Four faces of political legitimacy: An analytical framework
Netelenbos, B.

Citation for published version (APA):
Netelenbos, B. (2014). Four faces of political legitimacy: An analytical framework

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
Preface ................................................................................................................................. v

Part I Introduction

Chapter 1. Some Analytical Building Blocks ......................................................................... 2
  1.1 Normative-Prescriptive versus Cognitive-Explanatory Approaches ................................. 2
  1.2 The Sociological Meaning of Validity ............................................................................... 5
  1.3 Politics as an Object of Analysis ...................................................................................... 14

  2.1 Between Normative and Empirical Theory .................................................................... 25
  2.2 Between Empirical and Normative Theory ..................................................................... 47
  2.3 Conclusion: Faces of Political Legitimacy ..................................................................... 63

Part II Four Faces of Political Legitimacy

Chapter 3. Politics as Domination: Weber’s World of Duty ..................................................... 66
  3.1 Social Action and Social Order ....................................................................................... 67
  3.2 Legitimate Domination: Objective and Subjective Validity .......................................... 74
  3.3 A Claim to Legitimacy: Validity as Truth ...................................................................... 78
  3.4 Normative Validation in Extraordinary Processes of Truth-Finding ............................... 80
  3.5 The Problem of Legal-Rational Domination .................................................................. 86
  3.6 Cognitive Validity and Self-Discipline .......................................................................... 96
  3.7 Conclusion: Weber’s Sociology of Legitimate Domination ............................................ 103

Chapter 4. Politics as Conflict: Support and Dramaturgy ........................................................ 108
  4.1 Democratic Realism: Dealing with Weber’s legacy ......................................................... 109
  4.2 The Market Analogy: Conflict as Interest Competition .................................................. 112
  4.3 Pluralism: Conflict as Social Cleavage ......................................................................... 121
  4.4 Cybernetics: Conflict as Political Dissatisfaction .......................................................... 133
  4.5 Conclusion: Political Support and Dramaturgy ............................................................. 146

Chapter 5. Politics as Coordination: Luhmann’s World of Contingency ................................ 154
  5.1. Symbolic Media Theory: Coordination and Communication ...................................... 155
  5.2 Legitimate Power as a Specific Language ...................................................................... 157
  5.3 Legitimate Power as Coordination: Four Levels of Analysis ......................................... 168
  5.4 Conclusion: Risk and Trust ............................................................................................ 198
Chapter 6. Politics as Coordination: Trust and Its Normative Dimensions ........................................... 201
6.1. Ten Issues Facing a Theory of Trust ............................................................................................ 202
6.2. Trust and Politics as Coordination .............................................................................................. 225
6.3 Conclusion: Trust and Legitimacy ................................................................................................. 246
Chapter 7. Politics as Argumentation: Habermas’ Lifeworld ............................................................. 247
7.1 The Deliberative Model of Political Argumentation ..................................................................... 249
7.2 The Public Sphere Model of Political Argumentation ................................................................. 260
7.3 The Lifeworld Model of Political Argumentation ......................................................................... 272
7.4 Conclusion: Lifeworld beyond Habermas ..................................................................................... 284
Chapter 8. Politics as Argumentation: Symbolic Space of Authority ................................................. 286
8.1 A Critical Realist Re-Reading ....................................................................................................... 286
8.2 Lifeworld and System: Two Types of Social Coordination ......................................................... 293
8.3 Lifeworld Practices as Performances ........................................................................................... 297
8.4 Narratives as Lifeworld Generalisation ......................................................................................... 302
8.5 Conclusion: Argumentation, Legitimacy and Critique ................................................................. 327

Conclusion: An Analytical Framework ............................................................................................... 333

References ............................................................................................................................................... 340
Summary ................................................................................................................................................ 372
Nederlandse Lekensamenvatting ........................................................................................................... 380