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What did you just call me? A study on the demonization of political parties in the Netherlands between 1995 and 2011

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APPENDICES

Appendix I

Search string for articles that refer to the Second World War:

(Achterhuis OR Anne Frank OR appeasement! OR Auschwitz OR Auschwitz OR Auswei! OR Auswitz OR befehl OR de bevrijding OR bloed en bodem OR bruin! OR Chamberlain OR collaborat! OR concentratiekamp! OR davidsster! OR deport! OR derde rijk OR Eichmann OR Ein Reich OR Ein Führer OR Ein Volk OR Endlösung OR Eva Braun OR fascis! OR final solution OR Fuhrer OR gaskamer! OR gestapo OR gewusst OR Goebbels OR Göring OR hakenkruis! OR Heydrich OR Holocaust OR hongervinter OR Himmler OR Hitler OR jaren dertig OR jaren veertig OR jod! OR kampbeul! OR Kristallnacht OR Lebensraum OR Luftwaffe OR Mein Kampf OR Mengele OR Moffen OR Mussert OR Mussolini OR nationaal socialist! OR national-socialist! OR nazi! OR NSB OR NSDAP OR Nuremberg OR onderduike! OR pogrom OR Ravensbrück OR razzia! OR Ribbentrop OR Seyss-Inquart OR Shoah OR allcaps(SS) OR Sturmabteilung OR swastika OR Tertii Imperii OR Tweede Wereldoorlog OR untermensch OR vergas! OR Waffen OR Wehrmacht OR Weimar OR Westerbork OR zes miljoen OR 6 miljoen)

Appendix II

A.1 Party position on left-right dimension

	1999	2002	2006	2010
AOV	.	.	.	.
CD	9.4	.	.	.
CDA	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.3
CU	.	6.6	6.0	5.4
D66	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.0
GL	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.6
GPV	6.7	.	.	.
LN	.	.	.	.
LPF	.	8.4	.	.
PVDA	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9
PVDD	.	.	.	3.4
PVV	.	.	8.8	8.6
RPF	6.8	.	.	.
SGP	7.7	8.0	.	7.8
SP	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
TON	.	.	.	.
UNIE55	.	.	.	.
VVD	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.9

Source: Chapel Hill Expert Surveys

A.2 Party position on authoritarian-libertarian dimension

GAL/TAN	1999	2002	2006	2010
AOV	.	.	.	.
CD	9.3	.	.	.
CDA	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.1
CU	.	8.8	8.4	7.4
D66	2.3	1.4	2.5	1.6
GL	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.9
GPV	8.6	.	.	.
LN	.	.	.	.
LPF	.	5.4	.	.
PVDA	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.0
PVDD	.	.	.	3.8
PVV	.	.	6.6	7.2
RPF	8.6	.	.	.
SGP	9.4	9.4	.	9.4
SP	5.0	3.3	5.2	5.2
TON	.	.	.	.
UNIE55	.	.	.	.
VVD	4.9	5.6	5.1	4.8

Source: Chapel Hill Expert Surveys

Appendix III

A.3 Influence of demonization and media attention on party support for the PVV between September 2004 and November 2006 (variable demonization not logged).

Period I	Model 1a	T	Model 1b	T	Model 1c	T
AR (t-12)	-0.42***	-5.00	-0.38***	-5.31	-0.28***	-3.65
Party is demonized (t-1)	-	-	-0.73**	-2.96	-0.69*	-2.41
Party is demonized (t-2)	-	-	-0.63***	-3.60	-0.50*	-2.28
Media Attention (t-1)	-	-	-	-	0.02**	-3.07
Media Attention (t-2)	-	-	-	-	0.01	-1.39
AIC		437.13		408.78		403.6
N (obs)		114		112		112

Note: *p ≤ 0.05; ** p ≤ 0.01; *** p ≤ 0.001 (two-tailed); - variable is not included in the model.

Appendix IV

A.4 Percentage of people that trust in Dutch Parliament.

2001 Spring	62
2001 Autumn	n/a
2002 Spring	58
2002 Autumn	n/a
2003 Spring	51
2003 Autumn	41
2004 Spring	43
2004 Autumn	49
2005 Spring	53
2005 Autumn	50
2006 Spring	55
2006 Autumn	53
2007 Spring	77
2007 Autumn	54

Source: Eurobarometer, please see: http://ec.europa.eu/public_opinion/index_en.htm

Respondents were asked the following question: I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it?

Appendix V

A.5 Rounded up percentage of total demonization per party between February 2002 and October 2006.

VVD	43
LPF	29
CDA	7
PVV	7
PVDA	4
Other	10
Total	100