



UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM

## UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

### Get ready for the flood! Risk-handling styles in Jakarta, Indonesia

van Voorst, R.S.

**Publication date**  
2014

[Link to publication](#)

**Citation for published version (APA):**

van Voorst, R. S. (2014). *Get ready for the flood! Risk-handling styles in Jakarta, Indonesia*.

**General rights**

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

**Disclaimer/Complaints regulations**

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

## Bibliography

---

- Abdulbaki, L. (2008). Democratisation in Indonesia: From Transition to Consolidation. *Asian Journal of Political Science*, 16(2), 151-172.
- Adam, B., Beck, U., & Van Loon, J. (2000). *The Risk Society and Beyond: Critical Issues for Social Theory*. London: Sage.
- Adger, W.N. (1999). Social Vulnerability to Climate Changes and Extremes in Coastal Vietnam. *World Development* 27(2), 249-269.
- Adger, W.N. (2003). Social aspects of adaptive capacity. In J.B. Smit, R.T. Klein, & S. Huq, S. (Eds.), *Climate change, adaptive capacity and development* (pp. 29-51). London: Imperial College Press.
- Advisory Group on Forced Evictions. (2005). *Forced Evictions- Towards Solutions? First Report of the Advisory Group on Forced Evictions to the Executive Order of UN-Habitat*. Nairobi Kenya: AGFE.
- Aerts, J., Major, D.C., Bowman, M.J., Dircke, P., & Marfai, M.A. (2009). *Connecting Delta Cities. Coastal Adaptation, Flood Risk Management and Adaptation to Climate Change*. Amsterdam: VU University Press.
- Alexander, P. (2010). Rebellion of the poor: South Africa's service delivery protests – a preliminary analysis. *Review of African Political Economy*, 37(123), 25-40.
- Anderson, B. R. O'G. (2001). Introduction. In B. R. O'G. Anderson, T. Loos, S. J. O'Connor, K. W. Taylor, & A. Willford (Eds.), *Violence and the State in Suharto's Indonesia* ( pp. 9–19). Ithaca, New York: Cornell Southeast Asia Program Publications.
- Anderson, M.B., & Woodrow, P.J. (1998). *Rising From the Ashes. Development Strategies in Times of Disaster*. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Appadurai, A. (2004). The capacity to aspire: Culture and terms of recognition. In V. Rao & M. Walton (Eds.), *Culture and public action* (pp. 59–84). New Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Appelrouth, S., & Desfor Edles, L. (2008). *Sociological Theory in the Contemporary Era. Text and Readings*. California: Sage Publications.
- Arif, S., Syukri, M., Holmes, R., & Febriani, V. (2010, October). Gendered risks, poverty and vulnerability. Case study of the Raskin food subsidy programme in Indonesia. Retrieved from <http://www.odi.org.uk/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/6256.pdf>
- Asian Coalition of Housing Rights. (2013). ACHR/DPU Junior Professionals Reporting from the Field. Indonesia, Ariel. [Weblog comment]. Retrieved from <https://achyoungprofessionals.wordpress.com/jakarta-ariel/>

- Aspinall, E. (2013). A nation in fragments: Patronage and Neoliberalism in Contemporary Indonesia. *Critical Asian Studies*, 45(1), 27-54.
- Aspinall, E., & van Klinken, G. (2011). *The State and Illegality in Indonesia*. Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Aven, T., & Renn, O. (2009). On risk defined as an event where the outcome is uncertain. *Journal of Risk Research*, 12(1), 1-11.
- Baan, M. E. (2008). *Fear appeals als risicocommunicatiemiddel bij overstromingsrisico's. Een onderzoek naar relevante factoren voor het gebruik van fear appeal als risicocommunicatiemiddel bij overstromingsrisico's*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Twente, Enschede.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2013, October 17). *Population of Indonesia by Province 1971, 1980, 1990, 1995, 2000 and 2010* [Data set]. Retrieved from [http://www.bps.go.id/eng/tab\\_sub/view.php?kat=1&tabel=1&daftar=1&id\\_subyek=12&notab=1](http://www.bps.go.id/eng/tab_sub/view.php?kat=1&tabel=1&daftar=1&id_subyek=12&notab=1).
- Bandura, A. (1977a). Self-efficacy: Toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Psychological Review*, 84(2), 191-215.
- Bandura, A. (1977b). *Social Learning Theory*. New York: General Learning Press
- Bandura, A. (1986). *Social Foundations of Thought and Action*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Bankoff, G. (2001). Rendering the world unsafe: Vulnerability as western discourse. *Disasters*, 25(1), 19-35.
- Bankoff, G. (2003). Constructing Vulnerability: The Historical, Natural and Social Generation of Flooding in Metro Manila. *Disasters*, 27(3), 224-238.
- Bankoff, G. (2004). In the Eye of the Storm: The Social Construction of the Forces of Nature and the Climatic and Seismic Construction of God in the Philippines. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 35(1), 91-111.
- Bankoff, G. (2006). The Tale of the Three Pigs: Taking Another Look at Vulnerability in the Light of the Indian Ocean Tsunami and Hurricane Katrina. *Understanding Katrina. Perspectives from the Social Sciences*. Retrieved from <http://forums.ssrc.org/understandingkatrina/>
- Bankoff, G. (2007). Living with Risk, Coping with Disasters: Hazard as a Frequent Life Experience in the Philippines. *Education About Asia*, 12(2), 26-29.
- Bankoff, G., Frerks, G., & Hilhorst, D. (Eds.) (2004). *Mapping Vulnerability: Disasters, Development and People*. London: Earthscan.
- Barker, J. (1999). Surveillance and Territoriality in Bandung. In V. L. Rafael (Ed.), *Figures of Criminality in Indonesia, the Philippines, and Colonial Vietnam* (pp. 95-127). New York: SEAP.

- Barker, J. (2006). Vigilantes and the State. *Social Analysis*, 50(1), 202-206.
- Barker, J. (2009). Negara Beling: Street-Level Authority in an Indonesian Slum. In G. van Klinken, & J. Barker (Eds.), *State of Authority: the State in Society in Indonesia* (pp. 47-72). Ithaca, New York: SEAP.
- Beck, U. (1992). *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. London: Sage.
- Beck, U. (1995). *Ecological Politics in an Age of Risk*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Beck, U. (1999). *World Risk Society*. Cambridge: Blackwell Publishers Ltd.
- Beck, U. (2009). *World at Risk*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Beck, U., & Beck-Gernsheim, E. (2002). *Individualization: Institutionalized Individualism and its Social and Political Consequences*. London: Sage.
- Beck, U., & Grande, E. (2010). Varieties of second modernity: extra-European and European experiences and perspectives. *British Journal of Sociology*, 61(3), 406-638.
- Benda-Beckmann, F., & Benda-Beckmann, K. (1994). Coping with insecurity: An 'underall' perspective on social security in the Third World. *Focaal*, 22/23, 7-31.
- Bennett, T. (1984). Introduction to the Routledge Classics Edition. In P. Bourdieu (Ed.), *Distinction: A Social critique of the judgement of taste* (pp. xvii-xxiii). Harvard: University Press.
- Benson, C., & Twigg, J. (2004). *Measuring Mitigation. Methodologies for assessing natural hazard risks and the net benefits of mitigation. A Scoping study*. Geneva: the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies / the ProVentio Consortium.
- Bernstein, P. L. (1996). *Against the Gods. The Remarkable Story of Risk*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Bertrand, R. (2004). "Behave Like Enraged Lions": Civil Militias, the Army and the Criminalisation of Politics in Indonesia. *Global Crime*, 6(3-4), 325-344.
- Beteille, A. (2003). Poverty and Inequality. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 38(42), 4455-4463.
- Bhatt, E.A. (1998). Women Victim's View of Urban and Rural Vulnerability. In J. Twigg., & M.R. Bhatt (Eds.), *Understanding Vulnerability. South Asian Perspectives* (pp 12- 26). London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Birkmann, J. (2006). *Measuring vulnerability to promote disaster-resilient societies: Conceptual frameworks and definitions*. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Blaikie, P., Cannon, T., Davis, I., & Wisner, B. (2003). *At Risk: Natural Hazards, People's Vulnerability, and Disasters*. New York: Routledge.
- Blaikie, P., Cannon, T., Davis, I., & Wisner, B. (2004). *At Risk: Natural Hazards, People's Vulnerability, and Disasters* (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge.

- Blais, A.R., & Weber, E.U. (2006). A Domain-Specific Risk-Taking (DOSPERT) scale for adult populations. *Judgment and Decision Making*, 1(1), 33-47.
- Blumer, H. (1969). *Symbolic Interactionism: Perspective and Method*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Blunt, P., Turner, M., & Lindroth, H. (2012.) Patronage, Service Delivery, and Social Justice in Indonesia. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 35(3), 214-220.
- Boholm, Å. (1996). The cultural theory of risk: An anthropological critique. *Ethnos*, 61(1-2), 64-84.
- Boholm, Å. (1998). Comparative studies of risk perception: a review of twenty years of research. *Journal of Risk Research*, 1(2), 135-163.
- Boholm, Å. (2003). The Cultural Nature of Risk: Can there be an Anthropology of Uncertainty? *ETHNOS*, 68(2), 159-178.
- Bourdieu, P. (1977). *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (1984) *Distinction: A Social critique of the judgment of taste*. Harvard: Harvard University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986). The forms of capital. In J. Richardson (Ed.), *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education* (pp. 241-258). New York: Greenwood.
- Bourdieu, P. (1990). *The logic of practice*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (2000). *Pascalian Meditations*. (R. Nice, Trans.). Cambridge: Polity Press. (Original work published 1997).
- Brinkman, J. (2009). *Flood Hazard Mapping 2. Overview Main Report*. Delft: DELTARES.
- Brinkman, J., & Hartman, M. (2009). *Jakarta Flood Hazard Mapping Framework*. Retrieved from [http://www.hkv.nl/documenten/Jakarta\\_Flood\\_Hazard\\_Mapping\\_Framework\\_MH.pdf](http://www.hkv.nl/documenten/Jakarta_Flood_Hazard_Mapping_Framework_MH.pdf)
- Brown, P.R. (2009). The phenomenology of trust: A Schutzian analysis of the social construction of knowledge by gynaecology patients. *Health, Risk & Society*, 11(5), 391–407.
- Brunso, K., Scholderer, J., & Grunert, K.G. (2004). Testing relationships between values and food-related lifestyle: results from two European countries. *Appetite*, 43, 195-205.
- Burke Leacock, E. (1971). *'The culture of poverty': A Critique*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Burton, I., Kates, R.W., & White, G.F. (1993). *The Environment as Hazard*. London: Guildford Press.
- Caljouw, M., Nas, P.J.M., & Pratiwo, M. (2005). Flooding in Jakarta: Towards a blue city with improved water management. *KITLV*, 161(4), 454–484.
- Cannon, T. (1994). Vulnerability analysis and the explanation of "natural" disasters. In A. Varley (Ed.), *Disasters, development and the environment* (pp. 13-30). Chichester: John Wiley.
- Cannon, T. (2008). Reducing People's Vulnerability to Natural Hazards: Communities and Resilience. (WIDER Research Paper no. 34). Retrieved from

- [http://www.wider.unu.edu/publications/working-papers/research-papers/2008/en\\_GB/rp2008-34/](http://www.wider.unu.edu/publications/working-papers/research-papers/2008/en_GB/rp2008-34/)
- Caplan, P. (2000). Introduction. In P. Caplan (Ed.), *Risk Revisited* (pp. 1-27). London: Pluto Press.
- Cardona, O. D. (2004). The Need for Rethinking the Concepts of Vulnerability and Risk from a Holistic Perspective: A Necessary Review and Criticism for Effective Risk Management. In G. Bankoff, G. Frerks & D. Hilhorst (Eds.), *Mapping Vulnerability: Disasters, Development and People* (pp. 37–51). London: Earthscan Publishers.
- Chakravarti, D. (2006). Voices Unheard: The Psychology of Consumption in Poverty and Development. *Journal of Consumer Psychology*, 16(4), 363-376.
- Chambers, R. (1989). Editorial Introduction: Vulnerability, Coping and Policy. *IDS Bulletin*, 20(2), 1-7.
- Cockerham, W.C. (2005). Health Lifestyle Theory and the Convergence of Agency and Structure. *Journal of health and Social Behavior*, 46(1), 61-87.
- Cohen, P. (2010, October 17). Culture of poverty makes a comeback. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from [http://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/18/us/18poverty.html?pagewanted=all&\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/18/us/18poverty.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0)
- Colombijn, F., & Lindblad, J.T. (Eds.) (2002). *Roots of violence in Indonesia: Contemporary Violence in Historical Perspective*. Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Conboy, K.J. (2004). *Intel: Inside Indonesia's Intelligence Service*. Jakarta: Equinox Publishing.
- Crehan, K. (2002). *Gramsci, Culture and Anthropology*. London: Pluto Press.
- Cutter, S.L., Boruff, B.J., & Shirley, W.L. (2003). Social Vulnerability to Environmental Hazards. *Social Science Quarterly*, 84(2), 242-261.
- Dake, K. (1992). Myths of nature: cultural and social construction of risk. *Journal of Social Issues*, 48(4), 21-37.
- DeltaDialogues. (2008). *The Jakarta DeltaDialogue*. Nijmegen: Royal Haskoning .
- Desmond, M. (2006). Becoming a firefighter. *Ethnography*, 7(4), 387-421.
- Desyani, A. (2013, May 31). Pluit Residents hold Protests in Fear of Eviction. *Tempo*. Retrieved from <http://en.tempo.co/read/news/2013/05/31/057484743/Pluit-Residents-hold-Protests-in-Fear-of-Eviction>
- Dewi, S.M. (2013, January 28). Despite criticism, Jokowi popular with the people. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2013/01/28/despite-criticism-jokowi-popular-with-people.html>
- Dickens, P. (1992). *Who Would Know? Science, Environmental Risk and the construction of Theory* (Working Paper No. 86). Sussex: Centre for Urban and Regional Research.

- Dorléans, B.R.G. (2000). From kampong to residential development. Some trends in the development of the Greater Jakarta Area. In K. Grijns & P.J.M. Nas (Eds.), *Jakarta-Batavia. Socio-cultural Essays* (pp. 245-262). Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Douglas, M. (1966). *Purity and Danger: an analysis of the concepts of pollution and taboo*. London: Ark Paperbacks.
- Douglas, M. (1969). *Purity and Danger: an analysis of the concepts of pollution and taboo* (2nd ed.). London: Ark Paperbacks.
- Douglas, M. (1992). *Risk and Blame. Essays in Cultural Theory*. London: Routledge.
- Douglas, M. (2002). *Risk Acceptability According to the Social Sciences* (11th ed.). London: Routledge.
- Douglas, M., & Wildavsky, A. (1982). *Risk and culture. An Essay on the Selection of Technological and Environmental Dangers*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Dowie, J. (2000). A Risky Decision: Managing without Risk. *Risk Management: An International Journal*, 2(2), 51 – 59.
- Dresch, P., James, W., & Parkin, D. (Eds.) (2000). *Anthropologists in a Wider World: Essays on Field Research*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Dyson, M. E. (2006). *Come Hell or High Water. Hurricane Katrina and the color of disaster*. New York: Basic Civitas.
- Eagly, A.H., & Chaiken, S. (1993). *The Psychology of attitudes*. Orlando, Florida: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc .
- Eames, E., & Goode, J. (1988). The culture of poverty: A Misapplication of Anthropology to Contemporary Issues. In G. Gmelch & W.P. Zinner (Eds.), *Urban Life. Readings in Urban Anthropology* (pp. 320-333). Illinois: Waveland Press.
- Ebert, A., & Kerle, N. (2008). Urban social vulnerability assessment using object - oriented analysis of remote sensing and GIS data : a case study for Tegucigalpa, Honduras. *ISPRS*, 1307-1311.
- Ellis, F. (1993). *Peasant Economics: Farm Households and Agrarian Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Emilia, S. (2009, December 16). Discourse: Oceans, coasts. Our best assets in coping with climate change. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2009/12/16/discourse-oceans-coasts-our-best-assets-coping-with-climate-change.html>
- Evans, K. (2002). Taking Control of Their Lives? Agency in Young Adult Transitions in England and the New Germany. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 5(3), 245-271.

- Evans, K., Schoon, I., & Weale, M. (2012). Life Chances, Learning and the Dynamics of Risk in the Life Course. In D. N. Aspin, J. Chapman, K. Evans & R. Bagnall (Eds.), *Second International Handbook of Lifelong Learning* (pp. 245-267). Dordrecht, Heidelberg, London, New York: Springer.
- Fasila, D. (2011, January 29). Fauzi Bowo Angry at World Banks Empty Talk On Dredging. *Jakarta Globe*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/fauzi-bowo-angry-at-world-banks-empty-talk-on-dredging/419692/>
- Febrianti, F. (2010). *Flood Risk Perception and Coping Mechanism of a Local Community: A case Study in Part of Surakarta City, Central Java Province, Indonesia*. Unpublished master's thesis, Gadjah Madah University & University of Twente, Yogyakarta & Enschede.
- Fekete, A. (2010). Validation of a social vulnerability index in context to river-floods in Germany. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*, 9, 393-403.
- Few, R. (2003). Flooding, Vulnerability and Coping Strategies. Local responses to a global threat. *Progress. Development Studies*, 3(43), 43-58.
- Firman, T. (1999). From "Global City" to "City of Crisis": Jakarta Metropolitan Region Under Economic Turmoil. *Habitat International*, 23(4), 447-466.
- Firman, T., Surbakti, I. M., Idroes, I. C., & Simarmata, H. A. (2011). Potential Climate change Related Vulnerabilities in Jakarta: Challenges and Current Status. *Habitat International*, 35(2), 372-378.
- Folkman, S., & Lazarus, R. S. (1985). If it changes it must be a process: A study of emotion and coping during three stages of a college examination. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 48, 150-170.
- Fordham, M. (1999). The Intersection of Gender and Social Class in Disaster: Balancing Resilience and Vulnerability. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 17(1), 15-36.
- Furedi, F. (2002). *Culture of Fear. Risk taking and the morality of low expectation*. London & New York: Continuum.
- Gale, B. (2011, July 15). Healthcare Sector Fails Many Indonesians. *Straits Times Indonesia*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/healthcare-sector-fails-many-indonesians/>
- Gardner, D. (2009). *Risk. The Science and Politics of Fear*. London: Virgin Books.
- Gibbs van Brunschot, E. (2009). *Gambling and Risk Behaviour: A literature Review*. Alberta: Gaming Research Institute.
- Giddens, A. (1976). *New Rules of Sociological Method: a Positive Critique of interpretative Sociologies*. London: Hutchinson.
- Giddens, A. (1978). *Durkheim*. London: Fontana Modern Masters
- Giddens, A. (1981). *A Contemporary Critique of Historical Materialism. Power, Property and the State*. London: Macmillan.



- Giddens, A. (1984). *The Constitution of Society. Outline of the Theory of Structuration*. Cambridge : Polity Press.
- Giddens, A. (1990). *The Consequences of Modernity*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Giddens, A. (2000). *Runaway World*. London: Routledge.
- Gill, D.G. (2011). Foreword. In B. Mohan (Ed.), *Development, Poverty of Culture, and Social Policy* (pp. i-x). New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Goode, J., & Eames, E. (1996). An Anthropological Critique of the Culture of Poverty. In G. Gmelch & W. Zenner (Eds.), *Urban Life*. Illinois: Waveland Press.
- Gramsci, A. (1980). Gramsci e Noi 1937-1977 (M. Jorn, trans.). In V. Gerratana, & G. Matteoli (Eds.), *Grondbegrippen van de Politiek. Hegemonie, Staat, Partij*. Nijmegen: Socialistiese Uitgeverij Nijmegen (Original work published 1977).
- Grazella, M. (2013, June 18). Facebook has 64m active Indonesian users. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2013/06/18/facebook-has-64m-active-indonesian-users.html>.
- Green, C.H., Tunstall, S.M., & Fordham, M.H. (1991). The Risk from Flooding: which risks and whose perceptions? *Disasters*, 15(3), 227-236.
- Grothmann, T., & Reusswig, F. (2006). People at Risk of Flooding: Why some Residents take Precautionary Action While Others do Not. *Natural Hazards*, 38(1-2), 101-120.
- Hair, E. C., Park, M.J., Thomson, J.L., & Moore, K.A. (2009). Risky Behaviors in Late Adolescence: Co-occurrence, Predictors and Consequences. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 45(3), 253-26.
- Hannerz, U. (1969). *Soulside. Inquiries into Ghetto Culture and Community*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Harries, T. (2008). Feeling secure or being secure? Why it can seem better not to protect yourself against a natural hazard. *Health, Risk and Society*, 10(5), 479-490.
- Harrison, L.E., & Huntington, S.P. (2010). *Culture Matters: How Values Shape Human Progress' to stress the importance of culture in explanations of growth, poverty, development and politics at the global level*. New York: Basic Books.
- Hartono, D., & Irawan, T. (2011, February). Decentralization Policy and Equality: A Theil Analysis of Indonesian Income Inequality. *European Journal of Economics, Finance and Administrative Sciences*, 29, 41–51.
- Haryanto, U. (2009, November 19). Most Money Thrown At Jakarta Flooding Only Going Down the Drain. *The Jakarta Globe*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/most-money-thrown-at-jakarta-flooding-only-going-down-the-drain/>

- Haryanto, U. (2010, January 6). Jakarta's New Flood Canal Brings Grief As Riverbanks Soften. *The Jakarta Globe*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/jakartas-new-flood-canal-brings-grief-as-riverbanks-soften/>
- Haryanto, U. (2011, February 24). Flood-Hit Jakartans Wary of Relocation Offer. *The Jakarta Globe*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/flood-hit-jakartans-wary-of-relocation-offer/>
- Heijmans, A. (2001, November). *Vulnerability: a matter of perception* (Benfield Hazard Research Centre Working Paper). Retrieved from [http://www.nirapad.org/admin/soft\\_archive/1308222923\\_Vulnerability%20a%20Matter%20of%20Perception.pdf](http://www.nirapad.org/admin/soft_archive/1308222923_Vulnerability%20a%20Matter%20of%20Perception.pdf)
- Heijmans, A. (2009). *The Social Life of Community-based Disaster Risk Reduction: Origins, Politics and Framing* (Benfield Hazard Research Centre Working Paper). Retrieved from [https://www.ucl.ac.uk/abuhc/resources/working\\_papers2](https://www.ucl.ac.uk/abuhc/resources/working_papers2)
- Hewitt, K. (1983). *Interpretation of Calamity: From the Viewpoint of Human Ecology*. Boston: Allen.
- Hewitt, K. (1997). *Regions of Risk: A Geographical Introduction to Disasters*. Essex: Longman.
- Hitlin, S., & Elder, G.H. (2007). Agency: An Empirical Model of an Abstract Concept. *Advances in Life Course Research, 11*, 33-67.
- Horgan, J. (2008). From Profiles to Pathways and Roots to Routes: Perspectives from Psychology on Radicalization into Terrorism. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 618*, 80-94.
- Horowitz, R. (1983). *Honor and the American Dream: Culture and Identity in a Chicano Community*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press.
- Human Rights Watch. (2006). *Condemned Communities. Forced Evictions in Jakarta*. Retrieved from <http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/indonesia0906webwcover.pdf>
- Hussain, Z. (2013, February 27). Poverty, Income Gap Persist Amid Indonesia's Economic Boom. *The Jakarta Globe*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/poverty-income-gap-persist-amid-indonesias-economic-boom/574343/>
- Huy van, N., Dunne, M.P., Debattista, J., Tran Hien, N., & Ti Minh An, D. (2012) Social Contexts of Risk Behaviors for HIV Among Male, Unskilled, Unregistered Laborers in Urban Vietnam. *Qualitative Health Research, 22*(7), 871-879.
- IBM SPSS Statistics. (2011). *Choosing a Procedure for Clustering*. Retrieved from [http://pic.dhe.ibm.com/infocenter/spsstat/v20r0m0/index.jsp?topic=%2Fcom.ibm.spss.statistcs.help%2Fcluster\\_choosing.htm](http://pic.dhe.ibm.com/infocenter/spsstat/v20r0m0/index.jsp?topic=%2Fcom.ibm.spss.statistcs.help%2Fcluster_choosing.htm)

- International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance. (2000). *Democratization in Indonesia. An Assessment*. Stockholm: International IDEA.
- Irwin, A., Simmons, P., & Walker, G. (1999). Faulty Environments and Risk Reasoning: The Local Understanding of Industrial Hazards. *Environment and Planning*, 31, 1311-26.
- Jencks, C., Smith, M., Acland, H., Bane, M. J., Cohen, D., Gintis, H., Heyns, B., & Michelson, S. (1972). *Inequality: A Reassessment of the Effect of Family and Schooling in America*. New York: Basic Books.
- Jessor, R. (1993). Successful Adolescent Development Among Youth in High-Risk Settings. *American Psychologist*, 48(2), 117-126.
- Jones, G. W., Sulistyarningsih, E., & Hull, T. H. (1998). Prostitution in Indonesia. In L. L. Lim (Ed.), *The Sex Sector: The Economic and Social Bases of Prostitution in Southeast Asia* (pp. 29-66). Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Jong de, E. B.P. (2013). Making a Living between Crises and Ceremonies in Tana Toraja. The Practice of Everyday Life of a South Sulawesi Highland Community in Indonesia. Leiden: Brill.
- Kadri, T. (2008). Flood defense in Bekasi City, Indonesia. *Flood Recovery, Innovation and Response*. WIT Transactions on Ecology and the Environment, 118(1), 133-148.
- Koning, J. & Hüsken, F. (Eds.) (2006). *Ropewalking and Safety Nets. Local Ways of Managing Insecurity in Indonesia*. Leiden, Boston: Brill.
- Kraas, F. (2007, April). Megacities and global change in East, Southeast and South Asia. *Asien: The German Journal on Contemporary Asia*, 103, 9–23.
- Kumar, M. (2010). Poverty and Culture of Daily Life. *Psychology and Developing Societies*, 22(2), 331-359.
- Kurasawa, A. (2009). Swaying Between State and Community: The Role and function of RT/RW in Post-Suharto Indonesia. In B. L. Read & R. Pekkanen (Eds.), *Local Organizations and Urban Governance in East and SouthEast Asia: Straddling State and Society* (pp 58-83). New York: Routledge.
- Lash, S. (1993). Reflexive Modernization: The Aesthetic Dimension. *Theory Culture Society*, 10(1), 1-23.
- Lavigne, F., Coster de, B., Juvin, N., Flohic, F., Gaillard, J.C., Texier, P., Morin, J. & Sartohadi, J. (2008). People's behaviour in the face of volcanic hazards: Perspectives from Javanese communities, Indonesia. *Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research*, 172(3-4), 273–287.
- Leeuwen van, L. (2011). *Lost in Mall: An Ethnography of Middle Class Jakarta in the 1990s*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.

- Lewis, O. (1961). *The Children of Sanchez. Autobiography of a Mexican Family*. New York: Random House.
- Lewis, O. (1988). The culture of poverty. In G. Gmelch, & W.P. Zenner (Eds.), *Urban Life. Readings in Urban Anthropology* (pp. 269-278). Illinois: Waveland Press.
- Lewis, O. (1997). The Culture of Poverty. *Society*, 35(2), 7-9.
- Liebow, E. (1967). *Tally's Corner: A Study of Negro Streetcorner Men*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Lister, R. (2010). *Understanding Theories and Concepts in Social Policy*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Loewenstein, G. F., Weber, E. U., Hsee, C. K., & Welch, E. S. (2001). Risk as feelings. *Psychological Bulletin*, 127(2), 267-286.
- Lont, H. (2005). *Juggling Money: Financial self-help organizations and social security in Yogyakarta*. Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Lont, H. (2007). *Credit in Urban Indonesia*. Retrieved from <http://www.microkredietvoormoeders.org/nl/nlfaq/paper%20kredietvormen%20indonesie.pdf>
- Luhmann, N. (1968). *Vertrauen. Ein Mechanismus der Reduktion sozialer Komplexität* (4th ed.). Stuttgart: Lucius & Lucius.
- Luhmann, N. (1985). *A Sociological Theory of Law*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Plc.
- Luhmann, N. (1993). *Risk: a sociological theory*. New York: A. de Gruyter.
- Luhmann, N. (2000). Familiarity, Confidence, Trust: Problems and Alternatives. In D. Gambetta (Ed.), *Trust: Making and Breaking Cooperative Relations* (pp. 94 – 107). Oxford: University of Oxford Press.
- Lupton, D. (1991). *Risk and Sociocultural Theory: New Directions and Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lupton, D. (1999). *Risk*. New York: Routledge.
- Lyng, S. (1990). Edgework: A sociopsychological Analysis of Voluntary risk-taking. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 95(4), 851 – 886.
- Mahtani, S. (2011). Air-Conditioned Man: How Jakartans Abandoned Politics for the Good Life. *Jakarta Globe*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartaglobe.com/archive/air-conditioned-man-how-jakartans-abandoned-politics-for-the-good-life/>
- Marfai, M.A., Yulianto, F., Hizbaron, D. R., Ward, P., & J. Aerts. (2009). *Preliminary assessment and modeling the effects of climate change on potential coastal flood damage in Jakarta*. Yogyakarta & Amsterdam: Gadjah Mada University & VU University.
- Mariani, E. (2003, November 29). Govt to evict hundreds to build shopping mall. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://groups.yahoo.com/neo/groups/beritabhinneka/conversations/topics/73819>

- Marschiavelli, M.I.C. (2008). *Vulnerability Assessment and Coping Mechanism related to Floods in Urban Areas: A community-based case study in Kampung Melayu, Indonesia*. Unpublished master's thesis. Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta.
- McCarthy, P. (n.d.). *Urban Slums Reports: the Case of Jakarta. Understanding Slums: Case Studies for the Global Report on Human Settlements*. Retrieved from [http://www.ucl.ac.uk/dpu-projects/Global\\_Report/pdfs/Jakarta.pdf](http://www.ucl.ac.uk/dpu-projects/Global_Report/pdfs/Jakarta.pdf)
- McCauley, C., & Moskalenko, S. (2008). Mechanisms of Political Radicalization: Pathways Toward Terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 20(3), 415-433.
- McLaughlin, P., & Dietz, T. (2008). Structure, agency and environment: Toward an integrated perspective on vulnerability. *Global Environmental Change*, 18(1), 99-111.
- McLeod, R. H. (2011). Institutionalized public sector corruption: A legacy of the Soeharto franchise. In Aspinall, E., & van Klinken, G. (Eds.), *The State and Illegality in Indonesia* (pp. 45–64). Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Mestrovic, S.G. (1998). *Anthony Giddens: The Last Modernist*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Mills, B., Reyna, V.F., & Estrada, S. (2008). Explaining Contradictory Relations Between Risk Perception and Risk Taking. *Psychological Science*, 19(5), 429-433.
- Mitchel, J. C. (2006). Case and Situation Analysis. In T.M.S. Evens, & D. Handelman (Eds.), *The Manchester School. Practice and Ethnographic Praxis in Anthropology* (pp. 23-44). New York: Berghahn Books.
- Mohan, B. (2011). *Development, Poverty of Culture, and Social Policy*. Hampshire: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Möllering, G. (2001). The Nature of Trust: From Georg Simmel to a Theory of Expectation, Interpretation and Suspension. *Sociology*, 35(2), 403-420.
- Mooi, E., & Sarstedt, M. (2011). *A concise guide to market research: the process, data, and methods using IBM SPSS Statistics*. Berlin/Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- Muhammadi, F. Z. (2013, August 24). Relocation continues at Pluit Dam. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2013/08/24/relocation-continues-pluit-dam.html>
- Murray, A.J. (1991). *No Money no Honey. A Study of Street Traders and Prostitutes in Jakarta*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Navarro, Z. (2006). In Search of a Cultural Interpretation of Power: The Contribution of Pierre Bourdieu. *IDS Bulletin*, 37(6), 11-22.
- Nencel, L. (1999). Ongezegd, onverteld, onuitgesproken. Gestalte geven aan gender in een veldwerk-praktijk. *Tijdschrift voor Genderstudies*, 2(1), 15-26.

- Netelenbos, B. (Forthcoming). *Four Faces of Political Legitimacy. An Analytical Framework*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam.
- Nooteboom, G. (2003). *A matter of Style. Social security and Livelihood in Upland East Java*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Nijmegen University, Nijmegen.
- Nooteboom, G. (2014). *Forgotten People: Poverty, risk and Social Security in Indonesia, the case of the Madurese*. Leiden: Brill.
- Norusis, M.J. (2004). Cluster Analysis. In M.J. Norusis (Ed.), *SPSS 13.0 Advanced Statistical Procedures Companion* (13th edition) (pp 361-391). Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall. Retrieved from [http://www.norusis.com/pdf/SPC\\_v13.pdf](http://www.norusis.com/pdf/SPC_v13.pdf)
- O'Keefe, P., Westgate, K. & Wisner, B. (1976). Taking the 'naturalness' out of 'natural' Disasters. *Nature*, 260(5552), 566–567.
- Oliver-Smith, A., & Hoffman, S. (Eds.). (1999). *The Angry Earth: Disaster in Anthropological Perspective*. New York: Routledge.
- Paton, D. (2003). Disaster Preparedness: A social-cognitive perspective. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 12(3), 210-216.
- Paton, D., & Johnston, D. (2001). Disasters and communities: vulnerability, resilience and preparedness. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 10(4), 270 – 277.
- Paton, D., Johnston, D.M., Bebbington, M.S., Lai, C-D., & Houghton, B.F. (2001, summer). Direct and vicarious experience of volcanic hazards: implications for risk perception and adjustment adoption. *Australian journal of Emergency Management*, 15, 58-64.
- Payne, R. K. (2005). *Framework for understanding poverty*. Highlands, Tex: Aha! Process.
- Pelling, M. (1998). Participation, social capital and vulnerability to urban flooding in Guyana. *Journal of International Development*, 10(4), 469-486.
- Pelling, M. (2001). The Earthscan Reader in sustainable cities. *Journal of International Development*, 13(5), 639–640.
- Pelling, M. (2003). *The vulnerability of cities. Natural disasters and social resilience*. London: Earthscan.
- Philen, R. (2007, March 21). *Oscar Lewis and the Culture of Poverty* [Weblog comment]. Retrieved from <http://robertphilen.blogspot.nl/search?q=culture+of+poverty>
- Philip, B. (2013). Jakarta faces up to a high flood-risk future. *The Guardian*. Retrieved from <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/feb/05/jakarta-floods-rising-sea-levels>
- Powdermaker, H. (1966). *Stranger and Friend. The Way of an Anthropologist*. New York & London: WW Norton & Company.

- Quinn, C.H., Kiwasila, H., Huby, M., & Lovett, J.C. (2003). Local perceptions of risk to livelihood in semi-arid Tanzania. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 68(2), 111-119.
- Rabinow, P. (2007). *Reflections on Fieldwork in Morocco* (30th anniversary edition). Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press. (Original work published 1977)
- Rao, V., & Walton, M. (2004). *Culture and Public Action*. Stanford: Stanford University Press
- Ravesteijn, W. (2002a). Irrigation development in colonial Java: the history of the Solo Valley works from a technological regime perspective. *International Journal of Technology and Policy Management*, 2, 361–386.
- Ravesteijn, W. (2002b). Dutch Engineering Overseas: The Creation of a Modern Irrigation System in Colonial Java. *Knowledge, Technology, & Policy*, 14(4), 126-144.
- Reerink, G. O. (2006). The Price of Uncertainty: Kampung Land Politics in Post-Suharto Bandung. *IIAS Newsletter*, 40(14), 1.
- Rejeki, S. (2012, December 24). Flood Spreads Throughout Jakarta. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2012/12/24/flood-spreads-throughout-jakarta.html>
- Renn, O. (1992). Concepts of Risk: A Classification. In S. Krimsky., & D. Golding (Eds.), *Social Theories of Risk* (pp. 53-79). Praeger: Westport.
- Renn, O. (2004). Perception of Risks. *Toxicology Letters*, 149(1-3), 405–413.
- Renn, O. (2008). Concepts of Risk: An Interdisciplinary Review. *GAIA*, 17(1), 50–66.
- Renn, O., & Rohrman, B. (2000). *Cross-cultural risk perception research*. Dordrecht: Kluwer
- Renn, O., Burns, W. J., Kasperson, J. X., Kasperson, R. E., & Slovic, P. (1992). The social amplification of risk: Theoretical foundations and empirical applications. *Journal of Social Issues*, 48(4), 137–160.
- Rippl, S. (2002). Cultural Theory and risk perception: a proposal for a better measurement. *Journal of Risk Research*, 5(2), 147-165.
- Rukmana, D. (2009a, February 13). *Jakarta Annual Flooding in 2009* [Weblog comment]. Retrieved from <http://indonesiaurbanstudies.blogspot.nl/2009/02/jakarta-annual-flooding-in-february.html>
- Rukmana, D. (2009b, February 28). The best way to stem flooding. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2009/02/28/the-best-way-stem-flooding.html>
- Ryan, T. (2000). Exploring the risk management strategies of mental health service users. *Health, risk & Society*, 2(3), 267-282.
- Ryter, L. (1998). Pemuda Pancasila: The Last Loyalist Free Men of Suharto's Order? *Indonesia*, 66, 47-73.

- Sagala, S., Lassa, J., Yasaditama, H. & Hudalah, D. (2013). *The evolution of risk and vulnerability in Greater Jakarta: Contesting Government Policy in dealing with a megacity's exposure to flooding. An academic response to Jakarta Floods in January 2013* (Institute of Resource Governance and Social Change Working Paper No. 2). Retrieved from <http://irgsc.org/pubs/wp/IRGSCWP002jakartaflood.pdf>
- Saksono, B. (2012). 2012 - 2014 PROJECT: Phase I of Ciliwung Normalisation Needs Rp 6 Trillion. *Investor Daily*. Retrieved from [http://www.indii.co.id/news\\_daily\\_detail.php?id=3102](http://www.indii.co.id/news_daily_detail.php?id=3102)
- Schonhardt, S. (2013a, February 20). After Disaster, Governor Faced with Challenge of Keeping Jakarta Dry. *New York Times*. Retrieved from: [http://www.nytimes.com/2013/02/21/world/asia/flooding-tests-jakarta-governor-joko-widodo.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2013/02/21/world/asia/flooding-tests-jakarta-governor-joko-widodo.html?_r=0)
- Schonhardt, S. (2013b, January 24). *Jakarta's floods painful for all, more enduring for some* [Weblog comment]. Retrieved from <http://sschonhardt.com/2013/01/24/jakartas-floods-painful-for-all-more-enduring-for-some/>
- Schulte Nordholt, H. (1991). The jago in the shadow. Crime and "order" in the colonial state in Java. *Review of Indonesian and Malaysian Affairs*, 25(1), 74-91.
- Schwarz, M. & Thompson, M. (1990). *Divided we stand: Redefining politics, technology, and social choice*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Schwarzer, R., & Fuchs, R. (1995). Changing risk behaviors and adopting health behaviors: The role of self-efficacy beliefs. In A. Bandura (Ed.), *Self-efficacy in changing societies* (pp. 259-288). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Schwarzer, R., & Renner, B. (2000). Social-cognitive predictors of health behavior: Action self-efficacy and coping self-efficacy. *Health-Psychology*, 19(5), 487-495.
- Scott, J. C., & Kerkvliet, B. J. (1977). How Traditional Rural Patrons Lose Legitimacy: A Theory with Special Reference to Southeast Asia. In S. Schmidt, L. Guasti, C.H. Landé & J.C. Scott (Eds.), *Friends, Followers, and Factions* (pp. 147-161). Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Scott, J.C. (1977). *The Moral Economy of the Peasant. Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. Yale: Yale University Press.
- Sen, A. (2004). How does Culture Matter? In V. Rao & M. Walton (Eds.), *Culture and public action*. (pp. 39-58). New Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Setiawati, I. (2010, January 13). At least 210,000 to be removed from Ciliwung by 2014. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2010/01/13/at-least-210000-be-removed-ciliwung-2014.html>



- Simmel, G. (1990). *The Philosophy of Money* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge. (Original work published 1900)
- Simone, A. (2010). *Movements at the Crossroads. Urbanization from Jakarta to Dakar*. New York: Routledge.
- Sjöberg, L. (1997). Explaining risk-perceptions: An empirical and quantitative evaluation of cultural theory. *Risk, Decision and Policy*, 2, 113-130.
- Sjöberg, L. (2000). Factors in Risk Perception. *Risk Analysis*, 20(1), 1-11.
- Skinner, E. A., & Zimmer-Gembeck, M. J. (2007). The development of coping. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 58, 119-144.
- Skinner, E., Edge, K., Altman, J., & Sherwood, H. (2003). Searching for the structure of coping: A review and critique of category systems for classifying ways of coping. *Psychological Bulletin*, 129, 216-269.
- Slovic, P. (1987). Perception of risk. *Science*, 236(4799), 280-285.
- Slovic, P. (2000). *Perception of risk*. London: Earthscan.
- Small, M. L., Harding, D., & Lamont, M. (2010). Reconsidering culture and poverty. *Annals of the American academy of political and social science*, 629(1), 6-27.
- SMERU Research Institute. (2008, February). *Research Report: The Effectiveness of the Raskin Program*. Retrieved from [http://www.smeru.or.id/report/research/raskin2007/raskin2007\\_eng.pdf](http://www.smeru.or.id/report/research/raskin2007/raskin2007_eng.pdf)
- Smith, J. W. & Turner, B. S. (1986). Constructing Social Theory and Constituting Society. *Theory, Culture and Society*, 3(2), 125-133.
- Smith, K. (2001). *Environmental Hazards: Assessing risk and reducing disaster*. New York, USA: Routledge.
- Smith, P., Barrett, C.B., & Box, P.W. (2001). Not Necessarily in the Same Boat: Heterogeneous Risk Assessment Among East African Pastoralists. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 37(5), 1-30.
- Solway, J.S. (1994). Drought as a 'Revelatory Crisis': An Exploration of Shifting Entitlements and Hierarchies in the Kalahari, Botswana. *Development and Change*, 25, 471-495.
- Spies, M. (2011). *Deconstructing Flood Risks. A Livelihood and Vulnerability analysis in Jakarta, Indonesia*. Unpublished master's thesis. Free University, Berlin.
- Steinberg, F. (2007). Jakarta: Environmental Problems and Sustainability. *Habitat International*, 31(3-4), 354-365.
- Stones, R. (2005). Giddens, Anthony. In G. Ritzer (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of social theory* (pp. 322-328). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- Strauss, C. (1992). *Human Motives and Cultural Models*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Sumarto, S. (2006). *A Rapid Appraisal of The Implementation of the 2005 Direct Cash Transfer Program in Indonesia: A Case Study in Five Kabupaten/Kota* (Development Economics Working Paper No. 6). Retrieved from <http://econpapers.repec.org/RAS/psu251.htm>
- Sumarto, S. (2007). *Reducing Unemployment in Indonesia: Results from a Growth-Employment Elasticity Model* (Labor Economics Working Paper No. 5). Retrieved from <http://econpapers.repec.org/RAS/psu251.htm>.
- Swartz, D. (1997). *Culture and Power: The Sociology of Pierre Bourdieu*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Swidler, A. (1986, April). Culture in Action: Symbols and Strategies. *American Sociological Review*, 51, 273-286.
- Sztompka, P. (1999). The idea of trust. In P. Sztompka (Ed.), *Trust. A Sociological Theory* (pp 18-41). Cambridge: University Press
- Tadié, J. (2010). Fires, Urban Environments and Politics in Contemporary Jakarta (1966-2007). In G. Bankoff, U. Luebken, & J. Sand (Eds.), *Flammable Cities : Fire, Urban Environment, and Culture in History* (pp. 372-398). Madison: Wisconsin University Press.
- Tansey, J., & O' Riordan, T. (1999). Cultural theory and risk: A review. *Health, Risk, and Society*, 1(1), 71-90.
- Taylor Gooby, P., & Zinn, J. (2006). Current Directions in Risk Research: Re-invigorating the Social? *Risk Analysis*, 26(2), 397-411.
- Texier, P. (2007, June 22). Les inondations de février 2007 dans les kampung pauvres de Jakarta. Retrieved from <http://echogeo.revues.org/905>
- Texier, P. (2008). Floods in Jakarta: when the extreme reveals daily structural constraints and mismanagement. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 17(3), 358-372.
- Thompson, M. (1989). From Myths as Falsehoods to Myths as Repositories of Experience and Wisdom. *Mountain research and Development*, 9(2), 182-185.
- Torry, W.I. (1979). Hazards, hazels and holes: a critique of the environment as hazard and general reflections on disaster research. *Canadian Geographer*, 23(4), 368-383.
- Twigg, J. (1998). Understanding Vulnerability – an Introduction. In J. Twigg., & M.R. Bhatt (Eds.), *Understanding Vulnerability. South Asian Perspectives* (pp. 1-11). London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- United Nations & World Bank. (2010). *Natural Hazards, UnNatural Disasters: The Economics of Effective Prevention*. Retrieved from [www.worldbank.org/preventingdisasters](http://www.worldbank.org/preventingdisasters)

- United Nations Development Programme. (2004). *Reducing Disaster Risk: A Challenge for Development. A Global Report*. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/special-rep/ohrlls/Idc/Global-Reports/UNDP%20Reducing%20Disaster%20Risk.pdf>
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. (2013). *Jakarta Floods. Situation Report 1*. Retrieved from <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/2013%2001%20Indonesia%20sitrep%20Jakarta%20Floods%20%281%29.pdf>
- United Nations. (1992). International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction (IDNDR) *Stop Disasters* [Newsletter].
- United Nations. (2004). *World urbanization prospects: The 2003 revision*. Retrieved from <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2003/WUP2003Report.pdf>
- United Nations. (2005). *Hyogo Framework for Action 2005–2015: Building the Resilience of Nations and Communities to Disasters*. Retrieved from <http://www.unisdr.org/we/inform/publications/1037>
- Vaitkus, S. (1990). *How is Society Possible? Intersubjectivity and the Fiduciary Attitude as Problems of the Social Group in Mead, Gurwitsch, and Schutz*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Valentine, C. A. (1968). *Culture and Poverty: Critique and Counter Proposals*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Van Voorst, R. (2012, January 23). *Measuring human actors' risk-management in the face of flooding in Jakarta, Indonesia: Methodological reflections on the (dis)advantages of a combined psychological and anthropological approach*. Paper presented at the Amsterdam Risk Conference, ESA Research Network 22 & ISA Thematic Group TG04, Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Vaswani, K. (2013, January 23). Flooding tests 'Jakarta's Obama'. *BBC News*. Retrieved from <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-21137613>
- Vltchek, A. (2013). *Jakarta's Killer Floods and the Elites* [Weblog comment]. Retrieved from <http://www.counterpunch.org/2013/01/25/jakartas-killer-floods-and-the-elites/>
- Ward, P.J., Pauw, W.P., van Buuren, M.W., & Marfai, A. (2013). Governance of flood risk management in a time of climate change: the cases of Jakarta and Rotterdam. *Environmental Politics*, 22(3), 518-536.
- Wartena, D. (2006). *Styles of making a living and ecological change on the Fon and Adja plateaux in South Bénin, ca. 1600-1900*. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Wageningen University, Wageningen.

- Webber, D. (2006). A consolidated patrimonial democracy? Democratization in post-Suharto Indonesia. *Democratization*, 13(3), 396-420.
- Weber, E. U., & Hsee, C. K. (2000). Culture and individual decision-making. *Applied Psychology: An International Journal*, 49(1), 32-61.
- Weber, E.U., Blais, A-R., & Betz, N.E. (2002). A Domain-specific Risk-attitude Scale: Measuring Risk Perceptions and Risk Behaviors. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, 15, 263-290.
- Wildavsky, A. & Dake, K. (1990). Theories of risk perception: Who fears what and why? *Daedalus*, 119(4), 41-60.
- Wilhelm, M. (2011). *Approaching Disaster Vulnerability in a Megacity: Community Resilience to Flooding in two Kampung in Jakarta* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of Passau, Achen.
- Wilkinson, I. (2001). Social Theories of Risk Perception: At Once Indispensable and Insufficient. *Current Sociology*, 49(1), 1-22.
- Wilson, I. (2010). The Biggest Cock: Territoriality, Invulnerability and Honour amongst Jakarta's Gangsters (Indonesian Studies Working Paper No. 13). Retrieved from [http://sydney.edu.au/arts/indonesian/docs/USYD-IS\\_Wilson\\_BiggestCock.pdf](http://sydney.edu.au/arts/indonesian/docs/USYD-IS_Wilson_BiggestCock.pdf)
- Wilson, I. (2011). Reconfiguring Rackets: Racket Regimes, Protection and the State in Post-New Order Indonesia. In G. van Klinken & E. Aspinall (Eds.), *The State and Illegality in Indonesia* (pp. 239-260). Leiden: KITLV Press.
- Wilson, I. (2012a, April 7). War against thugs or war against the poor? *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2012/04/07/war-against-thugs-or-a-war-against-poor.html>
- Wilson, I. (2012b). *Testing the boundaries of the State. Gangs, militias, vigilantes and violent entrepreneurs in Southeast Asia*. In R. Robison (Ed.), *Routledge handbook of Southeast Asian Politics* (pp. 288 – 301). London: Routledge.
- Wilson, W. J. (1987). *The truly disadvantaged: The inner-city, the underclass, and public policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilson, W. J. (2009). *More than just race: Being black and poor in the inner city*. New York: Norton.
- Wisner, B., & Caressi-Lopez, A. (2012). *Disaster Management: International Lessons in Risk Reduction, Response and Recovery*. London: Earthscan.
- Wisner, B., & M. Pelling. (2009). *Urban Disaster Risk Reduction: Cases from Africa*. London: Earthscan.
- Wisner, B., Blaikie, P., Cannon, T., & I. Davis. (2004). *At Risk. Natural hazards, people's vulnerability and disasters* (2nd ed.). London and New York: Routledge.

- World Bank & United Nations. (2010). *Natural Hazards, UnNatural Disasters: The Economics of Effective Prevention*. Retrieved from <http://www.gfdrr.org/sites/gfdrr.org/files/nhud/files/NHUD-Overview.pdf>
- World Bank. (2011). *Resettlement Policy Framework (RPF)*. Jakarta Urgent Flood Mitigation project (JUFMP). Jakarta: Jakarta Capital City Government & World Bank.
- Wynne, B. (1996). May the Sheep Safely Graze? A reflexive view of the Expert-Lay Knowledge Divide. In S. Lash, B. Szerszynsky, & B. Wynne (Eds.), *Risk, Environment and Modernity: Towards a New Ecology* (pp. 44-84). London: SAGE Publications.
- Yates, D., Moore, D., McCabe, G. (1999). *The Practice of Statistics*. New York: W.H. Freeman.
- Yohe, G. W., Lasco, R.D., Ahmad, Q.K. , Arnell, N.W., Cohen, S.J. , Hope, C., Janetos, A.C. , & Perez, R.T. (2007). Perspectives on climate change and sustainability. Climate Change 2007: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of Working Group II. In M.L. Parry, O.F. Canziani, J.P. Palutikof, P.J. van der Linden & C.E. Hanson (Eds.), *Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* (pp. 811-841).Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Yusuf, W.S. (2013, November 17). Pluit Dam eviction planned this month. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2008/11/17/pluit-dam-eviction-planned-month.html>
- Zinn, J.O. (2008). *Social Theories of Risk and Uncertainty. An Introduction*. Malden and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Zoleta-Nantes, D. B. (2000). Flood Hazard Vulnerabilities and Coping Strategies of Residents of Urban Poor Settlements in Metro Manila, The Philippines. In D. J. Parker (Ed.), *Floods* (pp. 69–88). London: Routledge.