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International criminal trials: A normative theory

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TABLE OF ABBREVIATED SOURCES

ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights, Organization of American States, signed at the Inter-American Specialized Conference on Human Rights, San José, Costa Rica, 22 November 1969, entered into force 18 July 1978, OAS OR Ser. K/XVI/1.1; OAS Treaty Series No. 36, 1144 UNTS 123, (1970) 9 <i>International Legal Materials</i> 673
ACHPR	African [Banjul] Charter of Human and Peoples’ Rights, Organization of African Unity, adopted on 27 June 1981, entered into force 21 October 1986, Doc. OAU/CAB/LEG/67/3/Rev.5, (1982) 21 <i>International Legal Materials</i> 58
Boister/Cryer, <i>The Tokyo International Military Tribunal</i>	N. Boister and R. Cryer, <i>The Tokyo International Military Tribunal: A Reappraisal</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008)
Cassese/Gaeta/Jones, <i>The Rome Statute</i>	A. Cassese, P. Gaeta, and J.R.W.D. Jones (eds), <i>The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court</i> , vols 1 and 2 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002)
Control Council Law No. 10	Control Council Law No. 10 Punishment of Persons Guilty of War Crimes, Crimes Against Peace and Against Humanity, in <i>Trials of War Criminals before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10, Vol. I (“The Medical Case”)</i> , Nuernberg October 1946—April 1949, xvi-xix
ECCC Agreement	Agreement Between the United Nations and the Royal Government of Cambodia Concerning the Prosecution Under Cambodian Law of Crimes Committed During the Period of Democratic Kampuchea, signed 6 June 2003, entered into force 29 April 2005, 2329 UNTS 117 http://www.eccc.gov.kh/english/agreement_image.aspx

ECCC IR (IR ECCC)	Internal Rules of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia, adopted on 12 June 2007 (Rev. 8, as revised on 3 August 2011) [this version is used unless otherwise indicated]
ECCC Law	Law on the Establishment of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia for the Prosecution of Crimes Committed during the Period of Democratic Kampuchea, with inclusion of amendments as promulgated on 27 October 2004 (NS/RKM/1004/006), http://www.eccc.gov.kh/english/law.list.aspx
ECHR	Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (European Convention on Human Rights), Rome, 4 November 1950, CETS No. 5, 213 UNTS 222, entered into force on 3 September 1953, as amended by Protocols Nos. 3, 5, 8, 11 and 14
Fischer et al. (eds), <i>International and National Prosecution</i>	H. Fischer, C Kress, and S. Rölf Luder (eds), <i>International and National Prosecution of Crimes Under International Law: Current Developments</i> (Berlin: Arno Spitz, 2001)
ICC RPE	Rules of Procedure and Evidence, adopted by the Assembly of State Parties, First Session, New York, 3-10 September 2002, Official Records ICC-ASP/1/3(ICC-ASP/1/3 and Corr.1), part II.A
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, G.A. Res. 2200A (XXI), adopted on 16 December 1966, 21 U.N. GAOR Supp. (No. 16) at 52, UN Doc. A/6316 (1966), 999 UNTS 171, entered into force 23 March 1976
ICC Statute / Rome Statute	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, done at Rome on 17 July 1998, in force on 1 July

	2002, UN Doc. A/CONF.183/9, 2187 UNTS 3
ICTR RPE	Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, adopted 29 June 1995, as last amended on 9 February 2010
ICTR Statute	Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, UN Doc. S/RES/955 (1994), UNSC Resolution, 8 November 1994
ICTY RPE	Rules of Procedure and Evidence of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia since 1991, adopted on 11 February 1994 and last amended on 20 October 2011 (IT/32/Rev. 46)
ICTY Statute	Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, UN Doc. S/RES/827, UNSC Resolution 827 (1993), 25 May 1993, as last amended on 7 July 2009
IMT Charter	Charter of the International Military Tribunal, annexed to the Agreement for the Prosecution and Punishment of the Major War Criminals of the European Axis, London, 8 August 1945, 82 UNTS 279, also reprinted in <i>The Trial of Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg 14 November 1945 – 1 October 1946, Vol. I</i> (Nuremberg: International Military Tribunal, 1947) 10-18
IMT Judgment	Judgement of the International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg, 30 September 1946 – 1 October 1946, reprinted in <i>Trial of Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg 14 November 1945 – 1 October 1946, Vol. I</i> (Nuremberg: International Military Tribunal, 1947) 171-341; R.J. Pitchard and S.M. Zaide (eds), <i>The Tokyo War Crimes Trial, Vols 20 and 21</i> (New York, 1981)

IMT RPE / Rules	Rules of Procedure for the Trial of German Major War Criminals, 29 October 1945, reprinted in <i>The Trial of Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg 14 November 1945 – 1 October 1946, Vol. I</i> (Nuremberg: International Military Tribunal, 1947) 19-23
IMTFE Charter	Charter, International Military Tribunal for the Far East, annexed to Special Proclamation by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers at Tokyo, adopted on 19 January 1946, reprinted in <i>Trials of War Criminals before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10: Procedure, Practice and Administration</i> (Washington, DC: U.S. Government’s Printing Office, 1946-49) 1218-23 (Appendix A)
IMTFE Judgment	Judgement, International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 4-12 November 1948, reprinted in (1948-1949) 46 <i>International Legal Studies Ser. U.S. Naval War College</i> 76; ‘Majority Opinion’, in B.V.A. Röling and C.F. Rüter (eds), <i>The Tokyo Judgment: The International Military Tribunal for the Far East (IMTFE) 29 April 1946 – 12 November 1948, Vol. I</i> (Amsterdam: University Press Amsterdam, 1977)
IMTFE Rules	Rules of Procedure of the International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 25 April 1946, in <i>Trials of War Criminals Before the Nuremberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10, Vol. XV: Procedure, Practice and Administration</i> (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1946-1949) 1224-7 (Appendix B)
Regulations of the Court (ICC)	Regulations of the Court, adopted by the judges of the Court on 26 May 2004, as amended on 14 June and 14 November 2007 (entry into force 18 December 2007) and on 2 November 2011 (entry into force 29 June

	2012), ICC-BD/01-03-11
Schabas, <i>The International Criminal Court</i>	W.A. Schabas, <i>The International Criminal Court: A Commentary to the Rome Statute</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010)
Sluiter <i>et al.</i> (eds), <i>International Criminal Procedure</i>	G. Sluiter, H. Friman, S. Linton, S. Vasiliev, and S. Zappalà (eds), <i>International Criminal Procedure: Principles and Rules</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013)
SCSL Agreement	Agreement Between the UN and the Government of Sierra Leone on the Establishment of a Special Court for Sierra Leone, 16 January 2002, 2178 UNTS 138
SCSL Statute	Statute of the Special Court for Sierra Leone, annexed to the Agreement between the United Nations and the Government of Sierra Leone on the Establishment of the Special Court for Sierra Leone, signed on 16 January 2002
SCSL Rules / RPE	Rules of Procedure and Evidence, Special Court for Sierra Leone, adopted (amended) on 7 March 2003, as last amended on 31 May 2012 [the version as amended on 16 November 2011 is used, unless indicated otherwise]
STL Agreement	Agreement between the United Nations and the Lebanese Republic on the establishment of a Special Tribunal for Lebanon, signed 7 February 2007, entered in force 10 June 2007, annexed to UNSC Resolution 1757 (2007), 30 May 2007
STL Explanatory Memorandum	Explanatory Memorandum by the Tribunal's President, Rules of Procedure and Evidence (12 April 2012), Special Tribunal on Lebanon
STL Rules / STL	Rules of Procedure and Evidence, Special Tribunal for Lebanon,

RPE	adopted on 20 March 2009, as last amended on 9 April 2013 (STL/BD/2009/01/Rev. 6) [the present version is cited unless otherwise indicated]
STL Statute	Statute of the Special Tribunal for Lebanon, annexed to UNSC Resolution 1757 (2007), UN Doc. S/RES/1757 (2007)
Triffterer (ed.), Commentary on the Rome Statute	Otto Triffterer (ed.), <i>Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court – Observers’ Notes, Article by Article</i> 2 nd ed. (Munich: C.H. Beck, 2008)
TRCP	UNTAET Regulation 2000/30 On Transitional Rules of Criminal Procedure, UNTAET/REG/2000/30, 25 September 2000, as amended by UNTAET Regulation 2001/25 on the Amendment of UNTAET Regulation No. 2000/11 on the Organization of Courts in East Timor and UNTAET Regulation No. 2000/30 on the Transitional Rules of Criminal Procedure, UNTAET/REG/2001/25, 14 September 2001
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights, G.A. Res. 217A, U.N. GAOR, 3d Sess., 1 st Plen. Mtg., U.N. Doc. A/810, 10 December 1948