



UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM

UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Following the news: Patterns of online and offline news consumption

Trilling, D.C.

Publication date
2013

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Trilling, D. C. (2013). *Following the news: Patterns of online and offline news consumption*.

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

References

References

- Ahlers, D. (2006). News consumption and the new electronic media. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*, 11(1), 29–52. doi:10.1177/1081180X05284317
- Aarts, K., & Semetko, H. A. (2003). The divided electorate: Media use and political involvement. *The Journal of Politics*, 65(3), 759–784.
- Bakker, T. P. (2013). *Citizens as political participants: The myth of the active online audience?* Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Bakker, P., & Scholten, O. (2011). *Communicatiekaart van Nederland: Overzicht van media en communicatie* [Communication map of the Netherlands. Overview of media and communication]. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Kluwer.
- Bakker, T. P., & Paterson, C. (2011). The new frontiers of journalism: Citizen participation in the UK and the Netherlands. In K. Brants, & K. Voltmer (Eds.), *Political communication in postmodern democracy: Challenging the primacy of politics* (pp. 183–199). Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bakshy, E. (2012). *Rethinking information diversity in networks*. Retrieved from <http://www.facebook.com/notes/facebook-data-team/rethinking-information-diversity-in-networks/10150503499618859>.
- Bardoel, J., & Van Reenen, B. (2009). Das Mediensystem der Niederlande [The media system of the Netherlands]. In Hans-Bredow-Institut (Ed.), *Internationales Handbuch Medien* [International handbook media] (pp. 476–490). Baden-Baden, Germany: Nomos.
- Baum, M. A., & Kernell, S. (1999). Has cable ended the golden age of presidential television? *The American Political Science Review*, 93(1), 99–114. doi:10.2307/2585763
- Baum, M. A. (2002). Sex, lies, and war: How soft news brings foreign policy to the inattentive public. *American Political Science Review*, 96(1), 91–109. doi:10.1017/S0003055402004252
- Bennett, W. L., & Iyengar, S. (2008). A new era of minimal effects? The changing foundations of political communication. *Journal of Communication*, 58(4), 707–731. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2008.00410.x
- Bennett, W. L., & Iyengar, S. (2010). The shifting foundations of political communication: Responding to a defense of the media effects paradigm.

Journal of Communication, 60(1), 35–39. doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2009.01471.x

- Best, S., & Engel, B. (2011). Alter und Generation als Einflussfaktoren der Mediennutzung. Kohortenanalyse auf Basis der ARD/ZDF-Langzeitstudie Massenkommunikation [Age and generation as influential factors for media use. A cohort analysis based on the ARD/ZDF long term study mass communication]. *Media Perspektiven*, 525–542.
- Bimber, B., & Davis, R. (2003). *Campaigning online: The Internet in U.S. elections*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Blumler, J. G., & Kavanagh, D. (1999). The third age of political communication: Influences and features. *Political Communication*, 16(3), 209–230. doi:10.1080/105846099198596
- Brandtweiner, R., Donat, E., & Kerschbaum, J. (2010). How to become a sophisticated user: A two-dimensional approach to e-literacy. *New Media & Society*, 12(5), 813–833. doi:10.1177/1461444809349577
- Brantner, C., Lojka, K., & Wippersberg, J. (2009). *Themenangebot und journalistische Thematisierungsleistungen in Online-Medien – ein Vergleich von orf.at mit ausgewählten Online-Angeboten* [Issues offered and journalistic broaching of issues in online media: A comparison between orf.at and selected online offers]. Vienna, Austria: Universität Wien.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Petty, R. E. (1982). The need for cognition. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, 42(1), 116–131. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.42.1.116
- Cacioppo, J. T., Petty, R. E., & Kao, C. F. (1984). The efficient assessment of Need for Cognition. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 48(3), 306–307. doi:10.1207/s15327752jpa4803_13
- Chaffee, S. H., & Metzger, M. J. (2001). The end of mass communication? *Mass Communication & Society*, 4(4), 365–379. doi:10.1207/S15327825MCS0404_3
- Cooper, R., & Tang, T. (2009). Predicting audience exposure to television in today's media environment: An empirical integration of active-audience and structural theories. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 53(3), 400–418. doi:10.1080/08838150903102204 400
- Dahlberg, L. (2007). Rethinking the fragmentation of the cyberpublic: From consensus to contestation. *New Media & Society*, 9(5), 827–847. doi:10.1177/1461444807081228

- Das, S., Echambadi, R., McCardle, M., & Luckett, M. (2003). The effect of interpersonal trust, Need for Cognition, and social loneliness on shopping, information seeking and surfing on the web. *Marketing Letters*, *14*(3), 185–202.
- De Waal, E., & Schoenbach, K. (2005). *Online kranten en maatschappelijke betrokkenheid: Een onderzoek naar de invloed van het lezen van online versus gedrukte dagbladen op de publieke agenda in Nederland*. [Online newspapers and societal involvement: A study on the influence of online and printed newspapers on the public agenda in the Netherlands.] The Hague, Netherlands: Bedrijfsfonds voor de Pers.
- De Waal, E., & Schoenbach, K. (2010). News sites' position in the mediascape: Uses, evaluations and media displacement effects over time. *New Media & Society*, *12*(3), 477–496. doi:10.1177/1461444809341859
- De Waal, E., Schoenbach, K., & Lauf, E. (2005). Online newspapers: A substitute or complement for print newspapers and other information channels? *Communications*, *30*(1): 55–72.
doi:10.1515/comm.2005.30.1.55
- Dimmick, J., Chen, Y., & Li, Z. (2004). Competition between the Internet and traditional news media: The gratification-opportunities niche dimension. *Journal of Media Economics*, *17*(1), 19–33. doi:10.1207/s15327736me1701_2
- Dimmick, J., Feaster, J. C., & Hoplamazian, G. J. (2011). News in the interstices: The niches of mobile media in space and time. *New Media & Society*, *13*(1), 23–29. doi:10.1177/1461444810363452
- Dutta-Bergman, M. J. (2004). Complementarity in consumption of news types across traditional and new media. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, *48*(1), 41–60. doi:10.1207/s15506878jobem4801
- Elvestad, E., & Blekesaune, A. (2008). Newspaper readers in Europe: A multilevel study of individual and national differences. *European Journal of Communication*, *23*(4), 425–447. doi: 10.1177/0267323108096993
- European Commission (2005). *Social values, science and technology. Special Eurobarometer 225*. Retrieved from
http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/archives/ebs/ebs_225_report_en.pdf
- Eveland, W. P., & Dunwoody, S. (2002). An investigation of elaboration and selective scanning as mediators of learning from the web versus print. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, *46*(1), 34–53.
doi:10.1207/s15506878jobem4601_3

- Ferree, M. M., Gamson, W. A., Gerhards, J., & Rucht, D. (2002). Four models of the public sphere in modern democracies. *Theory and Society*, 31(3), 289–324. doi: 10.1023/A:1016284431021
- Festinger, L. (1957). *A theory of cognitive dissonance*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Festinger, L., Riecken, H. W., & Schachter, S. (1956). *When prophecy fails: A social and psychological study of a modern group that predicted the destruction of the world*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Finn, S. (1997). Origins of media exposure: Linking personality traits to TV, radio, print, and film use. *Communication Research*, 24(5), 507–529. doi:10.1177/009365097024005003
- Frey, D. (1986). Recent research on selective exposure to information. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 19, 41–80. doi:10.1016/S0065-2601(08)60212-9
- Galtung, J., & Ruge, M. H. (1965). The structure of foreign news: The presentation of the Congo, Cuba and Cyprus crises in four Norwegian newspapers. *Journal of Peace Research*, 2(1), 64–91. doi:10.1177/002234336500200104
- Gans, H. J. (2003). *Democracy and the news*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Garrett, R. K. (2009a). Echo chambers online?: Politically motivated selective exposure among internet news users. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 14(2), 265–285. doi: 10.1111/j.1083-6101.2009.01440.x
- Garrett, R. K. (2009). Politically motivated reinforcement seeking: Reframing the selective exposure debate. *Journal of Communication*, 59(4), 676–699. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2009.01452.x
- Garrett, R., Carnahan, D., & Lynch, E. (2011). A turn toward avoidance? Selective exposure to online political information, 2004–2008. *Political Behavior*, doi:10.1007/s11109-011-9185-6
- Gaskins, B., & Jerit, J. (2012). Internet news: Is it a replacement for traditional media outlets? *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 17(2), 190–213. doi:10.1177/1940161211434640
- Giddens, A. (1984). *The constitution of society: Outline of the theory of structuration*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Polity.
- Gillmor, D. (2004). *We the media. Grassroots journalism by the people, for the people*. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly.

- Goldman, S. K., & Mutz, D. C. (2011). The friendly media phenomenon: A cross-national analysis of cross-cutting exposure. *Political Communication*, 28(1), 42–66. doi:10.1080/10584609.2010.544280
- Gripsrud, J. (2009). Digitising the public sphere: Two key issues. *Javnost – The Public*, 16(1), 5–16.
- Ha, L., & Fang, L. (2012). Internet experience and time displacement of traditional news media use: An application of the theory of the niche. *Telematics and Informatics*, 29(2), 177-186. doi:10.1016/j.tele.2011.06.001
- Habermas, J. (1962). *Strukturwandel der Öffentlichkeit. Untersuchungen zu einer Kategorie der bürgerlichen Gesellschaft* [The structural transformation of the public sphere: An inquiry into a category of bourgeois society]. Neuwied, Germany: Luchterhand.
- Habermas, J. (2006). Political communication in media society: Does democracy still enjoy an epistemic dimension? The impact of normative theory on empirical research. *Communication Theory*, 16(4), 411–426. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2885.2006.00280.x
- Hallin, D. C., & Mancini, P. (2004). *Comparing Media Systems. Three models of media and politics*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Handel, U. (2000). *Die Fragmentierung des Medienpublikums. Bestandsaufnahme und empirische Untersuchung eines Phänomens der Mediennutzung und seiner Determinanten* [The fragmentation of the media audience: An inventarization and empirical assessment of a phenomenon of media use and its determinants]. Unpublished doctoral thesis, University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Hasebrink, U., & Popp, J. (2006). Media repertoires as a result of selective media use. A conceptual approach to the analysis of patterns of exposure. *Communications*, 31(3), 369–387. doi:10.1515/commun.2006.023
- Hasebrink, U., & Schmidt, J. (2012). *Informationsrepertoires der deutschen Bevölkerung. Konzept für eine regelmäßig durchzuführende bevölkerungsrepräsentative Befragung im Rahmen des Vorhabens „Erfassung und Darstellung der Medien- und Meinungsvielfalt in Deutschland“*. [Information repertoires of the German population. Concept of a representative survey, to be conducted regularly in the context of the project ‘Recording and Presentation of Media and Opinion

- Plurality in Germany'] (Arbeitspapiere des Hans-Bredow-Instituts Nr. 24). Hamburg: Hans-Bredow-Institut.
- Helberger, N. (2011). Diversity by design. *Journal of Information Policy*, 1, 441–469.
- Hindman, M. (2009). *The myth of digital democracy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Holbert, R. L., Garret, R. K., & Gleason, L. S. (2010). A new era of minimal effects? A response to Bennett and Iyengar. *Journal of Communication*, 60(1), 15–34. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2009.01470.x
- Iyengar, S., Curran, J., Brink Lund, A., Salovaara-Moring, I., Hahn, K. S., Coen, S. (2010). Cross-national versus individual-level differences in political information: A media systems perspective. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, 20(3), 291–309. doi:10.1080/17457289.2010.490707
- Iyengar, S., & Hahn, K. S. (2009). Red media, blue media: Evidence of ideological selectivity in media use. *Journal of Communication*, 59(1), 19–39. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2008.01402.x
- Karmasin, M., Kraus, D., Kaltenbrunner, A., & Bichler, K. (2011). Austria: A border-crosser. In T. Eberwein, S. Fengler, E. Lauk & T. Leppik-Bork (Eds.), *Mapping media-accountability – in Europe and beyond* (pp. 22–35). Cologne, Germany: Halem.
- Katz, E. (1996). And deliver us from segmentation. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 546, 22–33. doi:10.1177/0002716296546001003
- Kenski, K., & Stroud, N. J. (2006). Connections between Internet use and political efficacy, knowledge, and participation. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 50(2), 173–192. doi:10.1207/s15506878jobem5002_1
- Kestnbaum, M., Robinson J. P., Neustadtl, A., & Alvarez, A. (2002). Information technology and social time displacement. *IT & Society*, 1(1), 21–37.
- Kim, S. J., & Webster, J. G. (2012). The impact of a multichannel environment on television news viewing: A longitudinal study of news audience polarization in South Korea. *International Journal of Communication*, 6, 838–856. doi:10.1093/ijpor/edr046
- King, G., Tomz, M., & Jason Wittenberg. (2000). Making the most of statistical analyses: Improving interpretation and presentation. *American Journal of Political Science*, 44(2), 347–361. doi:10.2307/2669316
- Klapper, J. T. (1960). *The effects of mass communication*. New York, NY: Free Press.

- Kobayashi, T., & Ikeda, K. (2009). Selective exposure in political web browsing: Empirical verification of 'cyber-balkanization' in Japan and the USA. *Information, Communication & Society, 12*(6), 929–953. doi:10.1080/13691180802158490
- Kraaykamp, G., & Van Eijck, K. (2005). Personality, media preferences, and cultural participation. *Personality and Individual Differences, 38*(7), 1675–1688. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2004.11.002
- Ksiazek, T. B., Malthouse, E. C., & Webster, J. G. (2010). News-seekers and avoiders: Exploring patterns of total news consumption across media and the relationship to civic participation. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media, 54*(4), 551–568. doi:10.1080/08838151.2010.519808
- LaCour, M. J. (2012). A balanced news diet, not selective exposure: Evidence from a real world measure of media exposure. *Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.*
- LaRose, R. (2010). The problem of media habits. *Communication Theory, 20*(2), 194–222. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2885.2010.01360.x
- Lasswell, H. (1948). The structure and function of communication in society. In L. Bryson (Ed.), *The communication of ideas* (pp. 37–51). New York, NY: Harper and Row.
- Lauf, E. (2001). The vanishing young reader: Sociodemographic determinants of newspaper use as a source of political information in Europe, 1980-98. *European Journal of Communication, 16*(2), 233–243. doi:10.1177/0267323101016002005
- Lazarsfeld, P. F., Berelson, B., & Gaudet, H. (1944). *The people's choice: How the voter makes up his mind in a presidential campaign*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Lazarsfeld, P. F., & Merton, R. K. (1948). Mass communication, popular taste, and organized social action. In L. Bryson (Ed.), *The communication of ideas* (pp. 95–118). New York, NY: Harper and Row.
- Lee, J. K. (2007). The effect of the Internet on homogeneity of the media agenda: A test of the fragmentation thesis. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly, 84*(4), 745–760. doi:10.1177/107769900708400406
- Lee, J. K. (2009). *Incidental exposure to news: Limiting fragmentation in the new media environment*. Unpublished doctoral thesis, University of Texas, Austin.

- Lee, P. S. N., & Leung, L. (2006). Assessing the displacement effects of the Internet. *Telematics and Informatics*, 25(3), 145–155. doi:10.1016/j.tele.2006.08.002
- Lewis, S. C. (2008). Where young adults intend to get news in five years. *Newspaper Research Journal*, 29(4), 36–52.
- Lin, C., Salwen, M. B., Garrison, B., & Driscoll, P. D. (2005). Online news as a functional substitute for offline news. In M. B. Salwen, B. Garrison & P. D. Driscoll (Eds.), *Online news and the public* (pp. 237-255). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Lööf, A., & Seybert, H. (2009). *Internet usage in 2009 – Households and individuals*. Retrieved from http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/cache/ITY_OFFPUB/KS-QA-09-046/EN/KS-QA-09-046-EN.PDF
- Luhmann, N. (1974). Öffentliche Meinung [Public Opinion]. In W. R. Langenbucher (Ed.), *Zur Theorie der politischen Kommunikation* [On the theory of political communication](pp. 27–54). Munich, Germany: Piper.
- Lunney, G. H. (1970). Using analysis of variance with a dichotomous dependent variable: An empirical study. *Journal of Educational Measurement*, 7(4), 263–269. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-3984.1970.tb00727.x
- March, J. G., & Simon, H. A. (1958). *Organizations*. New York, NY: Wiley.
- McCombs, M. E. (1972). *Mass media in the marketplace* (Journalism Monographs). Association for Education in Journalism.
- McCombs, M., & Poindexter, P. (1983). The duty to keep informed: News exposure and civic obligation. *Journal of Communication*, 33(2), 88–96. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.1983.tb02391.x
- McCrae, R. R., & Costa, P. T. (1996). Toward a new generation of personality theories: Theoretical contexts for the five-factor model. In J. S. Wiggins (Ed.), *The Five Factor Model of Personality: Theoretical perspectives* (pp. 51–87). New York, NY: Guilford.
- McQuail, D. (1992). *Media performance: Mass communication and the public interest*. London, United Kingdom: Sage.
- McQuail, D. (2007). Revisiting diversity as a media policy goal. In W. A. Meier & J. Trappel (Eds.), *Power, performance and politics: Media policy in Europe* (pp. 41–57). Baden-Baden, Germany: Nomos.
- May, A. L. (2010). Who tube? How YouTube's news and politics space is going mainstream. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 15(4), 499–511. doi:10.1177/1940161210382861

- Meyen, M. (2007). Medienwissen und Medienmenüs als kulturelles Kapital und als Distinktionsmerkmale. Eine Typologie der Mediennutzer in Deutschland [Media knowledge and media menus as cultural capital and distinction cues: A typology of media users in Germany]. *Medien & Kommunikationswissenschaft*, 55(3): 333–354.
- Mindich, D. T. Z. (2005). *Tuned out: Why Americans under 40 don't follow the news*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Mögerle, U. (2009). *Substitution oder Komplementarität? Die Nutzung von Online- und Printzeitungen im Wandel*. Konstanz, Germany: UVK.
- Morris, J. S. (2007). Slanted objectivity? Perceived media bias, cable news exposure, and political attitudes. *Social Science Quarterly*, 88(3), 707–728. doi:10.1111/j.1540-6237.2007.00479.x
- Negroponce, N. (1995). *Being digital*. New York, NY: Knopf.
- Nguyen, A., & Western, M. (2006). The complementary relationship between the Internet and traditional mass media: The case of online news and information. *Information Research*, 11(3).
- Nie, N. H., & Erbring, L. (2002). Internet and mass media: A preliminary report. *IT & Society*, 1(2), 134–141.
- Niemi, R. G., Craig, S. C., & Mattei, F. (1991). Measuring internal political efficacy in the 1988 National Election Study. *The American Political Science Review*, 85(4), 1407–1413. doi:10.2307/1963953
- Norris, P. (2001). *Digital divide: Civic engagement, information poverty, and the Internet worldwide*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Norušis, M. J. (2011). *IBM SPSS statistics 19 statistical procedures companion*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Pariser, E. (2011). *The filter bubble: What the Internet is hiding from you*. New York, NY: Penguin.
- Paterson, C. (2005). News agency dominance in international news on the internet. In D. Skinner, J. Compton & M. Gasher (Eds.), *Converging media, diverging politics: A political economy of news in the united states and canada* (pp. 145–164). Blue Ridge Summit, PA: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Peiser, W. (2000). Cohort replacement and the downward trend in newspaper readership. *Newspaper Research Journal*, 21(2), 11–22.
- Perlmutter, D. D. (2008). *Blogwars*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

- PEW Internet & American Life Project. (2010a). *Internet, broadband, and cell phone statistics*. Retrieved from http://pewinternet.org/~media/Files/Reports/2010/PIP_December09_update.pdf
- PEW Internet & American Life Project. (2010b). *Understanding the participatory news consumer. How internet and cell phone users have turned news into a social experience*. Retrieved from <http://pewinternet.org/~media/Files/Reports/2010/Understanding%20the%20Participatory%20News%20Consumer.pdf>
- PEW Research Center for the People & the Press. (2008). *Audience segments in a changing news environment: Key news audiences now blend online and traditional sources*. Pew Research Center Biennial News Consumption Survey. Retrieved from <http://people-press.org/reports/pdf/444.pdf>
- Poindexter, P. M., & McCombs, M. E. (2001). Revisiting the civic duty to keep informed in the new media environment. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 78(1), 113–126. doi:10.1177/107769900107800108
- Prior, M. (2003). Any good news in soft news? The impact of soft news preference on political knowledge. *Political Communication*, 20(2), 149–171. doi:10.1080/10584600390211172
- Prior, M. (2005). News vs. entertainment: How increasing media choice widens gaps in political knowledge and turnout. *American Journal of Political Science*, 49(3), 577–592. doi:10.1111/j.1540-5907.2005.00143.x
- Prior, M. (2007). *Post-broadcast democracy: How media choice increases inequality in political involvement and polarizes elections*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Prior, M. (2009). The immensely inflated news audience: Assessing bias in self-reported news exposure. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 73(1), 130–143. doi:10.1093/poq/nfp002
- Putnam, R. D. (2000). *Bowling alone: The collapse and revival of American community*. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster.
- Roessler, P. (2008). Media content diversity: Conceptual issues and future directions for communication research. In C. S. Beck (Ed.), *Communication Yearbook 31* (pp. 447–514). Mahwah: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Rosengren, K. E., & Windahl, S. (1972). Mass media consumption as a functional alternative. In D. McQuail (Ed.), *Sociology of mass communication* (pp. 166–194). Hammondsworth, United Kingdom: Penguin.

- Schmidt, J., Frees, B., & Fisch, M. (2009). Themenscan im Web 2.0. Neue Öffentlichkeiten in Weblogs und Social-News-Plattformen [Scanning topics on Web 2.0: New public spheres on weblogs and social news platforms]. *Media Perspektiven*, 50–59.
- Schnell, R., Bachteler, T., & Bender, S. (2004). A toolbox for record linkage. *Austrian Journal of Statistics*, 33(1–2), 125–133.
- Schoenbach, K. (2007). "The own in the foreign": Reliable surprise – an important function of the media? *Media, Culture & Society*, 29(2), 344–353. doi:10.1177/0163443707074269
- Schoenbach, K., De Waal, E., & Lauf, E. (2005). Research note: Online and print newspapers: Their impact on the extent of the perceived public agenda. *European Journal of Communication*, 20(2), 245–258. doi:10.1177/0267323105052300
- Schröder, K. C., & Steeg Larsen, B. (2010). The shifting cross-media news landscape – challenges for news producers. *Journalism Studies*, 11(4), 524–534. doi:10.1080/14616701003638392
- Schudson, M. (1995). *The power of news*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sears, D. O., & Freedman, J. L. (1967). Selective exposure to information: A critical review. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 31(2), 194–213. doi:10.1086/267513
- Seethaler, J., & Melischek, G. (2006). Die Pressekonzentration in Österreich im europäischen Vergleich [Press concentration in European comparison]. *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft* [Austrian Journal for Political Science], 35(4), 337–360.
- Shim, J. W., & Paul, B. (2007). Effects of personality types on the use of television genre. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 51(2), 287–304. doi:10.1080/08838150701304852
- Shirky, C. (2008). *Here comes everybody: The power of organizing without organizations*. New York, NY: Penguin.
- Shoemaker, P. J., & Reese, S. D. (1991). *Mediating the message: Theories of influences on mass media content*. New York, NY: Longman.
- Slater, M. D. (2007). Reinforcing spirals: The mutual influence of media selectivity and media effects and their impact on individual behavior and social identity. *Communication Theory*, 17(3), 281–303. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2885.2007.00296.x

- Smyrnaio, N., Marty, E., & Rebillard, F. (2010). Does the long tail apply to online news? A quantitative study of french-speaking news websites. *New Media & Society*, 12(8), 1244–1261. doi:10.1177/1461444809360699
- Stark, B. (2009). Konstanten und Veränderungen der Mediennutzung in Österreich. Empirische Befunde aus den Media-Analyse-Daten (1996–2007) [Constants and Changes of media use in Austria: Empirical results from media analysis data, 1996–2007]. *SWS-Rundschau*, 49(2), 130–153.
- Stark, B., & Karmasin, M. (2009). Österreich – Land der Zeitungsleser auch im Zeitalter des Internets? [Austria – Country of newspaper readers in the age of the Internet?] *Medien & Kommunikationswissenschaft*, 55(3), 353–374.
- Stefanone, M. A., & Jang, C.-Y. (2007). Writing for friends and family: The interpersonal nature of blogs. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 13(1), 123–140. doi:10.1111/j.1083-6101.2007.00389.x
- Steinmaurer, T. (2009). Das Mediensystem Österreichs [The media system of Austria]. In Hans-Bredow-Institut (Ed.), *Internationales Handbuch Medien* [International handbook media] (pp. 504–517). Baden-Baden, Germany: Nomos.
- Stempel, G. H., & Hargrove, T. (2004). Despite gains, Internet not major player as news source. *Newspaper Research Journal*, 25(2), 113–115.
- Strömbäck, J. (2005). In search of a standard: Four models of democracy and their normative implications for journalism. *Journalism Studies*, 6(3), 331–345. doi: 10.1080/14616700500131950
- Stroud, N. J. (2008). Media use and political predispositions: Revisiting the concept of selective exposure. *Political Behavior*, 30(3), 341–366. doi:10.1007/s11109-007-9050-9
- Stroud, N. J. (2010). Polarization and partisan selective exposure. *Journal of Communication*, 60(3), 556–576. doi:10.1111/j.1460-2466.2010.01497.x
- Stroud, N. J. (2011). *Niche news. The politics of news choice*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Sunstein, C. R. (2001). *Republic.com*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Sunstein, C. R. (2007). *Republic.com 2.0*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Tenscher, J. (2008). Massenmedien und politische Kommunikation in den Ländern der Europäischen Union [Mass media and political communication in the countries of the European Union]. In O. W. Gabriel & S. Kropp (Eds.), *Die EU-Staaten im Vergleich. Strukturen, Prozesse*,

- Politikinhalte* [The EU-states in comparison: Structures, processes, policies] (3rd ed., pp. 412–447). Wiesbaden, Germany: VS.
- Tewksbury, D. (2003). What do Americans really want to know? Tracking the behavior of news readers on the Internet. *The Journal of Communication*, 53(4), 694–710. doi:10.1093/joc/53.4.694
- Tewksbury, D. (2005). The seeds of audience fragmentation: Specialization in the use of online news sites. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 49(3), 332–348. doi:10.1207/s15506878jobem4903_5
- Tewksbury, D., & Althaus, S. L. (2000). Differences in knowledge acquisition among readers of the paper and online versions of a national newspaper. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 77(3), 457–479. doi:10.1177/107769900007700301
- Tewksbury, D., Hals, M. L., & Bibart, A. (2008). The efficacy of news browsing: The relationship of news consumption style to social and political efficacy. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 85(2), 257–272. doi:10.1177/107769900808500203
- Tewksbury, D., & Rittenberg, J. (2012). *News on the Internet*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Tewksbury, D., Weaver, A. J., & Maddex, B. D. (2001). Accidentally informed: Incidental news exposure on the World Wide Web. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 78(3), 533–554. doi:10.1177/107769900107800309
- Tichenor, P. J., Donohue, G. A., & Olien, C. N. (1970). Mass media flow and differential growth in knowledge. *The Public Opinion Quarterly*, 34(2), 159–170. doi:10.1086/267786
- Van Cauwenberge, A., d’Haenens, L., & Beentjes, H. (2010). Een typologie van jonge nieuwsgebruikers in Vlaanderen en Nederland [A typology of young news users in Flanders and the Netherlands]. *Paper presented at the Etnaal van de Communicatiewetenschap*, Ghent, Belgium.
- Van der Meer, T., Lubbe, R., Van Elsas, E., Elff, M., & Van der Brug, W. (2012). Bounded volatility in the Dutch electoral battlefield: A panel study on the structure of changing vote intentions in the Netherlands during 2006–2010. *Acta Politica*, 47(4), 333–355. doi:10.1057/ap.2012.5
- Van Deth, J. W., & Elff, M. (2004). Politicisation, economic development and political interest in Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*, 43(3), 477–508. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.2004.00162.x

- Van Rees, K., & Van Eijck, K. (2003). Media repertoires of selective audiences: The impact of status, gender, and age on media use. *Poetics*, 31(5-6): 465-490. doi:10.1016/j.poetic.2003.09.005
- Westlund, O., & Färdigh, M. A. (2011). Displacing and complementing effects of news sites on newspapers 1998–2009. *International Journal on Media Management*, 13(3), 177–194. doi:10.1080/14241277.2011.595020
- Webster, J. G. (2005). Beneath the veneer of fragmentation: Television audience polarization in a multichannel world. *The Journal of Communication*, 55(2), 366–382. doi:10.1093/joc/55.2.366
- Webster, J. G. (2011). The duality of media: A structural theory of public attention. *Communication Theory*, 21(1), 43–66. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2885.2010.01375.x
- Webster, J. G., & Ksiazek, T. B. (2012). The dynamics of audience fragmentation: Public attention in an age of digital media. *Journal of Communication*, 62(1), 39–56. doi: 10.1111/j.1460-2466.2011.01616.x
- Wonneberger, A. (2011). *Coping with diversity. Exposure to public-affairs TV in a changing viewing environment*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Wonneberger, A., Schoenbach, K., & Van Meurs, L. (2009). Dynamics of individual television viewing behavior: Models, empirical evidence, and a research program. *Communication Studies*, 60(3), 235–252. doi:10.1080/10510970902955992
- Zaller, J. R. (1992). *The nature and origins of mass opinion*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Zillmann, D, & Byrant, J. (Eds.). (1985). *Selective exposure to communication*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Zubayr, C., & Geese, S. (2009). Die Informationsqualität der Fernsehnachrichten aus Zuschauersicht. Ergebnisse einer Repräsentativbefragung zur Bewertung der Fernsehnachrichten [The information quality of television news from the recipients' point of view]. *Media Perspektiven*, 158–173.
- Zukin, C., & Snyder, R. (1984). Passive learning: When the media environment is the message. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 48(3), 629–638. doi:10.1086/268864