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Foreign direct investment and poverty alleviation in Tanzania: a case of Bulyanhulu and Geita Gold Mines Limited in Kahama and Geita districts

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List of abbreviations

AD	Arusha Declaration
ADB	African Development Bank
AFGEM	African Gem Resources Limited
Ag	Silver
AGAL	AngloGold Ashanti Limited
AIDS	Acquired Immuno Deficiency Syndrome
AISSR	Amsterdam Institute for Social Science Research
AMIDSt	Amsterdam Metropolitan and International Development Studies
AMREF	African Medical Research Foundation
BDP	Building Partnership for development
BGML	Bulyanhulu Gold Mines Limited
BHP Billiton	Broken Hill Proprietary –Billiton Mining Company
BOT	Bank of Tanzania
BUNGE	Tanzania Parliament
CBOs	Community Based Organisations
Cd	Cadmium
CD	Community Development
CERES	Coalition for Environmental Responsible Economies

CET	Common External Tariff
CO	Carbon monoxide
CPRC	Canadian Policy Research Centre
Cr	Chromium
CR	Community Relations
CRSD	Community Relations and Sustainable Development
CSOs	Civil Society Organisations
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
Cu	Copper
DfID	Department for International Development
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EITI	Extractive Industries Transparency International
ERP	Economic Recovery Programme
ESRF	Economic and Social Research Foundation
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FGDs	Focus Group Discussions
FOREX	Foreign Exchange
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDs	Genital Discharge Syndrome
GGML	Geita Gold Mines Limited
GNP	Gross National Product
GRI	Global Reporting Initiatives
GUD	Genital Ulcer Discharges
H ₂ SO ₄	Sulphuric Acid
Hg	Mercury
HIPC	Heavily Indebted Poor Countries
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HLL	Hindustan Lever Limited
ICMM	International Council of Mining and Metals
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPC	Investment Promotion Centre

IRDP	Institute of Rural Development Planning
ISM	International school of Moshi
KIT	Royal Tropical Institute
LAF	Livelihoods Analytical Framework
LDC	Least Developed Countries
LSM	Large-Scale Mining
LVGB	Lake Victoria Greenstone Belt
MDA	Mine Development Agreement
MDF	Management for Development Foundation
MITU	Medical Intervention Trial Unit
MMSD	Mining, Mineral and Sustainable Development
MNCs	Multinational Corporations
MOH	Ministry of Health
NBS	National Bureau of Statistics
NEMC	National Environmental management Council
NUFFIC	Netherlands Organisation for International Cooperation in Higher Education
NGOs	Non-governmental Organisations
NIMR	National Medical Research
NMGM	North Mara Gold Mines
NO ₂	Nitrogen dioxide
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OHSEC	Occupational Health, Safety, Environment and Communities
OPM	Oxford Policy Management
PAF	Potential Acid Forming
Pb	Lead
PCA	Public Corporation Act
PID	Pelvic Inflammatory Disease
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PRA	Participatory Rural Appraisal
REPOA	Research on Poverty Alleviation
RING	Regional and International Networking Group
SAP	Structural Adjustment Programme
SHIRECU	Shinyanga Regional Cooperative Union

SMEs	Small and Medium Enterprises
SML	Special Mining License
SO ₂	Sulphur dioxide
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSM	Small-Scale Mining
STAMICO	State Mining Corporation
STDs	Sexually Transmitted Diseases
TANESCO	Tanzania Electric Supply Company Limited
TCME	Tanzania Chamber of Minerals and Energy
TGM	Tulawaka Gold Mines
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
TNCs	Transnational Corporations
TRIMs	Trade Related Investment Measures
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nation Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
URT	United Republic of Tanzania
US \$	United States Dollar
USA	United States of America
UTI	Urinary Tract Infections
UvA	Universiteit van Amsterdam (University of Amsterdam)
UWABU	Ushirika wa Wakulima Bulyanhulu (Bulyanhulu Farmers' Cooperative Union)
VAT	Value Added Tax
VCT	Voluntary Counseling and Testing
VEOs	Village Executive Officers
WB	World Bank
WGC	World Gold Council
WEDECO	Water and Environmental Development Company
WEOs	Ward Executive Officers
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
Zn	Zinc