



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Navigating risks, shaping mobilities

A mixed-method study of migration aspirations among displaced people from Syria and Afghanistan in Turkey

Kirişçioğlu Taşan, E.

Publication date

2024

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Kirişçioğlu Taşan, E. (2024). *Navigating risks, shaping mobilities: A mixed-method study of migration aspirations among displaced people from Syria and Afghanistan in Turkey*. [Thesis, fully internal, Universiteit van Amsterdam].

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

References

- Adamson, F. B., & Tsourapas, G. (2019). The Migration State in the Global South: Nationalizing, Developmental, and Neoliberal Models of Migration Management. *International Migration Review*, 54(3), 853-882. doi:10.1177/0197918319879057
- Akgüç, M., Liu, X., Tani, M., & Zimmermann, K. F. (2016). Risk attitudes and migration. *China Economic Review*, 37, 166-176. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2015.12.004>
- Alden, E. (2017). Is border enforcement effective? What we know and what it means. *Journal on Migration and Human Security*, 5(2), 481-490.
- Alpes, M. J. (2014). Imagining a future in 'bush': migration aspirations at times of crisis in Anglophone Cameroon. *Identities*, 21(3), 259-274. doi:10.1080/1070289X.2013.831350
- Asayesh, O., & Kazemipur, A. (2023). Homo Emigraturus vs. Anti Emigraturus: the rise of involuntary immobility in Iran and its consequences. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 1-24. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2023.2223770
- Aslany, M., Carling, J., Mjelva, M. B., & Sommerfelt, T. (2021). Systematic review of determinants of migration aspirations. *Changes*, 1, 18.
- Aven, T., & Renn, O. (2009). On risk defined as an event where the outcome is uncertain. *Journal of Risk Research*, 12(1), 1-11. doi:10.1080/13669870802488883
- Aydın Düzgit, S., Keyman, F., & Biehl Öztuzcu, K. S. (2019). *Changing parameters of migration cooperation: beyond the EU-Turkey deal*. Retrieved from Istanbul Policy Center (IPC): <https://research.sabanciuniv.edu/id/eprint/40170/1/changing-parameters-of-migration-cooperation-beyond-the-eu-turkey-deal-0a0024-1.pdf>
- Baban, F., Ilcan, S., & Rygiel, K. (2017). Syrian refugees in Turkey: Pathways to precarity, differential inclusion, and negotiated citizenship rights. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 43(1), 41-57.
- Bachelet, S. (2019). 'Wasting mbeng': Adventure and Trust Amongst sub-Saharan Migrants in Morocco. *Ethnos*, 84(5), 849-866. doi:10.1080/00141844.2018.1537298
- Bah, T. L., & Batista, C. (2018). *Understanding willingness to migrate illegally: Evidence from a lab in the field experiment*. Retrieved from Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Faculdade de Economia, NOVAFRICA: https://novafrica.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/TijanBah_Understanding-willingness-to-migrate-illegally_Bah_Batista.pdf
- Barnett, J., & Breakwell, G. M. (2001). Risk perception and experience: Hazard personality profiles and individual differences. *Risk Analysis*, 21(1), 171-178.
- Barsky, R. B., Juster, F. T., Kimball, M. S., & Shapiro, M. D. (1997). Preference parameters and behavioral heterogeneity: An experimental approach in the health and retirement study. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 112(2), 537-579.
- Bastide, L. (2015). Faith and uncertainty: migrants' journeys between Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore. *Health, Risk & Society*, 17(3-4), 226-245. doi:10.1080/13698575.2015.1071786
- Becerra, D., Gurrola, M., Ayón, C., Androff, D., Krysik, J., Gerdes, K., . . . Segal, E. (2010). Poverty and Other Factors Affecting Migration Intentions among

- Adolescents in Mexico. *Journal of Poverty*, 14(1), 1-16.
doi:10.1080/10875540903272801
- Bechara, A., & Damasio, A. R. (2005). The somatic marker hypothesis: A neural theory of economic decision. *Games and economic behavior*, 52(2), 336-372.
- Bélangier, D., & Saracoglu, C. (2020). The governance of Syrian refugees in Turkey: The state-capital nexus and its discontents. *Mediterranean Politics*, 25(4), 413-432.
doi:10.1080/13629395.2018.1549785
- Belloni, M. (2016). Refugees as Gamblers: Eritreans Seeking to Migrate Through Italy. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*, 14(1), 104-119.
doi:10.1080/15562948.2015.1060375
- Berlin, I. (1969). *Four Essays on Liberty*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Betts, A. (2013). *Survival migration: Failed governance and the crisis of displacement*. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Blau, P. M. (1963). *The dynamics of bureaucracy: Study of interpersonal relations in two government agencies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Blöser, C., & Stahl, T. (2017). Fundamental hope and practical identity. *Philosophical Papers*, 46(3), 345-371.
- Boccagni, P. (2017). Aspirations and the subjective future of migration: comparing views and desires of the “time ahead” through the narratives of immigrant domestic workers. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 5(4), 1-18. doi:10.1186/s40878-016-0047-6
- Boccagni, P., Murcia, L. P., & Belloni, M. (2020). Homemaking from the Margins: Towards a New Conversation on Home on the Move. In L. P. Murcia, P. Boccagni, & M. Belloni (Eds.), *Thinking Home on the Move: A Conversation Across Disciplines*. Bingley: Emerald Group Publishing.
- Bogdan, L. (2023). Navigating migration risks: the role of risk perception and information engagement among Moldovans. *Journal on Migration and Human Security*, 11(4), 315-332.
- Boholm, M., Möller, N., & Hansson, S. O. (2016). The Concepts of Risk, Safety, and Security: Applications in Everyday Language. *Risk Analysis*, 36(2), 320-338.
doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/risa.12464>
- Božič, I. R., Klvaňová, R., & Jaworsky, B. N. (2022). Foreigner, migrant, or refugee? How laypeople label those who cross borders. *Migration Studies*, 11(1), 218-241.
doi:10.1093/migration/mnac035
- Brekke, J.-P., & Brochmann, G. (2015). Stuck in transit: secondary migration of asylum seekers in Europe, national differences, and the Dublin regulation. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 28(2), 145-162.
- Brewer, K., & Yukseker, D. (2009). A survey of African migrants and asylum seekers in Istanbul. In A. Icduygu & K. Kirisci (Eds.), *Land of diverse migrations*. Istanbul: Istanbul Bilgi University Press.
- Brigden, N. K. (2018). *The migrant passage: Clandestine journeys from central America*. Ithaca; London: Cornell University Press.
- Brigden, N. K., & Mainwaring, C. (2016). Matryoshka Journeys: Im/mobility During Migration. *Geopolitics*, 21(2), 407-434. doi:10.1080/14650045.2015.1122592
- Brown, P. (2016). From rationalities to lifeworlds: analysing the everyday handling of uncertainty and risk in terms of culture, society and identity. *Health, Risk & Society*, 18(7-8), 335-347. doi:10.1080/13698575.2016.1271866
- Brown, P. (2021). *On Vulnerability: A critical introduction*: Routledge.

- Brown, P., De Graaf, S., & Hillen, M. (2015). The inherent tensions and ambiguities of hope: Towards a post-formal analysis of experiences of advanced-cancer patients. *Health: An Interdisciplinary Journal for the Social Study of Health, Illness and Medicine*, 19(2), 207-225. doi:10.1177/1363459314555241
- Brun, C., & Fábos, A. (2015). Making homes in limbo? A conceptual framework. *Refuge*, 31, 5.
- Buz, S., Memişoğlu, F., Dönmez, H., & Verduijn, S. (2020). *Destination Unknown Afghans on the move in Turkey*. Retrieved from Mixed Migration Centre website: http://www.mixedmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/115_destination_unknown_research_report.pdf
- Caracelli, V. J., & Greene, J. C. (1993). Data analysis strategies for mixed-method evaluation designs. *Educational evaluation and policy analysis*, 15(2), 195-207.
- Carling, J. (2001). *Aspiration and ability in international migration:: Cape Verdean experiences of mobility and immobility*.
- Carling, J. (2002). Migration in the age of involuntary immobility: theoretical reflections and Cape Verdean experiences. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 28(1), 5-42. doi:10.1080/13691830120103912
- Carling, J. (2014). *The role of aspirations in migration*. Paper presented at the Determinants of International Migration, International Migration Institute, Oxford. <https://jorgencarling.files.wordpress.com/2014/09/carling-2014-the-role-of-aspirations-in-migration-2014-07.pdf>
- Carling, J. (2019). *Measuring migration aspirations and related concepts* (MIGNEX Deliverable 2.3.). Retrieved from MIGNEX Website: <https://migration.prio.org/utility/DownloadFile.ashx?id=157&type=publicationfile>
- Carling, J. (2023). The phrase 'refugees and migrants' undermines analysis, policy and protection. *International Migration*, 61(3), 399-403. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/imig.13147>
- Carling, J., Caso, N., Hagen-Zanker, J., & Rubio, M. (2023). *The multi-level determination of migration processes* (MIGNEX deliverable D6.1 v2). Retrieved from <https://www.mignex.org/sites/default/files/2024-01/d061-mbp-the-multi-level-determination-of-migration-processes-v2-2023-12-31.pdf>
- Carling, J., & Collins, F. (2018). Aspiration, desire and drivers of migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(6), 909-926. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2017.1384134
- Carling, J., Erdal, M. B., & Ezzati, R. (2014). Beyond the insider–outsider divide in migration research. *Migration Studies*, 2(1), 36-54. doi:10.1093/migration/mnt022
- Carling, J., & Schewel, K. (2018). Revisiting aspiration and ability in international migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(6), 945-963. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2017.1384146
- Castles, S. (2012). Understanding the relationship between methodology and methods. *Chapters*.
- Charness, G., Gneezy, U., & Imas, A. (2013). Experimental methods: Eliciting risk preferences. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 87, 43-51. doi:10.1016/j.jebo.2012.12.023

- Chindarkar, N. (2014). Is subjective well-being of concern to potential migrants from Latin America? *Social Indicators Research*, 115(1), 159-182.
doi:10.1007/s11205-012-0213-7
- Claes, J., Schmauder, A., & Molenaar, F. (2021). Migration and Development: Examining the migration development nexus in Kayes Region, Mali. In: ADMIGOV.
- Clark, W. A., & Lisowski, W. (2017). Prospect theory and the decision to move or stay. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 114(36), E7432-E7440.
doi:10.1073/pnas.1708505114
- Clark, W. A., & Lisowski, W. (2019). Extending the human capital model of migration: The role of risk, place, and social capital in the migration decision. *Population, Space and Place*, 25(4), e2225. doi:10.1002/psp.2225
- Cobarrubias, S., Cuttitta, P., Casas-Cortés, M., Lemberg-Pedersen, M., El Qadim, N., İşleyen, B., . . . Heller, C. (2023). Interventions on the concept of externalisation in migration and border studies. *Political Geography*, 105, 102911.
doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2023.102911>
- Collyer, M. (2006). *States of Insecurity: Consequences of Saharan Transit Migration* (Working Paper No.31). Retrieved from Centre on Migration, Policy and Society, Oxford: https://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/WP-2006-031-Collyer_Saharan_Transit_Migration.pdf
- Collyer, M., Düvell, F., & de Haas, H. (2012). Critical approaches to transit migration. *Population, Space and Place*, 18(4), 407-414. doi:10.1002/psp.630
- Corn, B. W., Feldman, D. B., & Wexler, I. (2020). The science of hope. *The Lancet Oncology*, 21(9), e452-e459.
- Côté-Boucher, K., Infantino, F., Salter, M. B., Côté-Boucher, K., Infantino, F., & Salter, M. B. (2014). Border security as practice: An agenda for research. *Security Dialogue*, 45(3), 195-208. doi:10.1177/0967010614533243
- Crapanzano, V. (2003). Reflections on Hope as a Category of Social and Psychological Analysis. *Cultural Anthropology*, 18(1), 3-32. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3651582>
- Crawley, H., & Skleparis, D. (2018). Refugees, migrants, neither, both: categorical fetishism and the politics of bounding in Europe's 'migration crisis'. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(1), 48-64.
doi:10.1080/1369183x.2017.1348224
- Creswell, J. W. (1999). Chapter 18 - Mixed-Method Research: Introduction and Application. In G. J. Cizek (Ed.), *Handbook of Educational Policy* (pp. 455-472). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Creswell, J. W. (2015). *A Concise Introduction to Mixed Methods Research*. USA: SAGE Publications.
- Czaika, M. (2015). Migration and Economic Prospects. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 41(1), 58-82. doi:10.1080/1369183x.2014.924848
- Czaika, M., Bijak, J., & Prike, T. (2021). Migration Decision-Making and Its Key Dimensions. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 697(1), 15-31. doi:10.1177/00027162211052233
- Danış, D. (2021). *The Fifth Year of the EU-Turkey Statement in the Pendulum of Externalization-Instrumentalization*. Retrieved from Association for Migration Research (GAR), Istanbul:
<https://gocarastirmalaridernegi.org/attachments/article/226/EU-Turkey%20Statement%20DANIS.pdf>

- Davidson, J., & Milligan, C. (2004). Embodying emotion sensing space: introducing emotional geographies. *Social & Cultural Geography*, 5(4), 523-532.
- Dávila, A., Pagán, J. A., & Soydemir, G. (2002). The short-term and long-term deterrence effects of INS border and interior enforcement on undocumented immigration. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 49(4), 459-472.
- De Genova, N. (2013). Spectacles of migrant 'illegality': the scene of exclusion, the obscene of inclusion. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 36(7), 1180-1198. doi:10.1080/01419870.2013.783710
- De Haas, H. (2003). *Migration and Development in Southern Morocco: The Disparate SocioEconomic Impacts of out-Migration on the Todgha Oasis Valley*. (PhD diss.). Radboud University, Nijmegen. Retrieved from <https://repository.ubn.ru.nl/bitstream/handle/2066/63819/63819.pdf?sequence=1>
- De Haas, H. (2007). Turning the Tide? Why Development Will Not Stop Migration. *Development and Change*, 38(5), 819-841. doi:doi:10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00435.x
- De Haas, H. (2011). The determinants of international migration: Conceptualising policy, origin and destination effects (IMI/DEMIG Working Paper No. 32). In: Oxford: University of Oxford, International Migration Institute. Google Scholar.
- De Haas, H. (2014). *Migration theory: Quo vadis?* (24). Retrieved from IMI Working Paper Series <https://www.migrationinstitute.org/publications/wp-100-14>
- De Haas, H. (2021). A theory of migration: the aspirations-capabilities framework. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 9(8), 1-35. doi:10.1186/s40878-020-00210-4
- De Haas, H., Vezzoli, S., & Villares-Varela, M. (2019). *Opening the floodgates?: European migration under restrictive and liberal border regimes 1950-2010* (MADE Project Paper No.6). Retrieved from International Migration Institute Network (IMI): <https://www.migrationinstitute.org/publications/opening-the-floodgates-european-migration-under-restrictive-and-liberal-border-regimes-1950-2010>
- De Haas, H. (2023). *How Migration Really Works: A Factful Guide to the Most Divisive Issue in Politics*. London: Penguin.
- Della Puppa, F., & King, R. (2019). The new 'twice migrants': motivations, experiences and disillusionments of Italian-Bangladeshis relocating to London. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 45(11), 1936-1952.
- Demarrais, K., & Tisdale, K. (2002). What Happens When Researchers Inquire Into Difficult Emotions?: Reflections on Studying Women's Anger Through Qualitative Interviews. *Educational Psychologist*, 37(2), 115-123. doi:10.1207/s15326985ep3702_6
- Demirci, M., & Kırdar, M. G. (2023). The labor market integration of Syrian refugees in Turkey. *World Development*, 162, 106138. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2022.106138>
- Deterding, N. M., & Waters, M. C. (2021). Flexible Coding of In-depth Interviews: A Twenty-first-century Approach. *Sociological Methods & Research*, 50(2), 708-739. doi:10.1177/0049124118799377
- Detlefsen, L., Heidland, T., & Schneiderheinze, C. (2022). *What Explains People's Migration Aspirations? Experimental Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa*. Retrieved from SSRN Working Paper: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=4238957>

- Dimitriadi, A. (2022). Governing migrant (im) mobility in Greece after the EU-Turkey statement. In Maria Kousis, Aspasia Chatzidaki, & K. Kafetsios (Eds.), *Challenging Mobilities in and to the EU during Times of Crises* (pp. 221-239).
- Dimitriadis, I. (2021). Onward Migration Aspirations and Transnational Practices of Migrant Construction Workers Amidst Economic Crisis: Exploring New Opportunities and Facing Barriers. *International Migration*, 59(6), 128-141. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/imig.12803>
- Dohmen, T., Falk, A., Huffman, D., Sunde, U., Schupp, J., & Wagner, G. G. (2011). Individual Risk Attitudes: Measurement, Determinants, and Behavioral Consequences. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 9(3), 522-550. doi:10.1111/j.1542-4774.2011.01015.x
- Donini, A., Monsutti, A., & Scalettari, G. (2016). *Afghans on the Move: Seeking Protection and Refuge in Europe* (Global Migration Research Paper No.17). Retrieved from Graduate Institute Geneva: https://www.asyl.at/files/93/25-afghans_on_the_move.pdf
- Douglas, M. (1992). *Risk and blame*. London: Routledge.
- Douglas, M., & Wildavsky, A. (1982). *Risk and culture: An essay on the selection of technological and environmental dangers*: Univ of California Press.
- Druckman, J. N., & McDermott, R. (2008). Emotion and the Framing of Risky Choice. *Political Behavior*, 30(3), 297-321. doi:10.1007/s11109-008-9056-y
- Dubow, T., & Kuschminder, K. (2021). Family strategies in refugee journeys to Europe. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 34(4), 4262-4278. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/feab018>
- Düvell, F. (2012). Transit migration: A blurred and politicised concept. *Population, Space and Place*, 18(4), 415-427. doi:10.1002/psp.631
- Düvell, F., Schiefer, D., Sağiroğlu, A. Z., & Mann, L. (2021). *How Many Syrian Refugees in Turkey Want to Migrate to Europe and Can Actually Do So?: Results of a Survey Among 1,900 Syrians* (DeZIM Research Notes 5). Retrieved from German Center for Integration and Migration Research (DeZIM): https://www.dezim-institut.de/fileadmin/Publikationen/Research_Notes/DeZIM_Research_Notes_05_210323_3_RZ_web.pdf
- Eckles, D. L., Kam, C. D., Maestas, C. L., & Schaffner, B. F. (2014). Risk attitudes and the incumbency advantage. *Political Behavior*, 36(4), 731-749.
- Edwards, R. (1998). A critical examination of the use of interpreters in the qualitative research process. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 24(1), 197-208.
- El Qadim, N. (2017). The symbolic meaning of international mobility: EU–Morocco negotiations on visa facilitation. *Migration Studies*, 6(2), 279-305. doi:10.1093/migration/mnx048
- Elçi, E., Kirisçioğlu, E., & Üstübcü, A. (2021). How Covid-19 financially hit urban refugees: evidence from mixed-method research with citizens and Syrian refugees in Turkey. *Disasters*, 45(S1), S240-S263. doi:10.1111/disa.12498
- Elster, J. (1998). Emotions and economic theory. *Journal of economic literature*, 36(1), 47-74.
- Erdal, M. B., Mjelva, M. B., & Tollefsen, A. F. (2023). Conflict-related determinants of migration. *Changes*, 1, 15.

- Ersanilli, E., & van der Gaag, M. (2020). *Data report: online surveys. Wave 1* (MOBILISE Working Papers version 5). Retrieved from SocArXiv: <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/79gca/>
- Esen, B., & Gumuscu, S. (2016). Rising competitive authoritarianism in Turkey. *Third World Quarterly*, 37(9), 1581-1606. doi:10.1080/01436597.2015.1135732
- Esen, B., & Gumuscu, S. (2018). Building a competitive authoritarian regime: State–business relations in the AKP’s Turkey. *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, 20(4), 349-372.
- Esteves, A. I. P., Fonseca, M. L. C. d. S., & Malheiros, J. d. S. M. (2018). Labour market integration of immigrants in Portugal in times of austerity: resilience, in situ responses and re-emigration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(14), 2375-2391. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2017.1346040
- Ewald, F. (1991). Insurance and risks. In G. Burchell, C. Gordon, & P. Miller (Eds.), *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Ewers, M. C., & Shockley, B. (2018). Attracting and retaining expatriates in Qatar during an era of uncertainty: Would you stay or would you go? *Population, Space and Place*, 24(5), e2134. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2134>
- Ezzy, D. (2010). Qualitative interviewing as an embodied emotional performance. *Qualitative Inquiry*, 16(3), 163-170.
- Feyissa Dori, D., Hagen-Zanker, J., & Mazzilli, C. (2024). The Entanglement Between Tangible and Intangible Factors in Shaping Hadiya Migration Aspirations to South Africa. *International Migration Review*, 0(0), 01979183241226635. doi:10.1177/01979183241226635
- Flahaux, M.-L., & Vezzoli, S. (2017). Examining the role of border closure and post-colonial ties in Caribbean migration. *Migration Studies*, 6(2), 165-186. doi:10.1093/migration/mnx034
- Frontex (European Border and Coast Guard Agency). (2023). Migratory Routes-Eastern Mediterranean Route. Retrieved from <https://frontex.europa.eu/what-we-do/monitoring-and-risk-analysis/migratory-routes/eastern-mediterranean-route/>
- Gaines, B. J., Kuklinski, J. H., & Quirk, P. J. (2007). The Logic of the Survey Experiment Reexamined. *Political Analysis*, 15(1), 1-20. doi:10.1093/pan/mp1008
- Garland, D. (2003). The rise of risk. In R. V. Ericson & A. Doyle (Eds.), *Risk and morality* (pp. 48-86). Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Gathmann, C. (2008). Effects of enforcement on illegal markets: Evidence from migrant smuggling along the southwestern border. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(10-11), 1926-1941.
- Geiger, M., & Pécoud, A. (2010). The politics of international migration management. In M. Geiger & A. Pécoud (Eds.), *The Politics of International Migration Management. Migration, Minorities and Citizenship* (pp. 1-20). London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gotehus, A. (2023). ‘I chose to stay for a while’: Aspirations and capabilities in the nonmigration decision making of nurses in the Philippines. *Population, Space and Place*, 29(8), e2705. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2705>
- Groenewold, G., de Bruijn, B., & Bilsborrow, R. (2012). Psychosocial Factors of Migration: Adaptation and Application of the Health Belief Model. *International Migration*, 50(6), 211-231. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2435.2012.00781.x>

- Hagan, J. M. (2008). *Migration miracle: Faith, hope, and meaning on the undocumented journey*. London: Harvard University Press.
- Hage, G. (2003). *Against paranoid nationalism: Searching for hope in a shrinking society*: Annandale, NSW.: Pluto Press.
- Hagen-Zanker, J., Carling, J., Carrasco, I., Czaika, M., Godin, M., & Erdal, M. B. (2023). Tackling the root causes of migration. *Changes, 1*, 29.
- Hagen-Zanker, J., Hennessey, G., & Mazzilli, C. (2023). Subjective and intangible factors in migration decision-making: A review of side-lined literature. *Migration Studies, 11*(2), 349–359. doi:10.1093/migration/mnad003
- Hager, A. (2021). What Drives Migration to Europe? Survey Experimental Evidence from Lebanon. *International Migration Review, 55*(3), 929-950. doi:10.1177/0197918320988662
- Harris, J. R., & Todaro, M. P. (1970). Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis. *The American Economic Review, 60*(1), 126-142.
- Hayenhjelm, M. (2006). Out of the Ashes: Hope and Vulnerability as Explanatory Factors in Individual Risk Taking. *Journal of Risk Research, 9*(3), 189-204. doi:10.1080/13669870500419537
- Heitmüller, A. (2005). Unemployment benefits, risk aversion, and migration incentives. *Journal of Population Economics, 18*(1), 93-112. doi:10.1007/s00148-004-0192-3
- Helbling, M., & Morgenstern, S. (2023). Migration aspirations and the perceptions of the political, economic and social environment in Africa. *International Migration, 0*(0), 1–16. doi:10.1111/imig.13148
- Hernández-Carretero, M., & Carling, J. (2012). Beyond "Kamikaze Migrants": Risk Taking in West African Boat Migration to Europe. *Human Organization, 71*(4), 407-416. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/44148674>
- Homans, G. (1953). Status among clerical workers. *Human Organization, 12*(1), 5-10.
- Horst, C., & Grabska, K. (2015). Introduction: Flight and exile—Uncertainty in the context of conflict-induced displacement. *Social Analysis, 59*(1), 1-18.
- Hutchinson, J. R. (1995). A Multimethod Analysis of Knowledge Use in Social Policy: Research Use in Decisions Affecting the Welfare of Children. *Science Communication, 17*(1), 90-106. doi:10.1177/1075547095017001005
- Hyndman, J., & Mountz, A. (2008). Another Brick in the Wall? Neo-Refoulement and the Externalization of Asylum by Australia and Europe. *Government and Opposition, 43*(2), 249-269. doi:10.1111/j.1477-7053.2007.00251.x
- İçduygu, A., & Diker, E. (2017). Labor market integration of Syrians refugees in Turkey: from refugees to settlers. *Göç Araştırmaları Dergisi, 3*(1), 12-35.
- İçduygu, A., & Karadağ, S. (2018). Afghan migration through Turkey to Europe: seeking refuge, forming diaspora, and becoming citizens. *Turkish Studies, 19*(3), 482-502. doi:10.1080/14683849.2018.1454317
- İçduygu, A., & Yüksek, D. (2012). Rethinking transit migration in Turkey: reality and re-presentation in the creation of a migratory phenomenon. *Population, Space and Place, 18*(4), 441-456.
- International Organization for Migration. (2023). *DTM Türkiye — Migrant Presence Monitoring — Situation Report*. Retrieved from <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/turkiye-migrant-presence-monitoring-situation-report-june-2023>

- IOM. (2019). *Europe — Mixed Migration Flows to Europe, Quarterly Overview (October - December 2018)* (Q4 2018). Retrieved from <https://migration.iom.int/datasets/europe-%E2%80%94-mixed-migration-flows-europe-yearly-overview-2018>
- IOM. (2020). *Turkey — Migrant Presence Monitoring Yearly Report (2019)* (March 11). Retrieved from <https://migration.iom.int/reports/turkey-%E2%80%94-migrant-presence-monitoring-yearly-report-2019?close=true>
- İşleyen, B. (2018a). Transit mobility governance in Turkey. *Political Geography*, 62, 23-32. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2017.09.017>
- İşleyen, B. (2018b). Turkey's governance of irregular migration at European Union borders: Emerging geographies of care and control. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 36(5), 849-866. doi:10.1177/0263775818762132
- İşleyen, B., & Karadağ, S. (2023). Engineered migration at the Greek-Turkish border: A spectacle of violence and humanitarian space. *Security Dialogue*, 0(0), 09670106231194911. doi:10.1177/09670106231194911
- İşleyen, B., & Qadim, N. E. (2023). Border and im/mobility entanglements in the Mediterranean: Introduction to the special issue. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 41(1), 3-13. doi:10.1177/02637758231157264
- Jaeger, D. A., Dohmen, T., Falk, A., Huffman, D., Sunde, U., & Bonin, H. (2010). Direct Evidence on Risk Attitudes and Migration. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 92(3), 684-689. doi:10.1162/rest_a_00020
- Jordan, B., & Düvell, F. (2002). *Irregular migration: the dilemmas of transnational mobility*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Jurat, A. Y. (2022). The tragedy of irregular migration: the case of Afghans in Turkey. *Central Asian Survey*, 42(2), 274-292.
- Kahan, D. M., Braman, D., Gastil, J., Slovic, P., & Mertz, C. K. (2007). Culture and Identity-Protective Cognition: Explaining the White-Male Effect in Risk Perception. *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, 4(3), 465-505. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1740-1461.2007.00097.x>
- Kapborg, I., & Berterö, C. (2002). Using an interpreter in qualitative interviews: does it threaten validity? *Nursing Inquiry*, 9(1), 52-56. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1440-1800.2002.00127.x>
- Karadağ, S. (2019). Extraterritoriality of European borders to Turkey: an implementation perspective of counteractive strategies. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 7(1), 12. doi:10.1186/s40878-019-0113-y
- Karadağ, S. (2021). *Ghosts of Istanbul: Afghans at the margins of precarity*. Retrieved from <https://www.gocarastirmalaridernegi.org/attachments/article/193/GHOSTS%20OF%20ISTANBUL%20N.pdf>
- Karadağ, S., & Sert, D. Ş. (2023). (Non-)deport to Discipline: The Daily Life of Afghans in Turkey. *Journal of Refugee Studies*. doi:10.1093/jrs/fead029
- Karadağ, S., & Üstübcü, A. (2021). *Protection during pre-pandemic and COVID-19 periods in Turkey* (AdMiGov Deliverable 4.2). Retrieved from Istanbul: http://admigov.eu/upload/Deliverable_42_Protection_COVID19_Turkey_Karadağ_Ustubici.pdf
- Karimi, A., & Byelikova, Y. (2024). Wartime (im)mobilities: effects of aspirations-capabilities on displaced Ukrainians in Canada and Germany and their

- viewpoints on those who remain in Ukraine. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 1-20. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2024.2305282
- Kayaoglu, A., Sahin Mencutek, Z., & Erdođan, M. M. (2021). Return Aspirations of Syrian Refugees in Turkey. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*, 1-23. doi:10.1080/15562948.2021.1955172
- Kaytaz, E. S. (2015). *The resigned, the restless and the resilient: risk perceptions among Afghan migrants in Turkey*.
- Kaytaz, E. S. (2016). Afghan Journeys to Turkey: Narratives of Immobility, Travel and Transformation. *Geopolitics*, 21(2), 284-302. doi:10.1080/14650045.2016.1151874
- Kipp, D., & Koch, A. (2018). Looking for external solutions: Instruments, actors, and strategies for European migration cooperation with African countries. In Anne Koch, Annette Weber, & I. Werenfels (Eds.), *Profiteers of migration? Authoritarian states in Africa and European migration management* (pp. 9-21). Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik.
- Kiriscioglu, E., & Ustubici, A. (2023). "At Least, at the Border, I Am Killing Myself by My Own Will": Migration Aspirations and Risk Perceptions among Syrian and Afghan Communities. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies*, 1-15. doi:10.1080/15562948.2023.2198485
- Kiriřciođlu, E. (2018). *Borders at the agenda of the Turkish Parliament: An analysis of debates on mass refugee flows from Bulgaria (1989), Iraq (1991) and Syria (2011-2013)*. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü,
- Kleist, N. (2023). Welcome aboard KLM Air Land! Hope and uncertainty in precarious migration projects. In I. Van Liempt, J. Schapendonk, & A. Campos-Delgado (Eds.), *Research Handbook on Irregular Migration*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Kleist, N., & Jansen, S. (2016). Introduction: Hope over Time—Crisis, Immobility and Future-Making. *History and Anthropology*, 27(4), 373-392. doi:10.1080/02757206.2016.1207636
- Kleist, N., & Thorsen, D. (2017). *Hope and uncertainty in contemporary African migration*: Taylor & Francis.
- Koikkalainen, S., & Kyle, D. (2016). Imagining mobility: The prospective cognition question in migration research. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 42(5), 759-776.
- Koser, K., & Kuschminder, K. (2016). *Understanding irregular migrants' decision-making factors in transit*' (21). Retrieved from Occasional paper series. <https://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/research-and-stats/files/occasional-paper-21.pdf>
- Krebs, J. R. (2011). Risk, uncertainty and regulation. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences*, 369(1956), 4842-4852.
- Kuschminder, K. (2018). Afghan Refugee Journeys: Onwards Migration Decision-Making in Greece and Turkey. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 31(4), 566-587. doi:10.1093/jrs/fex043
- Kuschminder, K. (2022). Return migration. In *Routledge Handbook of Immigration and Refugee Studies* (pp. 54-62): Routledge.
- Kuschminder, K., de Bresser, J., & Siegel, M. (2015). *Irregular migration routes to Europe and factors influencing migrants' destination choices*. Retrieved from Maastricht Graduate School of Governance, UNU-MERIT:

- <https://migration.unu.edu/publications/reports/irregular-migration-routes-to-europe-and-factors-influencing-migrants-destination-choices.html>
- Kuschminder, K., & Dubow, T. (2022). Moral Exclusion, Dehumanisation, and Continued Resistance to Return: Experiences of Refused Afghan Asylum Seekers in the Netherlands. *Geopolitics*, 1-22. doi:10.1080/14650045.2022.2055462
- Kuschminder, K., Dubow, T., Icdygu, A., Ustubici, A., Kiriscioglu, E., Engbersen, G., & Mitrovic, O. (2019). *Decision making on the Balkans Route and the EU-Turkey Statement*. Retrieved from MiReKoc website: https://mirekoc.ku.edu.tr/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/2916_Volledige_Tekst_tcm28-413430.pdf
- Kuschminder, K., & Rajabzadeh, I. (2022). *Migration Aspirations and Development Interventions in Compounding Crisis* (AdMiGov Deliverable 6.5). Retrieved from https://admigov.eu/upload/Deliverable_65_Kuschminder_Rajabzadeh_2022.pdf
- Kuschminder, K., & Waidler, J. (2020). At Europe's frontline: factors determining migrants decision making for onwards migration from Greece and Turkey. *Migration and Development*, 9(2), 188-208. doi:10.1080/21632324.2019.1601829
- Kvittingen, A., Valenta, M., Tabbara, H., Baslan, D., & Berg, B. (2018). The Conditions and Migratory Aspirations of Syrian and Iraqi Refugees in Jordan. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 32(1), 106-124.
- Lee, E. S. (1966). A theory of migration. *Demography*, 3, 47-57.
- Lehner, R. (2019). The EU-Turkey-'deal': Legal Challenges and Pitfalls. *International Migration*, 57(2), 176-185. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/imig.12462>
- Lerner, J., & Keltner, D. (2000). Beyond valence: Toward a model of emotion-specific influences on judgement and choice. *Cognition & Emotion*, 14(4), 473-493.
- Lerner, J., Li, Y., Valdesolo, P., & Kassam, K. (2015). Emotion and Decision Making. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 66(1), 799-823. doi:10.1146/annurev-psych-010213-115043
- Linekar, J., & Achilli, L. (2022). *Security costs: How the EU's exclusionary migration policies place people on the move toward Italy and Greece at greater risk – a quantitative analysis* (AdMiGov Deliverable 5.2). Retrieved from https://admigov.eu/upload/Deliverable_52_Linekar_Protection.pdf
- Loescher, G., Milner, J., & Newman, E. (2008). Protracted refugee situations: Political, human rights and security implications.
- Loewenstein, G., & Lerner, J. (2003). The role of affect in decision making. In R. J. Davidson, K. R. Scherer, & H. H. Goldsmith (Eds.), *Handbook of affective sciences* (pp. 619–642). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Loewenstein, G., Weber, E. U., Hsee, C. K., & Welch, N. (2001). Risk as feelings. *Psychological bulletin*, 127(2), 267.
- Lønning, M. N. (2020). Layered journeys: Experiences of fragmented journeys among young Afghans in Greece and Norway. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 33(2), 316-335. doi:10.1093/jrs/feaa032
- Lopez, S. J., Snyder, C. R., & Pedrotti, J. T. (2003). Hope: Many definitions, many measures.
- Lönnqvist, J.-E., Verkasalo, M., Walkowitz, G., & Wichardt, P. C. (2015). Measuring individual risk attitudes in the lab: Task or ask? An empirical comparison. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, 119, 254-266. doi:10.1016/j.jebo.2015.08.003

- Lupton, D. (1999a). Introduction: Risk and Sociocultural Theory. In D. Lupton (Ed.), *Risk and Sociocultural Theory: New Directions and Perspectives* (pp. 1-12). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lupton, D. (1999b). *Risk*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Lupton, D. (2013). Risk and emotion: towards an alternative theoretical perspective. *Health, Risk & Society*, 15(8), 634-647. doi:10.1080/13698575.2013.848847
- Lupton, D., & Tulloch, J. (2002). 'Life would be pretty dull without risk': Voluntary risk-taking and its pleasures. *Health, Risk & Society*, 4(2), 113-124. doi:10.1080/13698570220137015
- Lyng, S. (1990). Edgework: A social psychological analysis of voluntary risk taking. *American Journal of Sociology*, 95(4), 851-886.
- Maã, A. (2023). Autonomy of migration in the light of deportation. Ethnographic and theoretical accounts of entangled appropriations of voluntary returns from Morocco. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 41(1), 92-109. doi:10.1177/02637758221140885
- MacCrimmon, K. R., & Wehrung, D. A. (1990). Characteristics of Risk Taking Executives. *Management Science*, 36(4), 422-435. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2632007>
- Macgill, S. (1989). Risk perception and the public: insights from research around Sellafield. In J. Brown (Ed.), *Environmental Threats: Perception, Analysis and Management* (pp. 48-66). London: Belhaven Press.
- Mainwaring, C., & Brigden, N. (2016). Beyond the Border: Clandestine Migration Journeys. *Geopolitics*, 21(2), 243-262. doi:10.1080/14650045.2016.1165575
- Massey, D. S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., & Taylor, J. E. (1993). Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal. *Population and Development Review*, 19(3), 431-466. doi:10.2307/2938462
- Massey, D. S., Pren, K. A., & Durand, J. (2016). Why border enforcement backfired. *American Journal of Sociology*, 121(5), 1557-1600.
- Mata-Codesal, D. (2018). Is it simpler to leave or to stay put? Desired immobility in a Mexican village. *Population, Space and Place*, 24(4), e2127. doi:10.1002/psp.2127
- McDermott, R. (2002). Experimental methods in political science. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 5(1), 31-61.
- McIlwaine, C. (2012). Constructing transnational social spaces among Latin American migrants in Europe: perspectives from the UK. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, 5(2), 289-304.
- McKenzie, D., & Yang, D. (2012). Experimental approaches in migration studies. In C. Vargas-Silva (Ed.), *Handbook of research methods in migration* (pp. 249-269). Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- McLaughlin, R. H., & Alfaro-Velcamp, T. (2015). The vulnerability of immigrants in research: Enhancing protocol development and ethics review. *Journal of Academic Ethics*, 13(1), 27-43.
- McMahon, S., & Sigona, N. (2020). Death and Migration: Migrant Journeys and the Governance of Migration During Europe's "Migration Crisis". *International Migration Review*. doi:10.1177/0197918320958615
- Michael, M. (1996). *Constructing Identities: the Social, the Nonhuman and Change*. London: Sage.

- Ministry of Interior. (2021). Soylu'dan Türkiye'ye gelen sığınmacılarla ilgili yorum: İnsanlar zengin bölgelere gelmek isterler [Press release]. Retrieved from <https://www.birgun.net/haber/soylu-dan-turkiye-ye-gelen-siginmacilarla-ilgili-yorum-insanlar-zengin-bolgelere-gelmek-isterler-356407>
- Mjelva, M. B., & Carling, J. (2023). Surveys on migration aspirations, plans and intentions: a comprehensive overview. *Open Research Europe*, 3, 145.
- Müller-Funk, L. (2023). Violence, life aspirations and displacement trajectories in civil war. *International Migration*, 61(6). doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/imig.13161>
- Müller-Funk, L., & Fransen, S. (2020). *Return aspirations and coerced return*. Retrieved from Netherlands: International Migration Institute (IMI) <https://www.migrationinstitute.org/publications/return-aspirations-and-coerced-return-a-case-study-on-syrian-refugees-in-turkey-and-lebanon>
- Müller-Funk, L., Üstübcü, A., & Belloni, M. (2023). Daring to aspire: theorising aspirations in contexts of displacement and highly constrained mobility. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 1-20. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2023.2208291
- Müller Funk, L. (2019). *Adapting to staying, or imagining futures elsewhere: Migration decision-making of Syrian refugees in Turkey* (International Migration Institute (IMI) No. 155). Retrieved from <https://www.migrationinstitute.org/publications/adapting-to-staying-or-imagining-futures-elsewhere-migration-decision-making-of-syrian-refugees-in-turkey>
- Neumann, J. (1944). *Theory of games and economic behavior*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Neumann, J., & Morgenstern, O. (2007). *Theory of games and economic behavior* (Sixtieth-Anniversary ed.). Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Nowicka, M., & Cieslik, A. (2014). Beyond methodological nationalism in insider research with migrants. *Migration Studies*, 2(1), 1-15.
- OECD. (2015). *Connecting with Emigrants: A Global Profile of Diasporas 2015*. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Olofsson, A., & Rashid, S. (2011). The White (Male) Effect and Risk Perception: Can Equality Make a Difference? *Risk Analysis*, 31(6), 1016-1032. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1539-6924.2010.01566.x>
- Öniş, Z. (2023). Türkiye'nin Yeni Cumhurbaşkanlığı Rejimi: Kırılğanlık, Direnç, Tersine Dönenebilirlik. *REFLEKTİF Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 4(1), 159-179.
- Pagogna, R., & Sakdapolrak, P. (2023). How migration information campaigns shape local perceptions and discourses of migration in Harar city, Ethiopia. *International Migration*, 61, 142–155.
- Parla, A. (2019). *Precarious hope: Migration and the limits of belonging in Turkey*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Pastore, F., & Roman, E. (2020). Migration policies and threat-based extraversion. Analysing the impact of European externalisation policies on African politics. *Revue européenne des migrations internationales*, 1, 133-152.
- Pechurina, A. (2014). Positionality and Ethics in the Qualitative Research of Migrants' Homes. *Sociological Research Online*, 19(1), 111-120. doi:10.5153/sro.3208
- Petzold, K. (2017). Mobility experience and mobility decision-making: An experiment on permanent migration and residential multilocality. *Population, Space and Place*, 23(8), e2065. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2065>

- Pöttschke, S., & Braun, M. (2017). Migrant sampling using Facebook advertisements: A case study of Polish migrants in four European countries. *Social Science Computer Review*, 35(5), 633-653.
- Pöttschke, S., & Weiß, B. (2021). *Realizing a Global Survey of Emigrants through Facebook and Instagram*. Retrieved from OSF Preprints: <https://osf.io/y36vr>
- Presidency of Migration Management (PMM). (2023). Irregular Migration Statistics. Retrieved from <https://en.goc.gov.tr/irregular-migration>
- Pries, L., & Zülfikar Savci, B. S. (2023). Between Humanitarian Assistance and Externalizing of EU Borders: The EU-Turkey Deal and Refugee Related Organizations in Turkey. *Journal on Migration and Human Security*, 11(1), 57-74. doi:10.1177/23315024231156381
- Renn, O. (1992). Concepts of risk: a classification. In S. Krimsky & D. Golding (Eds.), *Social theories of risk* (pp. 53-79). Westport, CT, London: Praeger.
- Rice, P. L., & Ezzy, D. (1999). Qualitative research methods: A health focus. *Melbourne, Australia*.
- Roca Paz, R., & Uebelmesser, S. (2021). Risk attitudes and migration decisions. *Journal of Regional Science*, 61(3), 649-684. doi:10.1111/jors.12530
- Rosenthal, G. (2004). Biographical Research. In C. Seale, G. Gobo, J. F. Gubrium, & D. Silverman (Eds.), *Qualitative Research Practice: Concise Paperback Edition*. London: Sage.
- Roth, B. J., & Hartnett, C. S. (2018). Creating reasons to stay? Unaccompanied youth migration, community-based programs, and the power of “push” factors in El Salvador. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 92, 48-55. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.01.026
- Rottmann, S., & Kaya, A. (2020). ‘We can’t integrate in Europe. We will pay a high price if we go there’: culture, time and migration aspirations for Syrian refugees in Istanbul. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 1-16. doi:10.1093/jrs/feaa018
- Sahin Mencutek, Z., & Nashwan, A. J. (2021). Perceptions About the Labor Market Integration of Refugees: Evidences from Syrian Refugees in Jordan. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 22(2), 615-633. doi:10.1007/s12134-020-00756-3
- Schapendonk, J., Bolay, M., & Dahinden, J. (2021). The conceptual limits of the ‘migration journey’. De-exceptionalising mobility in the context of West African trajectories. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 47(14), 3243-3259. doi:10.1080/1369183x.2020.1804191
- Schapendonk, J., & Steel, G. (2014). Following migrant trajectories: The im/mobility of Sub-Saharan Africans en route to the European Union. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 104(2), 262-270.
- Schewel, K. (2020). Understanding Immobility: Moving Beyond the Mobility Bias in Migration Studies. *International Migration Review*, 54(2), 328-355. doi:10.1177/0197918319831952
- Schiefer, D., Düvell, F., & Sağıroğlu, A. Z. (2023). Migration aspirations in forced transnational families: the case of Syrians in Turkey. *Migration Studies*, 0(0), 1-34. doi:10.1093/migration/mnad020
- Schulz, M., & Zinn, J. O. (2023). Rationales of risk and uncertainty and their epistemological foundation by new phenomenology. *Journal of Risk Research*, 26(3), 219-232. doi:10.1080/13669877.2022.2162105

- Schuster, L. (2011). Turning refugees into 'illegal migrants': Afghan asylum seekers in Europe. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 34(8), 1392-1407.
- Sema Buz, Fulya Memişoğlu, Hande Dönmez, & Verduijn, S. (2020). *Destination Unknown – Afghans on the move in Turkey* (Mixed Migration Centre). Retrieved from https://mixedmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/115_destination_unknown_research_report.pdf
- Sen, A. (1999). *Development as freedom*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Sen, A. (2010). Equality of what? In S. M. McMurrin (Ed.), *The Tanner Lectures on Human Values* (pp. 195-220). USA: Cambridge University Press.
- Sert, D. (2016). From skill translation to devaluation: the de-qualification of migrants in Turkey. *New Perspectives on Turkey*, 54, 97-117. doi:10.1017/npt.2016.9
- Shire, W. (2017, March 13). Home [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nI9D92Xiigo>
- Simpson, C. (2004). When Hope Makes Us Vulnerable: A Discussion of Patient-Healthcare Provider Interactions in the Context of Hope. *Bioethics*, 18(5), 428-447. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8519.2004.00408.x
- Snyder, C. R. (2002). Hope theory: Rainbows in the mind. *Psychological inquiry*, 13(4), 249-275.
- Somer, M. (2016). Understanding Turkey's democratic breakdown: old vs. new and indigenous vs. global authoritarianism. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies*, 16(4), 481-503. doi:10.1080/14683857.2016.1246548
- Sorensen, T., & Carrion-Flores, C. (2007). *The effects of border enforcement on migrants' border crossing choices: Diversion or deterrence?* Retrieved from Centre for Research & Analysis of Migration (CReAM): <https://cream-migration.org/files/CarrionSorensen.pdf>
- Spijkerboer, T. (2016). Fact Check: Did the EU-Turkey Deal Bring Down the Number of Migrants and of Border Deaths. *Border Criminologies*, 28.
- Squires, A. (2009). Methodological challenges in cross-language qualitative research: A research review. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 46(2), 277-287. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2008.08.006>
- Stock, I., Üstübcü, A., & Schultz, S. U. (2019). Externalization at work: responses to migration policies from the Global South. In (Vol. 7, pp. 1-9): SpringerOpen.
- Strasser, S., & Tibet, E. E. (2019). The border event in the everyday: hope and constraints in the lives of young unaccompanied asylum seekers in Turkey. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 46(2), 354-371. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2019.1584699
- Sunderland, J. (2022, September 13). Endless Tragedies in the Mediterranean Sea. *Human Rights Watch*. Retrieved from <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/09/13/endless-tragedies-mediterranean-sea>
- Syed Zwick, H. (2022). Onward migration aspirations and destination preferences of refugees and migrants in Libya: the role of persecution and protection incidents. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 48(15), 3705-3724. doi:10.1080/1369183x.2022.2031923
- Szmukler, G. (2003). Risk assessment: 'numbers' and 'values'. *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 27(6), 205-207. doi:10.1192/pb.27.6.205
- Tazzioli, M. (2016). Border displacements. Challenging the politics of rescue between Mare Nostrum and Triton. *Migration Studies*, 4(1), 1-19. doi:10.1093/migration/mnv042

- Tekin, B. Ç. (2022). Bordering through othering: On strategic ambiguity in the making of the EU-Turkey refugee deal. *Political Geography*, 98, 102735. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2022.102735>
- Topak, Ö. (2014). The Biopolitical Border in Practice: Surveillance and Death at the Greece-Turkey Borderzones. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 32(5), 815-833. doi:10.1068/d13031p
- Tsourapas, G. (2019). The Syrian Refugee Crisis and Foreign Policy Decision-Making in Jordan, Lebanon, and Turkey. *Journal of Global Security Studies*, 4(4), 464-481. doi:10.1093/jogss/ogz016
- Turner, S. (2015). 'We Wait for Miracles': Ideas of Hope and Future among Clandestine Burundian Refugees in Nairobi. In E. Cooper & D. Pratten (Eds.), *Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa* (pp. 173-191). London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Turner, S. (2020). Hope against hope: changing emotions in the Burundian crisis. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, 26(4), 715-732. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9655.13364>
- Tversky, A. (1975). A Critique of Expected Utility Theory: Descriptive and Normative Considerations. *Erkenntnis* (1975), 9(2), 163-173.
- Tversky, A., & Kahneman, D. (1989). Rational choice and the framing of decisions. In *Multiple criteria decision making and risk analysis using microcomputers* (pp. 81-126). Berlin & Heidelberg: Springer.
- Tversky, A., & Kahneman, D. (1992). Advances in prospect theory: Cumulative representation of uncertainty. *Journal of Risk and uncertainty*, 5(4), 297-323.
- Ulusoy, O., & Battjes, H. (2017). *Situation of readmitted migrants and refugees from Greece to Turkey under the EU-Turkey statement* (VU Amsterdam Migration Law Series No.15). Retrieved from Amsterdam Centre of Migration and Refugee Law: <https://acmrl.org/situation-of-readmitted-migrants-and-refugees-from-greece-to-turkey-under-the-eu-turkey-statement/>
- Üstübcici, A. (2016). Political Activism Between Journey and Settlement: Irregular Migrant Mobilisation in Morocco. *Geopolitics*, 21(2), 303-324. doi:10.1080/14650045.2015.1104302
- Üstübcici, A. (2019). The impact of externalized migration governance on Turkey: technocratic migration governance and the production of differentiated legal status. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 7(46), 1-18. doi:doi: 10.1186/s40878-019-0159-x
- Üstübcici, A., & Elçi, E. (2022). Aspirations among young refugees in Turkey: social class, integration and onward migration in forced migration contexts. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 1-20. doi:10.1080/1369183x.2022.2123433
- Üstübcici, A., Kirişcioğlu, E., & Elçi, E. (2021). *Migration and Development: Measuring migration aspirations and the impact of refugee assistance in Turkey* (AdMiGov Deliverable 6). Retrieved from https://admigov.eu/upload/Deliverable_61_Ustubici_Kiriscioglu_Elci_2021_Aspirations_Turkey.pdf
- Valliant, R., Dever, J. A., & Kreuter, F. (2018). Project 3: Weighting a Personnel Survey. In J. Dever, R. Valliant, & F. Kreuter (Eds.), *Practical Tools for Designing and Weighting Survey Samples* (pp. 317-320). Cham: Springer International Publishing.
- Van Bommel, S. (2020). The perception of risk among unauthorized migrants in Ghana. *Journal of Risk Research*, 23(1), 47-61. doi:10.1080/13669877.2018.1517376

- Van Hear, N. (2004). 'I went as far as my money would take me': conflict, forced migration and class. *Forced migration and global processes: A view from forced migration studies*, 125-158.
- Van Hear, N. (2006). "I Went as Far as My Money Would Take Me": Conflict, Forced Migration and Class. In F. Crepeau, D. Nakache, M. Collyer, N. Goetz, A. Hansen, R. Modi, A. Nadig, S. Spoljar-Vrzina, & M. Willigen (Eds.), *Forced migration and global processes: A view from forced migration studies* (pp. 125-158). Oxford: Lexington Books.
- Van Hear, N., Bakewell, O., & Long, K. (2018). Push-pull plus: reconsidering the drivers of migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44(6), 927-944. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2017.1384135
- van Heelsum, A. (2016). Why migration will continue: aspirations and capabilities of Syrians and Ethiopians with different educational backgrounds. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 39(8), 1301-1309. doi:10.1080/01419870.2016.1159711
- Van Heelsum, A. (2017). Aspirations and frustrations: experiences of recent refugees in the Netherlands. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40(13), 2137-2150. doi:10.1080/01419870.2017.1343486
- Van Liempt, I., Alpes, M. J., Hassan, S., Tunaboylu, S., Ulusoy, O., & Zoomers, E. (2017). *Evidence based assesment of migration deals: The case of the EU Turkey Statement*. Retrieved from <https://www.kpsrl.org/sites/default/files/2018-08/Van%20Liempt%20Final%20Report.pdf>
- Van Voorst, R. (2014). *Get ready for the flood! Risk-handling styles in Jakarta, Indonesia*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of Amsterdam,
- Vezzoli, S. (2021). How do borders influence migration? Insights from open and closed border regimes in the three Guianas. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 9(1), 1-23. doi:10.1186/s40878-020-00213-1
- Vezzoli, S. (2023). Understanding aspirations to stay: Relative endowment within a time-space perspective. *Migration Studies*, 11(2), 259-285. doi:10.1093/migration/mnad007
- Vezzoli, S., Hilhorst, D., Meyer, L., & Rijpma, J. (2023). Refugee protection in the region: A survey and evaluation of current trends. *International Migration*, 61(3), 196-209. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1111/imig.13031>
- Walters, W. (2011). Foucault and frontiers: Notes on the birth of the humanitarian border. In U. Bröckling, S. Krasmann, & T. Lemke (Eds.), *Governmentality* (pp. 138-164). New York, NY: Routledge.
- Webb, D. (2007). Modes of hoping. *History of the human sciences*, 20(3), 65-83.
- Weber, E. U., Blais, A.-R., & Betz, N. E. (2002). A domain-specific risk-attitude scale: measuring risk perceptions and risk behaviors. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, 15(4), 263-290. doi:10.1002/bdm.414
- Weber, M. (1948). Bureaucracy. In H. H. Gerth & C. W. Mills (Eds.), *From Max Weber*. London: Routledge.
- Welfens, N., & Bekyol, Y. (2021). The Politics of Vulnerability in Refugee Admissions Under the EU-Turkey Statement. *Frontiers in Political Science*, 3(16), 1-7. doi:10.3389/fpos.2021.622921
- Wilkinson, I. (2005). *Suffering: A sociological introduction*. Cornwall, UK: Polity.
- Wilkinson, I. (2010). *Risk, vulnerability and everyday life*: Routledge.
- Williams, A. M., & Baláz, V. (2012). Migration, Risk, and Uncertainty: Theoretical Perspectives. *Population, Space and Place*, 18(2), 167-180. doi:10.1002/psp.663

- Williams, A. M., & Baláž, V. (2014). Mobility, risk tolerance and competence to manage risks. *Journal of Risk Research*, 17(8), 1061-1088.
doi:10.1080/13669877.2013.841729
- Winfield, T. P. (2021). Vulnerable Research: Competencies for Trauma and Justice-Informed Ethnography. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 089124162110172. doi:10.1177/08912416211017254
- Wissink, M., Düvell, F., & van Eerdewijk, A. (2013). Dynamic Migration Intentions and the Impact of Socio-Institutional Environments: A Transit Migration Hub in Turkey. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 39(7), 1087-1105.
doi:10.1080/1369183X.2013.778026
- Wyngaarden, S., Humphries, S., Skinner, K., Lobo Tosta, E., Zelaya Portillo, V., Orellana, P., & Dodd, W. (2022). 'You can settle here': immobility aspirations and capabilities among youth from rural Honduras. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 1-21. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2022.2031922
- Wyngaarden, S., Humphries, S., Skinner, K., Lobo Tosta, E., Zelaya Portillo, V., Orellana, P., & Dodd, W. (2023). 'You can settle here': immobility aspirations and capabilities among youth from rural Honduras. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 49(1), 212-231. doi:10.1080/1369183X.2022.2031922
- Yildiz, U. (2020). *Tracing Asylum Journeys: Transnational Mobility of Non-European Refugees to Canada Via Turkey*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Zapata Barrero, R., & Yalaz, E. (2019). Qualitative migration research ethics: Mapping the core challenges.
- Zinn, J. O. (2008a). Heading into the unknown: Everyday strategies for managing risk and uncertainty. *Health, Risk & Society*, 10(5), 439-450.
doi:10.1080/13698570802380891
- Zinn, J. O. (2008b). *Social theories of risk and uncertainty: an introduction*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Zinn, J. O. (2016). 'In-between' and other reasonable ways to deal with risk and uncertainty: A review article. *Health, Risk & Society*, 18(7-8), 348-366.
doi:10.1080/13698575.2016.1269879
- Zinn, J. O. (2019). The meaning of risk-taking – key concepts and dimensions. *Journal of Risk Research*, 22(1), 1-15. doi:10.1080/13669877.2017.1351465
- Zinn, J. O. (2020). *Understanding Risk-Taking*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Zinn, J. O. (2023). Risk-taking and social inequality. *Journal of Sociology*, 0(0).
doi:10.1177/14407833231162865