



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

To treat or not to treat?

ter Beek, E.

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

ter Beek, E. (2018). To treat or not to treat? Harmful sexual behavior in adolescence: Needs before risk

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

References



References marked with an asterisk (*) are studies included in meta-analyses

A

- Abel, G.G., Becker, J.V., & Cunningham-Rathner, J. (1984). Complications, consent, and cognitions in sex between children and adults. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 7, 89-103.
- Abel, G. G., Gore, D. K., Holland, C. L., Camps N., Becker J.V., & Rathner, J. (1989) The measurement of the cognitive distortions of child molesters. *Annals of Sex Research*, 2, 135-152.
- Abel, G. G., Jordan, A., Rouleau, J. L., Emerick, R., Barboza-Whitehead, S., & Osborn, C. (2004). Use of visual reaction time to assess male adolescents who molest children. *Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment*, 16, 255-265.
- Achenbach, T. M. (1991). *Manual for the Child Behavior Checklist and 1991 Profile*. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont Department of Psychiatry.
- Achenbach, T. M. (1991). *Manual for the Youth Self Report and 1991 Profile*. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont Department of Psychiatry.
- Achenbach, T. M. (1995). *Youth Self-Report*. Burlington: University of Vermont, Research Center for Children, Youth, and Families.
- Achenbach, T. M. (2001). *Child Behavior Checklist for ages 6 to 18*. Burlington: University of Vermont, Research Center for Children, Youth, and Families.
- Achenbach, T. & Edelbrock, C. (1978). *Manual for the youth self-report and profile*. Burlington VT; University of Vermont Press
- Achenbach, T. & Edelbrock, C. (1983). *Manual for the child behavior checklist and revised child behavior profile*. Burlington: University of Vermont
- Achenbach, T. & Edelbrock, C. (1983). *Manual for the youth self-report and profile*. Burlington; University of Vermont
- Adams, G. R., Openshaw, D. K., Bennion, L., Mills, T., & Noble, P. S. (1988). Loneliness in late adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 3, 81-96.
- Adjorlolo, S., & Egbenya, D. L. (2016). Executive functioning profiles of adult and juvenile male offenders. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 27, 349-375.
- Ainsworth, M. D. S. (1989). Attachments beyond infancy. *American Psychologist*, 44, 709-716.
- Amado, B. G., Arce, R., & Herraiz, A. (2015). Psychological injury in victims of child sexual abuse: a meta-analytic review. *Psychosocial Intervention*, 24, 49-62.
- Andrews, D. A. (1995). The psychology of criminal conduct and effective treatment. In J. McGuire (Ed.), *What works: Reducing offending* (pp. 35-62). West Sussex, UK: John Wiley.
- Andrews, D. A., & Bonta, J. (2010). Rehabilitating criminal justice policy and practice. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 16, 39-55.
- Andrews, D. A., Bonta, J., & Hoge, R. D. (1990). Classification for effective rehabilitation. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 17, 19-52.

- Andrews, D. A., & Dowden, C. (2007). The Risk-Need-Responsivity Model of assessment and human service in prevention and corrections: crime prevention jurisprudence. *Canadian Journal of Criminal Justice, 49*, 439-464.
- Andrews, D. A., Bonta, J., & Wormith, J. S. (2006). The recent past and near future of risk and/or need assessment. *Crime and Delinquency, 52*, 7-27.
- Andrews, D. A., Bonta, J., & Wormith, J. S. (2011). The Risk-Need-Responsivity (RNR) model. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 38*, 735-755.
- Andrews, D. A., Zinger, I., Hoge, R. D., Bonta, J., Gendreau, P., & Cullen, F. T. (1990). Does correctional treatment work? A clinically relevant and psychologically informed meta-analysis. *Criminology, 28*, 369-404.
- Apsche, J. A., Bass, C. K., & Siv, A. M. (2005). A review and empirical comparison of three treatments for adolescent males with conduct and personality disorder: Mode Deactivation Therapy, Cognitive Behavior Therapy and Social Skills Training. *International Journal of Behavioral Consultation and Therapy, 1*, 27-45.
- *Apsche, J. A., Evile, M. M., & Murphy, C. (2004). The thought change system, an empirically based cognitive behavioral therapy for male juvenile sex offenders: A pilot study. *The Behavior Analyst Today, 5*, 101-107.
- Armijo-Olivo, S., Stiles, C. R., Hagen, N. A., Biondo, P. D., & Cummings, G. G. (2012). Assessment of study quality for systematic reviews: A comparison of the Cochrane collaboration risk of bias tool and the effective public health practice project quality assessment tool. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice, 18*, 12-18.
- Arrata, C. M. (2002). Child sexual abuse and sexual revictimization. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 9*, 135-164.
- Assink, M., Van der Put, C. E., Hoeve, M., De Vries, S. L., Stams, G. J. J., & Oort, F. J. (2015). Risk factors for persistent delinquent behavior among juveniles: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychology Review, 42*, 47-61.
- Assink, M., & Wibbelink, C. M. (2016). Fitting three-level meta-analytic models in R: A step-by-step tutorial. *The Quantitative Methods for Psychology, 12*, 154-174.
- Awad, G. A., & Saunders, E. B. (1991). Male adolescent sexual assaulters: Clinical observations. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 6*, 446-460.
- Aylwin, A. S., Reddon, J. R., & Burke, A. R. (2005). Sexual fantasies of adolescent male sex offenders in residential treatment: A descriptive study. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 34*, 231-239.

B

- Baarsma, M. E., Boonmann, C., 't Hart-Kerkhoffs, L. A., de Graaf, H., Dorelijers, T. A. H., . . . , Jansen, L. M. C. (2016). Sexuality and autistic like symptoms in juvenile sex offenders: a follow up after 8 years. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 46*, 2679-2691.

- Baglivio, M. T., Wolff, K. T., Jackowski, K., & Greenwald, M. A. (2015). A multilevel examination of risk/need change scores, community context, and successful reentry of committed juvenile offenders. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*. Advance Online Publication. doi: 10.1177/1541204015596052
- Baker, A. J. L., Kurland, D., Curtis, P., Alexander, G., & Papa-Lentini, C. (2007). Mental health and behavioral problems of youth in the child welfare system: Residential treatment centers compared to therapeutic foster care in the Odyssey Project population. *Child Welfare, 86*, 97-123.
- Bandura, A. (1977). *Social Learning Theory*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Barbaree, H. E., & Marshall, W. L. (2006). *The juvenile sex offender*. New York: the Guilford Press.
- *Barlow, K. N. (1998). *Recidivism rates of level six residential programs for youthful male sexual offenders: 1995-1996*. Unpublished Master's thesis. Utah: Utah State University.
- Becker, J. V. (1988). Adolescent sex offenders. *Behavior Therapy, 11*, 185-187.
- Becker, J. V., & Kaplan, M. S. (1988). The assessment of juvenile sex offenders. In: R. J. Prinz, (Ed.) *Advances in behavioral assessment in children and families* (pp. 215-222). Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- Beckett, R., Brown, S., & Gerhold, D. (1997). *The Adolescent Sex Offender Assessment Pack*. Oxford: Oxford Forensic Psychology Service.
- Beaudry-Cyr, M., Jennings, W. G., Zgoba, K. M., & Tewksbury, R. (2017). Examining the continuity of juvenile sex offending into adulthood and subsequent patterns of sex and general recidivism. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 61*, 251-268.
- Becker, J. V., & Hunter, J. A. (1997). Understanding and treating child and adolescent sex offenders. In T. H. Ollendick & R. J. Prinz (Eds.), *Advances in Clinical Psychology*. (pp. 177-197). New York: Plenum.
- Becker, J. V., & Johnson, B. R. (2001). Treating juvenile sex offenders. In J. Ashford & B. Sales (Eds.), *Treating adult and juvenile sex offenders with special needs* (pp. 273-289). Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
- *Becker, J. V., Kaplan, M. S., & Kavoussi, R. (1988). Measuring the effectiveness of treatment for the aggressive adolescent sexual offender. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 528*, 215-222.
- Becker, J. V., Stein, R. M., Kaplan, M. S., & Cunningham-Rathner, J. (1992). Erection response characteristics of adolescent sex offenders. *Annals of Sex Research, 5*, 81-86.
- Beggs, S. M., Grace, R. C. (2011). Treatment gain for sexual offenders against children predicts reduced recidivism: A comparative validity study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 79*, 182-192.
- Bijlvelde, C. C. J. H. (2015). *Methoden en technieken van onderzoek in de criminologie* [Methods and techniques of criminological research]. Den Haag, the Netherlands: Boom Juridische Uitgevers.
- Bonta, J., & Andrews, D. A. (2007). *Risk-Need-Responsivity model for offender assessment and rehabilitation*. Ottawa, Canada: Public Safety Canada.
- Bol, M. W. (2002). *Jeugdcriminaliteit over de grens* [Juvenile delinquency across borders]. Den Haag, The Netherlands: WODC.
- Bonta, J., Wallace-Capretta, S., & Rooney, R. (2000). A quasi experimental evaluation of an intensive rehabilitation supervision program. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 27*, 312-329.

- Boonstra, C., & Van der Rijken, R. (2010). Multi systeem therapie voor jongeren met seksueel grensoverschrijdend gedrag [Multisystemic therapy for youth with problem sexual behavior]. *Kind en Adolescent, 4*, 150-157.
- Borduïn, C. M., Blaske, D. M., Cone, L., Mann, B. J., & Hazelrigg, M. D. (1989). *Development and validation of a measure of adolescent peer relations: The Missouri Peer Relations Inventory*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Missouri, Columbia.
- *Borduïn, C. M., Heiblum, N., & Schaeffer, C. M. (2009). A randomized clinical trial of Multisystemic therapy with juvenile sexual offenders: Effects on youth social ecology and criminal activity. *Journal of Consulting Psychology, 77*, 26-37.
- *Borduïn, C. M., Henggeler, S. W., Blaske, D. M., & Stein, R. J. (1990). Multisystemic treatment of adolescent sexual offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 996*, 105-113.
- Borduïn, C. M., & Schaeffer, C. M. (2001). Multisystemic treatment of juvenile sexual offenders. *Journal of Psychology and Human Sexuality, 13*, 25-42.
- Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and loss V1*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and loss V2*. New York: Basic Books.
- Brace, N., Kemp, R. & Snelgar, R. (2000). *SPSS for psychologists*. London, Palgrave Macmillan.
- Breuk, R. E., Clauser, C. A. C., Stams, G. J. J. M., Slot, N. W., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2007). The validity of questionnaire self-report of psychopathology and parent-child relationship quality in juvenile delinquents with psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Adolescence, 30*, 761-771
- Bromberg, D. S. & O'Donohue, W. T., Eds. (2014). *Toolkit for working with juvenile sex offenders*. London: Academic Press.
- Bromberg, C. K. (1991). *Pretreatment status, treatment intensity, and treatment outcome in male adolescent sex offenders* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from Proquest (UMI No. 9207671).
- Bryman, A., (2012). *Understanding research for social policy and social work*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Bullens, R., Van Horn, J., & Van Eck, A. M. (2012). *J-SOAP D, de Nederlandse vertaling en bewerking van de J-SOAP II [J-SOAP-D, Dutch translation and adaptation of the J-SOAP-II]*. Utrecht, The Netherlands: Forum Educatief.
- Bumby, K. (1996). Assessing the cognitive distortions of child molesters and rapists: Development and validation of the Molest and Rape Scales. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 8*, 37-53.
- Burlingame, G. M., Wells, M. G., Hoag, M. J., Hope, C. A., Nebeker, R. S., Konkell, K., McCollam, P., & Reisenger, C. W. (1996). *Administration and scoring manual for the Youth Outcome Questionnaire (Y-OQ 2.01)*. Stevenson, MD: American Professional Credentialing Services.
- Burton, D. L. (2008). An exploratory evaluation of the contribution of personality and childhood sexual victimization to the development of sexually abusive behavior. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 20*, 102-115.

- Butler, S. M., & Seto, M. C. (2002). Distinguishing two types of adolescent sex offenders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41, 83-90.
- Brannon, J. M., & Troyer, R. (1991). Peer Group Counseling: A normalized residential alternative to the specialized treatment of adolescent sex offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 35, 225-234.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development: Experiments by design and nature*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Brouwers, B. (2007). Jeugdsanctierecht in Europa [Juvenile criminal law in Europe]. *Jura Falconis*, 44, 3-38.

C

- Cale, J., Smallbone, S., Rayment-McHugh, S., & Dowling, C. (2016). Offense trajectories, the unfolding of sexual and non-sexual criminal activity, and sex offense characteristics of adolescent sex offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 28, 791-812
- Caldwell, M. F. (2010). Study characteristics and recidivism base rates in juvenile sex offender recidivism. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 54, 197-211.
- Caldwell, M. F. (2016). Quantifying the decline in juvenile sexual recidivism rates. *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 22, 414-426.
- Carnes, P. (1983). *Out of the shadows: understanding sexual addiction*. Minneapolis: CompCare Publications.
- Carpenter D., Peed, S., & Eastman, B. (1995). Personality characteristics of adolescent sexual offenders: A pilot study. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 7, 195-203.
- Carpentier, J., & Proulx, J. (2011). Correlates of recidivism among adolescents who have sexually offended. *Sexual Abuse: a Journal of Research and Treatment*, 23, 434-455.
- Cecile, M., & Born, M. (2009). Intervention in juvenile delinquency, possible iatrogenic effects? *Children and Youth Services Review*, 31, 1217-1221.
- Carpentier, M. Y., Silovsky, J. F., & Chaffin, M. (2006). Randomized trial of treatment for children with sexual behavior problems: Ten years later. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 74, 482-488.
- CBS (2017). *Jeugdcriminaliteit daalt* [Juvenile crime decreases]. Retrieved from <https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/nieuws/2016/09/jeugdcriminaliteit-daalt>
- Chapman, D. P., Dube, S. R., & Anda, R. F. (2007). Adverse childhood events as risk factors for negative mental health outcomes. *Psychiatric Annals*, 37, 359-364.
- Cheung, M. W. L. (2014). Modeling dependent effect sizes with three-level meta-analyses: A structural equation modeling approach. *Psychological Methods*, 19, 211-229.

- Christiansen, A. K., & Vincent, J. P. (2013). Characterization and prediction of sexual and nonsexual recidivism among adjudicated juvenile sex offenders. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 31(4), 506-529.
- Chu, C. M., & Thomas, S. D. M. (2010). Adolescent sexual offenders: The relationship between typology and recidivism. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 22, 218–233.
- *Clift, R. J., Rajlic, G., & Gretton, H. M. (2009). Discriminative and predictive validity of the penile plethysmograph in adolescent sex offenders. *Sexual Abuse*, 21, 335-362.
- Cohen, J. (1992). A power primer. *Psychological Bulletin*, 112, 155-159.
- Colins, O., Vermeiren, R., Vreugdenhil, C., Van den Brink, W., Doreleijers, T., & Broekaert, E. (2010). Psychiatric disorders in detained male adolescents: A systematic literature review. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 55, 255-263.
- Collie, R., Ward, T., Ayland, L., & West, B. (2007). The Good Lives Model of Rehabilitation: Reducing risks and promoting strengths with adolescent sexual offenders. In: Calder, M.C. (Ed.), *Working with children and young people who sexually abuse: taking the field forward* (pp. 53-65). Lyme Regis, Russell House Publishing.
- Cooper, M. C. (2000). *Long-term follow up of a community based treatment program for adolescent sex offenders*, dissertation. Retrieved from ProQuest.
- Council of Europe. (1996). *European Convention on the Exercise of Childrens Rights*. Retrieved from <http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/en/Treaties/Html/160.htm>
- Curtis, P. A., Alexander, G., & Lunghofer, L. A. (2001). A literature review comparing the outcomes of residential group care and therapeutic foster care. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 18, 377-392.

D

- Davis, M. H. (1983). Measuring individual differences in empathy: Evidence for a multidimensional construct. *Personality and Social Psychology*, 9, 223-229.
- Dawes, R. M., Faust, D., & Meehl, P. E. (1989). Clinical versus actuarial judgment. *Science*, 243(4899), 1668–1674. doi: 10.1126/science.2648573
- De Graaf, H., Mouthaan, I. & Van der Doef, S. (2014). De seksuele levensloop. [the sexual lifecourse]. In Leusink, P., Ramakers, M. (Eds.), *Handboek seksuele gezondheid [Handbook Sexual Health]* (pp. 15-30). Assen: Van Gorcum.
- Deeks, J. J., Dinnes, J., D'Amico, R., Sowden, A. J., Sakarovitch, C., Song, F., ... Altman, D. G. (2003). Evaluating non-randomized intervention studies. *Health Technology Assessment*, 7, 3–173.
- Deci E. L. & Ryan, R. M. (2000). The "What" and "Why" of Goal Pursuits: Human Needs and the Self-Determination of Behavior. *Psychological Inquiry*, 11, 227-268
- De Swart, J. J. W., Van den Broek, H., Stams, G. J. J. M., Asscher, J. J., Van der Laan, P. H., Holsbrink-Engels, G. A., & Van der Helm, G. H. P. (2012). The effectiveness of institutional youth care over the past three decades: A meta-analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34, 1818-1824.

- De Valk, S., Kuiper, C., van der Helm, G. H. P., Maas, A. J. J. A., & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2016). Repression in residential youth care: A scoping review. *Adolescent Research Review, 1*, 195-216.
- De Valk, S., Kuiper, C., van der Helm, G. H. P., Maas, A. J. J. A., & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2017). Repression in residential youth care: A qualitative study examining the experiences of adolescents in open, secure and forensic institutions. *Journal of Adolescent Research*. Advance Online Publication. doi: 10.1177/0743558417719188.
- Derezotes, D. (2000). Evaluation of yoga and meditation trainings with adolescent sex offenders. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 17*, 97-113.
- Derogatis, L. R. (1993). *Brief Symptom Inventory: Administration, scoring, and procedures manual*. Minneapolis, MN: National Computer Systems.
- Dishion, T. J., Poulin, F., & Burraston, B. (2001). Peer group dynamics associated with iatrogenic effects in group interventions with high-risk young adolescents. In C. Erdley, & D.W. Nangle (Eds.), *Damon's new directions in child development: The role of friendship in psychological adjustment* (pp. 79-92). San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Dopp, A. R., Borduin, C. M., & Brown, C. E. (2015). Evidence-based treatments for juvenile sexual offenders: review and recommendations. *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research, 7*, 223-236.
- Dowden, C., Andrews, D. (2004). The importance of staff practice in delivering effective correctional treatment: a meta-analytic review of core correctional practice. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 48*, 203-214.
- Drew, C. H. (2013). *Classification of juvenile sexual offenders by victim age based subgroups* (Dissertation). Retrieved from <http://gradworks.umi.com/35/96/3596490.html>
- Dunst, C. J., Hamby, D. W., & Trivette, C. M. (2004). Guidelines for calculating effect sizes for practice-based research syntheses. *Centerscope, 2*, 1-10.
- Duval, S., & Tweedie, R. (2000). Trim and fill: A simple funnel-plot-based method of testing and adjusting for publication bias in meta-analysis. *Biometrics, 56*, 455-463.
- Dwyer, R. G., & Letourneau, E.J. (2011). Juveniles who sexually offend: Recommending a treatment program and level of care. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics, 20*, 413-429.
- D'Zurilla, T. & Nezu, A. (1990). Development and preliminary evaluation of the social problem-solving inventory. *Psychological Assessment: a Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 2*, 156-163.

E

- *Eastman, B. J. (2004). Assessing the efficacy of treatment for adolescent sex offenders: A cross-over longitudinal study. *The Prison Journal*, *84*, 472-485.
- Elkovitch, N., Viljoen, J. L., Scalora, M. J., & Ullman, D. (2008). Assessing risk of reoffending in adolescents who have committed a sexual offense: The accuracy of clinical judgments after completion of risk assessment instruments. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, *26*, 511-528.
- Elliott, D. S., Huizinga, D., & Ageton, S. S. (1985). *Explaining delinquency and drug use*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Emerick, R. L., & Dutton, W. A. (1993). The effect of polygraphy on the self-report of adolescent sex offenders: Implications for risk assessment. *Annals of Sex Research*, *6*, 83-103.
- *Erickson, C. (2008). The effectiveness of functional family therapy in the treatment of juvenile sexual offenders, dissertation. Retrieved from ProQuest.
- Erikson, E. H. (1968). *Identity: Youth and Crisis*. New York, NY: Norton.

F

- Fairchild, G., Van Goozen, S. H. M., Calder, A. J., & Goodyer, I. M. (2013). Research review: Evaluating and reformulating the developmental taxonomic theory of antisocial behaviour. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *54*, 924-940.
- Fanniff, A. M., & Kimonis, E. R. (2014). Juveniles who have committed sexual offenses: A special group? *Behavioural Sciences and the Law*, *32*, 240-257.
- Fawcett, T. (2006). An introduction to ROC analysis. *Pattern Recognition Letters*, *27*, 861-874.
- Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R., and Chaffin, M. (2009). *Juveniles who commit sex offenses against minors*. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.
- Fortune, C. A., Ward, T., & Print, B. (in preparation). Integrating the Good Lives Model with relapse prevention. In D.S. Bromberg & W. T. O'Donohue (Eds.) *Toolkit for working with juvenile sex offenders*. New York, NY: Elsevier.
- Freedman, B. J., Rosenthal, L., Donahoe, C. P., Schlundt, D. G., & McFall, R. M. (1978). A social-behavioral analysis of skills deficits in delinquent and non-delinquent adolescent boys. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *46*, 1448-1462.
- Freud, S. (1965). *Normality and pathology in childhood: assessment of development*. New York: International University Press.
- Friedrich, W. N., Lysne, M. Sim, L., & Shamos, S. (2004). Assessing sexual behavior in high-risk adolescents with the Adolescent Clinical Sexual Behavior Inventory (ACSBI). *Child Maltreatment*, *9*, 239-250

G

- Gatti, U., Tremblay, R. E., & Vitaro, F. (2009). Iatrogenic effect of juvenile justice. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 50*, 991-998.
- Gendreau, P. (1996). The principles of effective intervention with offenders. In A. T. Harland (Ed.), *Choosing correctional options that work: Defining the demand and evaluating the supply* (pp. 117-130). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Gendreau, P., Little, T., & Goggin, C. (1996). A meta-analysis of the predictors of adult offender recidivism: What works? *Criminology, 34*, 575-607.
- Gendreau, P., Smith, P., & French, S. A. (2006). The theory of effective correctional intervention: Empirical status and future directions. In F. T. Cullen, J. P. Wright, & K. R. Blevins (Eds.), *Advances in Criminological Theory: Taking stock: The status of criminological theory* (Vol. 15, pp. 419-446). New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- *Gillis, H. L., & Gass, M. A. (2010). Treating juveniles in a sex offender program using adventure-based programming: A matched group design. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 19*, 20-34.
- Glasser, M., Kolvin, I., Campbell, D., Glasser, A., Leitch, I., & Farrelly, S. (2001). Cycle of child sexual abuse: Links between being a victim and becoming a perpetrator. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 179*, 482-94.
- Glowacz, F., & Born, M. (2012). Do adolescent child abusers, peer abusers, and non-sex offenders have different personality profiles? *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 22*, 117-225.
- Grabell, A. S., & Knight, R. A. (2009). Examining child abuse patterns and sensitive periods in juvenile sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 21*, 208-222.
- *Graves, R., Openshaw, D. K., & Adams, G. R. (1992). Adolescent sex offenders and social skills training. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 36*, 139-153.
- *Greaves, J. R., & Salloum, A. (2015). Evaluation of a youth with sexual behavior problems (YSBP) outpatient treatment program. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 32*, 177-185.
- Groth, N. A., Longo, R. E., & McFaddin, J. B. (1982). Undetected recidivism among rapists and child molesters. *Crime and Delinquency, 128*, 450-458.
- *Guarino-Ghezzi, S., & Kimball, L. M. (1998). Juvenile sex offenders in treatment. *Corrections Management Quarterly, 2*, 45-54.

H

- *Hains, A. A., Herrman, L. P., Baker, K. L., & Graber, S. (1986). The development of a psycho-educational group program for adolescent sex offenders. *Journal of Offender Counseling Services Rehabilitation, 11*, 63-76.
- Halse, A., Grant, J., Thronton, J., Indermaur, D., Stevens, G., & Chamarette, C. (2011). Intrafamilial adolescent sex offenders' response to psychological treatment. *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law, 19*, 221-235.

- Hanson, R. K., & Morton-Bourgon, K. E. (2005). The characteristics of persistent sexual offenders: A meta-analysis of recidivism studies. *Journal of consulting and clinical psychology, 73*, 1154–1163.
- Hanson, R. K., & Morton-Bourgon, K. E. (2009). The accuracy of recidivism risk assessments for sexual offenders: A meta-analysis of 118 prediction studies. *Psychological Assessment, 21*, 1–21.
- Hanson, R. K., Bourgon, G., Helmus, L., & Hodgson, S. (2009). *A meta-analysis of the effectiveness of treatment for sexual offenders: Risk, Need, and Responsivity*. Ottawa: Public Safety Canada.
- Hanson, R. K., Bourgon, G., Helmus, L., & Hodgson, S. (2009). The principles of effective correctional treatment also apply to sexual offenders: A meta-analysis. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 36*, 865–891.
- Hart-Kerkhoffs, L. (2010). *Juvenile sex offenders, mental health and reoffending*. Amsterdam, the Netherlands: VU University Medical Center Amsterdam.
- Hart-Kerkhoffs, L. A., Doreleijers, T. A. H., Jansen, L. M. C., Van Wijk, A. P. H., & Bullens, R. A. R. (2009). Offense related characteristics and psychosexual development of juvenile sex offenders. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health, 3*, 1–10
- Hecker, J., Scoular, J., Righthand, S., & Nangle, D. (2002). *Predictive validity of the J-SOAP over 10-plus years: Implications for risk assessment*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Treatment of Sexual Abusers, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Hempel, I. (2013). *Sexualized Minds. Child sex offenders' offense supportive cognitions and interpretations*. Ede, The Netherlands: Ponsen en Looijen.
- Hempel, I., Buck, N. Cima, M., & Van Marle, H. (2011). Review of risk assessment instruments for juvenile sex offenders: What is next? *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 57*, 208–228.
- Hendriks, J. (2006). *Jeugdige zedendelinquenten. Een studie naar subtypen en recidive. [Juvenile sex offenders. A study on subtypes and recidivism]* (Dissertation). Retrieved from <http://dare.uvu.vu.nl/handle/1871/15503>
- Hendriks, J., & Bijleveld, C. (2004). Juvenile sexual delinquents: contrasting child abusers with peer abusers. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 14*, 238–250.
- *Hendriks, J., & Bijleveld, C. C. J. H. (2005). Recidive van jeugdige zedendelinquenten: poliklinisch behandelde versus niet-behandelde. [Recidivism in juvenile sexual offenders: Outpatient treatment versus non treatment]. *Tijdschrift voor Seksuologie, 29*, 150–160.
- Hendriks, J., & Bijleveld, C. C. J. H. (2008). Recidivism among juvenile sex offenders after residential treatment. *Journal of Sexual Aggression, 14*, 19–33.
- Hendriks, J. (2011). Seksueel deviant gedrag bij jeugdigen [Sexual deviance in youth]. In N. Duits & J.A.C. Bartels (Eds.). *Jeugdpsychiatrie en recht* (pp. 162–170). Assen, The Netherlands: Van Gorcum.
- Henggeler, S. W., Letourneau, E. J., Chapman, J. E., Borduin, C. M., Schewe, P. A., & McCart, M. R. (2009). Mediators of change for multisystemic therapy with juvenile sexual offenders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 77*, 451–462.

- Henggeler, S. W., Melton, G. B., Brondino, M. J., Scherer, D. G., & Hanley, J. H. (1997). Multisystemic therapy with violent and chronic juvenile offenders and their families: The role of treatment fidelity in successful dissemination. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 65*, 821-833.
- Henggeler, S. W., Schoenwald, S. K., Borduin, C. M., Rowland, M. D., & Cunningham, P. B. (2009). *Multisystemic therapy for antisocial behavior in children and adolescents (2nd ed.)*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- *Heran, W. J. (2005). *The effects of global empathy training on attachment styles, social competencies and empathy deficits with male adolescent sex offenders in court-ordered residential treatment, dissertation*. Retrieved from ProQuest.
- Hirsch Ballin, E. M. H. (2007). *Staatsblad van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden. 578. Wet van 20 december 2007, houdende wijziging van de Wet op de jeugdzorg met betrekking tot jeugdzorg waarop aanspraak bestaat ingevolge de wet in gesloten setting (gesloten jeugdzorg) [Official Gazette of the Kingdom of the Netherlands. 578. Law of 20 December 2007 amending the Youth Care Act relating to child welfare under the law in a secure setting (secure youthcare)]*:s Gravenhage, The Netherlands: Sdu.
- Hissel, S., Bijleveld, C., Hendriks, J., Jansen, B., & Collot d'Escury-Koenigs, A. (2006). Jeugdige zedendelinquenten: specialisten, generalisten en first offenders [Juvenile sex offenders: specialists, generalists, and first offenders]. *Tijdschrift voor Seksuologie, 30*, 215-225.
- Hodges, K. (1995). *Child and Adolescent Functional Assessment Scale (CAFAS)*. Ann Arbor, MI: Author.
- Hoeve, M., Colins, O. F., Mulder, E. A., Loeber, R., Stams, G. J. J. M., & Vermeiren, R. R. J. M. (2015). The association between childhood maltreatment, mental health problems, and aggression in justice-involved boys. *Aggressive Behavior, 41*, 488-501.
- Hoeve, M., Stams, G. J. J. M., Van der Put, C. E., Dubas, J. S., Van der Laan, P. H., & Gerris, R. M. (2012). A meta-analysis of attachment and juvenile delinquency. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 40*, 771-785.
- *Holly, M. C. (2000). *Long-term follow up of a community based treatment program for adolescent sex offenders*. Unpublished master's thesis. Thunder Bay: Lakehead University.
- Houben, M., Van Den Noortgate, W., & Kuppens, P. (2015). The relation between short-term emotion dynamics and psychological well-being: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin, 141*, 901-930.
- Hox, J. (2002). *Multilevel analysis: Techniques and applications*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence.
- Hudson, W. (1987). Index of self-esteem. In K. Corcoran & J. Fischer (Eds.), *Measures for clinical practice: A sourcebook* (pp. 188-189). New York: Free Press.
- Hummel, P., Thomke, V., Oldenburger, H. A., & Specht, F. (2000). Male adolescent sex offenders against children: Similarities and differences between those offenders with and those without a history of sexual abuse. *Journal of Adolescence, 23*, 305-17.
- Hunter, J. A. (2008). *Understanding sexually abusive youth*. Ft. Collins, CO: Colorado Child and Adolescent Mental Health Conference.

- Hunter, J. A., Becker, J. V., & Kaplan, M. S. (1995). The Adolescent Sexual Interest Card Sort: Test-retest reliability and concurrent validity in relation to phallometric assessment. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 24*, 555-561.
- Hunter, J. A., Figueredo, A. J., Malamuth, N. M., & Becker, J. V. (2003). Juvenile sex offenders: Towards the development of a typology. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 15*, 27-48.
- *Hunter, J. A., & Goodwin, D. W. (1992). The clinical utility of satiation therapy with juvenile sexual offenders: Variations and efficacy. *Annals of Sex Research, 5*, 71-80.
- Hunter, J. A., & Lexier L. J. (1998). Ethical and legal issues in the assessment and treatment of juvenile sex offenders. *Child Maltreatment, 3*, 339-348.
- *Hunter, J., & Santos, D. R. (1990). The use of specialized cognitive-behavioral therapies in the treatment of adolescent sexual offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 34*, 239-247.

I

- Inderbitzen, H. M., & Foster, S. L. (1992). The teenage inventory of social skills: Development, reliability, and validity. *Psychological Assessment, 4*, 451-459.

J

- Jacobson, N. S., & Truax, P. (1991). Clinical significance: a statistical approach to determining meaningful change in psychotherapy research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 59*, 12-19.
- Jackson, N. & Waters, E. (2005). Criteria for the systematic review of health promotion and public health interventions. *Health Promotion International, 20*, 367-374.
- James, C., Stams, G. J. J. M., Asscher, J. J., Van der Laan, P. H., & De Roo, A. C. (2013). Aftercare programs for reducing recidivism among juvenile and young adult offenders: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychology Review, 32*, 263-274.
- Jespersen, A. F., Lumiere, M. L., & Seto, M. C. (2009). Sexual abuse history among adult sex offenders and non-sex offenders: a meta-analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 29*, 1395-1413.
- *Jones, C., Chancey, R., Lowe, L., & Risler, E. (2009). Residential treatment for sexually abusive youth: An assessment of treatment outcomes. *Research on Social Work Practice, 20*, 172-182.
- Jonker, M., Haas, S., de, Reijmers, M., Rekers, M., & Van Berlo, W. (2011). *Respect limits. Over respect, omgangsregels en herkennen van seksuele grenzen. Algemene samenvatting met leeswijzer [Respect Limits. About respect, rules of conduct and recognizing sexual boundaries. General summary with tassel]*. Utrecht, The Netherlands: Rutgers WPF.

K

- Kahn, T. J., & Chambers, H. J. (1991). Assessing re-offense risk with juvenile sexual offenders. *Child Welfare, 70*, 333-345.
- Kalidien, S. N., & De Heer-De Lange, N. E. (2015). *Criminaliteit en rechtshandhaving 2014 [Crime and law enforcement 2014]*. Den Haag, The Netherlands: WODC, CBS, Raad voor de Rechtspraak.
- *Kaplan, M. S., Morales, M., & Becker, J. V. (1993). The impact of verbal satiation on adolescent sex offenders: A preliminary report. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 2*, 81-88.
- Kirby, D. (1984). *Sexuality education: A handbook for the evaluation of programs*. Santa Cruz, CA: Network.
- Kirby, D., Alter, J., & Scales, P. (1979). *An analysis of U.S. sex education programs and evaluation methods*. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health, Education, & Welfare.
- Kjellgren, C., Wassberg, A., Carlberg, M., Långström, N., & Svedin, C. G. (2006). Adolescent sexual offenders: A total survey of referrals to Social Services in Sweden and subgroup characteristics. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 18*, 357-372.
- Knapp, G., & Hartung, J. (2003). Improved tests for a random effects meta-regression with a single covariate. *Statistics in Medicine, 22*, 2693-2710.
- *Knox, K. (1994). *Effectiveness of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy; Evaluating self-instructional training with adolescent sex offenders, dissertation*. Retrieved from ProQuest.
- Kobayashi, J., Sales, B.D., Becker, J.V., Figueredo, A.J., & Kaplan, M.S. (1995). Perceived parental deviance, parent-child bonding, child abuse, and child sexual aggression. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 7*, 25-44.
- Koestner, R., Lekes, N., Powers, T. A., & Chicoine, E. (2002). Attaining Personal Goals: Self-Concordance Plus Implementation Intentions Equals Success. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 83*, pp. 231-244.
- Koster, U., & Tel, L. (2010). *Out of the Circle, training voor jeugdige plegers van seksueel geweld [Out of the Circle, behavioral training for juvenile sex offenders]*. Unpublished manuscript.

L

- *Lab, S. P., Schields, G., & Schondel, C. (1993). Research note: An evaluation of juvenile sexual offender treatment. *Crime and Delinquency, 39*, 543-553.
- Lambert, M., J., Burlingame, G. M., Umphress, V., Hansen, N. B., Vermeersch, D. A., Clouse, G. C., & Yanchar, S. C. (1996). The reliability and validity of the Outcome Questionnaire. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy, 3*, 249-258.
- Lambie, I., Hickling, L., Seymour, F., Simmonds, L., Robson, M., & Houlahan, C. (2000). Using wilderness therapy in treating adolescent sexual offenders. *Journal of sexual aggression, 5*, 99-117.
- Landis, J. R., & Koch, G. G. (1977). The measurement of observer agreement for categorical data. *Biometrics, 33*, 159-174.

- Långström, N., Grann, M., & Lindblad, F. (2000). A preliminary typology of young sex offenders. *Journal of Adolescence*, *23*, 319–29.
- Lawing, C., Frick P. J., & Cruise, K. R. (2010). Differences in offending patterns between adolescent sex offenders high or low in callous-unemotional traits. *Psychological Assessment*, *22*, 298-305.
- Leibowitz, G. S., Burton, D. L., & Howard, A. (2012). Differences between victimized and non-sexually victimized adolescent sexual abusers and delinquent youth: Further group comparisons of developmental antecedents and behavioral changes. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, *21*, 315–326.
- Leijten, G.J. Melendez-Torres, W. Knerr & F. Gardner (2016). Transported versus homegrown parenting interventions for reducing disruptive child behavior. A multilevel meta-regression study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *55*, 610-617.
- Leroux, E. J., Pullman, L. E., Motayne, G., & Seto, M. C. (2016). Victim age and the generalist versus specialist distinction in adolescent sexual offending. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, *28*, 79-95.
- Letourneau, E. J., & Armstrong, K. S. (2008). Recidivism rates for registered and nonregistered juvenile sexual offenders. *Sex Abuse*, *20*, 393-408.
- Letourneau, E. J., & Borduin, C. M. (2008). The effective treatment of juveniles who sexually offend: An ethical imperative. *Ethics & Behavior*, *18*, 286-306.
- *Letourneau, E. J., Borduin, C. M., Henggeler, S. W., McCart, M. R., Schewe, P. A., & Armstrong, K. S. (2013). Two-year follow-up of a randomized effectiveness trial evaluating MST for juveniles who sexually offend. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *27*, 978-985.
- *Letourneau, E. J., Henggeler, S. W., Borduin, C. M., Schewe, P. A., McCart, M. R., Chapman, J. E., & Saldana, L. (2009). Multisystemic therapy for juvenile sexual offenders: 1 year results from a randomized effectiveness trial. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *23*, 89-201.
- Lipsey, M. W., & Cullen, F. T. (2007). The effectiveness of correctional rehabilitation: A review of systematic reviews. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, *3*, 297-320.
- Lipsey, M. W., & Wilson, D. B. (1998). Effective intervention for serious juvenile offenders: A synthesis of research. In R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), *Serious & violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions* (pp. 313-366). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Lipsey, M. W. & Wilson, D. B. (2001). *Practical meta-analysis*. Thousand Oaks: Sage publications.
- Lipsey, M. W. (2009). The primary factors that characterize effective interventions with juvenile offenders: A meta-analytic overview. *Victims & Offenders*, *4*, 124–147
- Lobanov-Rostovsky, C. (2015). Recidivism of juveniles who commit sexual offenses. *SOMAPI Research Brief*.
- Loeber, R., Hovee, M., Slot, N. W., & Van Der Laan, P. H. (2012). *Persisters and desisters in crime from adolescence into adulthood*. Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited.
- Lodewijks, H. P. B., & Domburg, L. (2012). *Instrumenten voor risicotaxatie [Instruments for risk assessment]*. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Pearson.

- Lodewijks, H. P. B., Doreleijers, T. A. H., de Ruiter, C., & de Wit-Grouls, H. (2006). *SAVRY: Handleiding voor de gestructureerde risicotaxatie van gewelddadig gedrag bij jongeren [SAVRY: Manual for the structured risk assessment of violent behavior in youth]*. Assen. The Netherlands: Van Gorcum.
- Lord, A. (2016). Integrating risk, de Good Lives Model and recovery for mentally disordered sexual offenders. *Journal of Sexual Agression, 22*, 107-122.
- Lösel, F. (1995). The efficacy of correctional treatment: A review and synthesis of meta-evaluations. In J. McGuire (Ed.), *What works: Reducing offending* (pp. 79-111). West Sussex: John Wiley.
- Lösel, F., & Farrington, D., (2012). Direct protective and buffering protective factors in the development of youth violence. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 43*, 8-23.
- Lösel, F., & Schmucker, M. (2005). The effectiveness of treatment for sexual offenders: A comprehensive meta-analysis. *Journal of Experimental Criminology, 1*, 117-146.
- Lowenkamp, C. T., Latessa, E. J., & Holsinger, A. M. (2006). The risk principle in action: what have we learned from 13,676 offenders and 97 correctional programs? *Crime and Delinquency, 52*, 77-93.
- Lussier, P., Van den Berg, C., Bijleveld, C., & Hendriks, J. (2012). A developmental taxonomy of juvenile sex offenders for theory, research and prevention. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 39*, 1559-1581.
- Lindauer, R. J. L., & Boer, F. (2012). *Trauma bij kinderen*. Houten, Lannoo Campus.

M

- Man-Son-Hing, M., Laupacis, A., O'Rourke, K., Molnar, F. J., Mahon, J. Chan, K. B. Y., & Wells, G. (2002). Determination of the clinical importance of study results: A review. *Journal of General Internal Medicine, 17*, 469 - 476.
- Margari, F., Lecce, P. A., Craig, F., Laforzezza, E., Lisi, A., Pinto, F., ... & Grattagliano, I. (2015). Juvenile sex offenders: personality profile, coping styles and parental care. *Psychiatry Research, 229*, 82-88.
- Martinez, R., Flores, J., & Rosenfeld, B. (2007). Validity of the Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol II (JSOAP-II) in a sample of urban minority youth. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 34*, 1284-1295.
- Martinson, R. (1974). What works? Questions and answers about prison reform. *The Public Interest, 35*, 22-54.
- Mathys, C. (2017). Effective components of interventions in juvenile justice facilities: how to take care of delinquent youths? *Children and Youth Services Review, 73*, 319-327.
- Mathys, C., Hyde, L. W., Shaw, D. S., & Born, M. (2013). Deviancy and normative training processes in experimental groups of delinquent and non-delinquent male adolescents. *Aggressive Behavior, 39*, 30-44.
- Matson, J. (1990). *Matson evaluation of social skills with youngsters: Manual*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State.
- McConaghy, N., Blaszczyński, A., Armstrong, M. S., & Kidson, W. (1989). Resistance to treatment of adolescent sex offenders. *Archives of sexual behavior, 18*, 97-107.

- McCoy, W. K. (2007). *Predicting treatment outcome and recidivism among juvenile sex offenders: The utility of the JSOAP-II and ERASOR in an outpatient treatment program, dissertation*. Retrieved from ProQuest.
- McCuish, E. C., Lussier, P., Corrado, R. R., (2015). Examining antisocial behavioral antecedents of juvenile sexual offenders and juvenile non-sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 27*, 414-438.
- McManus, M. A., Hargreaves, P., Rainbow, L., & Alison, L. J. (2013). Paraphilias: Definition, diagnosis and treatment. *F1000Prime Reports*. Advance Online Publication. doi: 10.12703/P5-36
- Mendel, R. A. (2011). *No place for kids: The case for reducing juvenile incarceration*. Baltimore: Annie E. Casey Foundation.
- Miner, M. (2008). *What attachment theory tells us about unique risks for adolescent boys to sexually offend*. Portland: National Adolescent Perpetration Network Conference.
- Miner, M. H., Robinson, B. E., Knight, R. A., Berg, D., Swinburne Romine, R., & Netland, J. (2010). Understanding sexual perpetration against children: Effects of attachment style, interpersonal involvement, and hypersexuality. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 22*, 58-77.
- Miner, M. H., Swinburne Romine, R., Robinson, B. E., Berg, D., & Knight, R.A. (2016). Anxious attachment, social isolation, and indicators of sex drive and compulsivity: Predictors of child sexual abuse perpetration in adolescent males? *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 28*, 132-153.
- Moffit, T.E. (1993). Adolescence-limited and life-course persistent antisocial behaviour, a developmental taxonomy. *Psychological Review, 100*, 674-701.
- Morris, S. B. & DeShon, R. P. (2002). Combining effect size estimates in meta-analysis with repeated measures and independent-groups designs. *Psychological Methods, 7*, 105–125.
- Mulder, E., Vermunt, J., Brand, E., Bullens, R., & Van Marle, H. (2012). Recidivism in subgroups of serious juvenile offenders. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 22*, 122-135.
- Myklebust, C. K. (2002). *MACI profiles, Jesness I-level classifications, institutional adjustment, treatment outcomes and typologies of juvenile sexual offenders, dissertation*. Retrieved from ProQuest.

N

- Nagtegaal, M. H. (2012). *Gerapporteerde problemen van slachtoffers van seksueel misbruik in de kindertijd*. Den Haag: WODC.
- Nakagawa, S., & Santos, E. S. A. (2012). Methodological issues and advances in biological meta-analysis. *Evolutionary Ecology, 26*, 1253–1274.
- Nationaal rapporteur (2014). *Op goede grond. De aanpak van seksueel geweld tegen kinderen*. Den Haag, Nationaal Rapporteur mensenhandel en seksueel geweld tegen kinderen.
- Newland, C. B. (2016). *Predictors of treatment outcome for juvenile sexual offenders, dissertation*. Retrieved from Proquest.

Newsome, J. & Cullen, F. T. (2017). The risk-need-responsivity model revisited. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. Advance Online Publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854817715289>

Nichols, W., & Molinder, S. (1984). *The multiphasic sex inventory*. Tacoma, WA.

O

Olson, D. H., Portner, J., & Bell, R. (1982). FACES-II. In D. H. Olson, H. I. McCubbin, H. L. Barnes, A. Larsen, M. Muxen, & M. Wilson (Eds.), *Family inventories* (pp. 5–24). St. Paul: University of Minnesota, Family Social Science.

P

Parhar, K. P., Wormith, S. W., Derkzen, D. M., & Beauregard, A. M. (2008). Offender coercion in treatment: A meta-analysis of effectiveness. *Criminal Justice and Behaviour*, *35*, 1109-1135.

Parks, G. A., & Bard, D. E. (2006). Risk factors for adolescent sex offender recidivism: Evaluation of predictive factors and comparison of three groups based upon victim type. *Sex Abuse*, *18*, 319-342.

Pavlov, L. (1972). *Conditioned Reflexes*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Pedersen, L., Rasmussen, K., & Elsass, P. (2010). Risk Assessment: The Value of Structured Professional Judgments. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, *9*, 74-81

Peters, J. L., Sutton, A. J., Jones, D. R., Abrams, K. R., & Rushton, L. (2007). Performance of the trim and fill method in the presence of publication bias and between-study heterogeneity. *Statistics in Medicine*, *26*, 4544–4562.

Piaget, J. (1928). *Judgement and reasoning in the child*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

*Piliro, C. A. (1994). *Cognitive restructuring and the mental states of adolescent sex offenders: A quasi-experimental study of the effects of three interventions, dissertation*. Retrieved from ProQuest.

Plaud, J. J. & Blackstone, K. E. (2014). Penile Plethysmography. In Daniel S. Bromberg and William T. O'Donohue (Eds.) *Toolkit for Working with Juvenile Sex Offenders* (pp. 69-87). San Diego: Academic Press.

Powers-Sawyer, A. B., & Miner, M. H. (2009). Actuarial prediction of juvenile recidivism: The static variables of the juvenile sex offender assessment protocol-II (J-SOAP-II). *Sexual Offender Treatment*, *4*, 1-11.

Prentky, R., & Righthand, S. (2003). *Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol: Manual*. Silver Spring: Center for Sex Offender management.

Prentky, R. A., Li, N. C., Righthand, S., Schuler, A., Cavanaugh, D., & Lee, A. F. (2010). Assessing risk of sexually abusive behavior among youth in a child welfare sample. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, *28*, 24-45.

Purcel, M. (2010). *A personality based classification of male adolescent sex offenders using the MACI* (Thesis). Retrieved from <https://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/bitstream/handle/2292/6538/01front.pdf?sequence=2>

Q

- Quay, H. C., & Peterson, D. R. (1987). *Manual for the Revised Behavior Problem Checklist*. Coral Gables, FL: University of Miami.
- Quinsey, V. L., Skilling, T. S., Lalumière, M. L., & Craig, W. M. (2004). *Juvenile delinquency: Understanding the origins of individual differences*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

R

- Rajlic, G., & Gretton, H. M. (2010). An examination of two sexual recidivism risk measures in adolescent offenders: The moderating effect of offender type. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 37*, 1066-1085.
- Reitzel, L. R., & Carbonell, J. L. (2006). The effectiveness of sexual offender treatment for juveniles as measured by recidivism: A meta-analysis. *Sex Abuse, 18*, 401-421.
- Rest, J. R. (1974). *Manual for the Defining Issues Test*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota.
- Richardson, G., Kelly, T.P., Graham, F., & Bhate, S.R. (2004). A personality-based taxonomy of sexually abusive adolescents derived from the Millon Adolescent Clinical Inventory (MACI). *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 72*, 258-298.
- Robin, A. L., Koepke, T., & Mayor, M. (1984). *Parent Adolescent Relationship Inventory - description*. Detroit, MI: Children's Hospital of Michigan.
- Romans, S. E., Martin, J. L., Anderson, J. C., O'Shea, M. L., & Mullen, P. E. (1996). The 'anatomy' of female child sexual abuse: who does what to young girls? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 30*, 319-325.
- Rosenthal, R. (1979). The file drawer problem and tolerance for null results. *Psychological Bulletin, 86*, 638-641.
- Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2017). *Self-Determination Theory. Basic psychological needs in motivation, development, and wellness*. New York, The Guildford Press.
- Ryan, G., Lleversee, T. & Lane, S. (2010). *Juvenile sexual offending, causes, consequences and correction*. Hoboken, New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons.
- Ryback, R. S. (2004). Naltrexone in the treatment of adolescent sexual offenders. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 65*, 982-986.

S

- Saleh, F. M., Niel, T., & Fishman, M. J. (2004). Treatment of paraphilia in young adults with leuprolide acetate: A preliminary case report series. *Journal of Forensic Science, 49*, JFS2003035-6.
- Salter, D., McMillan, D., Richards, M., Talbot, T., Hodges, J., Bentovim, A, . . . & Skuse, D. (2003). Development of sexually abusive behaviour in sexually victimised males: a longitudinal study. *Lancet, 361*, 471-476

- Schmucker, M., & Lösel, F. (2015). The effects of sexual offender treatment on recidivism: An international meta-analysis of sound quality evaluations. *Journal of Experimental Criminology, 11*, 597-630.
- *Schram, D. D., Darling Milloy, C., & Rowe, W. E. (1991). *Juvenile sex offenders: a follow up study of re-offensive behavior*. Unpublished research report. Washington: Washington State institute for public policy.
- *Schuck, K. (2000). *Sex offense specific treatment for adolescent boys, dissertation*. Retrieved from ProQuest.
- Seabloom, W., Seabloom, M. E., Seabloom, E., Barron, R., & Hendrickson, S. (2003). A 14 to 24 year longitudinal study of a comprehensive sexual health model treatment program for adolescent sex offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 47*, 468-481.
- Seto, M. C., & Lalumière, M. L. (2006). Conduct problems and juvenile sexual offending. In H. E. Barbaree, W. L. Marshall, & S. M. Hudson (Eds.), *The juvenile sex offender (pp. 166-188)*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Seto, M. C., & Lalumière, M. L. (2010). What is so special about male adolescent sexual offending? A review and test of explanations through meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin, 136*, 526-575.
- Seto, M. C., Lalumière, M. L., & Blanchard, R. (2000). The discriminative validity of a phallometric test for pedophilic interests among adolescent sex offenders against children. *Psychological Assessment, 12*, 319-327.
- Shaffer, D., Gould, M., Brasic, J., Ambrosini, P., Fisher, P., Bird, H., Aluwahlia, S. (1983). A children's global assessment scale (CGAS). *Archives of General Psychiatry, 40*, 1228-1231.
- Shrout, P. E. (1989). Measurement reliability and agreement in psychiatry. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research, 7*, 301-317.
- Skem, J. L., Steadman, H. J., & Manchak, S. M. (2015). Applicability of the Risk-Need-Responsivity model to persons with mental illness involved in the criminal justice system. *Psychiatric Services, 66*, 946-922.
- Skinner, B.F. (1974). *About Behaviorism*. New York: Knopf.
- Smith, P., Gendreau, P., & Swartz, K. (2009). Validating the principles of effective intervention: A systematic review of the contributions of meta-analysis in the field of corrections. *Victims and Offenders, 4*, 148-169.
- Souverein, F. A., Van der Helm, G. H. P., Stams, G. J. J. M. (2013). 'Nothing works' in secure residential youth care? *Children and Youth Services Review, 35*, 1941-1945
- Spruit, A., Assink, M., Van Vugt, E. S., Van Der Put, C. E. & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2016). The effects of physical activity interventions on psychosocial outcomes in adolescents: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychology Review, 45*, 56-71.
- Spruit, A., Van der Put, C. E., Gubbels, J., & Bindels, A. (2017). Age differences in the severity, impact and relative importance of dynamic risk factors for recidivism. *Journal of Criminal Justice, 50*, 69-77.

- Stams, G. J. J. M., Brugman, D., Deković, M., Van Rosmalen, L., Van der Laan, P. H., & Gibbs, J. C. (2006). The moral judgment of juvenile delinquents: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 34, 692-708.
- Statline. (2017). *Geregistreeerde criminaliteit; soort misdrijf, regio*. [Registered crime, type of offense, region] Retrieved from: <http://statline.cbs.nl>
- Stoltenborgh, M., Van IJendoorn, M. H., Euser, E. M., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J. (2011). A global perspective on child sexual abuse: meta-analysis of prevalence around the world. *Child maltreatment*, 16, 79-101.
- Strijbosch, E. L. L., Huijs, J. A. M., Stams, G. J. J. M., Wissink, I. B., Van der Helm, G. H. P., De Swart, J. J. W., & Van der Veen, Z. (2015). The outcome of institutional youth care compared to non-institutional youth care for children of primary school age and early adolescence: A multi-level meta-analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 58, 208-218.
- Stuurgroep YOUTURN. (2009). *YOUTURN Basishandleiding [YOUTURN basic guide]*. Den Haag, The Netherlands: DJI.
- Sunday, K. L. (2016). *Adolescents with problem sexual behavior*. New Haven, Southern Connecticut State University.

T

- Tabachnik, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (2013). *Using multivariate statistics (6th edition)*. Boston: Allynand Bacon.
- Tak, J. A., Bosch, J. D., Begeer, S. & Albrecht, G. (2014). *Handboek psychodiagnostiek voor de hulpverlening aan kinderen en adolescenten*. [Psycho-diagnostic handbook for treatment of children and adolescents]. Utrecht, the Netherlands: De Tijdstroom.
- Ter Beek, E., Van der Rijken, R. E. A., Kuiper, C. H. Z., Hendriks, J., & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2017a). The allocation of sexually transgressive juveniles to intensive specialized treatment. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. Advance Online Publication. doi:10.1177/0306624X16674684.
- Ter Beek, E., Spruit, A., Kuiper, C. H. Z., Van der Rijken, R. E. A., Hendriks, J., & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2017b). Treatment effect on recidivism for juveniles who have sexually offended: a multilevel meta-analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*. Advance Online Publication. doi: 10.1007/s10802-017-0308-3
- Ter Beek, E., Kuiper, C.H.Z., Van der Rijken, R.E.A, Spruit, A., Stams, G.J.J.M., & Hendriks, J. (2017c). *Treatment Effect on Psychosocial Functioning of Juveniles with Harmful Sexual Behavior: a Multilevel Meta-Analysis*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- *Ter Beek, E., Kuiper, C. H. Z., Van der Rijken, R. E. A., Van Horn, J. E., Hendriks, J., & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2017d). *Primum Non Nocere: A Comparative Study of Differences and Changes in Treatment Needs of Juveniles with Harmful Sexual Behavior Receiving Residential or Non-Residential Treatment*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Terrin, N., Schmid, C. H., Lau, J., & Olkin, I. (2003). Adjusting for publication bias in the presence of heterogeneity. *Statistics in Medicine*, *22*, 2113–2126.

Thomas, B. H., Ciliska, D., Dobbins, M. & Micucci, S. (2004). A process for systematically reviewing the literature: providing the research evidence for public health nursing interventions. *Worldviews on Evidence-Based Nursing*, *1*, 176–184.

U

V

Vachon, D. D., Krueger, R. F., Rogosch, F. A., & Cicchetti, D. (2015). Assessment of the harmful psychiatric and behavioral effects of different forms of child maltreatment. *JAMA Psychiatry*, *72*, 1135-1142.

Van den Berg, C. (2015). *From boys to men. Explaining juvenile sex offenders' criminal careers*. Amsterdam, Vrije Universiteit.

Van den Noortgate, W., López-López, J. A., Marín-Martínez, F., & Sánchez-Meca, J. (2013). Three-level meta-analysis of dependent effect sizes. *Behavior Research Methods*, *45*, 576-594.

Van den Noortgate, W., & Onghena, P. (2003). Multilevel meta-analysis: A comparison with traditional meta-analytical procedures. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, *6*, 765-790.

Van der Put, C.E., Stams, G.J.J.M., Dekovic, M., Hoeve, M., Van der Laan, P.H., Spanjaard, H., & Barnoski, R., (2012). Criminogenic needs during adolescence: Changes in the relative importance of dynamic risk factors for recidivism during adolescence. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, *56*, 296-316.

Van der Put, C.E., Deković, M., Stams, G.J.J.M., Van der Laan, P.H., Hoeve, M., & Amelsfort, L. van (2011). Changes in risk factors during adolescence: Implications for risk assessment. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *38*, 248-262.

Van der Stouwe, T., Asscher, J.J., Stams, G.J.J.M., Dekovic, M., & Van der Laan, P.H. (2014). The Effectiveness of Multisystemic Therapy (MST): A Meta-Analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *34*, 468-481.

Van Langen, M. A. M., Wissink, I. B., Van Vugt, E. S., Van der Stouwe, T., & Stams, G. J. J. M. (2014). The relation between empathy and offending: A meta-analysis. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, *19*, 179-189.

*Van Outsem, R.E. (2009). *Exploring psychological characteristics of sexually abusive juveniles*. Unpublished Thesis. Amsterdam: Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam.

Van Outsem, R., Beckett, R., Bullens, R., Vermeiren, R., van Horn, J., & Doreleijers, T. (2006). The adolescent sexual abuser project (ASAP) assessment measures—Dutch revised version: A comparison of personality characteristics between juvenile sex offenders, juvenile perpetrators of non-sexual violent offences and non-delinquent youth in the Netherlands. *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, *12*, 127-141.

- Van Outsem, Van Horn, J., & Bullens, R. (2008). *Interpretatiehandleiding ASAP-D voor behandelaars* [Interpretation manual ASAP-D, for therapists]. Den Haag: De Waag.
- Van Vugt, E. S. (2011). *Moral development and juvenile sex offending*. Oisterwijk, the Netherlands: BOXPress.
- Van Vugt, E.S., Asscher, J.J., Hendriks, J., Stams, G.J.J.M., Bijleveld, C. & Van der Laan, P.H. (2012) Assessment of moral judgment and empathy in young sex offenders : A comparison of clinical judgment and test results. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 56, 986-996.
- Van Vugt, E. S., Gibbs, J. C., Stams, G. J. J. M., Bijleveld, C., Van der Laan, P. H., & Hendriks, J. (2011). Moral development and recidivism: A meta-analysis. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 55, 1234-1250.
- Van Wijk, A., & Boonmann, C. (2017). Juveniles who sexually abuse; the search for distinctive features. In: S. Righthand & W. Murphy (Eds.), *Handbook of assessment and treatment of adolescents who have sexually offended* (pp. 49-76). Brandon, Vermont: The Safer Society Press.
- Van Wijk, A. Ph., Vreugdenhil, C., Van Horn, J., Vermeiren, R., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2007). Incarcerated Dutch juvenile sex offenders compared with non-sex offenders. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 16, 1–21.
- Veldhuijzen van Zanten-Hyllner, M. L. L. E. (2011). *Beleidskader Trajecten Jeugdzorg^{plus}* [Policy Framework Pathways Youthcare^{plus}]. Retrieved from <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten/rapporten/2011/04/13/beleidskader-trajecten-jeugdzorgplus>
- Veneziano, C., & Veneziano, L. (2002). Adolescent sex offenders: A review of the literature. *Trauma, Violence and Abuse*, 3, 247-260.
- Veneziano, C., Veneziano, L., & LeGrand, S. (2000). The relationship between adolescent sex offender behaviors and victim characteristics with prior victimization. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 15, 363–374.
- Verheij, J. (2000). *Een onderzoek naar de gebruiksvriendelijkheid van de ASOAP* [An investigation into the user-friendliness of the ASOAP]. Amsterdam: Free University.
- Viechtbauer, W. (2010). Conducting meta-analyses in R with the metafor package. *Journal of Statistical Software*, 36, 1-48.
- Viljoen, J. L., Elkovitch, N., Scalora, M. J., & Ullman, D. (2009). Assessment of re-offense risk in adolescents who have committed sexual offenses: Predictive validity of the ERASOR, PCL: YV, YLS/CMI, and Static-99. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 36, 981-1000.
- Viljoen, J. L., Scalora, M., Cuadra, L., Bader, S., Chávez, V., Ullman, D., & Lawrence, L. (2008). Assessing risk for violence in adolescents who have sexually offended: A comparison of the J-SOAP-II, J-SORRAT-II, and SAVRY. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 35, 5-23.
- Vijsselaar, J., Gijzeman, J., Bouwens, B., & Bertens, B. (2015). *Therapeutische castratie en andere psychiatrische behandelingen van zedendelinquenten 1920-1970* [Therapeutic castration and other psychiatric treatments of sexual delinquents 1920-1970]. Den Haag: ZonMW.

W

- *Waite, D., Keller, A., McGarvey, E. L., Wieckowski, E., Pinkerton, R., & Brown, G. L. (2005). Juvenile sex offender re-arrest rates for sexual, violent nonsexual and property crimes: A 10-year follow-up study. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, *17*, 313-331.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2011). DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria for sexual paraphilias: Tensions between diagnostic validity and forensic utility. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, *34*, 195-209.
- Ward, T., & Maruna, S. (2007). *Rehabilitation: Beyond the risk paradigm*. London, England: Routledge.
- Ward, T., Polaschek, D. L. L., & Beech, A. R. (2006). *Theories of sexual offending*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- Ward, T., Yates, P. M., Willis, G. M. (2012). The good lives model and the risk need responsivity model. A critical response to Andrews, Bonta, and Wormith. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *39*, 94-110.
- Warner, K. & Bartels, L. (2015). Juvenile sex offending: It's prevalence and the criminal justice response. *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, *38*, 48-75.
- Walgrave, L., & Mehlbye, J. (1998). *Confronting youth in Europe*. Copenhagen, Denmark: Amternes og Kommunernes Forskningsinstitut (AFK)
- Walker, D. F., McGovern S. K., Poey, E. L., & Otis, K. E. (2004). Treatment effectiveness for male adolescent sexual offenders: A meta-analysis and review. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, *13*, 281-293
- *Weinrott, M. R., Riggan, M., & Frothingham, S. (1997). Reducing deviant arousal in juvenile sex offenders using vicarious sensitization. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *12*, 704-728.
- Weisburd, D., Lum, C., & Petrosino, A. (2001). Does research design affect study outcomes in criminal justice? *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, *578*, 50-70.
- Weisz, J. R., Kuppens, S., Eckshtain, D., Ugueto, A. M., Hawley, K. M., & Jensen-Doss, A. (2013). Performance of evidence-based youth psychotherapies compared with usual clinical care. *JAMA Psychiatry*, *70*, 750-761.
- White, R. (2011). *Juvenile justice: Youth and crime in Australia*. South Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- Wibbelink, C. J. M., & Assink, M. (2015). *Manual for conducting a three-level meta-analysis in R*. Amsterdam: Universiteit van Amsterdam.
- Wibbelink, C. J. M., Hoeve, M., Stams, G. J. J. M., Oort, F. J. (2017). A meta-analysis of the association between mental disorders and juvenile recidivism. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, *33*, 78-90.
- Willis, G. M., Yates, P. M., Gannon, T. A., & Ward, T. (2012). How to integrate the Good Lives Model into treatment plans. *Sexual Abuse, a Journal of research and Treatment*, *25*, 123-142.
- Wilson, D. B. (2013). *Practical meta-analysis effect size calculator*. Retrieved from: <http://www.campbellcollaboration.org/escalc/html/EffectSizeCalculator-Home.php>.
- Wilson, M., & Daly, M. (1985). Competitiveness, risk taking, and violence: The young male syndrome. *Ethology and Sociobiology*, *6*, 59-73.

- Winokur, M., Rozen, D., Batchelder, K., & Valentine, D. (2006). *Juvenile sexual offender treatment: a systematic review of evidence based research*. Unpublished report. Fort Collins: Colorado State University.
- Winters, K. C. & Henly, G. A. (1989). *Personal experience inventory (PEI) test and manual*. Los Angeles, CA: Western Psychological Services.
- Wittebrood, K. (2006). *Slachtoffers van criminaliteit: Feiten en achtergronden*. [Victims of crime: facts and backgrounds.] Den Haag: Sociaal Cultureel Planbureau.
- Worling, J. R. (2001). Personality-based typology of adolescent male sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 13, 149-166.
- Worling, J. R. (2004). The estimate of risk of adolescent sexual offense recidivism (ERASOR): preliminary psychometric data. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 16, 235–254.
- Worling, J. R. (2013). What were we thinking? Five erroneous assumptions that have fueled specialized interventions for adolescents who have sexually offended. *International Journal of Behavioral Consultation and Therapy*, 8, 80-88.
- *Worling, J. R., & Curwen, T. (2000). Adolescent sexual offender recidivism: Success of specialized treatment and implications of risk prediction. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 24, 965-982.
- Worling, J. R., & Curwen, T. (2001). Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (Version 2.0: The "ERASOR"). In M. C. Calder (Ed.). *Juveniles and children who sexually abuse: Frameworks for assessment* (pp. 372-397). Lyme Regis, Russell House Publishing.
- Worling, J. R., & Långström, N. (2003). Assessment of criminal recidivism risk with adolescents who have offended sexually. A review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 4, 341-362
- Worling, J. R., & Långström, N. (2006). Risk of sexual recidivism in adolescents who offend sexually. In H. E. Barbaree, W. L. Marshall, & S. M. Hudson (Eds.), *The juvenile sex offender* (pp. 219-247). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- *Worling, J. R., Littlejohn, M. A., & Bookalam, M. A. (2010). 20-year prospective follow-up study of specialized treatment for adolescents who offend sexually. *Behavioural Sciences and the Law*, 28, 46-57.

X

Y

Yochelson, S. & Samenow, S. (1976). *The criminal personality V1*. Northvale: Aronson.

Yun, I & Lee, J. (2013). IQ and delinquency: the differential detection hypothesis revisited. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 11, 196-211.

Z