Empirical methods for systematic reviews and evidence-based medicine
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EMPIRICAL METHODS
FOR SYSTEMATIC REVIEWS
AND EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE

W. A. VAN ENST
Background of the cover: the cover represents several themes discussed in this thesis. The blue cloud pictures the enormous amount of growing information. To answer a research question, information should be systematically structured possible into one simple diamond (pictured in green) which represents the effect that is being studied. Due to invalid methods or publication bias, the pooled estimate may deviated from the true effect (pictured in white).

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