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### Getting connected: The effects of online political communication on citizens' political involvement

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**GETTING CONNECTED**

**THE EFFECTS OF  
ONLINE POLITICAL  
COMMUNICATION ON  
CITIZENS'  
POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT**

**SANNE KRUIKEMEIER**

**GETTING CONNECTED:  
THE EFFECTS OF ONLINE POLITICAL  
COMMUNICATION ON CITIZENS'  
POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT**

**ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT**

ter verkrijging van de graad van doctor  
aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam  
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus  
prof. dr. D.C. van den Boom

ten overstaan van een door het college voor promoties ingestelde  
commissie, in het openbaar te verdedigen in de Agnietenkapel  
op woensdag 11 juni 2014, te 12:00 uur

door

Sanne Kruikemeier

geboren te Hengelo

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

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<b>10</b>	<b>CHAPTER 1</b> Introducing the dissertation
<b>28</b>	<b>CHAPTER 2</b> The effects of different forms of online political communication on citizens' political involvement
<b>48</b>	<b>CHAPTER 3</b> The effects of candidates' Twitter use on preferential votes
<b>68</b>	<b>CHAPTER 4</b> Content characteristics: The effects of personalized and interactive online political communication on citizens' political involvement
<b>80</b>	<b>CHAPTER 5</b> Content characteristics: Explaining the relationship between personalized and interactive online political communication and citizens' political involvement
<b>104</b>	<b>CHAPTER 6</b> Discussion, conclusion and implications
<b>120</b>	<b>APPENDICES</b>
<b>126</b>	<b>ENGLISH SUMMARY</b>
<b>128</b>	<b>NEDERLANDSE SAMENVATTING</b>
<b>132</b>	<b>DANKWOORD</b>
<b>134</b>	<b>CURRICULUM VITAE</b>

**VOOR MIJN OUDERS**