*** (0.169)	-0.727*** (0.181)	-0.424* (0.167)
Unemployed	0.457** (0.174)	0.391* (0.193)	0.456* (0.178)
Constant	-2.234*** (0.474)	-2.007*** (0.451)	-2.532*** (0.399)
Observations	2002	1300	4141

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses

+ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Appendix F

Table F.1: Control Variables for Natives' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships

	Absolute Number			Relative Share		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0292 (0.0189)	-0.0276 (0.0190)	-0.0293 (0.0191)	-0.197 (0.127)	-0.192 (0.129)	-0.201 (0.128)
Population Density	0.0425 (0.0710)	0.0432 (0.0726)	0.0440 (0.0719)	0.421 (0.432)	0.419 (0.442)	0.432 (0.437)
Crime Rate	-0.329 (1.937)	-0.504 (2.000)	-0.441 (1.952)	2.313 (13.27)	1.532 (13.55)	2.099 (13.37)
Age	-0.0170 ⁺ (0.00902)	-0.0177* (0.00873)	-0.0173 ⁺ (0.00891)	-0.162* (0.0615)	-0.165** (0.0600)	-0.164* (0.0613)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	-0.420 (0.314)	-0.374 (0.306)	-0.396 (0.309)	-3.807 ⁺ (2.121)	-3.594 ⁺ (2.076)	-3.723 ⁺ (2.082)
High	-0.451 (0.270)	-0.413 (0.267)	-0.428 (0.265)	-4.343* (1.936)	-4.163* (1.915)	-4.248* (1.896)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0202 ⁺ (0.0111)	0.0202 ⁺ (0.0109)	0.0200 ⁺ (0.0110)	0.144 ⁺ (0.0769)	0.144 ⁺ (0.0759)	0.143 ⁺ (0.0767)
Home Owner	-0.183 ⁺ (0.0917)	-0.185 ⁺ (0.0924)	-0.187* (0.0919)	-2.786** (0.519)	-2.794** (0.524)	-2.824** (0.526)
Female	-0.265* (0.110)	-0.271* (0.112)	-0.270* (0.112)	-2.063** (0.562)	-2.099** (0.571)	-2.098** (0.571)
Constant	0.0491 (0.579)	0.179 (0.582)	0.147 (0.579)	1.763 (4.137)	2.408 (4.134)	1.984 (4.153)
Observations	3552	3552	3552	3482	3482	3482
R^2	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20
AIC	17602.98	17589.39	17602.41	29794.68	29788.34	29796.70

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table F.2: Control Variables for Migrants' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships

	Absolute Number			Relative Share		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.00428 (0.0241)	0.00480 (0.0242)	0.00542 (0.0239)	0.0331 (0.208)	0.0363 (0.206)	0.0320 (0.205)
Population Density	0.0413 (0.0860)	0.0395 (0.0867)	0.0426 (0.0867)	-0.846 (0.555)	-0.861 (0.559)	-0.851 (0.559)
Crime Rate	-4.339 ⁺ (2.374)	-4.350 ⁺ (2.397)	-4.342 ⁺ (2.373)	-11.55 (15.92)	-11.63 (16.09)	-11.27 (15.82)
Age	-0.0258 (0.0179)	-0.0255 (0.0181)	-0.0253 (0.0179)	-0.241 ⁺ (0.144)	-0.239 (0.144)	-0.237 (0.145)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.560* (0.252)	0.563* (0.254)	0.558* (0.254)	5.657** (1.364)	5.697** (1.374)	5.630** (1.359)
High	0.477 ⁺ (0.269)	0.482 ⁺ (0.269)	0.485 ⁺ (0.269)	8.437** (1.540)	8.475** (1.522)	8.461** (1.535)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0586** (0.0191)	0.0581** (0.0192)	0.0574** (0.0192)	0.517** (0.150)	0.514** (0.151)	0.512** (0.151)
Home Owner	0.879** (0.149)	0.881** (0.149)	0.887** (0.148)	3.523** (1.160)	3.545** (1.160)	3.541** (1.158)
Female	-0.0854 (0.137)	-0.0888 (0.136)	-0.0897 (0.137)	0.181 (0.829)	0.151 (0.829)	0.146 (0.826)
Constant	1.251 (2.197)	1.392 (2.230)	1.250 (2.211)	14.90 (11.88)	15.94 (12.18)	14.46 (11.97)
Observations	2670	2670	2670	2618	2618	2618
R^2	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.22	0.22
AIC	14137.14	14139.24	14137.80	23762.48	23764.30	23764.34

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table F.3: Natives' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 15

	Absolute Number			Relative Share		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0296 (0.0227)	-0.0273 (0.0228)	-0.0294 (0.0228)	-0.201 (0.132)	-0.194 (0.134)	-0.204 (0.133)
Population Density	0.0322 (0.0838)	0.0324 (0.0859)	0.0331 (0.0848)	0.391 (0.454)	0.387 (0.464)	0.399 (0.459)
Crime Rate	-0.216 (2.382)	-0.429 (2.461)	-0.362 (2.390)	2.927 (14.05)	2.061 (14.36)	2.630 (14.14)
Age	-0.0165 (0.0109)	-0.0174 (0.0106)	-0.0169 (0.0108)	-0.161* (0.0644)	-0.164* (0.0628)	-0.163* (0.0641)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	-0.502 (0.365)	-0.444 (0.357)	-0.474 (0.360)	-3.925 ⁺ (2.164)	-3.690 ⁺ (2.117)	-3.831 ⁺ (2.124)
High	-0.521 (0.320)	-0.477 (0.318)	-0.495 (0.315)	-4.426* (1.979)	-4.232* (1.957)	-4.324* (1.938)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0193 (0.0133)	0.0194 (0.0131)	0.0191 (0.0131)	0.143 ⁺ (0.0804)	0.143 ⁺ (0.0793)	0.142 ⁺ (0.0800)
Home Owner	-0.164 (0.130)	-0.165 (0.131)	-0.167 (0.131)	-2.755** (0.567)	-2.760** (0.573)	-2.791** (0.575)
Female	-0.331* (0.135)	-0.337* (0.138)	-0.336* (0.137)	-2.171** (0.595)	-2.209** (0.605)	-2.207** (0.606)
Regional Out-Group Size	0.0630** (0.0118)	0.0629** (0.0119)	0.0628** (0.0119)	0.386** (0.0697)	0.387** (0.0705)	0.385** (0.0703)
LSU	0.221 (0.298)	0.235 (0.296)	0.217 (0.300)	1.003 (1.555)	1.078 (1.549)	1.002 (1.561)
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	0.336** (0.0606)	0.279** (0.0624)	0.317** (0.0629)	2.146** (0.394)	1.883** (0.379)	2.136** (0.414)
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	0.566** (0.0661)	0.511** (0.0656)	0.526** (0.0711)	2.833** (0.449)	2.629** (0.447)	2.664** (0.523)
I-E Partner	0.685* (0.269)	-0.483 (0.356)	0.149 (0.381)	4.155** (1.370)	-0.0585 (2.079)	4.148 ⁺ (2.426)
Young Children	0.185 (0.184)	-0.505** (0.180)	-0.177 (0.176)	-0.380 (0.841)	-3.550** (0.911)	-1.920* (0.948)
Regional Share of Children	0.0689 (0.0422)	0.0675 (0.0430)	0.0661 (0.0417)	0.637* (0.241)	0.632* (0.242)	0.638** (0.239)
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds		0.342** (0.108)			1.557** (0.541)	
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants		0.636** (0.207)			2.293* (1.007)	
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants			0.207 ⁺ (0.115)			0.872 (0.628)
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds			0.256 (0.193)			0.0227 (1.001)
Constant	0.0958 (0.691)	0.265 (0.697)	0.228 (0.686)	1.841 (4.227)	2.569 (4.230)	2.138 (4.236)
Observations	3552	3552	3552	3482	3482	3482
R ²	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.19
AIC	19004.70	18988.30	19003.82	30076.77	30068.72	30078.82

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table F.4: Migrants' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 15

	Absolute Number			Relative Share		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Origin, Reference: Turkey	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Western Countries	1.144* (0.450)	1.127* (0.448)	1.135* (0.447)	14.59** (2.073)	14.50** (2.047)	14.53** (2.057)
Southern Europe	-0.0993 (0.369)	-0.121 (0.365)	-0.115 (0.370)	8.380** (1.967)	8.265** (1.963)	8.305** (1.973)
Eastern Europe	0.331 (0.327)	0.331 (0.328)	0.349 (0.330)	11.54** (1.654)	11.55** (1.663)	11.60** (1.647)
Former Soviet Union	-0.497 (0.314)	-0.505 (0.317)	-0.517 (0.317)	7.087** (1.678)	7.033** (1.685)	6.994** (1.678)
Asia	0.227 (0.579)	0.197 (0.582)	0.188 (0.589)	6.320* (2.533)	6.143* (2.569)	6.156* (2.554)
Grand Middle East	0.525 (0.533)	0.518 (0.528)	0.512 (0.529)	9.146** (2.670)	9.109** (2.680)	9.083** (2.668)
Other	0.169 (0.484)	0.171 (0.488)	0.194 (0.483)	1.877 (1.761)	1.926 (1.770)	1.978 (1.771)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.0165 (0.0383)	0.0173 (0.0384)	0.0182 (0.0379)	0.0360 (0.206)	0.0393 (0.203)	0.0353 (0.203)
Population Density	0.0770 (0.129)	0.0737 (0.130)	0.0797 (0.129)	-0.739 (0.561)	-0.754 (0.564)	-0.743 (0.565)
Crime Rate	-7.993* (3.778)	-8.020* (3.805)	-8.011* (3.770)	-14.41 (15.64)	-14.47 (15.85)	-14.13 (15.55)
Age	-0.0292 (0.0279)	-0.0289 (0.0282)	-0.0287 (0.0279)	-0.240 ⁺ (0.138)	-0.238 ⁺ (0.139)	-0.235 ⁺ (0.139)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	0.701 ⁺ (0.369)	0.707 ⁺ (0.373)	0.700 ⁺ (0.372)	5.796** (1.478)	5.836** (1.492)	5.769** (1.475)
High	0.466 (0.398)	0.475 (0.398)	0.477 (0.399)	8.140** (1.628)	8.177** (1.614)	8.167** (1.622)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0760* (0.0303)	0.0754* (0.0305)	0.0745* (0.0304)	0.522** (0.143)	0.518** (0.144)	0.516** (0.144)
Home Owner	1.369** (0.226)	1.372** (0.226)	1.381** (0.224)	4.028** (1.144)	4.051** (1.143)	4.049** (1.140)
Female	-0.117 (0.216)	-0.122 (0.214)	-0.122 (0.215)	0.0246 (0.815)	-0.00464 (0.813)	-0.0115 (0.813)
Regional Out-Group Size	0.0371 ⁺ (0.0202)	0.0363 ⁺ (0.0204)	0.0364 ⁺ (0.0203)	0.359** (0.0874)	0.355** (0.0882)	0.357** (0.0879)
German Language Skills	0.580** (0.0963)	0.574** (0.0974)	0.577** (0.0965)	2.672** (0.433)	2.636** (0.441)	2.665** (0.434)
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	0.368** (0.118)	0.294* (0.121)	0.415** (0.114)	0.628 (0.485)	0.280 (0.549)	0.880 ⁺ (0.502)
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	0.571** (0.0796)	0.586** (0.0814)	0.502** (0.0910)	2.158** (0.351)	2.266** (0.384)	2.092** (0.439)
I-E Partner	0.792** (0.240)	0.918 ⁺ (0.514)	1.370* (0.538)	6.101** (1.270)	7.337** (2.616)	10.14** (3.330)
Young Children	0.210 (0.243)	-0.445 (0.525)	-0.301 (0.386)	-1.273 (0.881)	-4.379* (2.012)	-1.852 (2.088)
Regional Share of Children	0.158 (0.130)	0.159 (0.131)	0.164 (0.129)	-0.309 (0.462)	-0.307 (0.468)	-0.301 (0.462)
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds		0.241 (0.167)			1.139 ⁺ (0.662)	
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants		-0.0471 (0.166)			-0.445 (0.705)	
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants			0.205 (0.134)			0.241 (0.695)
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds			-0.201 (0.185)			-1.387 (0.949)
Constant	-0.0897 (3.262)	0.153 (3.326)	-0.0687 (3.282)	13.66 (12.24)	14.70 (12.52)	13.22 (12.33)
Observations	2670	2670	2670	2618	2618	2618
R ²	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.23	0.23	0.23
AIC	16276.72	16278.74	16278.05	23797.84	23799.47	23799.57

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table F.5: Natives' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 25

	Absolute Number			Relative Share		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.0307 (0.0333)	-0.0269 (0.0336)	-0.0299 (0.0332)	-0.209 (0.141)	-0.201 (0.142)	-0.212 (0.142)
Population Density	0.00611 (0.120)	0.00513 (0.124)	0.00564 (0.122)	0.339 (0.490)	0.332 (0.502)	0.345 (0.495)
Crime Rate	0.0723 (3.598)	-0.235 (3.718)	-0.154 (3.589)	4.014 (15.33)	3.018 (15.68)	3.587 (15.41)
Age	-0.0155 (0.0163)	-0.0168 (0.0157)	-0.0158 (0.0160)	-0.159* (0.0693)	-0.164* (0.0674)	-0.161* (0.0688)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	-0.705 (0.515)	-0.620 (0.507)	-0.666 (0.510)	-4.094 ⁺ (2.233)	-3.828 ⁺ (2.182)	-3.987 ⁺ (2.191)
High	-0.695 (0.471)	-0.634 (0.469)	-0.662 (0.465)	-4.542* (2.048)	-4.327* (2.025)	-4.428* (2.006)
Years in the Nbh.	0.0170 (0.0194)	0.0173 (0.0191)	0.0166 (0.0192)	0.141 (0.0862)	0.141 (0.0849)	0.140 (0.0857)
Home Owner	-0.118 (0.235)	-0.115 (0.237)	-0.116 (0.237)	-2.709** (0.654)	-2.710** (0.661)	-2.740** (0.662)
Female	-0.488* (0.209)	-0.496* (0.212)	-0.492* (0.211)	-2.372** (0.651)	-2.412** (0.663)	-2.408** (0.664)
Regional Out-Group Size	0.0838** (0.0160)	0.0838** (0.0162)	0.0838** (0.0162)	0.409** (0.0731)	0.409** (0.0740)	0.407** (0.0738)
LSU	0.412 (0.412)	0.428 (0.406)	0.402 (0.414)	1.254 (1.630)	1.334 (1.619)	1.245 (1.636)
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	0.406** (0.0905)	0.329** (0.0985)	0.369** (0.0915)	2.224** (0.399)	1.934** (0.389)	2.191** (0.420)
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	0.768** (0.0941)	0.674** (0.0921)	0.719** (0.0978)	3.060** (0.459)	2.812** (0.455)	2.875** (0.530)
I-E Partner	1.118* (0.464)	-0.962 (0.579)	-0.0294 (0.541)	4.657** (1.448)	-0.596 (2.188)	3.894 (2.507)
Young Children	0.259 (0.292)	-0.670* (0.293)	-0.172 (0.286)	-0.256 (0.938)	-3.761** (0.981)	-1.930 ⁺ (1.010)
Regional Share of Children	0.0580 (0.0627)	0.0545 (0.0645)	0.0515 (0.0621)	0.618* (0.256)	0.611* (0.258)	0.615* (0.254)
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds		0.463* (0.182)			1.725** (0.594)	
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants		1.130** (0.355)			2.855** (1.059)	
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants			0.249 (0.194)			0.951 (0.682)
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds			0.543 ⁺ (0.288)			0.377 (1.030)
Constant	0.210 (1.020)	0.476 (1.036)	0.428 (1.009)	2.035 (4.399)	2.890 (4.412)	2.454 (4.398)
Observations	3552	3552	3552	3482	3482	3482
R ²	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.19
AIC	22069.05	22050.45	22067.52	30559.24	30548.75	30561.11

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table F.6: Migrants' Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Maximum Value Set to 25

	Absolute Number			Relative Share		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
Origin, Reference: Turkey	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Western Countries	2.240* (0.915)	2.210* (0.912)	2.229* (0.910)	14.01** (2.044)	13.92** (2.015)	13.95** (2.026)
Southern Europe	-0.221 (0.703)	-0.259 (0.697)	-0.244 (0.705)	7.431** (2.027)	7.302** (2.018)	7.348** (2.029)
Eastern Europe	0.459 (0.639)	0.460 (0.642)	0.490 (0.645)	10.48** (1.613)	10.49** (1.624)	10.54** (1.613)
Former Soviet Union	-1.115 ⁺ (0.608)	-1.125 ⁺ (0.612)	-1.145 ⁺ (0.614)	6.077** (1.699)	6.009** (1.704)	5.975** (1.694)
Asia	0.924 (1.098)	0.873 (1.106)	0.864 (1.117)	6.393* (2.531)	6.193* (2.572)	6.212* (2.560)
Grand Middle East	1.125 (0.993)	1.116 (0.985)	1.107 (0.986)	8.809** (2.712)	8.764** (2.714)	8.741** (2.705)
Other	0.228 (0.923)	0.230 (0.929)	0.269 (0.922)	1.847 (1.955)	1.905 (1.967)	1.959 (1.977)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.0469 (0.0760)	0.0486 (0.0761)	0.0502 (0.0754)	0.0420 (0.207)	0.0452 (0.204)	0.0418 (0.203)
Population Density	0.166 (0.244)	0.159 (0.247)	0.172 (0.245)	-0.574 (0.582)	-0.588 (0.585)	-0.578 (0.587)
Crime Rate	-17.11* (7.444)	-17.18* (7.482)	-17.17* (7.421)	-18.30 (15.96)	-18.33 (16.21)	-18.02 (15.88)
Age	-0.0377 (0.0549)	-0.0374 (0.0552)	-0.0373 (0.0547)	-0.238 ⁺ (0.132)	-0.235 ⁺ (0.133)	-0.233 ⁺ (0.133)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	1.048 (0.681)	1.063 (0.688)	1.049 (0.686)	5.961** (1.686)	6.001** (1.705)	5.935** (1.686)
High	0.434 (0.739)	0.453 (0.739)	0.452 (0.740)	7.669** (1.799)	7.703** (1.791)	7.700** (1.793)
Years in the Nbh.	0.119 ⁺ (0.0597)	0.119 ⁺ (0.0602)	0.117 ⁺ (0.0600)	0.527** (0.137)	0.523** (0.138)	0.521** (0.137)
Home Owner	2.595** (0.429)	2.601** (0.429)	2.617** (0.426)	4.708** (1.147)	4.735** (1.145)	4.734** (1.140)
Female	-0.222 (0.421)	-0.233 (0.419)	-0.228 (0.419)	-0.248 (0.835)	-0.278 (0.829)	-0.287 (0.835)
Regional Out-Group Size	0.0693 ⁺ (0.0382)	0.0677 ⁺ (0.0388)	0.0682 ⁺ (0.0385)	0.358** (0.0897)	0.354** (0.0904)	0.356** (0.0903)
German Language Skills	1.041** (0.171)	1.030** (0.173)	1.035** (0.171)	2.960** (0.476)	2.919** (0.485)	2.952** (0.477)
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	0.670** (0.218)	0.528* (0.223)	0.739** (0.213)	0.945 ⁺ (0.488)	0.575 (0.537)	1.218* (0.499)
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	1.006** (0.156)	1.026** (0.157)	0.877** (0.175)	2.448** (0.373)	2.579** (0.406)	2.359** (0.467)
I-E Partner	1.646** (0.481)	1.748 ⁺ (0.939)	2.392* (1.052)	5.813** (1.205)	7.393** (2.563)	10.15** (3.247)
Young Children	0.503 (0.453)	-0.744 (0.967)	-0.435 (0.678)	-1.212 (0.966)	-4.523* (2.159)	-1.964 (2.209)
Regional Share of Children	0.307 (0.246)	0.306 (0.248)	0.317 (0.245)	-0.0574 (0.501)	-0.0534 (0.506)	-0.0472 (0.499)
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds		0.458 (0.312)			1.214 ⁺ (0.693)	
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants		-0.0400 (0.307)			-0.567 (0.715)	
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants			0.376 (0.248)			0.311 (0.728)
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds			-0.261 (0.358)			-1.488 (0.937)
Constant	-3.421 (6.142)	-2.921 (6.286)	-3.345 (6.178)	11.93 (13.13)	12.96 (13.38)	11.48 (13.22)
Observations	2670	2670	2670	2618	2618	2618
R ²	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.22	0.22
AIC	19694.91	19696.97	19696.85	23996.71	23998.10	23998.23

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table F.7: Natives' Relative Share of Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintances. Undefined Relative Shares Set to 0, 50 and 100

	0		50		100	
	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
Local Unemployment Rate	-0.192 (0.129)	-0.202 (0.128)	-0.201 (0.131)	-0.211 (0.130)	-0.211 (0.143)	-0.220 (0.141)
Population Density	0.318 (0.423)	0.325 (0.418)	0.476 (0.469)	0.483 (0.464)	0.634 (0.550)	0.641 (0.545)
Crime Rate	0.753 (13.15)	1.242 (12.98)	5.900 (14.17)	6.352 (14.01)	11.05 (15.96)	11.46 (15.84)
Age	-0.170** (0.0587)	-0.169** (0.0599)	-0.144* (0.0605)	-0.143* (0.0615)	-0.119 (0.0710)	-0.118 (0.0716)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	-3.602+ (2.052)	-3.740+ (2.058)	-4.006+ (2.084)	-4.132+ (2.091)	-4.411+ (2.285)	-4.524+ (2.295)
High	-4.140* (1.851)	-4.231* (1.831)	-4.695* (2.033)	-4.775* (2.021)	-5.250* (2.395)	-5.319* (2.390)
Years in the Nbh.	0.155* (0.0740)	0.154* (0.0747)	0.116 (0.0773)	0.115 (0.0778)	0.0765 (0.0891)	0.0762 (0.0893)
Home Owner	-2.749** (0.514)	-2.778** (0.516)	-3.099** (0.539)	-3.130** (0.542)	-3.449** (0.626)	-3.482** (0.630)
Female	-2.130** (0.570)	-2.128** (0.571)	-1.965** (0.589)	-1.966** (0.591)	-1.801** (0.660)	-1.804** (0.662)
Regional Out-Group Size	0.377** (0.0671)	0.375** (0.0668)	0.352** (0.0716)	0.350** (0.0713)	0.327** (0.0816)	0.325** (0.0813)
LSU	0.977 (1.527)	0.904 (1.538)	0.750 (1.459)	0.682 (1.463)	0.523 (1.546)	0.460 (1.544)
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	1.885** (0.370)	2.146** (0.405)	1.620** (0.379)	1.868** (0.415)	1.355** (0.408)	1.590** (0.440)
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	2.454** (0.431)	2.458** (0.503)	2.522** (0.435)	2.517** (0.514)	2.591** (0.454)	2.576** (0.542)
I-E Partner	0.137 (2.005)	4.040+ (2.330)	0.747 (2.112)	4.544+ (2.505)	1.358 (2.671)	5.047 (3.101)
Young Children	-3.338** (0.851)	-1.822* (0.887)	-3.591** (1.018)	-2.260* (0.971)	-3.845** (1.414)	-2.698* (1.192)
Regional Share of Children	0.619** (0.230)	0.623** (0.228)	0.630* (0.241)	0.634* (0.239)	0.640* (0.279)	0.645* (0.278)
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	1.520** (0.513)		1.432* (0.538)		1.345* (0.618)	
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	1.907+ (1.032)		1.811+ (0.947)		1.716 (1.064)	
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants		0.892 (0.592)		0.895 (0.597)		0.898 (0.636)
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds		-0.175 (1.024)		-0.206 (0.959)		-0.237 (1.075)
Constant	2.623 (4.167)	2.271 (4.184)	3.942 (4.083)	3.615 (4.092)	5.261 (4.499)	4.959 (4.515)
Observations	3528	3528	3528	3528	3528	3528
R^2	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.15	0.15
AIC	30181.32	30190.02	30326.02	30333.22	31094.86	31099.78

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, + $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table F.8: Migrants' Relative Share of Inter-Ethnic Neighbourhood Acquaintanceships. Undefined Relative Shares Set to 0, 50 and 100

	0		50		100	
	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)
Origin, Reference: Turkey	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Western Countries	13.49** (2.330)	13.53** (2.309)	14.29** (2.138)	14.31** (2.135)	15.08** (2.047)	15.10** (2.059)
Southern Europe	8.122** (1.953)	8.141** (1.969)	8.631** (1.937)	8.660** (1.946)	9.140** (1.969)	9.179** (1.972)
Eastern Europe	11.78** (2.012)	11.81** (1.994)	12.05** (1.770)	12.08** (1.752)	12.33** (1.566)	12.35** (1.549)
Former Soviet Union	6.030** (1.823)	5.935** (1.837)	7.301** (1.643)	7.245** (1.646)	8.571** (1.724)	8.555** (1.713)
Asia	4.906* (2.423)	4.865* (2.423)	5.734* (2.502)	5.720* (2.491)	6.562* (2.742)	6.575* (2.716)
Grand Middle East	8.550** (3.011)	8.485** (2.997)	9.049** (2.730)	9.010** (2.714)	9.548** (2.522)	9.535** (2.510)
Other	1.762 (1.769)	1.840 (1.761)	1.823 (1.696)	1.874 (1.693)	1.884 (1.685)	1.909 (1.686)
Local Unemployment Rate	0.0379 (0.195)	0.0324 (0.193)	0.0582 (0.204)	0.0527 (0.202)	0.0785 (0.221)	0.0730 (0.220)
Population Density	-0.760 (0.634)	-0.732 (0.632)	-0.844 (0.577)	-0.831 (0.577)	-0.928 ⁺ (0.539)	-0.930 ⁺ (0.541)
Crime Rate	-13.90 (16.04)	-13.34 (15.81)	-12.37 (16.06)	-11.90 (15.81)	-10.84 (16.58)	-10.45 (16.33)
Age	-0.232 (0.148)	-0.227 (0.149)	-0.231 (0.144)	-0.227 (0.145)	-0.230 (0.148)	-0.227 (0.148)
Education, Reference: Low	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)	0 (.)
Middle	5.521** (1.360)	5.441** (1.348)	5.529** (1.371)	5.465** (1.357)	5.537** (1.421)	5.489** (1.407)
High	8.411** (1.590)	8.350** (1.591)	8.369** (1.529)	8.338** (1.537)	8.328** (1.562)	8.327** (1.574)
Years in the Nbh.	0.510** (0.151)	0.505** (0.152)	0.503** (0.150)	0.500** (0.150)	0.496** (0.157)	0.495** (0.157)
Home Owner	3.842** (1.195)	3.849** (1.190)	3.495** (1.161)	3.491** (1.157)	3.148** (1.163)	3.133** (1.159)
Female	0.128 (0.905)	0.146 (0.903)	0.153 (0.835)	0.154 (0.832)	0.177 (0.809)	0.162 (0.804)
Regional Out-Group Size	0.330** (0.0966)	0.334** (0.0958)	0.343** (0.0901)	0.345** (0.0896)	0.356** (0.0870)	0.357** (0.0866)
German Language Skills	2.451** (0.441)	2.460** (0.438)	2.407** (0.420)	2.424** (0.415)	2.362** (0.425)	2.388** (0.418)
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	0.253 (0.593)	0.779 (0.540)	0.102 (0.546)	0.608 (0.515)	-0.0492 (0.542)	0.437 (0.522)
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	2.117** (0.396)	2.083** (0.466)	2.042** (0.372)	1.988** (0.429)	1.968** (0.368)	1.893** (0.434)
I-E Partner	4.027 (3.135)	7.605* (3.681)	5.953* (2.681)	8.968* (3.384)	7.880** (2.704)	10.33** (3.448)
Young Children	-3.947 ⁺ (2.142)	-1.382 (2.094)	-3.875* (1.859)	-1.339 (1.959)	-3.803* (1.812)	-1.297 (1.973)
Regional Share of Children	-0.248 (0.475)	-0.227 (0.469)	-0.366 (0.448)	-0.357 (0.442)	-0.483 (0.453)	-0.487 (0.448)
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds	1.169 (0.717)		1.026 (0.619)		0.884 (0.596)	
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants	0.456 (0.825)		0.00193 (0.697)		-0.453 (0.728)	
Young Children*						
I-E Encounters at Bars and Restaurants		0.254 (0.712)		0.112 (0.660)		-0.0303 (0.652)
I-E Partner*						
I-E Encounters at Parks and Playgrounds		-0.785 (1.012)		-1.029 (0.945)		-1.274 (0.993)
Constant	13.97 (13.16)	12.05 (12.88)	15.41 (12.29)	13.85 (12.07)	16.85 (11.99)	15.65 (11.83)
Observations	2652	2652	2652	2652	2652	2652
R ²	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
AIC	24303.13	24304.70	24061.32	24061.81	24136.41	24136.10

Cluster-robust standard errors in parentheses, ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$