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Aad, G.; et al., [Unknown]; Aben, R.; Beemster, L.J.; Bentvelsen, S.; Berglund, E.; Bobbink, G.J.; Bos, K.; Boterenbrood, H.; Colijn, A.P.; de Jong, P.; de Nooij, L.; Deluca, C.; Deviveiros, P.O.; Doxiadis, A.D.; Ferrari, P.; Gadatsch, S.; Geerts, D.A.A.; Gosselink, M.; Hartjes, F.; Hesse, N.P.; Igonkina, O.; Klous, S.; Kluit, P.; Koffeman, E.; Lee, H.; Lenz, T.; Linde, F.; Mahlstedt, J.; Mechnich, J.; Mussche, I.; Ottersbach, J.P.; Pani, P.; Ruckstuhl, N.; Ta, D.; Tsiakiris, M.; van der Deijl, P.C.; van der Geer, R.; van der Graaf, H.; van der Leeuw, R.; van der Poel, E.; van Vulpen, I.; Verkerke, W.; Vermeulen, J.C.; Vranjes Milosavljevic, M.; Vreeswijk, M.

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# Search for single $b^*$ -quark production with the ATLAS detector at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV<sup>☆</sup>

ATLAS Collaboration<sup>\*</sup>

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## ABSTRACT

The results of a search for an excited bottom-quark  $b^*$  in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV, using  $4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data collected by the ATLAS detector at the LHC are presented. In the model studied, a single  $b^*$ -quark is produced through a chromomagnetic interaction and subsequently decays to a  $W$  boson and a top quark. The search is performed in the dilepton and lepton + jets final states, which are combined to set limits on  $b^*$ -quark couplings for a range of  $b^*$ -quark masses. For a benchmark with unit size chromomagnetic and Standard Model-like electroweak  $b^*$  couplings,  $b^*$  quarks with masses less than 870 GeV are excluded at the 95% credibility level.

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## 1. Introduction

The single top-quark signature is sensitive to many models of new physics [1]. Single top-quark production in the Standard Model (SM) has been measured at the LHC in the  $t$ -channel [2,3] and in association with a  $W$  boson ( $Wt$ -channel) [4,5]. Searches for resonant production of a new particle which decays with a single top-quark have been carried out in the  $s$ -channel production of a top quark together with a  $b$  quark [6,7]. This Letter presents the first search for a resonance decaying to a single top-quark and a  $W$  boson [8]. Here we consider the production of an excited quark  $b^*$  which decays to a single top-quark and a  $W$  boson. This is the first search for excited-quarks coupling to the third generation of fermions.

Previous searches for excited quarks have focused on their strong interactions [9,10], as well as their electromagnetic interactions [11,12] with SM quarks. These searches exploit the coupling between the excited quark and up or down quarks in the proton. Here the production of excited-quarks coupling primarily to the third generation of SM quarks is investigated. This coupling occurs for example in Randall–Sundrum models that address the strong interaction sector [13,14] or in models with a heavy gluon partner, such as composite Higgs models [15–17]. The  $b^*$  quark is produced singly through its coupling to a  $b$  quark and a gluon, as shown in Fig. 1.

The Lagrangian describing this interaction is given by [18,19]

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{g_s}{2\Lambda} G_{\mu\nu} \bar{b} \sigma^{\mu\nu} (\kappa_L^b P_L + \kappa_R^b P_R) b^* + \text{h.c.}, \quad (1)$$

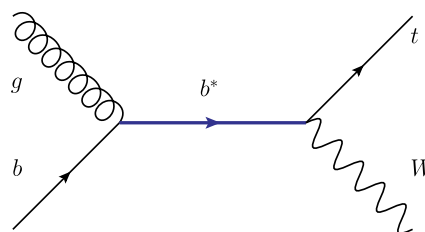


Fig. 1. Leading-order Feynman diagram for single- $b^*$ -quark production and decay to  $Wt$ .

where  $g_s$  is the strong coupling,  $G_{\mu\nu}$  the gauge field tensor of the gluon and  $\Lambda = m_{b^*}$  the scale of the new physics.  $P_L$  and  $P_R$  are the left- and right-handed projection operators and  $\kappa_L^b$  and  $\kappa_R^b$  are the respective coupling strengths. This analysis is thus complementary to excited-quark searches focusing on the coupling to the first generation [9,20,21]. Single  $b^*$ -quark production can also reveal the chiral nature of the excited bottom-quark [8].

In addition to the chromomagnetic coupling, the  $b^*$  quark investigated here also has weak couplings, as in a general class of new physics models where new heavy particles stabilise the Higgs-boson mass at the electroweak scale [22–26]. In such models, the heavy quarks can have left-handed or right-handed couplings to the  $W$  boson or can be vector-like with equal strength for both couplings. The Lagrangian describing the electroweak decay of the  $b^*$  quark, shown in Fig. 1, is

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{g_2}{\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ \bar{t} \gamma^\mu (g_L P_L + g_R P_R) b^* + \text{h.c.}, \quad (2)$$

where  $g_2$  is the  $SU(2)_L$  weak coupling and  $g_L$  and  $g_R$  are the coupling strengths for left-handed and right-handed couplings, respectively.

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<sup>\*</sup> E-mail address: atlas.publications@cern.ch.

While the search is general and considers any resonance decaying into the  $Wt$  signature, three specific  $b^*$ -quark coupling scenarios are considered in order to extract  $b^*$ -quark coupling and mass limits: left-handed ( $\kappa_L^b, g_L$  non-zero and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 0$ ), right-handed ( $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 0$  and  $\kappa_R^b, g_R$  non-zero) and vector-like ( $\kappa_L^b = \kappa_R^b = \kappa_{L/R}^b$  and  $g_L = g_R = g_{L/R}$  non-zero) production and decay. Limits are derived as a function of the  $b^*$ -quark mass as well as the couplings  $\kappa_{L,R}^b$  and  $g_{L,R}$ . These limits take into account both the change of the production cross-section and the  $b^* \rightarrow Wt$  decay branching ratio, which depend on the couplings and the  $b^*$ -quark mass. The branching ratio to  $Wt$  varies between 20% at  $m_{b^*} = 300$  GeV and 40% at higher values, with decays to  $bg$ ,  $bZ$  and  $bH$  also allowed. Contributions from non- $Wt$  decay modes that may increase the  $b^*$ -quark acceptance of this analysis are not considered, resulting in conservative limits. Signal event yields presented in the following tables are calculated with  $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 1$  and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 0$ .

For a left-handed  $b^*$  at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV with  $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 1$  and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 0$ , the leading-order cross-section times branching ratio to  $Wt$  is 0.80 pb for  $m_{b^*} = 900$  GeV [8]. The uncertainties due to the choice of factorisation and renormalisation scales are evaluated by varying the scales between  $m_{b^*}/2$  and  $2 \times m_{b^*}$ , and those due to the choice of PDF by comparing results obtained using the CT10 [27], MRST [28] and NNPDF [29] sets. These uncertainties are added in quadrature to yield cross-section uncertainties ranging from 12% at  $m_{b^*} = 300$  GeV to 25% at  $m_{b^*} = 1200$  GeV.

This channel proceeds via two  $W$  bosons from  $b^*$ -quark and top-quark decays. At least one  $W$  boson is required to decay to a lepton (electron or muon). The analysis is performed separately in the dilepton and lepton + jets final states. The lepton + jets channel has the advantage that the invariant mass of the  $b^*$  quark can be reconstructed, whereas the dilepton channel benefits from smaller backgrounds. A discriminant that separates the  $b^*$ -quark signal from the backgrounds is defined in each final state. Limits on  $b^*$ -quark production are obtained from a combined Bayesian analysis of both discriminant distributions.

## 2. The ATLAS detector

The ATLAS detector [30] is a general purpose detector with a precise tracking system, calorimeters and an outer muon spectrometer. The inner tracking system consists of a silicon pixel detector, a silicon microstrip tracker, and a straw-tube transition radiation tracker. This system is immersed in a 2 T axial magnetic field produced by a solenoid and provides charged particle tracking and identification in the pseudorapidity<sup>1</sup> region  $|\eta| < 2.5$ . The central calorimeter system consists of a liquid-argon electromagnetic sampling calorimeter with high granularity and an iron/scintillator tile calorimeter providing hadronic energy measurements in the central pseudorapidity range ( $|\eta| < 1.7$ ). The endcap and forward regions are instrumented with liquid-argon calorimeters for both electromagnetic and hadronic energy measurements up to  $|\eta| = 4.9$ . The muon spectrometer is operated in a toroidal magnetic field provided by air-core superconducting magnets and includes tracking chambers for precise muon momentum measurements up to  $|\eta| = 2.7$  and trigger chambers covering the range  $|\eta| < 2.4$ .

<sup>1</sup> ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the  $z$ -axis along the beam pipe. The  $x$ -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the  $y$ -axis points upwards. Cylindrical coordinates  $(r, \phi)$  are used in the transverse plane,  $\phi$  is the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe. The pseudorapidity  $\eta$  is defined in terms of the polar angle  $\theta$  as  $\eta = -\ln(\tan(\theta/2))$ .

## 3. Data and simulated samples

This analysis uses data collected with the ATLAS detector in 2011, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $4.7 \pm 0.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  [31,32] of 7 TeV proton–proton ( $pp$ ) collisions delivered by the LHC. The data are selected using single-electron or single-muon triggers whose efficiencies reach their plateau at 25 GeV and 20 GeV, respectively [33,34]. The data must also pass stringent quality requirements [35]. Events are selected if they contain at least one primary vertex candidate with at least five associated tracks.

The signal is modelled using MADGRAPH5 [36] and the CTEQ6L1 parton distribution functions (PDFs) [37]. Events with single top-quarks in the  $t$ -channel are generated with the ACERMC [38] generator, using the MRST LO\*\* PDF set [39]. MADGRAPH5 and ACERMC are interfaced to PYTHIA [40] for parton showering and modelling of the underlying event. Other processes producing single top-quarks and top-quark pairs ( $t\bar{t}$ ) are modelled with the next-to-leading-order (NLO) generator MC@NLO [41] using the CT10 PDF set [27], interfaced to HERWIG [42] for parton showering and JIMMY [43] for the underlying event. ALPGEN [44] is used to model vector boson ( $W$  and  $Z$ ) production in association with jets as well as diboson processes ( $WW$ ,  $WZ$  and  $ZZ$ ) using the CTEQ6L1 PDF set. It is interfaced to HERWIG for parton shower modelling. In the lepton + jets analysis the diboson processes are modelled with HERWIG only. Decays of  $\tau$  leptons are handled by TAUOLA [45]. A top-quark mass of 172.5 GeV [46] is assumed. Approximate next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) cross-section calculations are used to normalise the  $t\bar{t}$  [47] (HATHOR) and single top-quark samples [48–50], while the vector boson and diboson samples are normalised using calculations with MCFM [51] at NNLO and NLO, respectively.

A variable number of additional  $pp$  interactions (pile-up) are overlaid on simulated events, which are then weighted to reproduce the distribution of the number of collisions per bunch crossing observed in data. All samples are passed through a GEANT4-based simulation [52] of the ATLAS detector [53] and are then reconstructed using the same procedure as for collision data.

## 4. Physics object selection

Electron candidates are reconstructed from clusters of energy deposits in the calorimeter [54]. The transverse energy  $E_T$  of electron candidates is required to be larger than 25 GeV and their pseudorapidity is required to be  $|\eta| < 2.47$ . Electrons in the barrel–endcap transition region of the calorimeter, corresponding to  $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$ , are not considered. Selected electrons must pass a set of “tight” quality criteria [54] and the electrons must be matched to a track reconstructed in the inner tracking system. Electrons must also be isolated from close-by tracks in a cone of  $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} < 0.3$  and from calorimeter energy deposits not belonging to the electron candidate in a cone of  $\Delta R < 0.2$ . The isolation requirements on the sum of transverse momenta of tracks in the cone and on the sum of energy deposits in the calorimeter in the cone are chosen as a function of  $p_T$  and  $\eta$  such that an efficiency of 90% for electrons in the simulation is achieved.

Muon candidates are reconstructed from matching tracks in the muon spectrometer and inner tracking system. Muons are required to have transverse momentum  $p_T > 25$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.5$  and fulfil tight quality criteria [55]. Muons must be isolated from close-by tracks in a cone of  $\Delta R < 0.3$  and from energy deposits in the calorimeter in a cone of  $\Delta R < 0.2$ . The sum of transverse momenta of tracks in the cone must not exceed 2.5 GeV and the sum of energy deposits in the calorimeter in the cone must be below 4 GeV.

In order to reject events in which a muon emitting a hard photon is also reconstructed as an electron, events are vetoed if a selected electron–muon pair shares the same track.

Jets are reconstructed from clusters of energy deposits in the calorimeter [56] using the anti- $k_t$  algorithm [57] with a radius parameter  $R = 0.4$ . These jets are calibrated to the hadronic energy scale through  $p_T$ - and  $\eta$ -dependent scale factors, which are derived from simulation. An additional uncertainty due to residual differences between simulation and data is applied in the analysis [58]. Jets are required to have  $p_T > 30$  (25) GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.5$  in the dilepton (lepton + jets) channel. The ratio of the scalar sum of the  $p_T$  of tracks associated with the jet and the primary vertex to the scalar sum of the  $p_T$  of all tracks associated with the jet must be at least 0.75 to reject jets from pile-up interactions. Muons overlapping with jets within  $\Delta R < 0.4$  are removed and the jet is kept. The closest jet overlapping with electrons within  $\Delta R < 0.2$  is removed and the electron is kept. If electrons subsequently still overlap with any remaining jet within  $\Delta R < 0.4$ , they are removed. Information about jets containing  $b$  quarks [59] is also used in the lepton + jets channel. A neural network combines lifetime-related information reconstructed from the tracks associated with each jet. At the chosen working point, the  $b$ -tagging algorithm has an efficiency of 70% (20%/0.7%) for jets containing  $b$  quarks ( $c$  quarks/light quarks or gluons) in a simulated  $t\bar{t}$  sample.

The missing transverse momentum  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  is calculated using topological clusters of energy deposits in the calorimeter and corrected for the presence of muons [60].

## 5. Event selection in the dilepton channel

The event selection and background modelling in the dilepton channel is the same as in the ATLAS measurement of the single top-quark production in the  $Wt$ -channel [4]. Candidate events must contain exactly two leptons ( $ee$ ,  $\mu\mu$  or  $e\mu$ ) with opposite electric charge and exactly one jet. At least one of the leptons in each event must match the corresponding trigger-level object. No  $b$ -tagging requirement is made since the dominant background from  $t\bar{t}$  production also contains  $b$  quarks. The  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  is required to be greater than 50 GeV. In the  $ee$  and  $\mu\mu$  channels, the invariant mass of the lepton pair,  $m_{\ell\ell}$ , is required to be outside the  $Z$  boson mass window:  $m_{\ell\ell} < 81$  GeV or  $m_{\ell\ell} > 101$  GeV. In all three channels, the  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$  background is reduced by a dedicated veto, which requires the sum of the azimuthal angle differences between each lepton and the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  vector to be greater than 2.5 rad. After all cuts, the acceptance for signal events with  $m_{b^*} = 800$  GeV in which both  $W$  bosons decay leptonically (to either  $e$  or  $\mu$ ) is 26%.

The main background, accounting for 63% of the total, comes from  $t\bar{t}$  events in which one of the two jets originating from  $b$  quarks is not detected. The second largest background is from SM  $Wt$  production, which has the same final state as the  $b^*$ -quark signal, and accounts for 13% of the total background. Diboson events produced in association with jets account for 12% of the total background. With the exception of single- and diboson samples, these backgrounds are taken from NLO simulation and are normalised to their NNLO theoretical predictions. Drell–Yan (DY) events contribute a small background of 7.3% to the sum of  $ee$  and  $\mu\mu$  channel events. The events are taken from the simulation and normalised to data using a two-dimensional sideband region with low  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  and/or  $m_{\ell\ell}$  outside of the  $Z$  boson mass window [4]. The contribution from  $\tau\tau$  final states, where both  $\tau$  leptons decay leptonically, is estimated from simulated samples, with the normalisation checked in an orthogonal data sample obtained by reversing the  $Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$  veto cut described above.  $Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$  events account for 0.7% of the total background. The small back-

**Table 1**

Observed and predicted event yields in the dilepton channel. Only normalisation uncertainties are given. The signal yields are calculated with  $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 1$  and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 0$ .

Process	Event yield
$b^*$ (400 GeV)	$1250 \pm 170$
$b^*$ (600 GeV)	$211 \pm 32$
$b^*$ (800 GeV)	$41 \pm 8$
$b^*$ (1000 GeV)	$8.9 \pm 1.9$
$b^*$ (1200 GeV)	$2.1 \pm 0.5$
$Wt$	$293 \pm 21$
$t\bar{t}$	$1380 \pm 140$
Diboson	$255 \pm 63$
$Z \rightarrow e^+e^-$	$41 \pm 4$
$Z \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$118 \pm 12$
$Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	$14 \pm 9$
Fake dileptons	$90 \pm 90$
Total expected bkg.	$2190 \pm 180$
Total observed	2259

ground from jets that are misidentified as primary leptons and from non-prompt leptons (fake dileptons) is modelled and normalised using data [61]. It accounts for 4% of the background.

The predicted event yields for the backgrounds and signal at a few mass points are compared to data in Table 1. The  $p_T$  distributions of the two leptons and the jet are shown in Fig. 2.

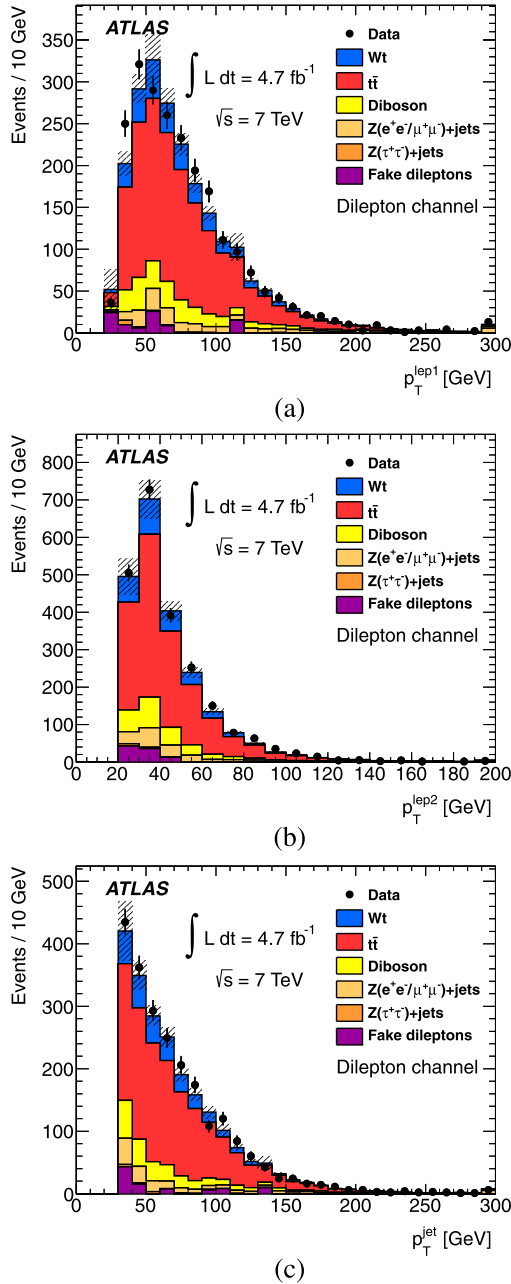
A discriminating variable that separates the signal from the backgrounds is  $H_T$ , the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of the leptons, jet and  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ . The  $H_T$  distribution is shown in Fig. 3.

## 6. Event selection in the lepton + jets channel

The analysis in the lepton + jets channel follows the same background modelling strategy as the cross-section measurement for single top-quark production in the  $t$ -channel [2]. Events are required to have either exactly one muon and  $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$  GeV or exactly one electron and  $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$  GeV, as well as exactly three jets with  $p_T > 25$  GeV. Exactly one of the jets is required to be  $b$ -tagged to reduce backgrounds. The lepton must also match the corresponding trigger object. Additional requirements are made to reject multijet events, which tend to have low  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  and a low transverse mass<sup>2</sup> of the lepton– $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  system,  $m_T^W$ . In the muon channel events are required to have  $m_T^W + E_T^{\text{miss}} > 60$  GeV, while in the electron channel a requirement of  $m_T^W > 30$  GeV is made. The acceptance for signal events with  $m_{b^*} = 800$  GeV in which one of the  $W$  bosons decays leptonically ( $e$  or  $\mu$ ) and the other hadronically is 9%.

In this channel, one of the largest backgrounds is  $W$  + jets production for which the normalisation and flavour composition (the heavy-flavour fraction, HF, includes  $b$  quarks and  $c$  quarks) are derived from data [62]. The overall normalisation is determined from the charge asymmetry between  $W^+$  and  $W^-$  production in three-jet events without the  $b$ -tag requirement. The flavour composition is determined in two-jet events by comparing the predicted  $W$  + jets yields to data with and without a  $b$ -tag requirement. The resulting normalisation and flavour scale factors are then applied to  $b$ -tagged  $W$  + 3-jets events. About 37% of the total background comes from  $W$  + jets events, including 28% from events with heavy flavour.

<sup>2</sup> The transverse mass,  $m_T^W$ , is calculated from the lepton transverse momentum  $p_T^{\text{lep}}$  and the difference of the azimuthal angle,  $\Delta\phi$ , between the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $p_T^{\text{lep}}$  vector as  $m_T^W = \sqrt{2E_T^{\text{miss}} p_T^{\text{lep}} (1 - \cos(\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, p_T^{\text{lep}})))}$ .

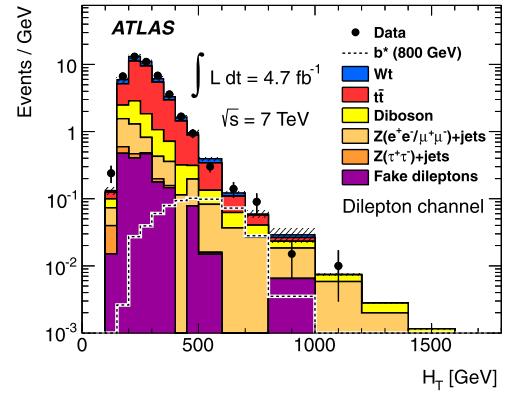


**Fig. 2.** Kinematic distributions comparing data to predictions in the dilepton channel for (a) the leading lepton  $p_T^{\text{lep1}}$ , (b) the sub-leading lepton  $p_T^{\text{lep2}}$  and (c) the jet  $p_T^{\text{jet}}$ . The hatched band shows the uncertainty due to the background normalisation. The last bin includes overflows.

Backgrounds from  $t\bar{t}$  yield 41% of the total background and single top-quark production in the  $t$ -,  $s$ - and  $Wt$ -channel 9%. The multijet background is obtained using a data-based approach by comparing the numbers of events passing loose and tight lepton identification criteria [63]. It accounts for 9% of the total background. Smaller backgrounds from  $Z$  + jets and diboson processes are normalised to their theoretical predictions and contribute 4%.

The predicted event yields are compared to data in Table 2. The distributions of the  $p_T$  of the highest- $p_T$  jet and  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  are shown in Fig. 4.

In the lepton + jets channel it is possible to reconstruct the candidate  $b^*$ -quark mass from the decay products. The only missing information is the neutrino longitudinal momentum, which is set



**Fig. 3.**  $H_T$  distribution for data and background expectation for the dilepton channel. The hatched band shows the uncertainty due to the background normalisation. The signal for a  $b^*$ -quark mass of 800 GeV is also shown.

**Table 2**

Observed and expected event yields in the lepton + jets channel. Only normalisation uncertainties are given. The signal yields are calculated with  $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 1$  and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 0$ .

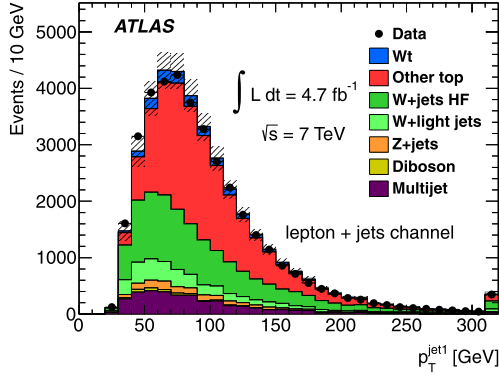
Process	Event yield
$b^*$ (400 GeV)	$12\,100 \pm 1600$
$b^*$ (600 GeV)	$1950 \pm 300$
$b^*$ (800 GeV)	$370 \pm 70$
$b^*$ (1000 GeV)	$79 \pm 17$
$b^*$ (1200 GeV)	$20 \pm 5$
$Wt$	$1660 \pm 120$
single top $s$ , $t$ -channel	$1960 \pm 140$
$t\bar{t}$	$15\,700 \pm 1600$
$W$ + light jets	$3200 \pm 400$
$W$ + jets HF	$10\,900 \pm 1400$
Diboson	$327 \pm 16$
$Z$ + jets	$1300 \pm 800$
Multijet	$3500 \pm 1700$
Total expected bkg.	$38\,500 \pm 2900$
Total observed	$38\,175$

to zero. The resulting reconstructed mass provides good discrimination between background and signal, as shown in Fig. 5.

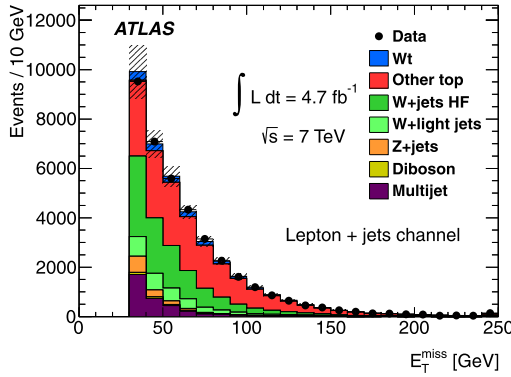
## 7. Systematic uncertainties

Systematic uncertainties affecting the signal acceptance and the background normalisation are considered, together with uncertainties affecting the shape of the discriminant distributions. The main experimental source of systematic uncertainty comes from the limited knowledge of the jet energy scale [58], which carries an uncertainty of 2–7% per jet, parameterised as a function of jet  $p_T$  and  $\eta$ . The presence of a  $b$  quark in the jet adds an additional uncertainty of 2–5% to the jet energy scale uncertainty, depending on the jet  $p_T$ . The jet energy scale uncertainty has the largest impact on the limit setting, because a variation of the jet energies shifts and broadens both the  $H_T$  and mass distributions. Other jet-related uncertainty sources are the jet energy resolution, jet reconstruction efficiency and  $b$ -tagging efficiency [59]. Lepton-related uncertainties come from trigger and identification efficiencies as well as the lepton energy scale and resolution. Event-related uncertainties are due to the modelling of multiple proton–proton interactions and the underlying event as well as  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  [60]. The uncertainty on the integrated luminosity is 3.9% [31,32].

Simulation uncertainties include modelling of the hard process, parton shower and hadronisation, and initial- and final-state radiation. These have been assessed for the  $t\bar{t}$  background events by

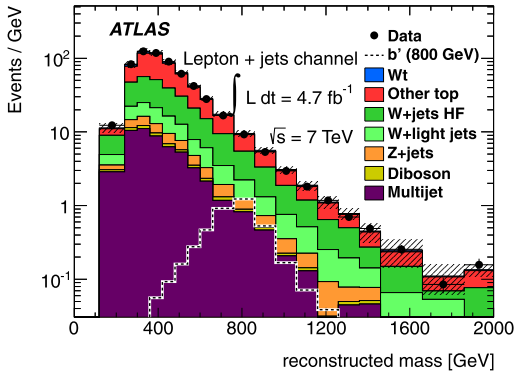


(a)



(b)

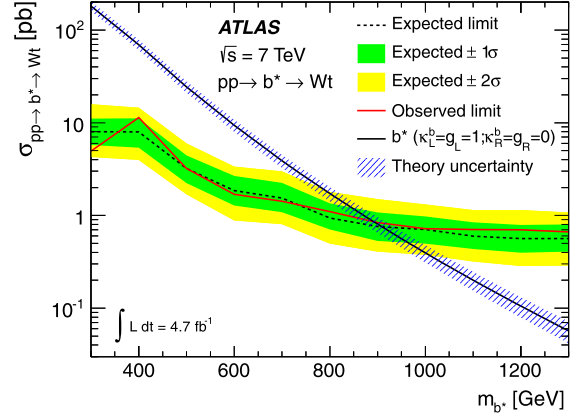
**Fig. 4.** Kinematic distributions comparing data to predictions in the lepton + jets channel for (a) the  $p_T^{\text{jet1}}$  of the highest- $p_T$  jet and (b)  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ . “Other top” includes  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $s$ - and  $t$ -channel single top-quark production. The hatched band shows the uncertainty due to the background normalisation. The last bin includes overflows.



**Fig. 5.** Reconstructed mass distribution for data and background expectation for the lepton + jets channel. “Other top” includes  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $s$ - and  $t$ -channel single top-quark production. The hatched band shows the uncertainty due to the background normalisation. The signal for a mass of 800 GeV is also shown. The last bin includes overflows.

comparing different generators (PowHEG and MC@NLO), different shower models (PYTHIA and HERWIG), and for  $t\bar{t}$  and signal events different settings for the amount of additional radiation [64]. Other sources of theoretical uncertainty include the normalisation for  $t\bar{t}$  ( $+7\%$  ( $-10\%$ )) [47,65–67], single top-quark ( $\pm 7\%$ ) [48–50] and diboson ( $\pm 5\%$  with an additional 24% per extra jet) production [61], as well as the choice of PDF. The latter was assessed using the CT10 [27], MRST [28] and NNPDF [29] sets.

The rate and shape variations of the data-driven background templates are modelled using the experimental systematic uncer-



**Fig. 6.** Expected and observed limits at the 95% CL as a function of the  $b^*$ -quark mass. Also shown is the theory prediction for  $b^*$ -quark production with couplings  $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 1$  and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 0$ , including PDF and scale uncertainties.

tainties together with the following rate uncertainties: The uncertainty on the DY background normalisation in the dilepton channel is 10% for  $ee$  and  $\mu\mu$  final states and 60% for  $\tau\tau$  final states. The uncertainty on the fake-dileptons normalisation in the dilepton channel is 100%. The uncertainty on the  $W$  + jets normalisation in the lepton + jets channel is 13%. The  $W$  + jets flavour composition has two additional uncertainties: the HF contribution has a relative uncertainty of 6%, and the  $W_{bb}/W_{HF}$  ratio has an uncertainty of 17%. The multijet background normalisation in the lepton + jets channel has an uncertainty of 50%. The uncertainties on the multijet background normalisation are determined from the comparison of alternative background models and agreement with data in control samples. Since the shape of the multijet background is distinct from the signal shape, the impact of the multijet uncertainties on the limit is moderate.

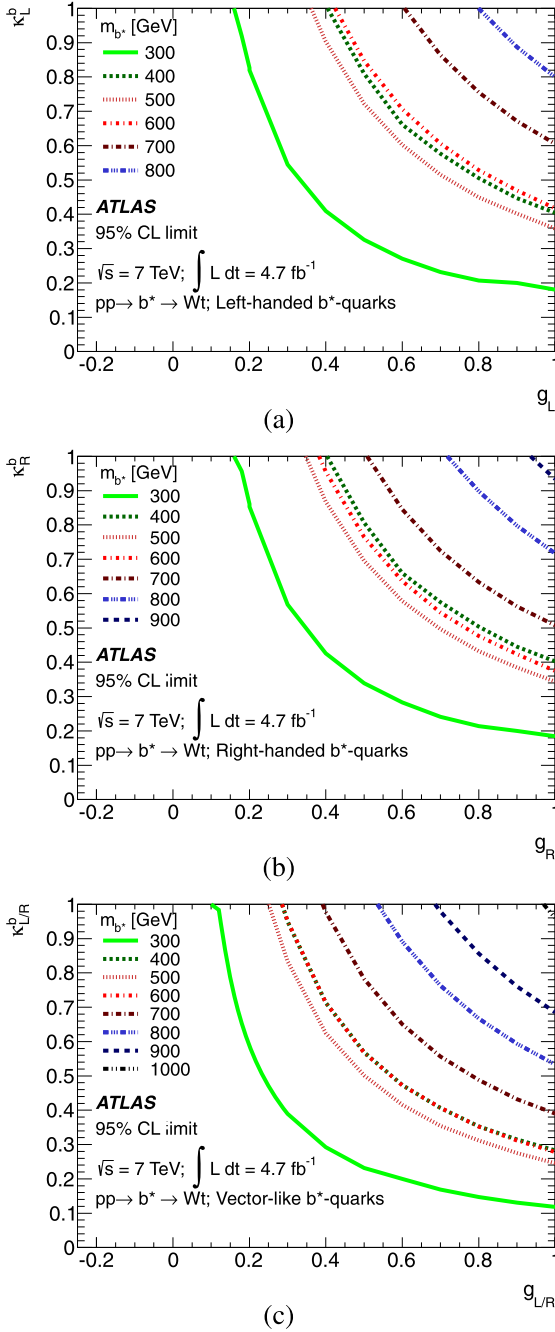
## 8. Statistical analysis

Both the  $H_T$  distribution in the dilepton channel and the reconstructed mass distribution in the lepton + jets channel show good agreement between the data and the background model. These two discriminants are used to set limits on the  $b^*$ -quark signal using a Bayesian analysis technique [68]. The likelihood function is defined as

$$\mathcal{L}(\text{data}|\sigma_{b^*}) = \prod_k \frac{\mu_k^{n_k} e^{-\mu_k}}{n_k!} \prod_i G_i, \quad (3)$$

where  $k$  is the index of the discriminant template bin, running over both analysis channels;  $\mu_k = s_k + b_k$  is the sum of predicted signal and background yields;  $n_k$  is the observed yield and  $G_i$  is a Gaussian prior for the  $i$ th systematic uncertainty. A flat prior is assumed for the signal cross-section. Upper limits on the  $b^*$ -quark production cross-section times branching ratio to  $Wt$  are set at the 95% credibility level (CL) for a series of  $b^*$  masses at 100 GeV intervals.

The observed and expected cross-section limits as a function of the  $b^*$ -quark mass for the left-handed coupling scenario ( $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 1$  and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 0$ ) are shown in Fig. 6, where the expected limit and its uncertainty are derived from ensembles of background-only pseudo-datasets. The intersection of the theoretical cross-section and the observed (expected) cross-section limit defines the observed (expected)  $b^*$ -quark mass limit. The observed lower limit on the  $b^*$ -quark mass for this left-handed coupling scenario is 870 GeV with an expectation of 910 GeV. When considering only the dilepton channel, the observed (expected) limit



**Fig. 7.** Limit contours at the 95% CL as a function of the coupling parameters for several different  $b^*$ -quark masses, for (a) left-handed  $b^*$  quarks, (b) right-handed  $b^*$  quarks and (c) vector-like  $b^*$  quarks.

on the  $b^*$ -quark mass is 800 GeV (820 GeV); for the lepton + jets channel, the limits are 800 GeV (830 GeV).

Limits are also computed for models with right-handed and vector-like couplings of the  $b^*$  quark. Setting  $\kappa_L^b = g_L = 0$  and  $\kappa_R^b = g_R = 1$ , the observed lower mass limit is 920 GeV with an expected limit of 950 GeV. Setting  $\kappa_L^b = \kappa_R^b = g_L = g_R = 1$ , the observed lower mass limit is 1030 GeV with an expected limit of 1030 GeV.

At each mass point, the corresponding cross-section is parameterised as a function of the couplings  $\kappa_{L,R}^b$  and  $g_{L,R}$  in order to extract coupling limits in each of the three  $b^*$ -quark coupling scenarios. The resulting limit contours are shown in Fig. 7. The

coupling limits increase as the theoretical cross-section decreases with  $b^*$  mass, except for the region between 400 GeV and 500 GeV where the backgrounds decrease rapidly with increasing mass (see Figs. 3 and 5).

## 9. Summary

A search for a singly produced excited  $b^*$ -quark in  $4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data collected with the ATLAS detector in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV has been presented. This is the first search for excited-quarks coupling to the third generation. It considers the dilepton and lepton + jets final states. Limits are computed as a function of the  $b^*gb$  and  $b^*Wt$  couplings in three different scenarios. For purely left-handed couplings and unit strength chromomagnetic coupling,  $b^*$  quarks with mass below 870 GeV are excluded at the 95% credibility level.

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G. Aad<sup>48</sup>, T. Abajyan<sup>21</sup>, B. Abbott<sup>111</sup>, J. Abdallah<sup>12</sup>, S. Abdel Khalek<sup>115</sup>, A.A. Abdelalim<sup>49</sup>, O. Abidinov<sup>11</sup>, R. Aben<sup>105</sup>, B. Abi<sup>112</sup>, M. Abolins<sup>88</sup>, O.S. AbouZeid<sup>158</sup>, H. Abramowicz<sup>153</sup>, H. Abreu<sup>136</sup>, M.I. Ochoa<sup>77</sup>, B.S. Acharya<sup>164a,164b,a</sup>, L. Adamczyk<sup>38</sup>, D.L. Adams<sup>25</sup>, T.N. Addy<sup>56</sup>, J. Adelman<sup>176</sup>, S. Adomeit<sup>98</sup>, P. Adragna<sup>75</sup>, T. Adye<sup>129</sup>, S. Aefsky<sup>23</sup>, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra<sup>124b,b</sup>, M. Agustoni<sup>17</sup>, S.P. Ahlen<sup>22</sup>, F. Ahles<sup>48</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>148</sup>, M. Ahsan<sup>41</sup>, G. Aielli<sup>133a,133b</sup>, T.P.A. Åkesson<sup>79</sup>, G. Akimoto<sup>155</sup>, A.V. Akimov<sup>94</sup>, M.A. Alam<sup>76</sup>, J. Albert<sup>169</sup>, S. Albrand<sup>55</sup>, M. Aleksa<sup>30</sup>, I.N. Aleksandrov<sup>64</sup>, F. Alessandria<sup>89a</sup>, C. Alexa<sup>26a</sup>, G. Alexander<sup>153</sup>, G. Alexandre<sup>49</sup>, T. Alexopoulos<sup>10</sup>, M. Alhroob<sup>164a,164c</sup>, M. Aliev<sup>16</sup>, G. Alimonti<sup>89a</sup>, J. Alison<sup>120</sup>, B.M.M. Allbrooke<sup>18</sup>, L.J. Allison<sup>71</sup>, P.P. Allport<sup>73</sup>, S.E. Allwood-Spiers<sup>53</sup>, J. Almond<sup>82</sup>, A. Aloisio<sup>102a,102b</sup>, R. Alon<sup>172</sup>, A. Alonso<sup>36</sup>, F. Alonso<sup>70</sup>, A. Altheimer<sup>35</sup>, B. Alvarez Gonzalez<sup>88</sup>, M.G. Alviggi<sup>102a,102b</sup>, K. Amako<sup>65</sup>, C. Amelung<sup>23</sup>, V.V. Ammosov<sup>128,\*</sup>, S.P. Amor Dos Santos<sup>124a</sup>, A. Amorim<sup>124a,c</sup>, S. Amoroso<sup>48</sup>, N. Amram<sup>153</sup>, C. Anastopoulos<sup>30</sup>, L.S. Ancu<sup>17</sup>, N. Andari<sup>115</sup>, T. Andeen<sup>35</sup>, C.F. Anders<sup>58b</sup>, G. Anders<sup>58a</sup>, K.J. Anderson<sup>31</sup>, A. Andreazza<sup>89a,89b</sup>, V. Andrei<sup>58a</sup>, M.-L. Andrieux<sup>55</sup>, X.S. Anduaga<sup>70</sup>, S. Angelidakis<sup>9</sup>, P. Anger<sup>44</sup>, A. Angerami<sup>35</sup>, F. Anghinolfi<sup>30</sup>,

A. Anisenkov<sup>107</sup>, N. Anjos<sup>124a</sup>, A. Annovi<sup>47</sup>, A. Antonaki<sup>9</sup>, M. Antonelli<sup>47</sup>, A. Antonov<sup>96</sup>, J. Antos<sup>144b</sup>,  
 F. Anulli<sup>132a</sup>, M. Aoki<sup>101</sup>, S. Aoun<sup>83</sup>, L. Aperio Bella<sup>5</sup>, R. Apolle<sup>118,d</sup>, G. Arabidze<sup>88</sup>, I. Aracena<sup>143</sup>,  
 Y. Arai<sup>65</sup>, A.T.H. Arce<sup>45</sup>, S. Arfaoui<sup>148</sup>, J-F. Arguin<sup>93</sup>, S. Argyropoulos<sup>42</sup>, E. Arik<sup>19a,\*</sup>, M. Arik<sup>19a</sup>,  
 A.J. Armbruster<sup>87</sup>, O. Arnaez<sup>81</sup>, V. Arnal<sup>80</sup>, A. Artamonov<sup>95</sup>, G. Artoni<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Arutinov<sup>21</sup>,  
 S. Asai<sup>155</sup>, S. Ask<sup>28</sup>, B. Åsman<sup>146a,146b</sup>, D. Asner<sup>29</sup>, L. Asquith<sup>6</sup>, K. Assamagan<sup>25,e</sup>, A. Astbury<sup>169</sup>,  
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 D. Axen<sup>168</sup>, G. Azuelos<sup>93,f</sup>, Y. Azuma<sup>155</sup>, M.A. Baak<sup>30</sup>, G. Baccaglioni<sup>89a</sup>, C. Bacci<sup>134a,134b</sup>, A.M. Bach<sup>15</sup>,  
 H. Bachacou<sup>136</sup>, K. Bachas<sup>154</sup>, M. Backes<sup>49</sup>, M. Backhaus<sup>21</sup>, J. Backus Mayes<sup>143</sup>, E. Badescu<sup>26a</sup>,  
 P. Bagnaia<sup>132a,132b</sup>, Y. Bai<sup>33a</sup>, D.C. Bailey<sup>158</sup>, T. Bain<sup>35</sup>, J.T. Baines<sup>129</sup>, O.K. Baker<sup>176</sup>, S. Baker<sup>77</sup>,  
 P. Balek<sup>127</sup>, F. Balli<sup>136</sup>, E. Banas<sup>39</sup>, P. Banerjee<sup>93</sup>, Sw. Banerjee<sup>173</sup>, D. Banfi<sup>30</sup>, A. Bangert<sup>150</sup>,  
 V. Bansal<sup>169</sup>, H.S. Bansil<sup>18</sup>, L. Barak<sup>172</sup>, S.P. Baranov<sup>94</sup>, T. Barber<sup>48</sup>, E.L. Barberio<sup>86</sup>, D. Barberis<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 M. Barbero<sup>83</sup>, D.Y. Bardin<sup>64</sup>, T. Barillari<sup>99</sup>, M. Barisonzi<sup>175</sup>, T. Barklow<sup>143</sup>, N. Barlow<sup>28</sup>, B.M. Barnett<sup>129</sup>,  
 R.M. Barnett<sup>15</sup>, A. Baroncelli<sup>134a</sup>, G. Barone<sup>49</sup>, A.J. Barr<sup>118</sup>, F. Barreiro<sup>80</sup>,  
 J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa<sup>57</sup>, R. Bartoldus<sup>143</sup>, A.E. Barton<sup>71</sup>, V. Bartsch<sup>149</sup>, A. Basye<sup>165</sup>, R.L. Bates<sup>53</sup>,  
 L. Batkova<sup>144a</sup>, J.R. Batley<sup>28</sup>, A. Battaglia<sup>17</sup>, M. Battistin<sup>30</sup>, F. Bauer<sup>136</sup>, H.S. Bawa<sup>143,g</sup>, S. Beale<sup>98</sup>,  
 T. Beau<sup>78</sup>, P.H. Beauchemin<sup>161</sup>, R. Beccherle<sup>50a</sup>, P. Bechtel<sup>21</sup>, H.P. Beck<sup>17</sup>, K. Becker<sup>175</sup>, S. Becker<sup>98</sup>,  
 M. Beckingham<sup>138</sup>, K.H. Becks<sup>175</sup>, A.J. Beddall<sup>19c</sup>, A. Beddall<sup>19c</sup>, S. Bedikian<sup>176</sup>, V.A. Bednyakov<sup>64</sup>,  
 C.P. Bee<sup>83</sup>, L.J. Beemster<sup>105</sup>, M. Begel<sup>25</sup>, S. Behar Harpaz<sup>152</sup>, P.K. Behera<sup>62</sup>, M. Beimforde<sup>99</sup>,  
 C. Belanger-Champagne<sup>85</sup>, P.J. Bell<sup>49</sup>, W.H. Bell<sup>49</sup>, G. Bella<sup>153</sup>, L. Bellagamba<sup>20a</sup>, M. Bellomo<sup>30</sup>,  
 A. Belloni<sup>57</sup>, O. Beloborodova<sup>107,h</sup>, K. Belotskiy<sup>96</sup>, O. Beltramello<sup>30</sup>, O. Benary<sup>153</sup>, D. Benckroun<sup>135a</sup>,  
 K. Bendtz<sup>146a,146b</sup>, N. Benekos<sup>165</sup>, Y. Benhammou<sup>153</sup>, E. Benhar Noccioli<sup>49</sup>, J.A. Benitez Garcia<sup>159b</sup>,  
 D.P. Benjamin<sup>45</sup>, M. Benoit<sup>115</sup>, J.R. Bensinger<sup>23</sup>, K. Benslama<sup>130</sup>, S. Bentvelsen<sup>105</sup>, D. Berge<sup>30</sup>,  
 E. Bergeaas Kuutmann<sup>42</sup>, N. Berger<sup>5</sup>, F. Berghaus<sup>169</sup>, E. Berglund<sup>105</sup>, J. Beringer<sup>15</sup>, P. Bernat<sup>77</sup>,  
 R. Bernhard<sup>48</sup>, C. Bernius<sup>25</sup>, T. Berry<sup>76</sup>, C. Bertella<sup>83</sup>, A. Bertin<sup>20a,20b</sup>, F. Bertolucci<sup>122a,122b</sup>,  
 M.I. Besana<sup>89a,89b</sup>, G.J. Besjes<sup>104</sup>, N. Besson<sup>136</sup>, S. Bethke<sup>99</sup>, W. Bhimji<sup>46</sup>, R.M. Bianchi<sup>30</sup>, L. Bianchini<sup>23</sup>,  
 M. Bianco<sup>72a,72b</sup>, O. Biebel<sup>98</sup>, S.P. Bieniek<sup>77</sup>, K. Bierwagen<sup>54</sup>, J. Biesiada<sup>15</sup>, M. Biglietti<sup>134a</sup>, H. Bilokon<sup>47</sup>,  
 M. Bindi<sup>20a,20b</sup>, S. Binet<sup>115</sup>, A. Bingul<sup>19c</sup>, C. Bini<sup>132a,132b</sup>, C. Biscarat<sup>178</sup>, B. Bittner<sup>99</sup>, C.W. Black<sup>150</sup>,  
 J.E. Black<sup>143</sup>, K.M. Black<sup>22</sup>, R.E. Blair<sup>6</sup>, J.-B. Blanchard<sup>136</sup>, T. Blazek<sup>144a</sup>, I. Bloch<sup>42</sup>, C. Blocker<sup>23</sup>,  
 J. Blocki<sup>39</sup>, W. Blum<sup>81</sup>, U. Blumenschein<sup>54</sup>, G.J. Bobbink<sup>105</sup>, V.S. Bobrovnikov<sup>107</sup>, S.S. Bocchetta<sup>79</sup>,  
 A. Bocci<sup>45</sup>, C.R. Boddy<sup>118</sup>, M. Boehler<sup>48</sup>, J. Boek<sup>175</sup>, T.T. Boek<sup>175</sup>, N. Boelaert<sup>36</sup>, J.A. Bogaerts<sup>30</sup>,  
 A. Bogdanchikov<sup>107</sup>, A. Bogouch<sup>90,\*</sup>, C. Bohm<sup>146a</sup>, J. Bohm<sup>125</sup>, V. Boisvert<sup>76</sup>, T. Bold<sup>38</sup>, V. Boldea<sup>26a</sup>,  
 N.M. Bolnet<sup>136</sup>, M. Bomben<sup>78</sup>, M. Bona<sup>75</sup>, M. Boonekamp<sup>136</sup>, S. Bordini<sup>78</sup>, C. Borer<sup>17</sup>, A. Borisov<sup>128</sup>,  
 G. Borissov<sup>71</sup>, I. Borjanovic<sup>13a</sup>, M. Borri<sup>82</sup>, S. Borroni<sup>42</sup>, J. Bortfeldt<sup>98</sup>, V. Bortolotto<sup>134a,134b</sup>, K. Bos<sup>105</sup>,  
 D. Boscherini<sup>20a</sup>, M. Bosman<sup>12</sup>, H. Boterenbrood<sup>105</sup>, J. Bouchami<sup>93</sup>, J. Boudreau<sup>123</sup>,  
 E.V. Bouhova-Thacker<sup>71</sup>, D. Boumediene<sup>34</sup>, C. Bourdarios<sup>115</sup>, N. Bousson<sup>83</sup>, A. Boveia<sup>31</sup>, J. Boyd<sup>30</sup>,  
 I.R. Boyko<sup>64</sup>, I. Bozovic-Jelisavcic<sup>13b</sup>, J. Bracinik<sup>18</sup>, P. Branchini<sup>134a</sup>, A. Brandt<sup>8</sup>, G. Brandt<sup>118</sup>,  
 O. Brandt<sup>54</sup>, U. Bratzler<sup>156</sup>, B. Brau<sup>84</sup>, J.E. Brau<sup>114</sup>, H.M. Braun<sup>175,\*</sup>, S.F. Brazzale<sup>164a,164c</sup>, B. Brelief<sup>158</sup>,  
 J. Bremer<sup>30</sup>, K. Brendlinger<sup>120</sup>, R. Brenner<sup>166</sup>, S. Bressler<sup>172</sup>, T.M. Bristow<sup>145b</sup>, D. Britton<sup>53</sup>,  
 F.M. Brochu<sup>28</sup>, I. Brock<sup>21</sup>, R. Brock<sup>88</sup>, F. Broggi<sup>89a</sup>, C. Bromberg<sup>88</sup>, J. Bronner<sup>99</sup>, G. Brooijmans<sup>35</sup>,  
 T. Brooks<sup>76</sup>, W.K. Brooks<sup>32b</sup>, G. Brown<sup>82</sup>, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom<sup>39</sup>, D. Bruncko<sup>144b</sup>,  
 R. Bruneliere<sup>48</sup>, S. Brunet<sup>60</sup>, A. Bruni<sup>20a</sup>, G. Bruni<sup>20a</sup>, M. Bruschi<sup>20a</sup>, L. Bryngemark<sup>79</sup>, T. Buanes<sup>14</sup>,  
 Q. Buat<sup>55</sup>, F. Bucci<sup>49</sup>, J. Buchanan<sup>118</sup>, P. Buchholz<sup>141</sup>, R.M. Buckingham<sup>118</sup>, A.G. Buckley<sup>46</sup>, S.I. Buda<sup>26a</sup>,  
 I.A. Budagov<sup>64</sup>, B. Budick<sup>108</sup>, V. Büscher<sup>81</sup>, L. Bugge<sup>117</sup>, O. Bulekov<sup>96</sup>, A.C. Bundock<sup>73</sup>, M. Bunse<sup>43</sup>,  
 T. Buran<sup>117</sup>, H. Burckhart<sup>30</sup>, S. Burdín<sup>73</sup>, T. Burgess<sup>14</sup>, S. Burke<sup>129</sup>, E. Busato<sup>34</sup>, P. Bussey<sup>53</sup>,  
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 M. Byszewski<sup>30</sup>, S. Cabrera Urbán<sup>167</sup>, D. Caforio<sup>20a,20b</sup>, O. Cakir<sup>4a</sup>, P. Calafiura<sup>15</sup>, G. Calderini<sup>78</sup>,  
 P. Calfayan<sup>98</sup>, R. Calkins<sup>106</sup>, L.P. Caloba<sup>24a</sup>, R. Caloi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Calvet<sup>34</sup>, S. Calvet<sup>34</sup>, R. Camacho Toro<sup>34</sup>,  
 P. Camarri<sup>133a,133b</sup>, D. Cameron<sup>117</sup>, L.M. Caminada<sup>15</sup>, R. Caminal Armadans<sup>12</sup>, S. Campana<sup>30</sup>,  
 M. Campanelli<sup>77</sup>, V. Canale<sup>102a,102b</sup>, F. Canelli<sup>31</sup>, A. Canepa<sup>159a</sup>, J. Cantero<sup>80</sup>, R. Cantrill<sup>76</sup>,  
 M.D.M. Capeans Garrido<sup>30</sup>, I. Caprini<sup>26a</sup>, M. Caprini<sup>26a</sup>, D. Capriotti<sup>99</sup>, M. Capua<sup>37a,37b</sup>, R. Caputo<sup>81</sup>,  
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 G.D. Carrillo-Montoya<sup>145b</sup>, A.A. Carter<sup>75</sup>, J.R. Carter<sup>28</sup>, J. Carvalho<sup>124a,i</sup>, D. Casadei<sup>108</sup>, M.P. Casado<sup>12</sup>,

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 A. Cattai <sup>30</sup>, G. Cattani <sup>133a,133b</sup>, S. Caughron <sup>88</sup>, V. Cavaliere <sup>165</sup>, P. Cavalleri <sup>78</sup>, D. Cavalli <sup>89a</sup>,  
 M. Cavalli-Sforza <sup>12</sup>, V. Cavasinni <sup>122a,122b</sup>, F. Ceradini <sup>134a,134b</sup>, A.S. Cerqueira <sup>24b</sup>, A. Cerri <sup>15</sup>, L. Cerrito <sup>75</sup>,  
 F. Cerutti <sup>15</sup>, S.A. Cetin <sup>19b</sup>, A. Chafaq <sup>135a</sup>, D. Chakraborty <sup>106</sup>, I. Chalupkova <sup>127</sup>, K. Chan <sup>3</sup>, P. Chang <sup>165</sup>,  
 B. Chapleau <sup>85</sup>, J.D. Chapman <sup>28</sup>, J.W. Chapman <sup>87</sup>, D.G. Charlton <sup>18</sup>, V. Chavda <sup>82</sup>, C.A. Chavez Barajas <sup>30</sup>,  
 S. Cheatham <sup>85</sup>, S. Chekanov <sup>6</sup>, S.V. Chekulaev <sup>159a</sup>, G.A. Chelkov <sup>64</sup>, M.A. Chelstowska <sup>104</sup>, C. Chen <sup>63</sup>,  
 H. Chen <sup>25</sup>, S. Chen <sup>33c</sup>, X. Chen <sup>173</sup>, Y. Chen <sup>35</sup>, Y. Cheng <sup>31</sup>, A. Cheplakov <sup>64</sup>, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli <sup>135e</sup>,  
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 J.T. Childers <sup>30</sup>, A. Chilingarov <sup>71</sup>, G. Chiodini <sup>72a</sup>, A.S. Chisholm <sup>18</sup>, R.T. Chislett <sup>77</sup>, A. Chitan <sup>26a</sup>,  
 M.V. Chizhov <sup>64</sup>, G. Choudalakis <sup>31</sup>, S. Chouridou <sup>9</sup>, I.A. Christidi <sup>77</sup>, A. Christov <sup>48</sup>,  
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 C. Clement <sup>146a,146b</sup>, Y. Coadou <sup>83</sup>, M. Cobal <sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. Coccaro <sup>138</sup>, J. Cochran <sup>63</sup>, L. Coffey <sup>23</sup>,  
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 J. Collot <sup>55</sup>, T. Colombo <sup>119a,119b</sup>, G. Colon <sup>84</sup>, G. Compostella <sup>99</sup>, P. Conde Muiño <sup>124a</sup>, E. Coniavitis <sup>166</sup>,  
 M.C. Conidi <sup>12</sup>, S.M. Consonni <sup>89a,89b</sup>, V. Consorti <sup>48</sup>, S. Constantinescu <sup>26a</sup>, C. Conta <sup>119a,119b</sup>, G. Conti <sup>57</sup>,  
 F. Conventi <sup>102a,k</sup>, M. Cooke <sup>15</sup>, B.D. Cooper <sup>77</sup>, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar <sup>118</sup>, K. Copic <sup>15</sup>, T. Cornelissen <sup>175</sup>,  
 M. Corradi <sup>20a</sup>, F. Corriveau <sup>85,l</sup>, A. Cortes-Gonzalez <sup>165</sup>, G. Cortiana <sup>99</sup>, G. Costa <sup>89a</sup>, M.J. Costa <sup>167</sup>,  
 D. Costanzo <sup>139</sup>, D. Côté <sup>30</sup>, G. Cottin <sup>32a</sup>, L. Courneyea <sup>169</sup>, G. Cowan <sup>76</sup>, B.E. Cox <sup>82</sup>, K. Cranmer <sup>108</sup>,  
 F. Crescioli <sup>78</sup>, M. Cristinziani <sup>21</sup>, G. Crosetti <sup>37a,37b</sup>, S. Crépe-Renaudin <sup>55</sup>, C.-M. Cuciuc <sup>26a</sup>,  
 C. Cuenca Almenar <sup>176</sup>, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann <sup>139</sup>, J. Cummings <sup>176</sup>, M. Curatolo <sup>47</sup>, C.J. Curtis <sup>18</sup>,  
 C. Cuthbert <sup>150</sup>, P. Cwetanski <sup>60</sup>, H. Czirr <sup>141</sup>, P. Czodrowski <sup>44</sup>, Z. Czynzula <sup>176</sup>, S. D'Auria <sup>53</sup>,  
 M. D'Onofrio <sup>73</sup>, A. D'Orazio <sup>132a,132b</sup>, M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa <sup>124a</sup>, C. Da Via <sup>82</sup>,  
 W. Dabrowski <sup>38</sup>, A. Dafinca <sup>118</sup>, T. Dai <sup>87</sup>, F. Dallaire <sup>93</sup>, C. Dallapiccola <sup>84</sup>, M. Dam <sup>36</sup>, D.S. Damiani <sup>137</sup>,  
 H.O. Danielsson <sup>30</sup>, V. Dao <sup>104</sup>, G. Darbo <sup>50a</sup>, G.L. Darlea <sup>26b</sup>, J.A. Dassoulas <sup>42</sup>, W. Davey <sup>21</sup>, T. Davidek <sup>127</sup>,  
 N. Davidson <sup>86</sup>, R. Davidson <sup>71</sup>, E. Davies <sup>118,d</sup>, M. Davies <sup>93</sup>, O. Davignon <sup>78</sup>, A.R. Davison <sup>77</sup>,  
 Y. Davygora <sup>58a</sup>, E. Dawe <sup>142</sup>, I. Dawson <sup>139</sup>, R.K. Daya-Ishmukhametova <sup>23</sup>, K. De <sup>8</sup>, R. de Asmundis <sup>102a</sup>,  
 S. De Castro <sup>20a,20b</sup>, S. De Cecco <sup>78</sup>, J. de Graat <sup>98</sup>, N. De Groot <sup>104</sup>, P. de Jong <sup>105</sup>, C. De La Taille <sup>115</sup>,  
 H. De la Torre <sup>80</sup>, F. De Lorenzi <sup>63</sup>, L. De Nooij <sup>105</sup>, D. De Pedis <sup>132a</sup>, A. De Salvo <sup>132a</sup>, U. De Sanctis <sup>164a,164c</sup>,  
 A. De Santo <sup>149</sup>, J.B. De Vivie De Regie <sup>115</sup>, G. De Zorzi <sup>132a,132b</sup>, W.J. Dearnaley <sup>71</sup>, R. Debbé <sup>25</sup>,  
 C. Debenedetti <sup>46</sup>, B. Dechenaux <sup>55</sup>, D.V. Dedovich <sup>64</sup>, J. Degenhardt <sup>120</sup>, J. Del Peso <sup>80</sup>,  
 T. Del Prete <sup>122a,122b</sup>, T. Delemontex <sup>55</sup>, M. Deliyergiyev <sup>74</sup>, A. Dell'Acqua <sup>30</sup>, L. Dell'Asta <sup>22</sup>,  
 M. Della Pietra <sup>102a,k</sup>, D. della Volpe <sup>102a,102b</sup>, M. Delmastro <sup>5</sup>, P.A. Delsart <sup>55</sup>, C. Deluca <sup>105</sup>, S. Demers <sup>176</sup>,  
 M. Demichev <sup>64</sup>, B. Demirköz <sup>12,m</sup>, S.P. Denisov <sup>128</sup>, D. Derendarz <sup>39</sup>, J.E. Derkaoui <sup>135d</sup>, F. Derue <sup>78</sup>,  
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 A. Di Girolamo <sup>30</sup>, B. Di Girolamo <sup>30</sup>, S. Di Luise <sup>134a,134b</sup>, A. Di Mattia <sup>152</sup>, B. Di Micco <sup>30</sup>, R. Di Nardo <sup>47</sup>,  
 A. Di Simone <sup>133a,133b</sup>, R. Di Sipio <sup>20a,20b</sup>, M.A. Diaz <sup>32a</sup>, E.B. Diehl <sup>87</sup>, J. Dietrich <sup>42</sup>, T.A. Dietzsch <sup>58a</sup>,  
 S. Diglio <sup>86</sup>, K. Dindar Yagci <sup>40</sup>, J. Dingfelder <sup>21</sup>, F. Dinut <sup>26a</sup>, C. Dionisi <sup>132a,132b</sup>, P. Dita <sup>26a</sup>, S. Dita <sup>26a</sup>,  
 F. Dittus <sup>30</sup>, F. Djama <sup>83</sup>, T. Djobava <sup>51b</sup>, M.A.B. do Vale <sup>24c</sup>, A. Do Valle Wemans <sup>124a,o</sup>, T.K.O. Doan <sup>5</sup>,  
 M. Dobbs <sup>85</sup>, D. Dobos <sup>30</sup>, E. Dobson <sup>30,p</sup>, J. Dodd <sup>35</sup>, C. Doglioni <sup>49</sup>, T. Doherty <sup>53</sup>, Y. Doi <sup>65,\*</sup>, J. Dolejsi <sup>127</sup>,  
 Z. Dolezal <sup>127</sup>, B.A. Dolgoshein <sup>96,\*</sup>, T. Dohmae <sup>155</sup>, M. Donadelli <sup>24d</sup>, J. Donini <sup>34</sup>, J. Dopke <sup>30</sup>, A. Doria <sup>102a</sup>,  
 A. Dos Anjos <sup>173</sup>, A. Dotti <sup>122a,122b</sup>, M.T. Dova <sup>70</sup>, A.D. Doxiadis <sup>105</sup>, A.T. Doyle <sup>53</sup>, N. Dressnandt <sup>120</sup>,  
 M. Dris <sup>10</sup>, J. Dubbert <sup>99</sup>, S. Dube <sup>15</sup>, E. Dubreuil <sup>34</sup>, E. Duchovni <sup>172</sup>, G. Duckeck <sup>98</sup>, D. Duda <sup>175</sup>,  
 A. Dudarev <sup>30</sup>, F. Dudziak <sup>63</sup>, M. Dührssen <sup>30</sup>, I.P. Duerdoth <sup>82</sup>, L. Dufloy <sup>115</sup>, M.-A. Dufour <sup>85</sup>, L. Duguid <sup>76</sup>,  
 M. Dunford <sup>58a</sup>, H. Duran Yildiz <sup>4a</sup>, R. Duxfield <sup>139</sup>, M. Dwuznik <sup>38</sup>, M. Düren <sup>52</sup>, W.L. Ebenstein <sup>45</sup>,  
 J. Ebke <sup>98</sup>, S. Eckweiler <sup>81</sup>, W. Edson <sup>2</sup>, C.A. Edwards <sup>76</sup>, N.C. Edwards <sup>53</sup>, W. Ehrenfeld <sup>21</sup>, T. Eifert <sup>143</sup>,  
 G. Eigen <sup>14</sup>, K. Einsweiler <sup>15</sup>, E. Eisenhandler <sup>75</sup>, T. Ekelof <sup>166</sup>, M. El Kacimi <sup>135c</sup>, M. Ellert <sup>166</sup>, S. Elles <sup>5</sup>,  
 F. Ellinghaus <sup>81</sup>, K. Ellis <sup>75</sup>, N. Ellis <sup>30</sup>, J. Elmsheuser <sup>98</sup>, M. Elsing <sup>30</sup>, D. Emeliyanov <sup>129</sup>, R. Engelmann <sup>148</sup>,  
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 C. Fabre<sup>30</sup>, R.M. Fakhruddinov<sup>128</sup>, S. Falciano<sup>132a</sup>, Y. Fang<sup>33a</sup>, M. Fanti<sup>89a,89b</sup>, A. Farbin<sup>8</sup>, A. Farilla<sup>134a</sup>,  
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 D. Fassoulotis<sup>9</sup>, B. Fatholahzadeh<sup>158</sup>, A. Favareto<sup>89a,89b</sup>, L. Fayard<sup>115</sup>, P. Federic<sup>144a</sup>, O.L. Fedin<sup>121</sup>,  
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 R. Ferrari<sup>119a</sup>, D.E. Ferreira de Lima<sup>53</sup>, A. Ferrer<sup>167</sup>, D. Ferrere<sup>49</sup>, C. Ferretti<sup>87</sup>, A. Ferretto Parodi<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
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Tseng<sup>118</sup>, M. Tsiakiris<sup>105</sup>, P.V. Tsiarehka<sup>90</sup>, D. Tsionou<sup>5.ak</sup>, G. Tsipolitis<sup>10</sup>, S. Tsiskaridze<sup>12</sup>, V. Tsiskaridze<sup>48</sup>, E.G. Tskhadadze<sup>51a</sup>, I.I. Tsukerman<sup>95</sup>, V. Tsulaia<sup>15</sup>, J.-W. Tsung<sup>21</sup>, S. Tsuno<sup>65</sup>, D. Tsybychev<sup>148</sup>, A. Tua<sup>139</sup>, A. Tudorache<sup>26a</sup>, V. Tudorache<sup>26a</sup>, J.M. Tuggle<sup>31</sup>, M. Turala<sup>39</sup>, D. Turecek<sup>126</sup>, I. Turk Cakir<sup>4d</sup>, R. Turra<sup>89a,89b</sup>, P.M. Tuts<sup>35</sup>, A. Tykhonov<sup>74</sup>, M. Tylmad<sup>146a,146b</sup>, M. Tyndel<sup>129</sup>, G. Tzanakos<sup>9</sup>, K. Uchida<sup>21</sup>, I. Ueda<sup>155</sup>, R. Ueno<sup>29</sup>, M. Ughetto<sup>83</sup>, M. Uglund<sup>14</sup>, M. Uhlenbrock<sup>21</sup>, F. Ukegawa<sup>160</sup>, G. Unal<sup>30</sup>, A. Undrus<sup>25</sup>, G. Unel<sup>163</sup>, F.C. Ungaro<sup>48</sup>, Y. Unno<sup>65</sup>, D. Urbaniec<sup>35</sup>, P. Urquijo<sup>21</sup>, G. Usai<sup>8</sup>, L. Vacavant<sup>83</sup>, V. Vacek<sup>126</sup>, B. Vachon<sup>85</sup>, S. Vahsen<sup>15</sup>, S. Valentinetti<sup>20a,20b</sup>, A. Valero<sup>167</sup>, L. Valery<sup>34</sup>, S. Valkar<sup>127</sup>, E. Valladolid Gallego<sup>167</sup>, S. Vallecorsa<sup>152</sup>, J.A. Valls Ferrer<sup>167</sup>, R. Van Berg<sup>120</sup>, P.C. Van Der Deijl<sup>105</sup>, R. van der Geer<sup>105</sup>, H. van der Graaf<sup>105</sup>, R. Van Der Leeuw<sup>105</sup>, E. van der Poel<sup>105</sup>, D. van der Ster<sup>30</sup>, N. van Eldik<sup>30</sup>, P. van Gemmeren<sup>6</sup>, J. Van Nieuwkoop<sup>142</sup>, I. van Vulpen<sup>105</sup>, M. Vanadia<sup>99</sup>, W. Vandelli<sup>30</sup>, A. Vaniachine<sup>6</sup>, P. Vankov<sup>42</sup>, F. Vannucci<sup>78</sup>, R. Vari<sup>132a</sup>, E.W. Varnes<sup>7</sup>, T. Varol<sup>84</sup>, D. Varouchas<sup>15</sup>, A. Vartapetian<sup>8</sup>, K.E. Varvell<sup>150</sup>, V.I. Vassilakopoulos<sup>56</sup>, F. Vazeille<sup>34</sup>, T. Vazquez Schroeder<sup>54</sup>, F. Veloso<sup>124a</sup>, S. Veneziano<sup>132a</sup>, A. Ventura<sup>72a,72b</sup>, D. Ventura<sup>84</sup>, M. Venturi<sup>48</sup>, N. Venturi<sup>158</sup>, V. Vercesi<sup>119a</sup>, M. Verducci<sup>138</sup>, W. Verkerke<sup>105</sup>, J.C. Vermeulen<sup>105</sup>, A. Vest<sup>44</sup>, M.C. Vetterli<sup>142,f</sup>, I. Vichou<sup>165</sup>, T. Vickey<sup>145b,al</sup>, O.E. Vickey Boeriu<sup>145b</sup>, G.H.A. Viehhauser<sup>118</sup>, S. Viel<sup>168</sup>, M. Villa<sup>20a,20b</sup>, M. Villaplana Perez<sup>167</sup>, E. Vilucchi<sup>47</sup>, M.G. Vincter<sup>29</sup>, E. Vinek<sup>30</sup>, V.B. Vinogradov<sup>64</sup>, J. Virzi<sup>15</sup>, O. Vitells<sup>172</sup>, M. Viti<sup>42</sup>, I. Vivarelli<sup>48</sup>, F. Vives Vaque<sup>3</sup>, S. Vlachos<sup>10</sup>, D. Vladoiu<sup>98</sup>, M. Vlasak<sup>126</sup>, A. Vogel<sup>21</sup>, P. Vokac<sup>126</sup>, G. Volpi<sup>47</sup>, M. Volpi<sup>86</sup>, G. Volpini<sup>89a</sup>, H. von der Schmitt<sup>99</sup>, H. von Radziewski<sup>48</sup>, E. von Toerne<sup>21</sup>, V. Vorobel<sup>127</sup>, V. Vorwerk<sup>12</sup>, M. Vos<sup>167</sup>, R. Voss<sup>30</sup>, J.H. Vosseveld<sup>73</sup>, N. Vranjes<sup>136</sup>, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic<sup>105</sup>, V. Vrba<sup>125</sup>, M. Vreeswijk<sup>105</sup>, T. Vu Anh<sup>48</sup>, R. Vuillermet<sup>30</sup>, I. Vukotic<sup>31</sup>, W. Wagner<sup>175</sup>, P. Wagner<sup>21</sup>, H. Wahlen<sup>175</sup>, S. Wahrenmund<sup>44</sup>, J. Wakabayashi<sup>101</sup>, S. Walch<sup>87</sup>, J. Walder<sup>71</sup>, R. Walker<sup>98</sup>, W. Walkowiak<sup>141</sup>, R. Wall<sup>176</sup>, P. Waller<sup>73</sup>, B. Walsh<sup>176</sup>, C. Wang<sup>45</sup>, H. Wang<sup>173</sup>, H. Wang<sup>40</sup>, J. Wang<sup>151</sup>, J. Wang<sup>33a</sup>, R. Wang<sup>103</sup>, S.M. Wang<sup>151</sup>,

T. Wang<sup>21</sup>, A. Warburton<sup>85</sup>, C.P. Ward<sup>28</sup>, D.R. Wardrope<sup>77</sup>, M. Warsinsky<sup>48</sup>, A. Washbrook<sup>46</sup>, C. Wasicki<sup>42</sup>, I. Watanabe<sup>66</sup>, P.M. Watkins<sup>18</sup>, A.T. Watson<sup>18</sup>, I.J. Watson<sup>150</sup>, M.F. Watson<sup>18</sup>, G. Watts<sup>138</sup>, S. Watts<sup>82</sup>, A.T. Waugh<sup>150</sup>, B.M. Waugh<sup>77</sup>, M.S. Weber<sup>17</sup>, J.S. Webster<sup>31</sup>, A.R. Weidberg<sup>118</sup>, P. Weigell<sup>99</sup>, J. Weingarten<sup>54</sup>, C. Weiser<sup>48</sup>, P.S. Wells<sup>30</sup>, T. Wenaus<sup>25</sup>, D. Wendland<sup>16</sup>, Z. Weng<sup>151,v</sup>, T. Wengler<sup>30</sup>, S. Wenig<sup>30</sup>, N. Wermes<sup>21</sup>, M. Werner<sup>48</sup>, P. Werner<sup>30</sup>, M. Werth<sup>163</sup>, M. Wessels<sup>58a</sup>, J. Wetter<sup>161</sup>, C. Weydert<sup>55</sup>, K. Whalen<sup>29</sup>, A. White<sup>8</sup>, M.J. White<sup>86</sup>, S. White<sup>122a,122b</sup>, S.R. Whitehead<sup>118</sup>, D. Whiteson<sup>163</sup>, D. Whittington<sup>60</sup>, D. Wicke<sup>175</sup>, F.J. Wickens<sup>129</sup>, W. Wiedenmann<sup>173</sup>, M. Wielers<sup>129</sup>, P. Wienemann<sup>21</sup>, C. Wiglesworth<sup>75</sup>, L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs<sup>21</sup>, P.A. Wijeratne<sup>77</sup>, A. Wildauer<sup>99</sup>, M.A. Wildt<sup>42,s</sup>, I. Wilhelm<sup>127</sup>, H.G. Wilkens<sup>30</sup>, J.Z. Will<sup>98</sup>, E. Williams<sup>35</sup>, H.H. Williams<sup>120</sup>, S. Williams<sup>28</sup>, W. Willis<sup>35</sup>, S. Willocq<sup>84</sup>, J.A. Wilson<sup>18</sup>, M.G. Wilson<sup>143</sup>, A. Wilson<sup>87</sup>, I. Wingerter-Seez<sup>5</sup>, S. Winkelmann<sup>48</sup>, F. Winklmeier<sup>30</sup>, M. Wittgen<sup>143</sup>, S.J. Wollstadt<sup>81</sup>, M.W. Wolter<sup>39</sup>, H. Wolters<sup>124a,i</sup>, W.C. Wong<sup>41</sup>, G. Wooden<sup>87</sup>, B.K. Wosiek<sup>39</sup>, J. Wotschack<sup>30</sup>, M.J. Woudstra<sup>82</sup>, K.W. Wozniak<sup>39</sup>, K. Wraight<sup>53</sup>, M. Wright<sup>53</sup>, B. Wrona<sup>73</sup>, S.L. Wu<sup>173</sup>, X. Wu<sup>49</sup>, Y. Wu<sup>33b,am</sup>, E. Wulf<sup>35</sup>, B.M. Wynne<sup>46</sup>, S. Xella<sup>36</sup>, M. Xiao<sup>136</sup>, S. Xie<sup>48</sup>, C. Xu<sup>33b,z</sup>, D. Xu<sup>33a</sup>, L. Xu<sup>33b</sup>, B. Yabsley<sup>150</sup>, S. Yacoub<sup>145a,an</sup>, M. Yamada<sup>65</sup>, H. Yamaguchi<sup>155</sup>, A. Yamamoto<sup>65</sup>, K. Yamamoto<sup>63</sup>, S. Yamamoto<sup>155</sup>, T. Yamamura<sup>155</sup>, T. Yamanaka<sup>155</sup>, K. Yamauchi<sup>101</sup>, T. Yamazaki<sup>155</sup>, Y. Yamazaki<sup>66</sup>, Z. Yan<sup>22</sup>, H. Yang<sup>33e</sup>, H. Yang<sup>173</sup>, U.K. Yang<sup>82</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>109</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>146a,146b</sup>, S. Yanush<sup>91</sup>, L. Yao<sup>33a</sup>, Y. Yasu<sup>65</sup>, E. Yatsenko<sup>42</sup>, J. Ye<sup>40</sup>, S. Ye<sup>25</sup>, A.L. Yen<sup>57</sup>, M. Yilmaz<sup>4b</sup>, R. Yoosoofmiya<sup>123</sup>, K. Yorita<sup>171</sup>, R. Yoshida<sup>6</sup>, K. Yoshihara<sup>155</sup>, C. Young<sup>143</sup>, C.J. Young<sup>118</sup>, S. Youssef<sup>22</sup>, D. Yu<sup>25</sup>, D.R. Yu<sup>15</sup>, J. Yu<sup>8</sup>, J. Yu<sup>112</sup>, L. Yuan<sup>66</sup>, A. Yurkewicz<sup>106</sup>, B. Zabinski<sup>39</sup>, R. Zaidan<sup>62</sup>, A.M. Zaitsev<sup>128</sup>, L. Zanello<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Zanzi<sup>99</sup>, A. Zaytsev<sup>25</sup>, C. Zeitnitz<sup>175</sup>, M. Zeman<sup>126</sup>, A. Zemla<sup>39</sup>, O. Zenin<sup>128</sup>, T. Ženiš<sup>144a</sup>, Z. Zinonos<sup>122a,122b</sup>, D. Zerwas<sup>115</sup>, G. Zevi della Porta<sup>57</sup>, D. Zhang<sup>87</sup>, H. Zhang<sup>88</sup>, J. Zhang<sup>6</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>33d</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>115</sup>, L. Zhao<sup>108</sup>, Z. Zhao<sup>33b</sup>, A. Zhemchugov<sup>64</sup>, J. Zhong<sup>118</sup>, B. Zhou<sup>87</sup>, N. Zhou<sup>163</sup>, Y. Zhou<sup>151</sup>, C.G. Zhu<sup>33d</sup>, H. Zhu<sup>42</sup>, J. Zhu<sup>87</sup>, Y. Zhu<sup>33b</sup>, X. Zhuang<sup>33a</sup>, V. Zhuravlov<sup>99</sup>, A. Zibell<sup>98</sup>, D. Ziemska<sup>60</sup>, N.I. Zimin<sup>64</sup>, R. Zimmermann<sup>21</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>21</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>48</sup>, M. Ziolkowski<sup>141</sup>, R. Zitoun<sup>5</sup>, L. Živković<sup>35</sup>, V.V. Zmouchko<sup>128,\*</sup>, G. Zobernig<sup>173</sup>, A. Zoccoli<sup>20a,20b</sup>, M. zur Nedden<sup>16</sup>, V. Zutshi<sup>106</sup>, L. Zwalinski<sup>30</sup>

<sup>1</sup> School of Chemistry and Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia

<sup>2</sup> Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany, NY, United States

<sup>3</sup> Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada

<sup>4</sup> (a) Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (b) Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara; (c) Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara;

(d) Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey

<sup>5</sup> LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

<sup>6</sup> High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, United States

<sup>7</sup> Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, United States

<sup>8</sup> Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, United States

<sup>9</sup> Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece

<sup>10</sup> Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

<sup>11</sup> Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

<sup>12</sup> Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and ICREA, Barcelona, Spain

<sup>13</sup> (a) Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; (b) Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>14</sup> Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

<sup>15</sup> Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, CA, United States

<sup>16</sup> Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

<sup>17</sup> Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

<sup>18</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

<sup>19</sup> (a) Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (b) Division of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul; (c) Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Turkey

<sup>20</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Bologna; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

<sup>21</sup> Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

<sup>22</sup> Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, MA, United States

<sup>23</sup> Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, United States

<sup>24</sup> (a) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (b) Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; (c) Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei; (d) Instituto de Física, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil

<sup>25</sup> Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, United States

<sup>26</sup> (a) National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (b) University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; (c) West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania

<sup>27</sup> Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

<sup>28</sup> Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom

<sup>29</sup> Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON, Canada

<sup>30</sup> CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

<sup>31</sup> Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States

<sup>32</sup> (a) Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; (b) Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

<sup>33</sup> (a) Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; (b) Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui;

(c) Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu; (d) School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong; (e) Physics Department, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China

<sup>34</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France

<sup>35</sup> Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States

<sup>36</sup> Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark

- 37 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Arcavata di Rende, Italy
- 38 AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland
- 39 The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland
- 40 Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, United States
- 41 Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX, United States
- 42 DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany
- 43 Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany
- 44 Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany
- 45 Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, NC, United States
- 46 SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
- 47 INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
- 48 Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany
- 49 Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
- 50 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Genova; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
- 51 <sup>(a)</sup> E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; <sup>(b)</sup> High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
- 52 II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany
- 53 SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
- 54 II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany
- 55 Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France
- 56 Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton, VA, United States
- 57 Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, United States
- 58 <sup>(a)</sup> Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(b)</sup> Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;
- <sup>(c)</sup> ZITI Institut für technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany
- 59 Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan
- 60 Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, United States
- 61 Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria
- 62 University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, United States
- 63 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, United States
- 64 Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia
- 65 KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
- 66 Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
- 67 Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
- 68 Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan
- 69 Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan
- 70 Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
- 71 Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
- 72 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Lecce; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
- 73 Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
- 74 Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
- 75 School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
- 76 Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom
- 77 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
- 78 Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
- 79 Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden
- 80 Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- 81 Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
- 82 School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
- 83 CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
- 84 Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, United States
- 85 Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, QC, Canada
- 86 School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- 87 Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States
- 88 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, United States
- 89 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Milano; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
- 90 B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus
- 91 National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus
- 92 Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, United States
- 93 Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada
- 94 P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
- 95 Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
- 96 Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
- 97 D.V. Skobel'syn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- 98 Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
- 99 Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
- 100 Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
- 101 Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi–Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
- 102 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Napoli; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
- 103 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, United States
- 104 Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
- 105 Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 106 Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, United States
- 107 Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia
- 108 Department of Physics, New York University, New York, NY, United States
- 109 Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States
- 110 Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan
- 111 Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, United States
- 112 Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, United States
- 113 Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic
- 114 Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, United States

- 115 LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France
- 116 Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan
- 117 Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
- 118 Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
- 119 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Pavia; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
- 120 Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States
- 121 Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia
- 122 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Pisa; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
- 123 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, United States
- 124 <sup>(a)</sup> Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal; <sup>(b)</sup> Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain
- 125 Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic
- 126 Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
- 127 Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
- 128 State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia
- 129 Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
- 130 Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina, SK, Canada
- 131 Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan
- 132 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma I; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy
- 133 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
- 134 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy
- 135 <sup>(a)</sup> Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies – Université Hassan II, Casablanca; <sup>(b)</sup> Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; <sup>(c)</sup> Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA, Marrakech; <sup>(d)</sup> Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; <sup>(e)</sup> Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V – Agdal, Rabat, Morocco
- 136 DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique et aux Energies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- 137 Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, United States
- 138 Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States
- 139 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom
- 140 Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan
- 141 Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany
- 142 Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC, Canada
- 143 SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, CA, United States
- 144 <sup>(a)</sup> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic
- 145 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; <sup>(b)</sup> School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa
- 146 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, Stockholm University; <sup>(b)</sup> The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden
- 147 Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
- 148 Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, United States
- 149 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom
- 150 School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
- 151 Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
- 152 Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel
- 153 Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
- 154 Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece
- 155 International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
- 156 Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan
- 157 Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
- 158 Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
- 159 <sup>(a)</sup> TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, ON, Canada
- 160 Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan
- 161 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, MA, United States
- 162 Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia
- 163 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, United States
- 164 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine; <sup>(b)</sup> ICTP, Trieste; <sup>(c)</sup> Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy
- 165 Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, United States
- 166 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden
- 167 Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain
- 168 Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada
- 169 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada
- 170 Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom
- 171 Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
- 172 Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
- 173 Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, United States
- 174 Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany
- 175 Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany
- 176 Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, United States
- 177 Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia
- 178 Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France

<sup>a</sup> Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

<sup>b</sup> Also at Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal.

<sup>c</sup> Also at Faculdade de Ciências and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal.

<sup>d</sup> Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.

<sup>e</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa.

<sup>f</sup> Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC, Canada.

<sup>g</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, CA, United States.

<sup>h</sup> Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia.

- i* Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal.
- j* Also at Department of Physics, UASLP, San Luis Potosi, Mexico.
- k* Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.
- l* Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.
- m* Also at Department of Physics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey.
- n* Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States.
- o* Also at Departamento de Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal.
- p* Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom.
- q* Also at Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa.
- r* Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.
- s* Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.
- t* Also at Manhattan College, New York, NY, United States.
- u* Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
- v* Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guanzhou, China.
- w* Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- x* Also at School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China.
- y* Also at Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy.
- z* Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique et aux Energies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France.
- aa* Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
- ab* Also at Departamento de Física, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal.
- ac* Also at Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, United States.
- ad* Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, United States.
- ae* Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
- af* Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, United States.
- ag* Also at Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland.
- ah* Also at LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France.
- ai* Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.
- aj* Also at Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States.
- ak* Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom.
- al* Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- am* Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States.
- an* Also at Discipline of Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa.
- \* Deceased.