Child and Adult Heritage Spanish in the Netherlands
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**Subject position in Spanish**

Spanish has flexible word order:

- Un chico llegó.
- Llegó un chico.

Subject position with intransitives in Spanish is constrained by unaccusativity, focus, definiteness, animacy, verbal aspect, adverbial phrases, and subject heaviness.

- SIMPLIFICATION OR CROSS-LINGUISTIC INFLUENCE?

**Research Questions**

1. Will Dutch HS of Spanish show less overgeneralization of preverbal subjects (but deviate from monolinguals?)

2. (When) do bilingual children deviate from monolinguals?

**The present study**

**A) Adult Participants**

- 24 heritage speakers
  - Born in the Netherlands, or arrived before 5
  - Mixed families
  - No Caribbean dialects

**B) Child Participants**

- 30 heritage speakers
  - 9 and 13 years old
  - Born in the Netherlands, or arrived before 5
  - Mixed families
  - No Caribbean dialects

**44 monolingual speakers of Spanish**

- 9 and 13 years old
- Born and raised in Spain
- No knowledge of other languages

**Conclusions**

1. Both monolingual and Dutch heritage speakers increase the preference of VS across the lifetime

2. In Dutch bilinguals, this VS preference is more pronounced in all age groups

3. This overgeneralization might be due to the influence of V2 in Dutch

**Method**

Contextualized Scalar Acceptability Judgment Task:

- Three dogs are playing at the beach and having a lot of fun. While they play, their friend the cat comes and sees them and he gets very sad because they had not asked him to join them.

**Children**

*Preference Judgment Task:*

- El gato llegó.
- Llegó el gato.

**References**