A populist Zeitgeist? The impact of populism on parties, media and the public in Western Europe

Rooduijn, M.

Citation for published version (APA):

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
Table of contents

List of tables iv
List of figures v
List of abbreviations vi
Acknowledgments ix

CHAPTER 1. Introduction: A Populist Zeitgeist in Western Europe? 1
  Introduction 2
  Defining populism 5
  A populist Zeitgeist? 8
  Case selection and data 16
    Case selection 16
    Data 20
  Outline of the dissertation 23

CHAPTER 2. The Nucleus of Populism: In Search of the Lowest Common Denominator 27
  Introduction 28
  Characteristics of populism mentioned in the literature 30
    Characteristics relating to ideas 31
    Characteristics relating to style 33
    Characteristics relating to organization 34
  Case selection 34
  Results 37
    Watson’s People’s Party 37
    Perot’s Reform Party 38
    Perón’s Justicialist Party 40
    Chávez’s MVR / PSUV 41
    Le Pen’s Front National 43
    Berlusconi’s Forza Italia / PdL 45
  Conclusion and discussion 46
CHAPTER 6. I Can't Get No Satisfaction: The Impact of Populism on Political Satisfaction

Introduction 128
Populism and political dissatisfaction 131
The impact of populism on political satisfaction 134
Data and methods 137
Data 137
Methods 142
Results 143
Conclusion 152

CHAPTER 7. Conclusion: The Specter of Populism 155
Introduction 156
Main findings 157
A populist Zeitgeist? 159
Contributions to the literature 162
Future research 167
The impact of populism in the near future 169

APPENDICES 171
Appendix A 172
Appendix B 173
Appendix C 175
Appendix D 176
Appendix E 179
Appendix F 181
Appendix G 182
Appendix H 182

REFERENCES 183

NEDERLANDSE SAMENVATTING 201