



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

A populist Zeitgeist? The impact of populism on parties, media and the public in Western Europe

Rooduijn, M.

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Rooduijn, M. (2013). A populist Zeitgeist? The impact of populism on parties, media and the public in Western Europe.

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

List of figures

Figure 1.1. The spiral of populism: main expectations	10
Figure 3.1. Classical content analysis: allegedly populist parties with populism scores below the mean (2.91)	63
Figure 3.2. Computerized content analysis: allegedly populist parties with populism scores below the mean (0.05)	64
Figure 3.3. Classical content analysis: other parties with populism scores above the mean (2.91)	65
Figure 3.4. Computerized content analysis: other parties with populism scores above the mean (0.05)	66
Figure 3.5. The classical and computerized content analyses compared	67
Figure 4.1. The effect of the success of allegedly populist parties on the degree of populism	93
Figure 5.1. Mean populism scores (left axis) and the success of allegedly populist parties (right axis) over time per country	118
Figure 5.2. Mean populism scores per newspaper	119
Figure 5.3. Mean populism scores per article type	120
Figure 6.1. Expressing discontent logic (1) and fuelling discontent logic (2)	149
Figure 7.1. The spiral of populism: main findings	160