

## APPENDIX

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APPENDIX A – ADDITIONAL RESULTS (STUDY 1)

**Table A1.** Study 1: Samples

	Argentina	Australia	Germany	Italy	USA
Fieldwork N(final)	09/2022 2,045	09/10/2022 1,907	11/2022 1,914	01-02/2023 2,494	07-8/2022 1,956
Female, %	46.6	53.5	51.2	56.7	61.5
Age in years, M (SD)	39.6 (12.0)	49.0 (18.2)	51.8 (15.6)	48.0 (14.5)	52.4 (16.5)
Left-right (0-10 scale), M (SD)	5.9 (2.6)	6.3 (2.8)	4.6 (2.0)	4.8 (2.9)	5.3 (3.1)
Honesty-humility, M (SD)	5.1 (1.0)	4.9 (1.5)	5.5 (0.9)	5.4 (0.9)	5.6 (1.2)
Emotionality, M (SD)	4.0 (0.9)	3.9 (0.8)	3.7 (1.0)	4.4 (0.8)	3.8 (1.0)
Extraversion, M (SD)	5.3 (1.0)	4.8 (1.0)	4.9 (0.9)	5.2 (1.0)	5.1 (1.1)
Agreeableness, M (SD)	3.9 (1.0)	3.9 (0.7)	3.8 (0.9)	3.8 (0.9)	3.9 (0.9)
Conscientiousness, M (SD)	5.0 (1.0)	4.5 (0.9)	5.1 (0.9)	5.3 (0.9)	5.0 (1.0)
Openness, M (SD)	5.0 (0.9)	4.7 (1.0)	5.0 (1.0)	4.9 (0.9)	4.8 (1.1)
Support for violent act, M (SD)	1.9 (1.1)	2.4 (1.6)	1.8 (1.0)	1.6 (0.9)	1.8 (1.2)
- Punch only, M (SD)	2.2 (1.1)	2.6 (1.6)	2.2 (1.1)	1.9 (1.0)	2.0 (1.2)
- Bat only, M (SD)	2.0 (1.2)	2.5 (1.6)	1.7 (1.0)	1.6 (0.9)	1.7 (1.2)
- Shot only, M (SD)	1.7 (1.1)	2.2 (1.6)	1.5 (0.9)	1.3 (0.7)	1.5 (1.1)

**Table A2.** Study 1: Reliability scores for key variables

	<b>Argentina</b>	<b>Australia</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>Italy</b>	<b>USA</b>
Honesty-humility	$\alpha = 0.46$	$\alpha = 0.82$	$\alpha = 0.47$	$\alpha = 0.41$	$\alpha = 0.64$
Emotionality	$\alpha = 0.14$	$\alpha = 0.57$	$\alpha = 0.35$	$\alpha = 0.21$	$\alpha = 0.37$
Extraversion	$\alpha = 0.64$	$\alpha = 0.72$	$\alpha = 0.50$	$\alpha = 0.70$	$\alpha = 0.59$
Agreeableness	$\alpha = 0.47$	$\alpha = 0.67$	$\alpha = 0.42$	$\alpha = 0.45$	$\alpha = 0.29$
Conscientiousness	$\alpha = 0.53$	$\alpha = 0.55$	$\alpha = 0.57$	$\alpha = 0.57$	$\alpha = 0.50$
Openness	$\alpha = 0.41$	$\alpha = 0.66$	$\alpha = 0.62$	$\alpha = 0.51$	$\alpha = 0.59$
Support for violent act (vignette)	$\alpha = 0.72$	$\alpha = 0.71$	$\alpha = 0.74$	$\alpha = 0.61$	$\alpha = 0.71$
Political violence (Kalmoe, 2014)	$\alpha = 0.83$	$\alpha = 0.88$	$\alpha = 0.84$	$\alpha = 0.83$	$\alpha = 0.85$

**Table A3.** Study 1: Reliability scores for alternative personality measures (higher alphas)

	Argentina	Australia	Germany	Italy	USA
Honesty-humility	$\alpha = 0.51^a$	$\alpha = 0.91^a$	$\alpha = 0.48^a$	$\alpha = 0.48^h$	$\alpha = 0.73^a$
Emotionality	$\alpha = 0.26^b$	n.a.	$\alpha = 0.52^c$	$\alpha = 0.31^b$	n.a.
Extraversion	$\alpha = 0.70^c$	$\alpha = 0.88^c$	$\alpha = 0.62^f$	n.a.	n.a.
Agreeableness	n.a.	n.a.	$\alpha = 0.49^g$	n.a.	$\alpha = 0.44^i$
Conscientiousness	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Openness	$\alpha = 0.46^d$	$\alpha = 0.72^d$	$\alpha = 0.63^d$	$\alpha = 0.54^d$	$\alpha = 0.65^d$

*Note.* Alternative measures have been computed to increase reliability scores as much as possible, in such a way that only combination of items that yield the highest  $\alpha$  are retained. See Table C1 (Appendix C) for item numbers, to identify the dropped ones.

n.a. No adjusted variable computed (original variable with four items has highest alpha).

<sup>a</sup> Items retained: 12R, 18R, 24R

<sup>b</sup> Items retained: 5, 23

<sup>c</sup> Items retained: 4R, 22R

<sup>d</sup> Items retained: 1, 13, 19

<sup>e</sup> Items retained: 11R, 17R

<sup>f</sup> Items retained: 4R, 16, 22R

<sup>g</sup> Items retained: 3R, 9R, 21

<sup>h</sup> Items retained: 18R, 24R

<sup>i</sup> Items retained: 3R, 9R

**Table A4.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (multi-countries) [continues]

	All countries			ARG			AUS		
	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p
Honesty-humility	-0.44	(0.01)	***	-0.34	(0.02)	***	-0.60	(0.02)	***
Emotionality	-0.03	(0.01)	**	-0.02	(0.03)		0.04	(0.03)	
Extraversion	-0.18	(0.01)	***	-0.17	(0.03)	***	-0.11	(0.03)	***
Agreeableness	0.09	(0.01)	***	0.05	(0.02)	*	0.10	(0.03)	***
Conscientiousness	-0.12	(0.01)	***	-0.10	(0.03)	***	-0.06	(0.03)	*
Openness	0.02	(0.01)	*	-0.12	(0.03)	***	0.10	(0.02)	***
Female	0.01	(0.02)		-0.12	(0.05)	*	0.02	(0.04)	
Age	-0.00	(0.00)	***	0.00	(0.00)		-0.01	(0.00)	***
Left-right	0.08	(0.00)	***	0.07	(0.01)	***	0.15	(0.01)	***
Constant	5.19	(0.13)	***	5.03	(0.28)	***	4.73	(0.27)	***
N	8,762			1,788			1,699		
R2	0.37			0.27			0.76		

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*  $p < .05$ , †  $p < .1$

**Table A4.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (multi-countries) [continued]

	GER			ITA			USA		
	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p
Honesty-humility	-0.22	(0.03)	***	-0.17	(0.03)	***	-0.41	(0.02)	***
Emotionality	-0.07	(0.03)	*	-0.03	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)	
Extraversion	-0.13	(0.03)	***	-0.11	(0.02)	***	-0.09	(0.03)	***
Agreeableness	0.01	(0.03)		0.03	(0.03)		0.11	(0.03)	***
Conscientiousness	-0.13	(0.03)	***	-0.04	(0.03)	†	-0.06	(0.03)	*
Openness	-0.02	(0.02)		-0.01	(0.03)		0.01	(0.02)	
Female	0.05	(0.05)		0.07	(0.05)		-0.09	(0.05)	†
Age	0.00	(0.00)		0.01	(0.00)	***	-0.01	(0.00)	***
Left-right	0.02	(0.01)	†	0.00	(0.01)		0.06	(0.01)	***
Constant	4.41	(0.32)	***	3.04	(0.26)	***	4.59	(0.27)	***
N	1,789			1,727			1,759		
R2	0.08			0.06			0.33		

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*  $p < .05$ , †  $p < .1$

**Table A5.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (multi-countries) (alternative measures of personality traits, with improved alphas) [continues]

	All countries			ARG			AUS		
	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p
Honesty-humility	-0.28	(0.01)	***	-0.25	(0.02)	***	-0.40	(0.02)	***
Emotionality	-0.08	(0.01)	***	-0.05	(0.02)	**	-0.02	(0.02)	
Extraversion	-0.23	(0.01)	***	-0.24	(0.02)	***	-0.15	(0.02)	***
Agreeableness	0.04	(0.01)	***	0.03	(0.02)		0.06	(0.03)	*
Conscientiousness	-0.13	(0.01)	***	-0.11	(0.03)	***	-0.06	(0.02)	*
Openness	0.05	(0.01)	***	-0.05	(0.02)	*	0.05	(0.02)	*
Female	-0.00	(0.02)		-0.06	(0.05)		-0.03	(0.04)	
Age	-0.00	(0.00)	***	0.00	(0.00)		-0.01	(0.00)	***
Left-right	0.06	(0.00)	***	0.06	(0.01)	***	0.09	(0.01)	***
Constant	5.07	(0.11)	***	5.10	(0.25)	***	4.75	(0.25)	***
N	8,762			1,788			1,699		
R2	0.41			0.29			0.79		

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*  $p < .05$ , †  $p < .1$

**Table A5.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (multi-countries) (alternative measures of personality traits, with improved alphas) [continued]

	GER			ITA			USA		
	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p	Coef	se	p
Honesty-humility	-0.19	(0.02)	***	-0.10	(0.02)	***	-0.38	(0.02)	***
Emotionality	-0.01	(0.03)		-0.03	(0.02)	†	0.00	(0.03)	
Extraversion	-0.09	(0.03)	**	-0.13	(0.02)	***	-0.09	(0.02)	***
Agreeableness	-0.00	(0.02)		0.02	(0.03)		0.03	(0.02)	†
Conscientiousness	-0.12	(0.03)	***	-0.07	(0.03)	**	-0.07	(0.03)	**
Openness	-0.02	(0.02)		0.00	(0.02)		0.01	(0.02)	
Female	0.02	(0.05)		0.06	(0.05)		-0.09	(0.05)	†
Age	-0.00	(0.00)		0.01	(0.00)	***	-0.01	(0.00)	***
Left-right	0.02	(0.01)	†	0.00	(0.01)		0.05	(0.01)	***
Constant	3.98	(0.31)	***	2.86	(0.24)	***	4.99	(0.26)	***
N	1,789			1,727			1,759		
R2	0.08			0.05			0.34		

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*  $p < .05$ , †  $p < .1$

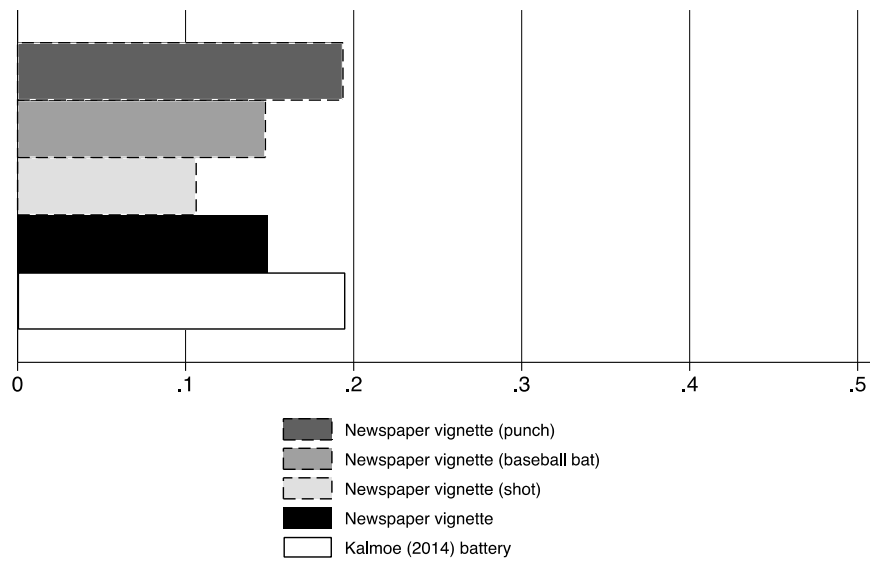


**Table A6.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (facets) (pooled dataset)

	Coef	se	p
Sincerity	-0.00	(0.01)	
Fairness	-0.12	(0.01)	***
Greed Avoidance	-0.06	(0.01)	***
Modesty	-0.08	(0.01)	***
Fearfulness	-0.02	(0.01)	*
Anxiety	-0.03	(0.01)	***
Dependence	0.01	(0.01)	
Sentimentality	0.00	(0.01)	
Social Self-esteem	-0.12	(0.01)	***
Social Boldness	0.02	(0.01)	**
Sociability	0.02	(0.01)	*
Liveliness	-0.08	(0.01)	***
Forgiveness	0.01	(0.01)	
Gentleness	0.02	(0.01)	*
Flexibility	0.02	(0.01)	*
Patience	0.00	(0.01)	
Organization	-0.02	(0.01)	**
Diligence	0.01	(0.01)	
Perfectionism	-0.01	(0.01)	
Prudence	-0.02	(0.01)	**
Aesthetic Appreciation	0.03	(0.01)	***
Inquisitiveness	-0.09	(0.01)	***
Creativity	-0.01	(0.01)	
Unconventionality	-0.00	(0.01)	
Female	-0.05	(0.02)	*
Age	-0.00	(0.00)	***
Left-right	0.04	(0.00)	***
Constant	4.90	(0.13)	***
N	8,762		
R2	0.44		

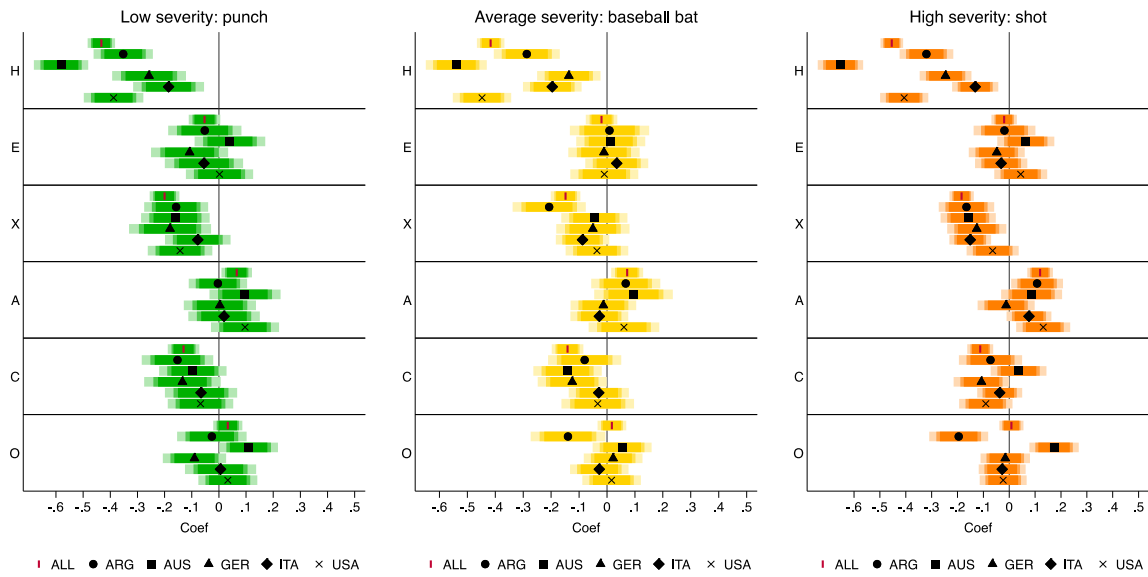
\*\*\*  $p < .001$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*  $p < .05$ , †  $p < .1$

**Figure A1.** Study 1: Comparison of political violence scales



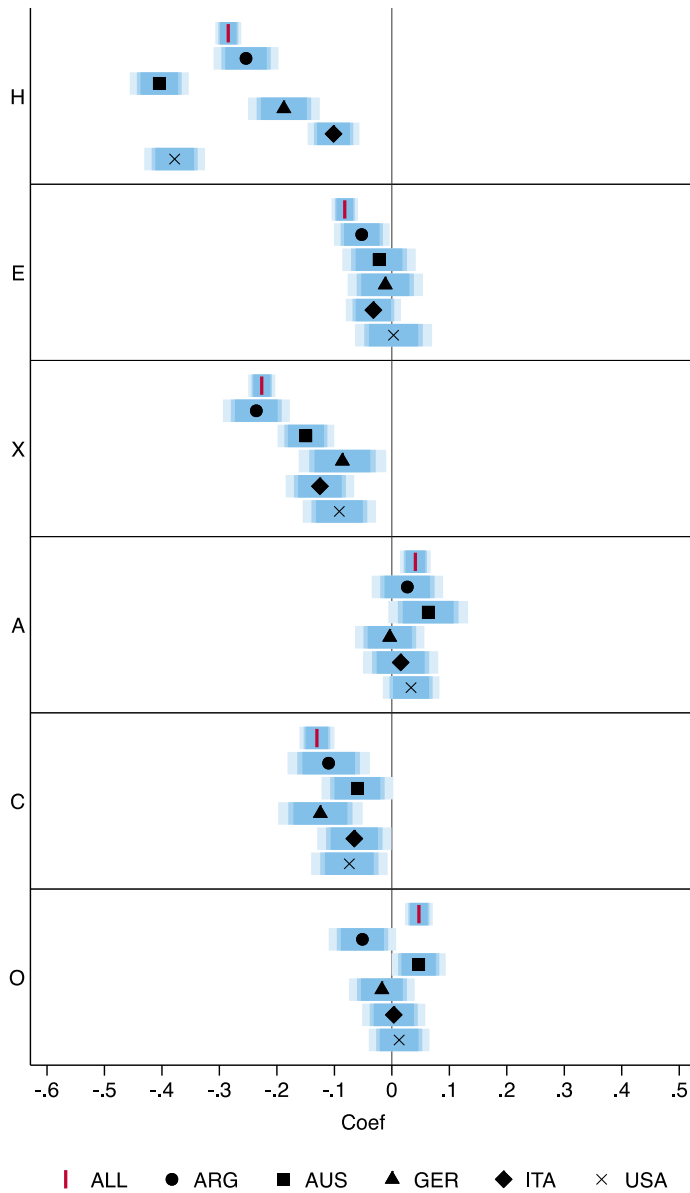
*Note.* Pooled dataset. Variables forced on a 0-1 range for comparability.

**Figure A2.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (multi-countries), by severity of the act



*Note.* Coefficient plot with 99% (outer range, lightest color) 95% (middle range), and 90% (inner range, darkest color) confidence intervals. All models controlled by gender, age, and left-right self-positioning.

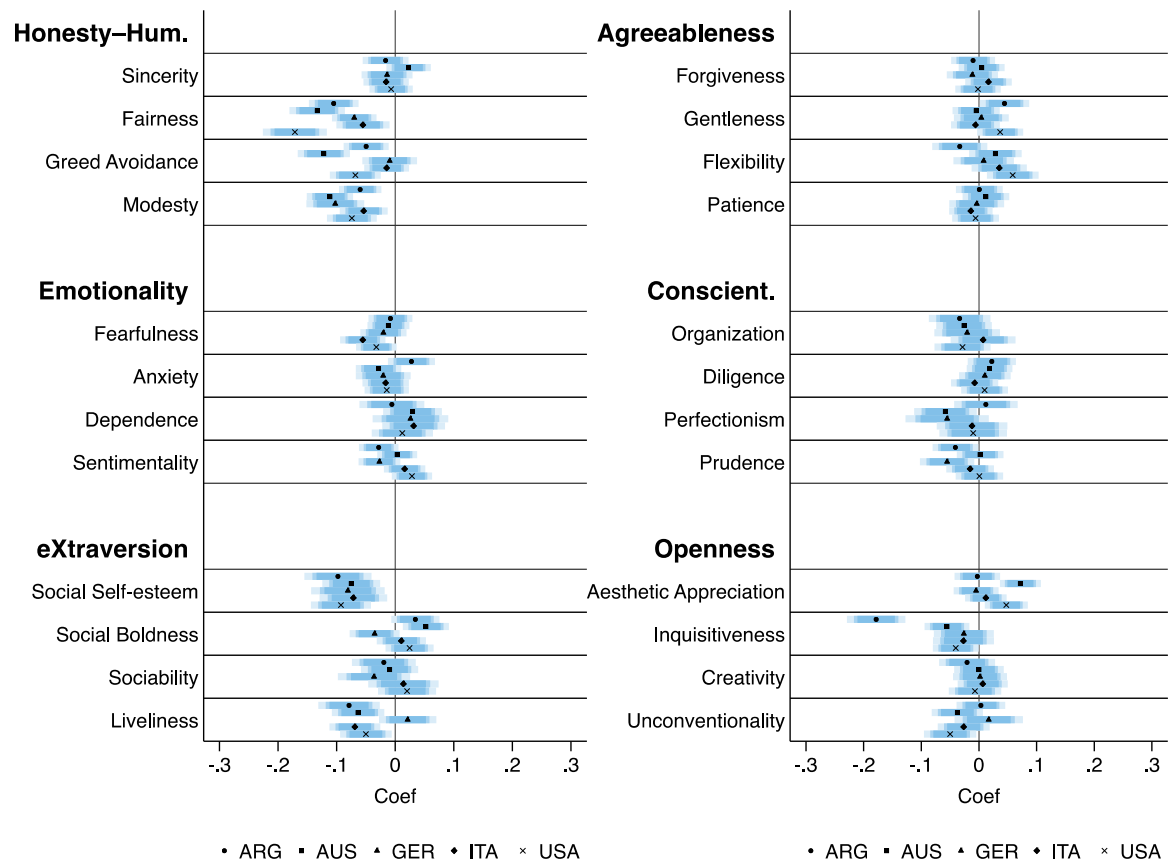
**Figure A3.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (multi-countries) (alternative measures of personality traits, with improved alphas)



*Note.* Coefficient plot with 99% (outer range, lightest color) 95% (middle range), and 90% (inner range, darkest color) confidence intervals. All models controlled by gender, age, and left-right self-positioning. Full results in Table A5.

$N(\text{all countries}) = 8,762$ ;  $N(\text{Argentina}) = 1,788$ ;  $N(\text{Australia}) = 1,699$ ;  $N(\text{Germany}) = 1,789$ ;  $N(\text{Italy}) = 1,727$ ;  $N(\text{USA}) = 1,759$

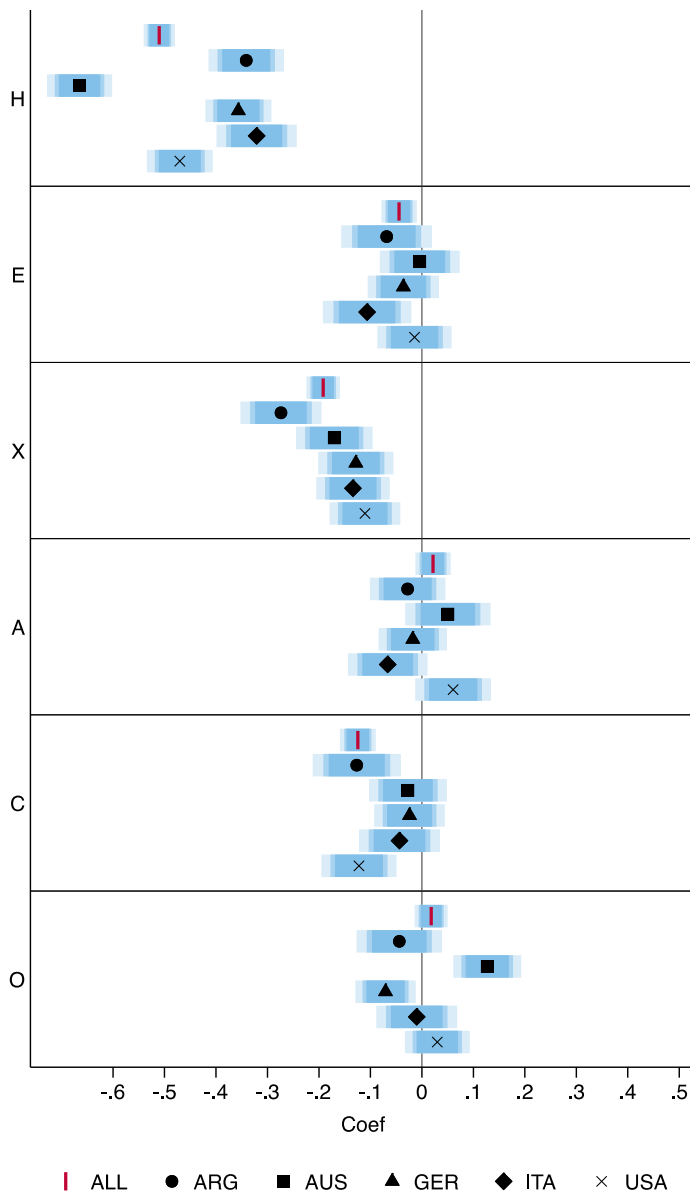
**Figure A4.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (facets) (multi-countries)



*Note.* Coefficient plot with 99% (outer range, lightest color) 95% (middle range), and 90% (inner range, darkest color) confidence intervals. All models controlled by gender, age, and left-right self-positioning. Full results in Table A6 (Appendix A).

$N(\text{Argentina}) = 1,788$ ;  $N(\text{Australia}) = 1,699$ ;  $N(\text{Germany}) = 1,789$ ;  $N(\text{Italy}) = 1,727$ ;  $N(\text{USA}) = 1,759$

**Figure A5.** Study 1: HEXACO and support for political violence (multi-countries) (alternative measure of support for political violence: battery by Kalmoe, 2014)



*Note.* Coefficient plot with 99% (outer range, lightest color) 95% (middle range), and 90% (inner range, darkest color) confidence intervals. All models controlled by gender, age, and left-right self-positioning. Full results in Table A4 (Appendix A).

$N(\text{all countries}) = 8,762$ ;  $N(\text{Argentina}) = 1,788$ ;  $N(\text{Australia}) = 1,699$ ;  $N(\text{Germany}) = 1,789$ ;  $N(\text{Italy}) = 1,727$ ;  $N(\text{USA}) = 1,759$

APPENDIX B – VIOLENCE VIGNETTES (STUDY 1)

Low severity: punch

<p><b>Argentina</b></p> <p><b>Detenido un hombre de Quilmes tras golpear a un asistente a una reunión local de votantes de [OUTPARTY]</b></p> <p>Mario Torres, de 45 años, fue detenido por agresión esta tarde en Quilmes. El hombre, de origen local, se habría comportado de forma agresiva con un grupo de votantes de [OUTPARTY] que estaban reunidos en una casa vecina. Tras un enfrentamiento, Bailey habría golpeado en la cara a uno de los asistentes.</p> <p>Dos testigos informaron de que Torres estaba molesto porque los votantes de [OUTPARTY] se reunían en lo que Torres llamaba "nuestra parte de la ciudad".</p>
<p><b>Australia</b></p> <p><b>Bendigo Man Arrested After Punching an Attendee at a Local Meeting of [OUTPARTY] voters</b></p> <p>Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for assault this afternoon in Bendigo. The man, a local, allegedly behaved aggressively towards a group of [OUTPARTY] voters who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a confrontation, Bailey reportedly punched one of the attendees in the face. Two witnesses reported that Bailey was upset that [OUTPARTY] voters were gathering in what Bailey called "our part of town."</p>
<p><b>German</b></p> <p><b>Mann aus Stettin verhaftet, nachdem er einen Teilnehmer eines lokalen Treffens von [OUTPARTY] geschlagen haben soll hat</b></p> <p>Steffen K., 45, wurde heute Nachmittag in Stettin wegen Körperverletzung verhaftet. Der Stettiner, soll sich gegenüber einer Gruppe von [OUTPARTY]-Wählern, die sich in einem Gemeindehaus trafen, aggressiv verhalten haben. Nach einer Diskussion soll K einem der Anwesenden ins Gesicht geschlagen haben.</p> <p>Zwei Zeugen berichteten, dass K. verärgert darüber war, dass sich [OUTPARTY]-Wähler in „unserer Stadt“ versammeln.</p>
<p><b>Italy</b></p> <p><b>Uomo di Perugia arrestato dopo aver preso a pugni un partecipante ad una riunione locale di elettori [OUTPARTY]</b></p> <p>Franco Moretti, 45 anni, è stato arrestato per aggressione questo pomeriggio a Perugia. L'uomo, un abitante del luogo, si sarebbe comportato in modo aggressivo nei confronti di un gruppo di elettori [OUTPARTY] che si stavano riunendo in una casa vicina. A seguito di un confronto, Moretti avrebbe dato un pugno in faccia a uno dei partecipanti.</p> <p>Due testimoni hanno riferito che Moretti era arrabbiato per il fatto che i simpatizzanti [OUTPARTY] si stessero riunendo in quella che Moretti ha definito "la nostra parte della città".</p>
<p><b>USA</b></p> <p><b>Iowa Man Arrested After Punching A Woman at a [OUTPARTY] Local Meeting</b></p> <p>Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for assault this afternoon in Des Moines. The Iowa local behaved aggressively towards a group of [OUTPARTY] who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a confrontation, Bailey reportedly punched one of the attendees in the face.</p> <p>Two witnesses reported that Bailey was upset that [OUTPARTY] were gathering in what Bailey called "a [INPARTY] part of town."</p>

## Average severity: baseball bat

<b>Argentina</b>
<b>Detenido un hombre de Quilmes tras golpear con un bate de béisbol a un asistente a una reunión local de votantes de [OUTPARTY]</b> Mario Torres, de 45 años, fue detenido por agresión agravada esta tarde en Quilmes. El hombre, de origen local, habría agredido a un grupo de votantes de [OUTPARTY] que estaban reunidos en una casa vecina. Tras un enfrentamiento, Bailey habría golpeado a uno de los asistentes con un bate de béisbol. Dos testigos informaron de que Torres estaba molesto porque los votantes de [OUTPARTY] se reunían en lo que Torres llamaba "nuestra parte de la ciudad".
<b>Australia</b>
<b>Bendigo Man Arrested After Hitting an Attendee With a Baseball Bat at a Local Meeting of [OUTPARTY] voters</b> Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for aggravated assault this afternoon in Bendigo. The man, a local, allegedly assaulted a group of [OUTPARTY] voters who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a confrontation, Bailey reportedly hit one of the attendees with a baseball bat. Two witnesses reported that Bailey was upset that [OUTPARTY] voters were gathering in what Bailey called "our part of town."
<b>Germany</b>
<b>Mann aus Stettin verhaftet, nachdem er bei einem lokalen Treffen von [OUTPARTY] - Wählern einen Teilnehmer mit einem Baseballschläger geschlagen hat</b> Steffen K., 45, wurde heute Nachmittag in Stettin wegen schwerer Körperverletzung verhaftet. Der Stettiner, soll eine Gruppe von [OUTPARTY]-Unterstützern angegriffen haben, die sich in einem benachbarten Haus versammelt hatten. Nach einer Konfrontation soll K. einen der Anwesenden mit einem Baseballschläger geschlagen haben. Zwei Zeugen berichteten, dass K. verärgert darüber war, dass sich [OUTPARTY]-Wähler sich in „unserer Stadt“ versammeln können.
<b>Italy</b>
<b>Uomo di Perugia arrestato dopo aver colpito un partecipante con una mazza da baseball ad una riunione locale di elettori [OUTPARTY]</b> Franco Moretti, 45 anni, è stato arrestato per aggressione aggravata questo pomeriggio a Perugia. L'uomo, un abitante del luogo, avrebbe aggredito di un gruppo di elettori [OUTPARTY] che si stavano riunendo in una casa vicina. A seguito di un confronto, Moretti avrebbe colpito uno dei partecipanti con una mazza da baseball. Due testimoni hanno riferito che Moretti era arrabbiato per il fatto che i simpatizzanti [OUTPARTY] si stessero riunendo in quella che Moretti ha definito "la nostra parte della città".
<b>USA</b>
<b>Iowa Man Arrested After Hitting A Woman with a Baseball Bat at a [OUTPARTY] Local Meeting</b> Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for aggravated assault this afternoon in Des Moines. The Iowa local assaulted a group of [OUTPARTY] who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a confrontation, Bailey reportedly hit one of the attendees with a baseball bat. Two witnesses reported that Bailey was upset that [OUTPARTY] were gathering in what Bailey called "a [INPARTY] part of town."



## High severity: shot

<b>Argentina</b>
<b>Detenido un hombre de Quilmes tras disparar a un asistente a una reunión local de votantes de [OUTPARTY]</b> Mario Torres, de 45 años, fue detenido por intento de homicidio esta tarde en Quilmes. El hombre, de origen local, habría apuntado con un arma a un grupo de votantes de [OUTPARTY] que estaban reunidos en una casa vecina. Tras un enfrentamiento, Bailey habría disparado a uno de los asistentes en el pecho. Dos testigos informaron de que Torres estaba molesto porque los votantes de [OUTPARTY] se reunían en lo que Torres llamaba "nuestra parte de la ciudad".
<b>Australia</b>
<b>Bendigo Man Arrested After Shooting an Attendee at a Local Meeting of [OUTPARTY] voters</b> Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for attempted murder this afternoon in Bendigo. The man, a local, allegedly pulled a gun on a group of [OUTPARTY] voters who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a confrontation, Bailey reportedly shot one of the attendees in the chest. Two witnesses reported that Bailey was upset that [OUTPARTY] voters were gathering in what Bailey called "our part of town."
<b>Germany</b>
<b>Mann aus Stettin verhaftet, nachdem er einen Teilnehmer eines lokalen Treffens von [OUTPARTY]-Wählern angeschossen hat</b> Steffen K., 45, wurde heute Nachmittag wegen versuchten Mordes verhaftet. Der Mann soll eine Gruppe von [OUTPARTY]-Wählern, die sich in einem benachbarten Haus trafen, mit einer Waffe bedroht haben. Nach einer Diskussion soll K. einem der Anwesenden in die Brust geschossen haben. Zwei Zeugen berichteten, dass K. verärgert darüber war, dass sich [OUTPARTY]-Wähler sich in „unserer Stadt“ versammeln können.
<b>Italy</b>
<b>Uomo di Perugia arrestato dopo aver sparato ad un partecipante ad una riunione locale di elettori [OUTPARTY]</b> Franco Moretti, 45 anni, è stato arrestato per tentato omicidio questo pomeriggio a Perugia. L'uomo, un abitante del luogo, avrebbe puntato una pistola contro un gruppo di elettori [OUTPARTY] che si stavano riunendo in una casa vicina. A seguito di un confronto, Moretti avrebbe sparato al petto di uno dei partecipanti. Due testimoni hanno riferito che Moretti era arrabbiato per il fatto che i simpatizzanti [OUTPARTY] si stessero riunendo in quella che Moretti ha definito "la nostra parte della città".
<b>USA</b>
<b>Iowa Man Arrested After Shooting A Woman at a [OUTPARTY] Local Meeting</b> Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for attempted murder this afternoon in Des Moines. The Iowa local allegedly pulled a gun on a group of [OUTPARTY] who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a confrontation, Bailey reportedly shot one of the attendees in the chest. Two witnesses reported that Bailey was upset that [OUTPARTY] were gathering in what Bailey called "a [INPARTY] part of town."

**Figure B1.** Study 1: Example of article saw by respondents (Australia, in-party: Labor Party)

**Bendigo Man Arrested After Punching an Attendee at a Local Meeting  
of Liberal Party voters**

Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for assault this afternoon in Bendigo. The man, a local, allegedly behaved aggressively towards a group of Liberal Party voters who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a confrontation, Bailey reportedly punched one of the attendees in the face.

Two witnesses reported that Bailey was upset that Liberal Party voters were gathering in what Bailey called "our part of town."

APPENDIX C – PERSONALITY ITEMS (HEXACO) (STUDY 1)

Table C1. 24-item brief HEXACO inventory (BHI, De Vries, 2013) question wording and facets

Item#	Facet	Question wording
1	Aesthetic Appreciation	I can look at a painting for a long time
2	Organization	I make sure that things are in the right spot
3	Forgiveness	I remain unfriendly to someone who was mean to me
4	Social Self-esteem	Nobody likes talking with me
5	Fearfulness	I am afraid of feeling pain
6	Sincerity	I find it difficult to lie
7	Inquisitiveness	I think science is boring
8	Diligence	I postpone complicated tasks as long as possible
9	Gentleness	I often express criticism
10	Social Boldness	I easily approach strangers
11	Anxiety	I worry less than others
12	Fairness	I would like to know how to make lots of money in a dishonest manner
13	Creativity	I have a lot of imagination
14	Perfectionism	I work very precisely
15	Flexibility	I tend to quickly agree with others
16	Sociability	I like to talk with others
17	Dependence	I can easily overcome difficulties on my own
18	Greed Avoidance	I want to be famous
19	Unconventionality	I like people with strange ideas
20	Prudence	I often do things without really thinking
21	Patience	Even when I'm treated badly, I remain calm
22	Liveliness	I am seldom cheerful
23	Sentimentality	I have to cry during sad or romantic movies
24	Modesty	I am entitled to special treatment

\* Honesty–Humility: 6, 12R, 18R, 24R

\* Emotionality: 5, 11R, 17R, 23

\* eXtraversion: 4R, 10, 16, 22R

\* Agreeableness: 3R, 9R, 15, 21

\* Conscientiousness: 2, 8R, 14, 20R

\* Openness to Experience: 1, 7R, 13, 19

APPENDIX D – ADDITIONAL RESULTS (STUDY 2)

**Table D1.** Study 2: Sample

	USA
Fieldwork N(final)	09/2023 1,845
Female, %	59.9
Age in years, M (SD)	46.2 (14.0)
Left-right (0-10 scale), M (SD)	4.6 (3.2)
Narcissism, M (SD)	2.7 (1.4)
Psychopathy, M (SD)	2.5 (1.3)
Machiavellianism, M (SD)	2.5 (1.4)
Emotionality (neuroticism), M (SD)	3.3 (1.4)
Extraversion, M (SD)	3.9 (1.2)
Agreeableness, M (SD)	5.2 (1.1)
Conscientiousness, M (SD)	5.2 (1.2)
Openness, M (SD)	5.2 (1.2)
Support for violent act, M (SD)	20.6 (18.4)

**Table D2.** Study 2: Reliability scores for key variables

	USA
Narcissism	$\alpha = 0.85$
Psychopathy	$\alpha = 0.80$
Machiavellianism	$\alpha = 0.87$
Emotionality (neuroticism)	$\alpha = 0.87$
Extraversion	$\alpha = 0.77$
Agreeableness	$\alpha = 0.80$
Conscientiousness	$\alpha = 0.84$
Openness	$\alpha = 0.83$
Political violence (vignette)	$\alpha = 0.75$

**Table D3.** Study 2: Personality and support for political violence (USA)

	Coef	se	p
Narcissism	1.42	(0.39)	***
Psychopathy	3.71	(0.53)	***
Machiavellianism	1.88	(0.43)	***
Emotionality (neuroticism)	-0.21	(0.37)	
Extraversion	0.68	(0.40)	†
Agreeableness	1.11	(0.52)	*
Conscientiousness	-0.24	(0.42)	
Openness	-1.17	(0.35)	***
Female	1.53	(0.81)	†
Age	-0.17	(0.03)	***
Left-right	0.33	(0.13)	*
Constant	7.64	(5.25)	
N	1,818		
R2	0.24		

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*  $p < .05$ , †  $p < .1$

APPENDIX E – VIOLENCE VIGNETTE (STUDY 2)

**Iowa Man Arrested After Assaulting Attendee with Baseball Bat at Local Meeting of [OUTPARTY]**

Steven Bailey, 45, was arrested for aggravated assault this afternoon in Des Moines. The Iowa local assaulted a group of [OUTPARTY] who were meeting in a neighboring house. Following a heated discussion, Bailey hit one of the attendees with a baseball bat. The victim had to be transported to the hospital.

Two witnesses reported that Bailey, who typically votes for [INPARTY], was upset that [OUTPARTY] were gathering in what he called “our part of town.”