

Supplementary Material

1 SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES AND FIGURES

1.1 Figures

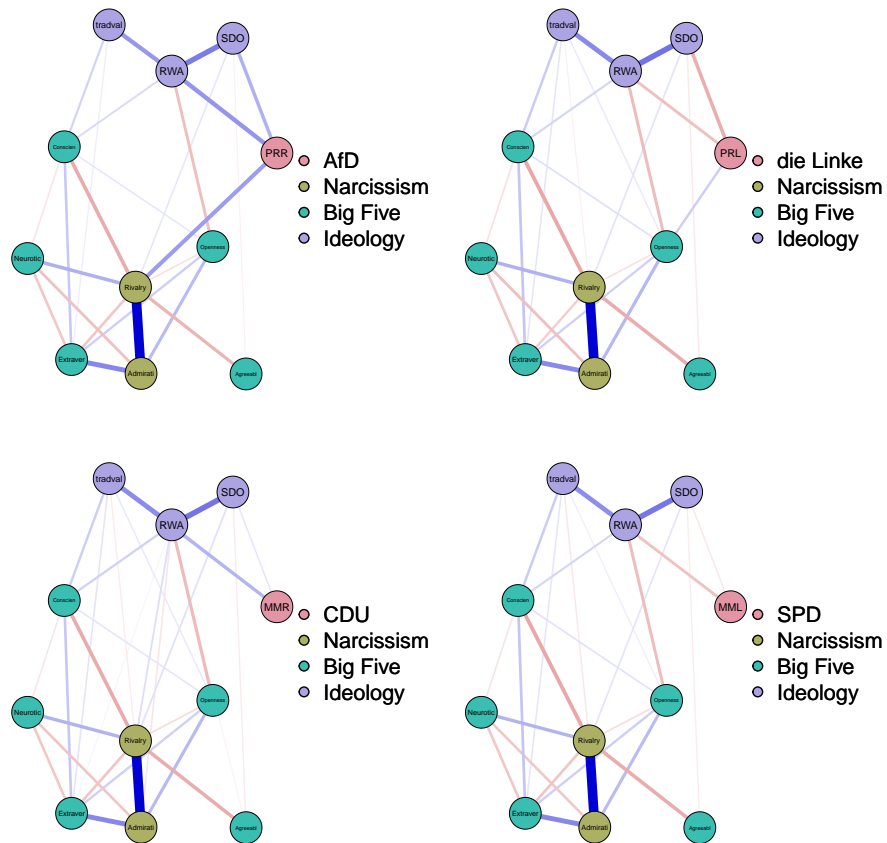


Figure S1. Second model for Populist Radical Right, Populist Radical Left, Mainstream/Moderate Right, and Mainstream/Moderate Left

2021 elections, BFI-30 (2017), Envy (2015), NARQ(2019)

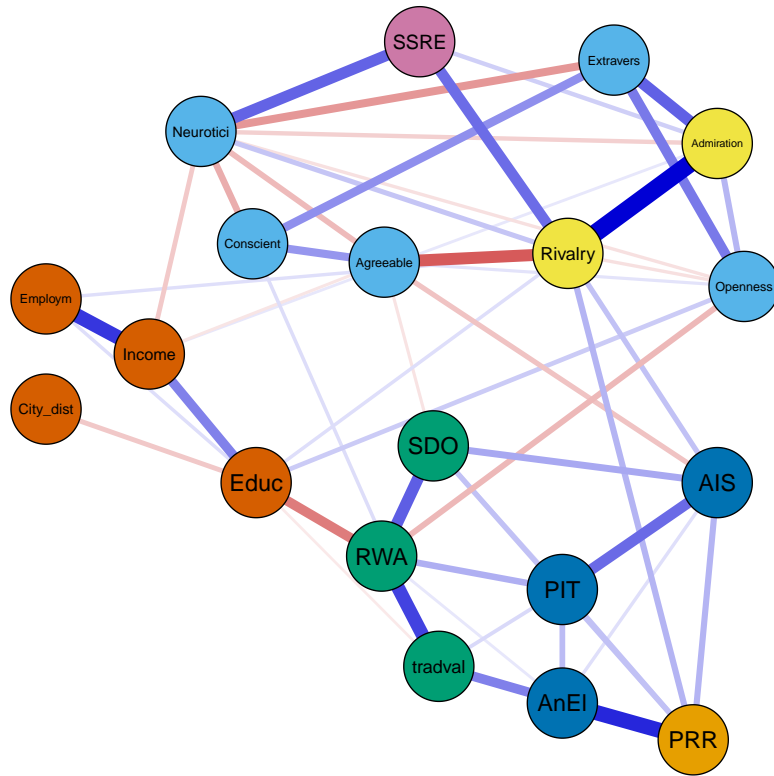


Figure S2. Robustness check: 2021 elections, 30-item Big Five questionnaire

2017 vote, BFI-30 (2017), Envy (2015), NARQ (2016)

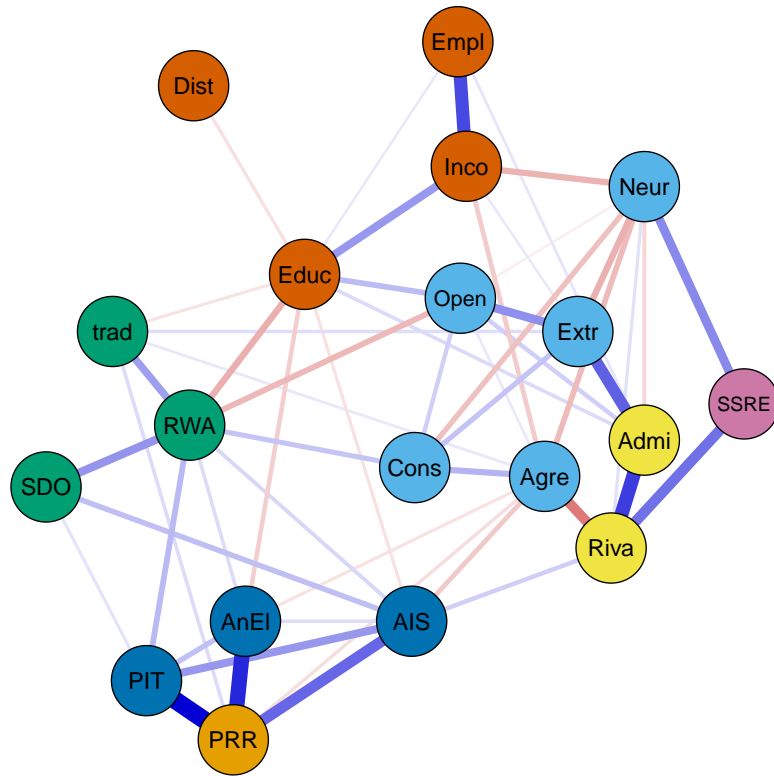
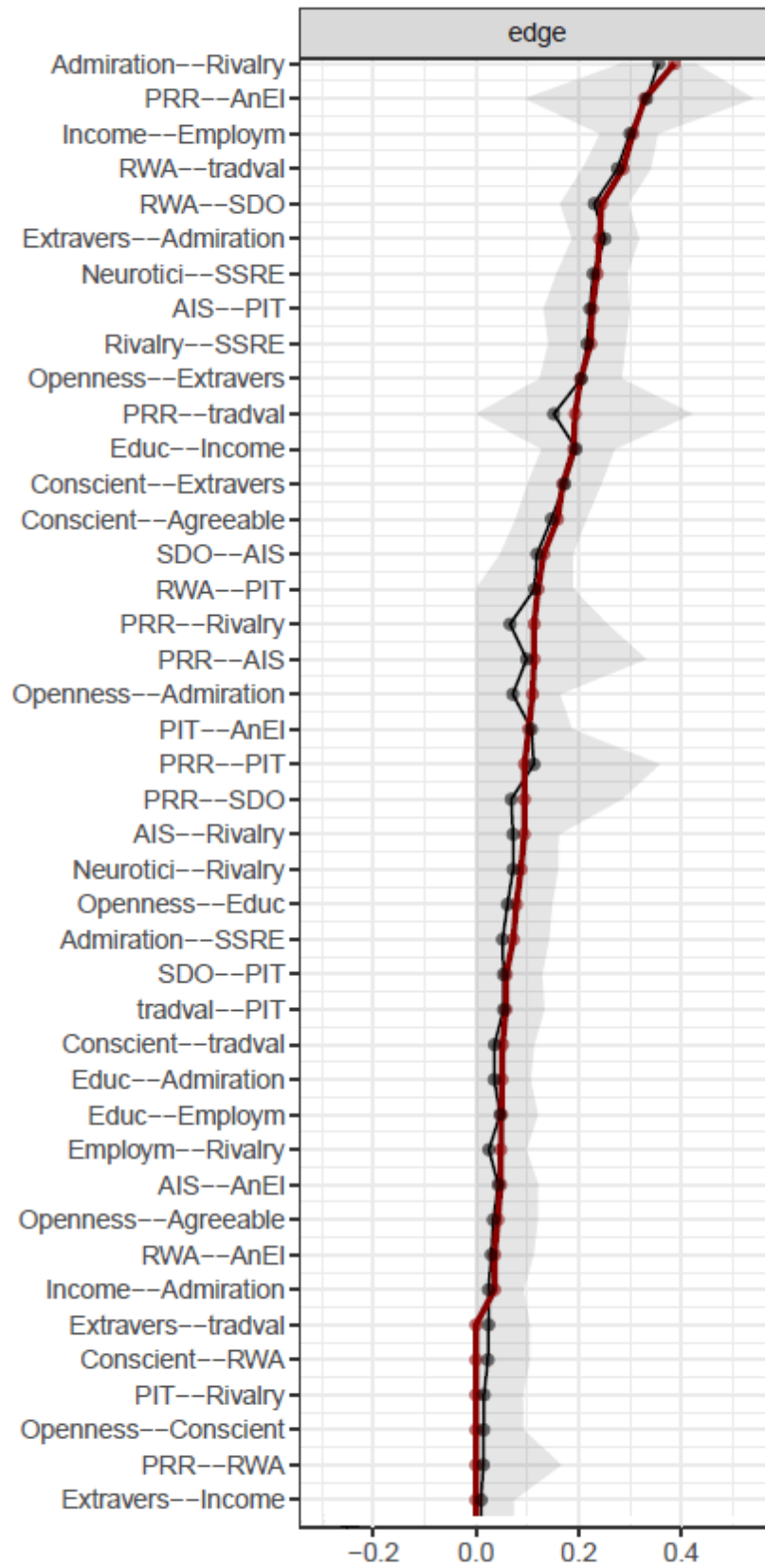
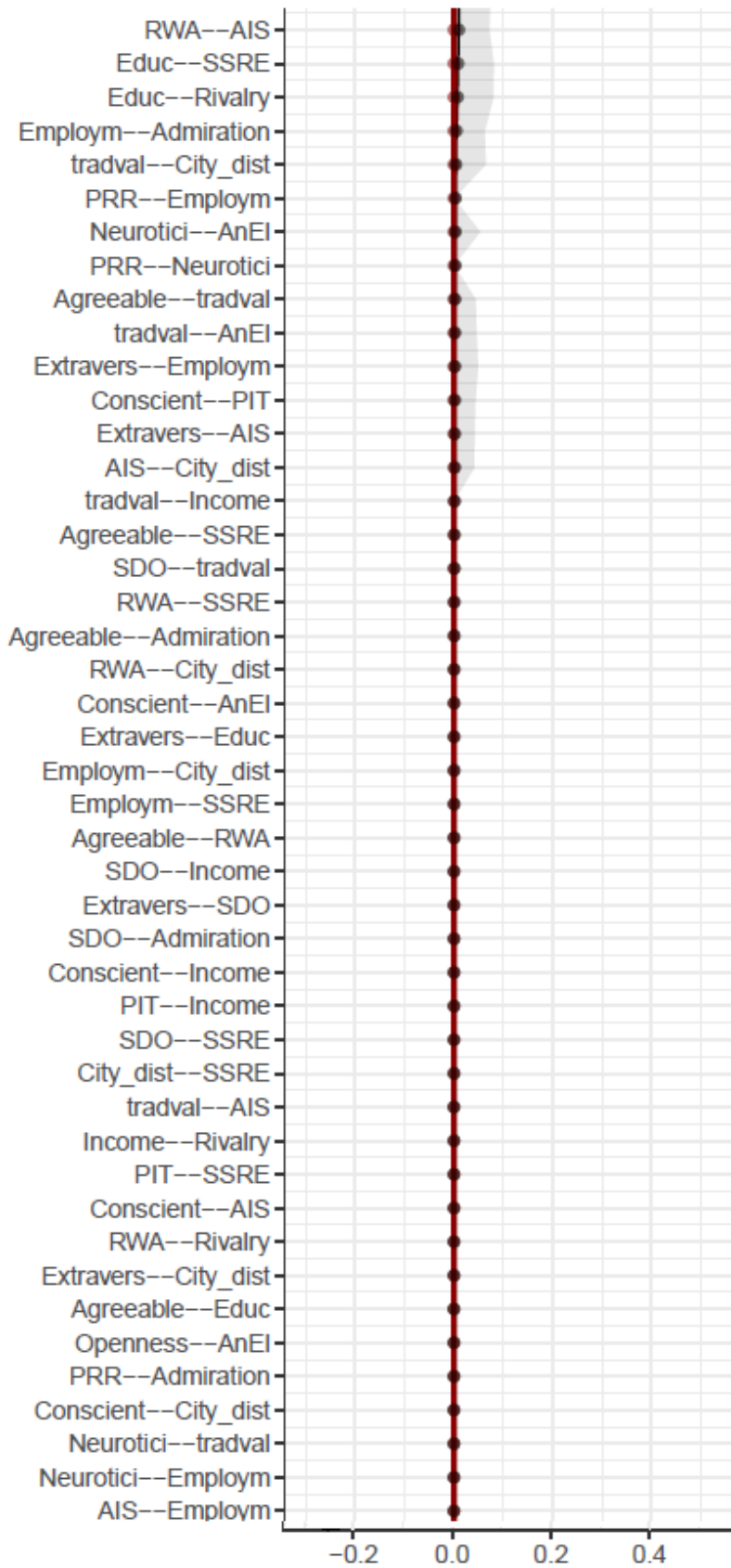
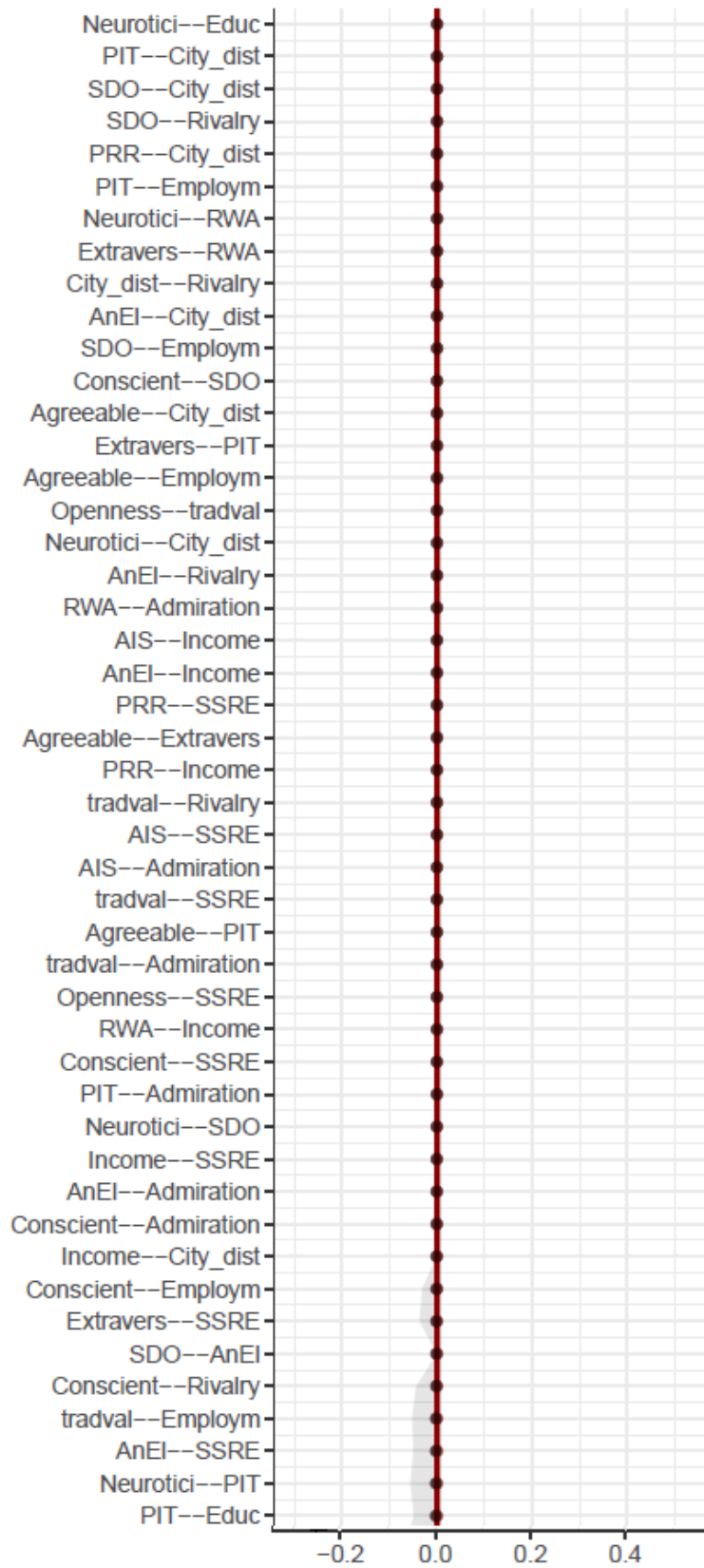


Figure S4. Robustness check: 2017 elections, 30-item Big Five questionnaire







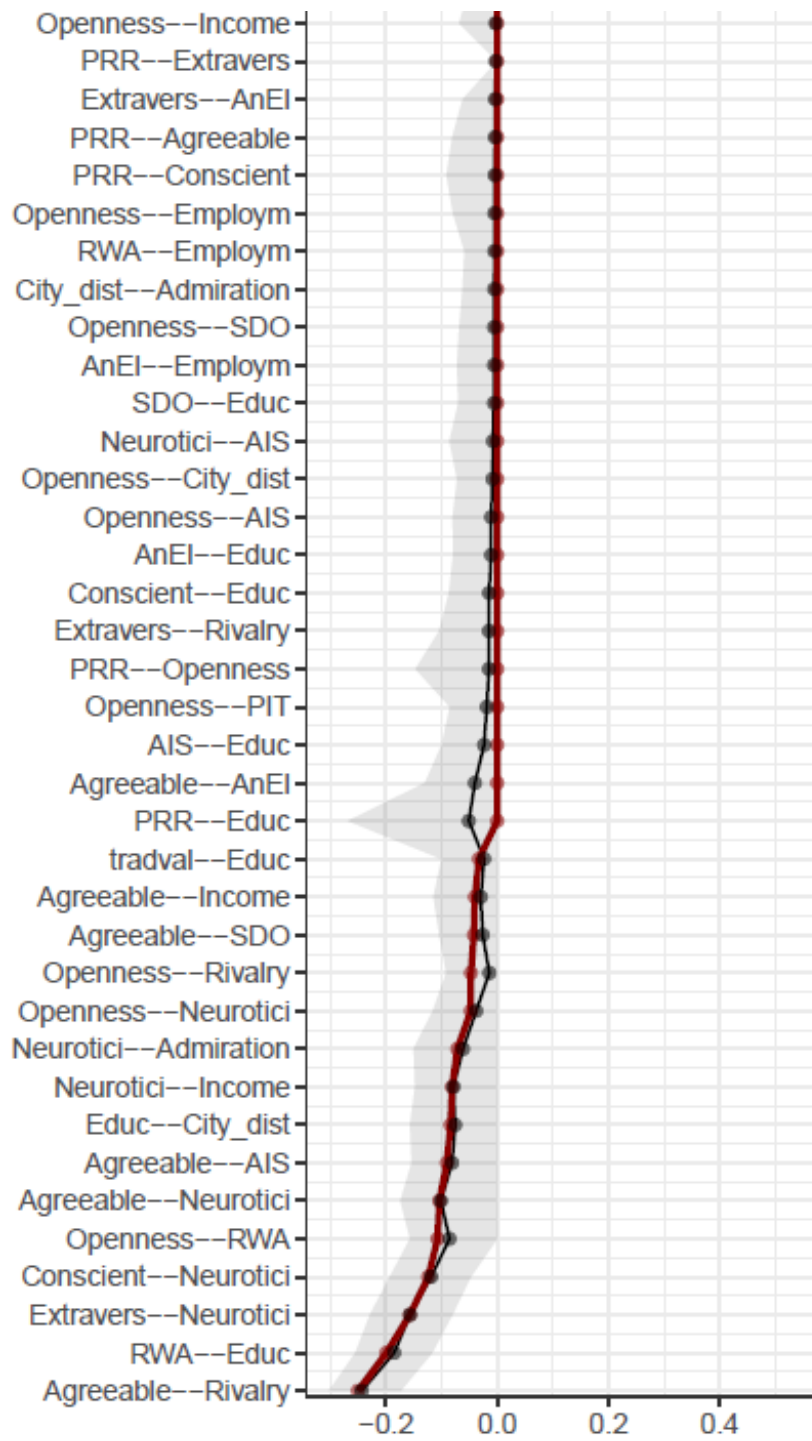


Figure S5. Confidence Intervals for Edge Estimates

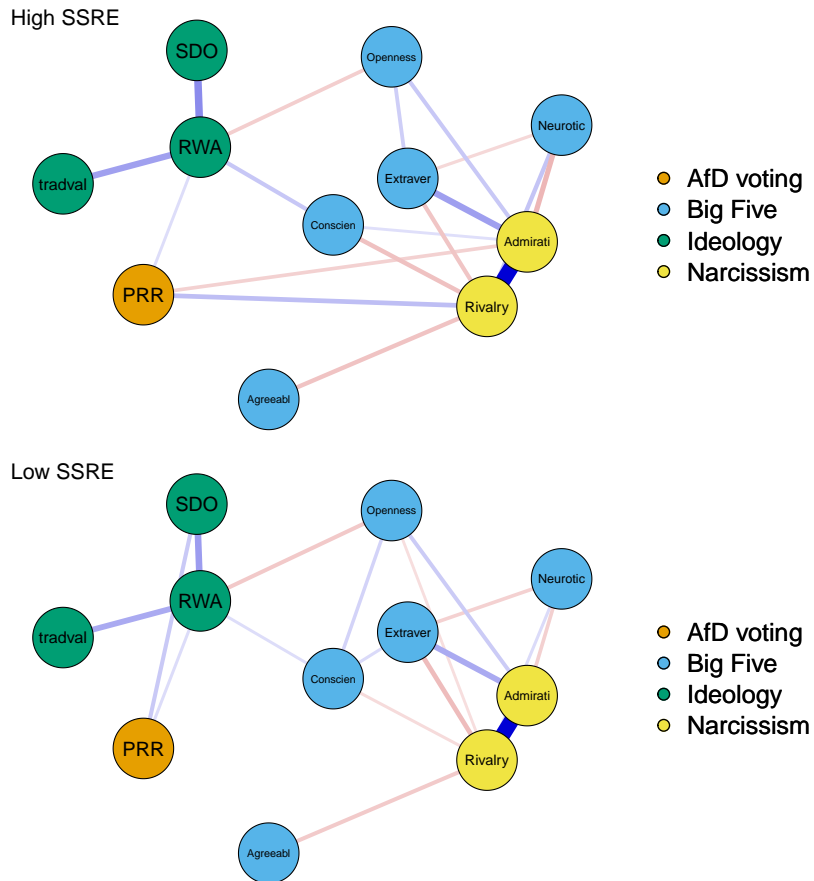


Figure S6. Networks for subsamples with no SSRE and high SSRE