Cross-examining the past

*Transitional justice, mass atrocity trials and history in Africa*

Bouwknecht, T.B.

Citation for published version (APA):

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
8. Bibliography

BOOKS

Abdullah (ed.), Ibrahim, Between Democracy and Terror. The Sierra Leone civil war (Dakar 2004).
Achebe, Chinua, There was a country (New York 2012).
Alex Alvarez, Genocidal Crimes (Abingdon 2010).
Bloxham, Donald, Genocide on Trial: War Crimes Trials and the Formation of Holocaust History and Memory (Oxford 2001).
Chilson, Peter, We never knew exactly where. Dispatches from the lost country of Mali (Washington DC 2013).
Clarke, Kamari Maxine, Fictions of Justice: The International Criminal Court and the Challenge of Legal Pluralism in Sub-Saharan Africa (Cambridge 2009).
Conrad, Joseph, Youth. A narrative and two other stories (London 1902).
Cruvellier, Thierry, Court of Remorse. Inside the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (Wisconsin 2010).
Des Forges, Alison Liebhafsky, Defeat is the only bad news. Rwanda under Musinga, 1896-1931 (Madison WI 2011).
Des Forges, Alison Liebhafsky, Leave None to Tell the Story: Genocide in Rwanda (New York 1999).
Dojcinovic, Predrag, Propaganda, War Crimes Trials and International Law. From Speakers’ Corner to War Crimes (Abingdon 2012).


Evans, Martin *European Atrocity, African Catastrophe: Leopold II, the Congo Free State and its Aftermath* (Abingdon 2002).

Falola, Toyin & Raphael Chijioke Njoku (eds.), *War and Peace in Africa* (Durham NC 2010).


Kabbah, Ahmad Tejan, *Coming back from the brink Sierra Leone: A memoir* (Accra 2010).
Kant, Emmanuel, *Über die verschiedenen Rassen der Menschen* (1775).


Ojukutu-Macauley, Sylvia & Ismael Rashid (eds.), *Paradoxes of History and Memory in Post-Colonial Sierra Leone* (Plymouth 2013).


Peters, Krijn, *Footpaths to reintegration. Armed Conflict, Youth and the Rural Crisis in Sierra Leone* (Wageningen 2006).


Sarkin-Hughes, Jeremy, *Germany’s genocide of the Herero: Kaiser Wilhelm II, his General, his settlers, his soldiers* (Cape Town 2011).
Sesay, Amadu, *Does one size fit all? The Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission revisited* (Uppsala, 2007).
Stone, Dan (ed.), *The Historiography of Genocide* (Basingstoke 2008).
Stover, Eric Victor Peskin and Alexa Koenig, *Hiding in Plain Sight: The Pursuit of War Criminals from Nuremberg to the War on Terror* (Oakland CA 2016).
Stravens, Manon, *De Opstand van Boko Haram. Hoe een lokale ideologische revolte kon uitgroeien tot een oorlogsmachine* (Groet 2015).


CONTRIBUTIONS IN JOURNALS, BOOKS, AND RADIO


‘Ex-Séléka fighters massacre ‘at least 34’ in Central Africa villages’, *Agence France Presse*, 16 August 2014.

‘Germany finds Rwandan rebel leaders guilty of war crimes’, *Deutsche Welle*, 28 September 2015.


‘Justice Sow: Charles Taylor should have walked free’, New African (December 2012) 46-53.
‘Rebel Leader Kony’s Deputy Otti Still Wanted by International Criminal Court, The Monitor, 15 April 2010; ‘Body of deputy LRA rebel chief may have been found: Uganda’, Agence France Presse, 2 February 2015.
‘Rwanda MPs step up efforts to grant Kagame third term, The East African, 25 July 2015.
‘Rwandan Professor had “Nazi-Style” Literature, Prosecutor Tells Rwanda Tribunal, Hirondelle News Agency, 26 September 2002.
‘Sierra Leone: Civilian war casualties urge government to provide reparations’, IRIN, 15 September 2005.
Baets, Antoon De, ‘A declaration on the responsibilities of present generations towards past generations’, History and Theory, No. 43 (December 2004), pp. 130-164.


Bouwknegt, Thijs, ‘“Bemba did not come on his own”’, *Radio Netherlands Worldwide*, 19 November 2010.


Bouwknegt, Thijs, ‘How did the DRC becomes the ICC’s Pandora’s Box?’, *African Arguments*, 5 March 2014.


Bouwknegt, Thijs, In Afrika hebben ze geen trek in een Strafhof dat alleen dáár kijkt’, NRC Next, 9 September 2013.


Bright, Martin, ‘Rwanda: Blurred Roots of Conflict; The current slaughter is political, not tribal, and those opposed to the regime include both Hutus and Tutsis’, The Guardian, 9 May 1994.


Bronner, Michael, ‘Our man in Africa. The Dictator America Created, the Blood He Shed, and the Reckoning to Come’, Foreign Policy, (January/Feburary 2014), pp. 36-47.


Daniel, Serge, ‘Timbuktu shrine destruction a ‘war crime’: ICC’, Agence France Presse (AFP), 1 July 2012.


Dougherty, Beth K., ‘Right-sizing international criminal justice: the hybrid experiment at the Special Court for Sierra Leone’, International Affairs, No. 2 (2004), pp. 311-328.


Eltringham, Nigel, “‘We are not a truth commission”: Fragmented Narratives and the Historical Record at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda’, Journal of Genocide Research, 11 (1) (March 2009), pp. 55-79.


Estukyan, Vartan, ‘Germany continues to confront its history with Herero Genocide’, Agos, 29 July 2016.


Fioriti, Joris, ‘Delayed Ivory Coast inquiry into past violence opens’, Agence France-Presse, 8 September 2014.


Hua, Jingdong, ‘Why Rwanda is set to become the next Singapore’, *The East African*, 7 June 2014.

Huggler, Justin, ‘Germany to recognise Herero genocide and apologise to Namibia’, *The Telegraph*, 14 July 2016.


Jacobs, Dov, ‘Is the ICTY ashamed by its own Šešelj judgment?’, *Spreading the Jam*, 31 March 2016.


Ridley, Nick, ‘Libya's new agony; The spread of Islamic State’, The Economist (21 February 2015), p. 44.


Schmeller, Johanna, ‘Germany refuses to acknowledge Herero massacres as genocide’, Deutsche Welle, 23 March 2012.


Seils, Paul & Myriam Raymond-Jetté, ‘New Katanga trial shows DRC’s potential to try complex international crimes’, Open Democracy, 16 August 2016.


Waal, Alex De, ‘Genocide in Rwanda: Rwanda genocide took four years to plan’, The Times, 18 June 1994.


Wakabi, Wairagala ‘Naganda Gets His Day in Court: Why This is a Monumental Trial’, International Justice Monitor: Bosco Ntaganda at the International Criminal Court, 31 August 2015.


REPORTS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS

‘Babah’s day in court’, *The State We’re in*, 18 August 2009 (radio-documentary: http://content1b.omroep.nl/urishieldv2/127m3680e41f1f892ecf00557fde0100000059a4e5d1eb38a7cd4875a16d0e3an941/rmw/smac/cms/en_the_state_were_in_20100508_44_1kHz.mp3, visited: 16 June 2015).


‘Headquarters agreement between the Kingdom of the Netherlands and the Special Court for Sierra Leone’, Tractatenblad Koninkrijk Der Nederlanden, Vol. 2006, No. 131 (DJZ/VE-262/06; 19 June 2006).


“Acord entre le gouvernement de la République du Sénégal et l’Union Africaine sur la création de chambres africaines extraordinaires au sein des juridictions Sénégalaises” (Dakar, 22 August 2012).

“Acting together for Kenya. Agreement on the principles of partnership of the Coalition government” (Nairobi, 28 February 2008).


Ambassade de Belgique, Letter to Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Senegal in Dakar (No 05/01788, Order No 432; Dakar, 22 September 2005).


Buursink, Jesper & Thijs Bouwknegt, La Président et le mécanicien (audio-documentary; 31 May 2013).

Campaign for Good Governance (CGG), Opinion Poll Report on the TRC and the Special Court (Freetown 2003).


Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), ‘Rwanda’, The World Factbook.


Comisión Nacional sobre la Desaparición de Personas (CONADEP), Nunca Más: Informe de la Comisión Nacional sobre la Desaparición de Personas (Baines Aires: Eudeba, 1984).

Comisión para el Esclarecimiento Histórico, Guatemala, Memoria del Silencio (June 1999).


Committee of Intelligence and security Services of Africa (Cissa), Kigali Declaration on the Growing Threat of Abuse of Universal Jurisdiction Against Africa (CNF/13/OR/7; Kigali, 6 August 2016).

Comprehensive Peace Agreement Between the Government of Liberia and the Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD) and the Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) and Political Parties (Accra; 18 August 2003).


Cruvellier, Thierry, From the Taylor Trial to a Lasting Legacy: Putting the Special Court Model to the Test (International Center for Transitional Justice & Sierra Leone Court Monitoring Programme, 2009).


Easterday, Easterday, ‘Asylum applicants to be released from ICC custody’, The Trial Of Germain Katanga and Matthieu Ngudjolo Chui, 10 October 2012.
Ecowas six-month peace plan for Sierra Leone, 23 October 1997 - 22 April 1998 (Conakry, 23 October 1997).
Ellis, Stephen, Report for the Special Court for Sierra Leone: Charles Taylor and the war in Sierra Leone (5 December 2006).
Fédération Internationale des ligues des Droits de l’Homme (FIDH); Association malienne des droits de l’Homme (AMDH), Crimes de guerre au Nord-Mali (July 2012).
General Act Of The Conference At Berlin Of The Plenipotentiaries Of Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, The Netherlands, Portugal, Russia, Spain, Sweden And Norway, Turkey And The United States, (Berlin: 26 February 1885).
Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armè Forces in the Field, 14 August 1949.
Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, 14 August 1949.
Glassborow, Katy, ‘Locals Want Patassé to Face Justice,’ Institute for War and Peace Reporting (18 May 2009)


Horovitz, Sigall, Sierra Leone: Interaction between International and National Responses to the Mass Atrocities, (Reykjavik: DOMAC, 2009).

Human Rights Violations Investigations Commission (HRVIC), Synoptic Overview of HRVIC Report: Conclusions and Recommendations (Including Chairman’s Foreword) (May 2002)


Human Rights Watch (HRW), ‘Rebel Atrocities Against Civilians In Sierra Leone. Multiple Eyewitnesses Confirm Reports, 18 May 1999.


Human Rights Watch (HRW), ‘Why Not Call This a Prison?’ Unlawful Detention and Ill-Treatment in Rwanda’s Gikondo Transit Center (HRW: New York, September 2015).

Human Rights Watch (HRW), Accountability for atrocities committed in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (1 April 2014).


Human Rights Watch (HRW), Chronology of the Hissène Habré Case (13 March 2014).

Human Rights Watch (HRW), Democratic Republic of the Congo and the International Criminal Court Hearing to Confirm the Charges against Thomas Lubanga Dyilo. Questions and Answers (no date).


Human Rights Watch (HRW), Getting Away With Murder, Mutilation, Rape. New Testimony From Sierra Leone. Vol.11 No 3(A) (July 1999).


Human Rights Watch (HRW), Lack of Conviction. The Special Criminal Court on the Events in Darfur (June 2006).


Human Rights Watch (HRW), *They Do Not Own This Place, Government Discrimination Against ‘Non-Indigenes’ in Nigeria* (Human Rights Watch: New York, April 2006).


Impunity Watch, *Policy Brief. Sincerity of Burundi’s Commitment to TJ under Scrutiny as TRC Commissioners Sworn In: Four-Year TRC Mandate Officially Begins* (Bujumbura, December 2014).

International Bar Association (IBA), *Witnesses before the International Criminal Court. An International Bar Association International Criminal Court Programme report on the ICC’s efforts and challenges to protect, support and ensure the rights of witnesses* (IBA, July 2013).


International Crisis Group (ICG), *‘Sierra Leone’s Truth and Reconciliation Commission: A fresh Start?’ Africa Briefing* (20 December 2002), pp. 5.


Law on the Establishment of Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia for the Prosecution of Crimes Committed During the Period of Democratic Kampuchea (NS/RKM/1004/006; Phnom Penh 10 August 2001).


No Peace Without Justice, *Making Justice Count: Assessing the impact and legacy of the Special Court for Sierra Leone in Sierra Leone and Liberia* (Special Court for Sierra Leone and No Peace Without Justice, 2012).


Prakken d’Oliveira Human Rights Lawyers, *Jean Claude Iyamuremye – Criminal Complaint against President Paul Kagame e.a. for genocide, crimes against humanity, responsibility, war crimes, enforced disappearances, torture and murder, committed in Rwanda & Congo* (20140254A.MP/ns; Amsterdam, 4 April 2014).

Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts, 8 June 1977.


Recommendations of the Conference held in Kigali from November 1st to November 5th, 1995 (Kigali, December 1995)


Republic of Rwanda, ‘Organic Law No 08/96 of 30th August 1996 on The Organization of the Prosecutions for Offences Constituting the Crime of Genocide or Crimes Against Humanity Committed since 1 October 1990’, Official Gazette of the Republic of Rwanda, Year 35, No. 17 (1 September 1996),


Republic of Rwanda, Summary of the report presented at the closing of Gacaca courts activities (Kigali, June 2012).


Republika of Rwanda, National Service of Gacaca Courts, Summary Report Presented at the Closing of Gacaca Activities (Kigali, June 2012).

République Centrafricaine, Présidence de la République, Lettre de saisine de la Cour Pénale Internationale pas Madame la Présidente de la République Centrafricaine (No. 121 MJRJDH.14.- ; Bangui, 30 May 2014).

République de Côte d'Ivoire, Déclaration de reconnaissance de la Compétence de la Cour Pénale (Abidjan 18 April 2003).

République de Mali, Ministère de la Justice, Renvoi de la situation de Mali (Bamako, 3 July 2012).


République du Burundi, Cabinet de Président, Loi no 1/18 du 15 Mai 2014 Portant Création, Mandat, Composition, Organisation et Fonctionnement de la Commission Vérité et Réconciliation (Bujumbura, 14 May 2014).

République Togolaise, Commission Vérité, Justice et Réconciliation, Rapport Final (Lomé, 3 April 2012).

République Tunisienne, Ministère des Droits de l’Homme et de la Justice Transitionnelle, Loi organique relative à l’instauration de la justice transitionnelle et à son organisation (December 2013).


Sigall Horovitz, Sierra Leone: Interaction between International and National Responses to the Mass Atrocities, (Reykjavik: DOMAC, 2009).

Sindikubwabo, Dr. Théodore, Président de République, Arreté présidentiel du 8 avril 1994 portant nomnation de Premier ministre (Kigali, 8 April 1994).


Special Tribunal for Lebanon (STL), Appeals Chambers, Interlocutory Decision on the Applicable Law: Terrorism, Conspiracy, Homicide, Perpetration, Cumulative Charging (STL-II-Oll1; 16 February 2011), art. 58; Rechtbank Den Haag, Vonnis ‘( 09/827101-16; 22 July 2016).

Staggs, Michelle & Sara Kendall, Interim Report on the Special Court for Sierra Leone: From Mandate to Legacy: The Special Court for Sierra Leone as a Model for “Hybrid Justice” (UC Berkeley War Crimes Studies Center; April 2005).

Statute of the Iraqi Special Tribunal.

Straus, Scott, ‘20 Years after the Genocide in Rwanda, where do we stand?’, Lecture at NIOD Roads to Justice Series, Humanity House, (2 April 2014).

Suzanne Hoeksema, Facing the Façade. Ingando Re-Education Camps and the Making of Unity and Reconciliation in Rwanda (Amsterdam 2008). Master thesis University of Amsterdam


Tejan Kabbah, Alhaji Dr Ahmad, Address by President His Excellency Alhaji Dr Ahmad Tejan Kabbah at the start of Public Hearings of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, Freetown, 14 April 2003.
The Treaty of Peace between the Allied and Associated Powers and Germany, and other treaty engagements, signed at Versailles (28 June 1919).
Tom Perriello & Marieke Wierda, *The Special Court for Sierra Leone under scrutiny* (International Center for Transitional Justice; March 2006).

Tribunal de Grande Instance de Paris, *Delivrance de Mandats D'Arrets Internationaux* (Parquet 972952303/0, Cabinet 41; Paris 17 November 2006).

Tribunal de Première Instance Bruxelles, *Bernard Ntuyahaga: Judgement* (Case No 005417; Brussels, 5 July 2007).

Tribunal de Première Instance de Kigali, Chambre Spécialisée, Ministère Public C/ KARAMIRA: Jugement (No.7; Kigali, 14 February 1997).


United States of America (USA), Embassy in Kinshasa, ‘ICC Gearing up to Start Ituri Investigation’, *Cable*, 4 August 2004 (Cable: 04KINSHASA1476”).


Walker, Nigel, Shadow Work (Walkerfilm, 2008).


Watson, Catherine, Exile from Rwanda: Background to an Invasion (US Committee for Refugees, 1991).

World Bank, Report and Recommendation of the President of the International Development Association to the Executive Directors on a Proposed Credit of SDR 76.5 Million to the Rwandese Republic for a first Structural Adjustment Program (P5544; 29 May 1991).

World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance, Declaration (A/CONF.189/12; Durban, 8 September 2001).


UNITED NATIONS DOCUMENTS


“They came to destroy”: ISIS Crimes Against the Yazidis (A/HRC/32/CRP.2; 15 June 2016).
Access Policy for the Records held by the Mechanism for International Criminal Tribunals (UNMICT/17; 12 August 2016).
Ad Hoc Committee on Genocide (5 April – 10 May 1948), Report of the Committee and Draft Convention Drawn up by the Committee (E/794).
B. Study by the International Law Commission on the Question of an International Criminal Jurisdiction ((A/RES/260 (III); 9 December 1948).
Eighteenth Session, Address by His Imperial Majesty Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia, 1229th Plenary Meeting (A/PV.1229; 4 October 1963).


Further report of the Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 5 of security council resolution 955 (1994) (S/1995/533; 30 June 1995).

Guidance Note of the Secretary General. United Nations Approach to Transitional Justice (March 2010).


ICJ


Letter dated 23 December 1993 from the Permanent Representative of the United Republic of Tanzania to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General (S/26915; 23 December 1993).


Letter from the Permanent Representative of Rwanda to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council, transmitting a not from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of Rwanda explaining the political situation in Rwanda since the assassination of its President on 6 April 1994 (UN-doc: S/1994/428; 13 April 1994).


On Assignment of International Judges/Prosecutors and/or change of venue, (UNMIK/REG/2000/64; 15 December 2000).


Regulation no. 2000/64 on assignment of international judges/prosecutors and/or change of venue (UNMIK/REG/2000/64; 15 December 2000).

Report by Mr. B.W. Ndiaye, Special Rapporteur, on his mission to Rwanda from 8 to 17 April 1993 (E/CN.4/1994/7/Add.1; 11 August 1993).


Report of the Planning Mission on the establishment of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (S/2002/24; 6 March 2002).


Report of the Secretary-General on Rwanda, requesting establishment of a United Nations Assistance Mission for Rwanda (UNAMIR) and the integration of UNOMUR into UNAMIR (S/26488; 21 September 1993).

Report of the Secretary-General on the establishment of a Special Court for Sierra Leone (S/2000/915; 4 October 2000).

Report of the Secretary-General on the establishment of a Special Court for Sierra Leone (S/2000/915; 4 October 2000).


Report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Rwanda, reporting on the political mission he sent to Rwanda to move the warring parties towards a cease-fire and recommending that the expanded mandate for Unamir be authorized for an initial period of six months (S/1994/640; 31 May 1994).


Report on the joint mission to East Timor undertaken by the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on the question of torture and the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on violence against women, its causes and consequences, in accordance with Commission resolution 1999/S-4/1 of 27 September 1999 (A/54/660; 10 December 1999).


Reports of the Group of Experts submitted through the Security Council Committee established pursuant to Resolution 1533.


Resolution 1270 (22 October 1999) (S/RES/1270).


434
Resolution 1532 (S/RES/1532 (2004)
Resolution 1593 (S/RES/1593; 31 March 2005).
Resolution 1638 (S/RES/1638 (2005); 11 November 2005).
Resolution 1757 (S/RES/1757; 30 May 2007).
Resolution 18/7 (A/HRC/RES/18/7; 13 October 2011).
Resolution 1940 (UN-doc: S/RES/1940 (2010); 29 September 2010).
Resolution 2056 (S/RES/2056 (2012); 5 July 2012).
Resolution 2071 (UN-doc S/RES/2071 (2012); 12 October 2012).
Resolution 2098 (S/RES/2098 (2013); 28 March 2013).
Resolution 2100 (S/RES/2100 (2013); 25 April 2013).
Resolution 2150 (UN-doc: S/RES/2150 (2014); 16 April 2014.
Resolution 2217 (S/RES/2217; 28 April 2015).
Resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council 18/7: Special Rapporteur on the promotion of truth, justice, reparation and guarantees of non-recurrence (A/HRC/RES/18/7; 13 October 2011).
Special Report of the Secretary-General on UNAMIR, containing a summary of the developing crisis in Rwanda and proposing three options for the role of the United Nations in Rwanda, S/1994/360, 20 April 1994
Statement by the President of the Security Council (S/PRST/1994/21; 30 April 1994).
Statement by the President of the Security Council (S/PRST/2002/21; 23 July 2002).
**The rule of law and transitional justice in conflict and post-conflict societies. Report of the Secretary-General (S/2011/634, 12 October 2011),**


**Third Annual Report of the International Residual Mechanism Criminal Tribunals (S/2015/586; 31 July 2015).**


**Treaty Collections.**


**UNICTY**


**The Prosecutor v. Vujadin Popovic, Ljubisa Beara, Drago Nikolic, Radivoje Mlicetic & Vinko Pandurevic (IT-05-88).**

**The Prosecutor v. Slobodan Milošević (IT-02-54).**

**The Prosecutor v. Ratko Mladic (IT-09-92).**

**The Prosecutor vs. Vojislav Šešelj (IT-03-67) (14 February 2003 – 31 March 2016)).**


**The Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadžić (IT-95-5/18).**

**UNICTR**


‘Former Prime Minister and five other convicts sent to prison in Mali’, *News*, 11 December 2001.


The Prosecutor v. Omar Serushago
The Prosecutor v. Leonidas Rusatira:
The Prosecutor v. Juvénal Kajelijeli
The Prosecutor v. Georges Anderson Nderubuwe Ruta

The Prosecutor v. Ferdinand Nahimana, Jean Bosco Barayagwiza & Hassan Ngeze
The Prosecutor v. Eliézer Niyitegeka
The Prosecutor v. Eduard Karemera, Mathieu Ngirumpatse, Joseph Nzirorera
The Prosecutor v. Clement Kayishema and Obed Ruzindana

The Prosecutor v. Bernard Ntuyahaga: Decision on The Prosecutor’s Motion to Withdraw the Indictment

The Prosecutor v. Augustin Ndindiliyimana, François-Xavier Nzuwonemeye, Innocent Sagahutu & Augustin Bizimungu

The Prosecutor v. André Ntagerura, Emmanuel Bagambiki,


The Prosecutor v. Eliézer Niyitegeka (ICTR-96-14-A; 5 July 2004).


The Prosecutor versus Jean-Paul Akayesu (ICTR 96-4) (17 July 1997 – 1 June 2001).

SCSL

‘Special Court Indictee Sam Hinga Norman Dies in Dakar’ Press Release (22 January 2007).
‘Special Court Investigators Cordon off their First Crime Scene’, Press Release (Freetown, 27 September 2002).
‘Special Court Judges sworn-in’, Press Release (Freetown, 2 December 2002).
‘Special Court President Requests Charles Taylor be Tried in the Hague’, Press Release (30 March 2006).
‘TRC Chairman and Special Court Prosecutor Join Hands to Fight Impunity’, Press Release (Freetown, 10 December 2002).
Agreement between the Special Court for Sierra Leone and the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland on the Enforcement of Sentences of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (London, 10 July 2007).
Best-Practice Recommendations for the Protection & Support of Witnesses (SCSL 2008).
Code of Conduct Hearing: Decision (Freetown, 10 November 2005).
Eleventh and Final Report of the President of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (December 2013).
First Annual Report of the President of the Special Court for Sierra Leone for the Period 2 December 2002-1 December 2003 (Freetown, 2004).
In the matter of Charles Ghankay Taylor: Decision on Charles Ghankay Taylor’s Motion for Termination of Enforcement of Sentence in the United Kingdom and for the Transfer to Rwanda AND ON Defence Application for Leave to Appeal Decision on Motion for Termination of Enforcement of Sentence in the United Kingdom and for Transfer to Rwanda (RSCSL-03-01-ES; 21 May 2015).
Press Release. Special Court President Requests Charles Taylor to be tried in The Hague (Freetown 30 March 2006).

SCSL & No Peace Without Justice Sierra Leone, Wetin Na Di Speshal Kot? The Special Court made Simple (Freetown 2003)
Seventh Annual Report of the President of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (New York September 2010).
Special Tribunal for Lebanon (STL) Press Office, Courtroom for Special Tribunal for Lebanon to host Taylor Trial (Leidschendam 17 May 2010).

The Independent Counsel Against Hassan Papa Bangura, Samuel Kargbo, Santigie Borbor Kanu & Brima Bazzy Kamara (SCSL-11-02) (19 June 2012 – 13 March 2013).
The Prosecutor against Issa Hassan Sesay, Morris Kallon, and Augustine Gbao (The RUF Trial) (SCSL-04-15) (7 March 2003 – 8 April 2009).

TRCSL

Summary of the Findings and the core Recommendations of the Sierra Leone Truth & Reconciliation commission (TRC) (2004).
Witness to Truth: A Video Report and Recommendations from the TRC of Sierra Leone (2004).
Witness to Truth: Report of the Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission (Accra 2004) [four volumes].

ICC

‘Amendments to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court on the crime of aggression (Annex 1), Resolution RC/Res.6 (11 June 2010).
‘Communications Received by The Office of The Prosecutor of The ICC, Press Release (No. pids.009.2003-EN; 16 July 2003).


‘ICC Prosecutor opens investigation into war crimes in Mali: “The legal requirements have been met. We will investigate”’, Statement (ICC-OTP-20130116-PR869; 16 January 2013).


“Prosecutor’s Application for a Warrant of Arrest, Article 58” (12 January 2005).

Communications Received By the Prosecutor Since July 2002 (24 July 2003).

Decision assigning the Situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo to PTCI (ICC-01/04-1; 5 July 2004).

Decision assigning the Situation in Uganda to PTCII (ICC-02/04; 5 July 2004).


Elements of Crimes (ICC-ASP/1/3 (part II-B); 9 September 2002).

ICC, Situation in Côte d’Ivoire. Request for authorisation of an investigation pursuant to article 15 (ICC-02/11; The Hague 23 June 2011).


Luis Moreno Ocampo: Statement made at the ceremony for the solemn undertaking of the Chief Prosecutor of the ICC (16 June 2003).


OTP Briefing, Issue 131 (12 September – 1 October 2012).

Paper on some policy issues before the Office of the Prosecutor (September 2003).

Policy Paper on Case Selection and Prioritisation (15 September 2016).


President of Uganda refers situation concerning the Lord's Resistance Army (LRA) to the ICC (Press Release ICC-20040129-44; 29 January 2004).

Prosecution's Request that the Warrant of Arrest for Raska Lukwiya Be Withdrawn and Rendered Without Effect Because of His Death (Public Redacted Version) (ICC-02/04-01/05; The Hague 22 March 2007).

Prosecutorial Strategy 2009 - 2012 (1 February 2010)

Report of the Prosecutor of the ICC, Mr Luís Moreno-Ocampo (8 September 2003).


Site visit in the DRC - ICC Trial Chamber II, January 2012 (video-report: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0UxGSE65elo, visited: 16 December 2015).


Situation en République Démocratique du Congo: Décision sur les demandes de participation à la procédure de VPRS 1, VPRS 2, VPRS 3, VPRS 4, VPRS 5 et VPRS 6 (ICC-01/04; 17 January 2006).

Situation in Georgia. Decision on the Prosecutor’s request for authorization of an investigation (ICC-01/15 Date: 27 January 2016).


Situation in the Central African Republic: Decision Assigning Situation in the Central African Republic to PTC III (ICC-01/05-1; 19 January 2005)

Situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. Decision on the request of the legal representative of victims VPRS 3 and VPRS 6 to review an alleged decision of the Prosecutor not to proceed (ICC-01/04; 25 October 2010).

Situation in the Republic of Côte d’Ivoire: Request for authorization of an investigation pursuant to Article 15 (ICC-02/11; 23 June 2011).

Situation in the Republic of Kenya: Request for authorization of an investigation pursuant to Article 15 (ICC-01/09; 26 November 2009).

Situation in the Republic of Kenya: Request for authorization of an investigation pursuant to Article 15 (ICC-01/09; 26 November 2009).
Situation in Uganda: Decision on the Prosecutor’s Application for Warrants of Arrest under Article 58 (ICC-02/04; 8 July 2005).


Situation of Uganda. Decision Assigning the Situation in Uganda to PTCII (ICC-02/04; 5 July 2004).

Statement by Chief Prosecutor Luis Moreno-Ocampo (14 October 2005).

Statement from the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court (24 April 2012).

Statement of the Prosecutor Luis Moreno Ocampo to Diplomatic Corps Netherlands (12 February 2004).


Statement of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, Fatou Bensouda, on opening a Preliminary Examination into the situation in Burundi, 25 April 2016.

Statement of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, Fatou Bensouda, on opening a new Preliminary Examination in Central African Republic (7 February 2014).

Statement of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court, Fatou Bensouda, on the abduction of schoolgirls in Nigeria, 8 May 2014.


Summary of the Prosecution’s Request for authorisation of an investigation pursuant to article 15 (13 October 2015).


The Prosecutor v. Abdallah Banda Abakaer Nourain and Saleh Mohammed Jerbo Jamus (ICC-02/05-03/09) (7 March 2011 - …)

The Prosecutor v. Ahmad Muhammad Harun (“Ahmad Harun”) and Ali Muhammad Al Abd-Al-Rahman (“Au Kushayb”) (ICC-02/05-01/07) (27 April 2007 - …).
The Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda (ICC-01/04-02/06) (22 August 2006 – …).
The Prosecutor v. Charles Blé Goudé (ICC-02/11-02/11; 22 March 2014 – …). Since 11 March 2015 the cases against Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé are combined.
The Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo (ICC-02/11-01/11) (30 November 2011 – …).
The Prosecutor v. Charles Blé Goudé (ICC-02/11-02/11; 22 March 2014 – …). Since 11 March 2015 the cases against Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé are combined.
The Prosecutor v. Walter Osapira Barasa (ICC-01/09-01/13) (2 August 2013 – …).
The Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (ICC-01/04-01/06) (10 February 2006 – 1 December 2014).
The Prosecutor v. Sylvestre Mudacumura (ICC-01/04-01/12) (13 July 2012 – …).
The Prosecutor v. Omar Hassan Ahmad Al Bashir (ICC-02/05-01/09) (4 March 2009 – …).
The Prosecutor v. Laurent Gbagbo and Charles Blé Goudé (ICC-02-11-02/11; 11 March 2015 – …).
The Prosecutor v. Abdel Raheem Muhammad Hussein (ICC-02-05-01/12) (1 March 2012 – …).
The Prosecutor v. Simone Gbagbo (ICC-02-11-01/12) (29 February 2012 – …).

ECCC

Trial Chamber, Subject: Outstanding issues relating to Expert Michael Vickery (2-TCE-94) (Phnom Penh, 4 August 2016).
Trial Chamber, Prosecutor v. Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan, together with Ieng Sary and Ieng Thirith (Case File N° 002-02) (September 2010–…).

CAE

Chambres Africaines Extraordinaires, La Chambre d’Instruction, Ordonnance de designation d’expert (Case No 01/13; Dakar, 2 August 2013).
Chambres Africaines Extraordinaires, La Chambre d’Instruction, Ordonnance de non-lieu partiel, de mise en accusation et de renvoi devant la Chambre Africaine Extraordinaire d’Assises (01/13; Dakar, 13 February 2015).
Chambres Africaines Extraordinaires, Rapport d’expertise sur le contexte historique du Tchad sous le régime de Hissein Habré de Arnaud Dingammadji (Case Document D1235).
INTERVIEWS

Amanda Grafstrom, Arusha, 3 July 2014
Anneke van Woudenberg, by telephone, 27 February 2014.
Brima Sheriff, Amsterdam, 25 October 2007
Caroline Buisman, The Hague, 6 February 2012.
Corrine Dufka, by telephone, 15 March 2015
Filip Reyntjens, by telephone, 31 August 2012.
Franck Petit, by telephone, 24 February 2015.
Jeroen Toor, Woerden, 2 October 2013.
Luc Huyse, Brussels, 5 February 2012.
Luis Moreno-Ocampo, Nairobi, 15 May 2010.
Miriam Otto, by telephone, 2 September 2013.
James Arguin, Arusha, 4 July 2014.
Reed Brody, The Hague, 9 December 2015.
Scott Straus, via Skype, 26 February 2016.
Tadesse Simie Metekia, Groningen, 4 February 2016.

ICC Investigator, by email, 14 January 2015.
ICC Investigator, by email, 12 February 2014.