

# Appendix

**Appendix A.** Additional models and robustness checks

**Appendix B.** Populist and nationalist parties included

**Appendix C.** ESC details

**Appendix D.** Songs referenced in the article

## Appendix A. Additional models and robustness checks

**Table A1.** The success of ethno-traditional cues

	Song final rank			Total points received		
	M1 Coef	(Se)	sig	M2 Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	1.25	(0.55)	*	-0.34	(0.16)	*
Ethno-traditional elements	-2.85	(0.83)	***	0.85	(0.24)	***
Duet <sup>a</sup>	-0.78	(1.05)		0.03	(0.30)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	1.04	(0.62)	†	-0.26	(0.18)	
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	-0.77	(0.50)		0.37	(0.14)	**
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.32	(1.06)		-0.09	(0.30)	
Ballad	0.35	(0.60)		-0.18	(0.17)	
Rock, folk, blues	-0.48	(0.58)		-0.02	(0.17)	
Hard rock, punk	0.98	(0.90)		-0.23	(0.25)	
Dance, electronic	-0.62	(0.60)		0.21	(0.17)	
Funk, soul, rap	-0.58	(0.61)		0.26	(0.17)	
Opera, classic	-1.34	(1.46)		0.19	(0.42)	
Instrument on stage	0.42	(0.53)		-0.25	(0.15)	†
Backup singers	1.51	(0.52)	**	-0.64	(0.15)	***
Key change	-0.37	(0.49)		0.02	(0.14)	
Ambiance elements	-1.76	(0.49)	***	0.12	(0.14)	
Provocative	1.06	(0.56)	†	-0.33	(0.16)	*
Comedic	0.50	(0.61)		-0.35	(0.17)	*
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.58	(0.73)		0.05	(0.21)	
Dancers on stage	1.16	(0.58)	*	-0.18	(0.17)	
Draw	-0.13	(0.04)	***	0.06	(0.01)	***
Country hosts	3.08	(1.39)	*	0.06	(0.40)	
Country Big Five	3.45	(0.81)	***	0.08	(0.23)	
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-1.00	(0.76)		0.20	(0.22)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-2.12	(0.77)	**	0.47	(0.22)	*
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-2.43	(0.75)	**	0.38	(0.21)	†
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	-2.09	(0.82)	*	0.27	(0.23)	
Constant	13.06	(1.15)	***	1.94	(0.33)	***
N(songs)	767			767		
R2	0.18			0.13		

Note: All models are linear regressions. Dependent variable in mode M1 is the final rank of the song, and takes the value 1 for the winner, 2 for the song arrived in second place, and so forth. Dependent variable in model M2 is the total number of points received by the song (adjusted by the total number of voting countries).

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1

**Table A2. Populism, ethno-traditional cues, and points given (alternative populism measures)**

	M1			M2			M3			M3		
	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	-0.37	(0.17)	*	-0.21	(0.16)		-0.17	(0.16)		-0.21	(0.16)	
Ethno-traditional elements	0.35	(0.23)		0.24	(0.24)		0.35	(0.23)		0.40	(0.23)	†
Prc. Populism (POP)	-0.01	(0.14)		0.04	(0.15)		0.15	(0.13)		0.15	(0.13)	
Prc. Non-PRR (N-PRR)	-0.02	(0.16)		-0.01	(0.16)		0.08	(0.17)		0.09	(0.18)	
Prc. Nationalism	0.06	(0.09)		0.06	(0.09)		0.07	(0.09)		0.07	(0.09)	
POP * National language	0.77	(0.22)	***									
POP * Ethno-trad. elements				0.54	(0.29)	†						
N-PRR * National language							-0.44	(0.26)	†			
N-PRR * Ethno-trad elements										-0.55	(0.36)	
Duet <sup>a</sup>	0.09	(0.30)		0.09	(0.30)		0.09	(0.30)		0.09	(0.30)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	-0.48	(0.18)	**	-0.48	(0.18)	**	-0.48	(0.18)	**	-0.48	(0.18)	**
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	0.32	(0.14)	*	0.32	(0.14)	*	0.32	(0.14)	*	0.32	(0.14)	*
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.19	(0.30)		0.19	(0.30)		0.19	(0.30)		0.19	(0.30)	
Ballad	-0.28	(0.17)	†	-0.29	(0.17)	†	-0.29	(0.17)	†	-0.29	(0.17)	†
Rock, folk, blues	-0.13	(0.16)		-0.14	(0.16)		-0.14	(0.16)		-0.13	(0.16)	
Hard rock, punk	-0.23	(0.25)		-0.23	(0.25)		-0.23	(0.25)		-0.23	(0.25)	
Dance, electronic	-0.10	(0.17)		-0.10	(0.17)		-0.10	(0.17)		-0.10	(0.17)	
Funk, soul, rap	0.18	(0.17)		0.18	(0.17)		0.18	(0.17)		0.18	(0.17)	
Opera, classic	-0.00	(0.42)		0.00	(0.42)		0.00	(0.42)		0.00	(0.42)	
Instrument on stage	0.27	(0.15)	†	0.28	(0.15)	†	0.27	(0.15)	†	0.27	(0.15)	†
Backup singers	-0.01	(0.15)		-0.01	(0.15)		-0.01	(0.15)		-0.01	(0.15)	
Key change	-0.14	(0.14)		-0.14	(0.14)		-0.14	(0.14)		-0.14	(0.14)	
Ambiance elements	0.05	(0.14)		0.05	(0.14)		0.05	(0.14)		0.05	(0.14)	
Provocative	-0.23	(0.16)		-0.23	(0.16)		-0.23	(0.16)		-0.23	(0.16)	
Comedic	-0.26	(0.17)		-0.26	(0.17)		-0.26	(0.17)		-0.26	(0.17)	
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.09	(0.21)		-0.09	(0.21)		-0.09	(0.21)		-0.09	(0.21)	
Dancers on stage	0.06	(0.17)		0.06	(0.17)		0.06	(0.17)		0.06	(0.17)	
Draw	-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)	
Final rank	-0.17	(0.00)	***	-0.17	(0.00)	***	-0.17	(0.00)	***	-0.17	(0.00)	***
Country hosts	-0.01	(0.38)		-0.01	(0.38)		-0.01	(0.38)		-0.01	(0.38)	
Country Big Five	0.02	(0.22)		0.02	(0.22)		0.02	(0.22)		0.02	(0.22)	
Within voting bloc	4.87	(0.07)	***	4.87	(0.07)	***	4.87	(0.07)	***	4.87	(0.07)	***
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	0.06	(0.06)		0.06	(0.06)		0.05	(0.06)		0.05	(0.06)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.26	(0.05)	***	-0.26	(0.05)	***	-0.26	(0.05)	***	-0.26	(0.05)	***
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.19	(0.06)	***	-0.19	(0.06)	***	-0.19	(0.06)	***	-0.19	(0.06)	***
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	-0.09	(0.06)		-0.09	(0.06)		-0.09	(0.06)		-0.09	(0.06)	
Ethnic fragmentation	0.11	(0.11)		0.11	(0.11)		0.11	(0.11)		0.11	(0.11)	
Constant	4.56	(0.28)	***	4.56	(0.28)	***	4.52	(0.28)	***	4.52	(0.28)	***
N(voting dyads)	28,303			28,303			28,303			28,303		
N(songs)	700			700			700			700		
R2	0.116			0.115			0.115			0.115		

Note: All models are random-effect hierarchical linear regressions (HLM), where voting dyads are nested within songs. Dependent variable in all models is the points given from country A to the song of country B, and takes the following values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12.

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1

**Table A3.** Populism, ethno-traditional cues, and points given (including songs from English-speaking countries)

	M1			M2			M3			M3		
	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	-0.44	(0.14)	**	-0.28	(0.14)	*	-0.23	(0.15)	†	-0.28	(0.14)	*
Ethno-traditional elements	0.37	(0.22)	†	0.18	(0.22)		0.37	(0.22)	†	0.25	(0.22)	
Prc. Populism	0.09	(0.11)		0.08	(0.11)		0.09	(0.11)		0.08	(0.11)	
Prc. Pop. radical right (PRR)	-0.33	(0.17)	*	-0.27	(0.17)		0.06	(0.15)		0.06	(0.15)	
Prc. Nationalism (NAT)	0.02	(0.08)		0.02	(0.08)		0.07	(0.09)		-0.06	(0.09)	
PRR * National language	1.38	(0.25)	***									
PRR * Ethno-trad. elements				1.63	(0.36)	***						
NAT * National language							-0.18	(0.14)				
NAT * Ethno-trad. elements										0.39	(0.20)	†
Duet <sup>a</sup>	0.10	(0.28)		0.09	(0.28)		0.09	(0.28)		0.09	(0.28)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	-0.42	(0.17)	*	-0.42	(0.17)	*	-0.42	(0.17)	*	-0.42	(0.17)	*
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	0.30	(0.13)	*	0.30	(0.13)	*	0.30	(0.13)	*	0.30	(0.13)	*
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.12	(0.28)		0.12	(0.28)		0.12	(0.28)		0.12	(0.28)	
Ballad	-0.22	(0.16)		-0.22	(0.16)		-0.22	(0.16)		-0.22	(0.16)	
Rock, folk, blues	-0.12	(0.15)		-0.12	(0.15)		-0.12	(0.15)		-0.12	(0.15)	
Hard rock, punk	-0.17	(0.24)		-0.18	(0.24)		-0.18	(0.24)		-0.18	(0.24)	
Dance, electronic	-0.06	(0.16)		-0.07	(0.16)		-0.07	(0.16)		-0.07	(0.16)	
Funk, soul, rap	0.20	(0.16)		0.20	(0.16)		0.20	(0.16)		0.20	(0.16)	
Opera, classic	0.05	(0.39)		0.05	(0.39)		0.05	(0.39)		0.05	(0.39)	
Instrument on stage	0.24	(0.14)	†	0.25	(0.14)	†	0.25	(0.14)	†	0.25	(0.14)	†
Backup singers	0.02	(0.14)		0.02	(0.14)		0.02	(0.14)		0.02	(0.14)	
Key change	-0.12	(0.13)		-0.12	(0.13)		-0.12	(0.13)		-0.12	(0.13)	
Ambiance elements	0.03	(0.13)		0.04	(0.13)		0.04	(0.13)		0.04	(0.13)	
Provocative	-0.19	(0.15)		-0.19	(0.15)		-0.19	(0.15)		-0.19	(0.15)	
Comedic	-0.26	(0.16)		-0.26	(0.17)		-0.26	(0.17)		-0.26	(0.17)	
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.08	(0.20)		-0.08	(0.20)		-0.08	(0.20)		-0.07	(0.20)	
Dancers on stage	0.03	(0.16)		0.04	(0.16)		0.03	(0.16)		0.03	(0.16)	
Draw	-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)	
Final rank	-0.17	(0.00)	***	-0.17	(0.00)	***	-0.17	(0.00)	***	-0.17	(0.00)	***
Country hosts	-0.01	(0.37)		-0.00	(0.37)		-0.00	(0.37)		-0.01	(0.37)	
Country Big Five	-0.00	(0.19)		-0.00	(0.19)		-0.00	(0.19)		-0.00	(0.19)	
Within voting bloc	4.73	(0.07)	***	4.73	(0.07)	***	4.73	(0.07)	***	4.73	(0.07)	***
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	0.06	(0.06)		0.06	(0.06)		0.06	(0.06)		0.06	(0.06)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.17	(0.05)	***	-0.17	(0.05)	***	-0.18	(0.05)	***	-0.17	(0.05)	***
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.15	(0.05)	**	-0.16	(0.05)	**	-0.16	(0.05)	**	-0.15	(0.05)	**
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	-0.07	(0.06)		-0.07	(0.06)		-0.07	(0.06)		-0.07	(0.06)	
Ethnic fragmentation	0.11	(0.10)		0.12	(0.10)		0.11	(0.10)		0.11	(0.10)	
Constant	4.57	(0.27)	***	4.57	(0.27)	***	4.52	(0.27)	***	4.55	(0.27)	***
N(voting dyads)	30,822			30,822			30,822			30,822		
N(songs)	767			767			767			767		
R2	0.120			0.119			0.119			0.119		

Note: All models are random-effect hierarchical linear regressions (HLM), where voting dyads are nested within songs. Dependent variable in all models is the points given from country A to the song of country B, and takes the following values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12.

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1

**Table A4. Populism, ethno-traditional cues, and points given (outside of voting blocs only)**

	M1			M2			M3			M3		
	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	-0.44	(0.17)	**	-0.25	(0.16)		-0.23	(0.17)		-0.25	(0.16)	
Ethno-traditional elements	0.34	(0.23)		0.17	(0.24)		0.34	(0.23)		0.24	(0.24)	
Prc. Populism	0.21	(0.12)	†	0.20	(0.12)	†	0.21	(0.12)	†	0.21	(0.12)	†
Prc. Pop. radical right (PRR)	-0.39	(0.18)	*	-0.34	(0.18)	†	-0.02	(0.17)		-0.02	(0.17)	
Prc. Nationalism (NAT)	0.02	(0.09)		0.02	(0.09)		0.04	(0.09)		-0.05	(0.10)	
PRR * National language	1.69	(0.29)	***									
PRR * Ethno-trad. elements				1.55	(0.39)	***						
NAT * National language							-0.09	(0.16)				
NAT * Ethno-trad. elements										0.36	(0.22)	†
Duet <sup>a</sup>	0.09	(0.30)		0.08	(0.30)		0.08	(0.30)		0.08	(0.30)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	-0.48	(0.18)	**	-0.48	(0.18)	**	-0.48	(0.18)	**	-0.48	(0.18)	**
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	0.31	(0.14)	*	0.31	(0.14)	*	0.31	(0.14)	*	0.31	(0.14)	*
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.18	(0.30)		0.18	(0.30)		0.18	(0.30)		0.18	(0.30)	
Ballad	-0.30	(0.17)	†	-0.30	(0.17)	†	-0.31	(0.17)	†	-0.31	(0.17)	†
Rock, folk, blues	-0.11	(0.16)		-0.11	(0.16)		-0.11	(0.16)		-0.11	(0.16)	
Hard rock, punk	-0.22	(0.25)		-0.22	(0.25)		-0.22	(0.25)		-0.22	(0.25)	
Dance, electronic	-0.09	(0.17)		-0.09	(0.17)		-0.09	(0.17)		-0.09	(0.17)	
Funk, soul, rap	0.16	(0.17)		0.16	(0.17)		0.16	(0.17)		0.16	(0.17)	
Opera, classic	-0.01	(0.42)		0.00	(0.42)		0.00	(0.42)		0.00	(0.42)	
Instrument on stage	0.26	(0.15)	†	0.26	(0.15)	†	0.26	(0.15)	†	0.26	(0.15)	†
Backup singers	0.01	(0.15)		0.01	(0.15)		0.01	(0.15)		0.01	(0.15)	
Key change	-0.14	(0.14)		-0.13	(0.14)		-0.13	(0.14)		-0.13	(0.14)	
Ambiance elements	0.07	(0.14)		0.07	(0.14)		0.07	(0.14)		0.07	(0.14)	
Provocative	-0.27	(0.16)	†	-0.28	(0.16)	†	-0.28	(0.16)	†	-0.28	(0.16)	†
Comedic	-0.27	(0.17)		-0.28	(0.17)		-0.28	(0.17)		-0.28	(0.17)	
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.05	(0.21)		-0.06	(0.21)		-0.06	(0.21)		-0.05	(0.21)	
Dancers on stage	0.02	(0.17)		0.02	(0.17)		0.02	(0.17)		0.02	(0.17)	
Draw	-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)		-0.00	(0.00)	
Final rank	-0.16	(0.00)	***	-0.16	(0.00)	***	-0.16	(0.00)	***	-0.16	(0.00)	***
Country hosts	-0.01	(0.38)		-0.00	(0.38)		-0.00	(0.38)		-0.00	(0.38)	
Country Big Five	0.11	(0.22)		0.12	(0.22)		0.12	(0.22)		0.12	(0.22)	
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	0.00	(0.06)		0.01	(0.06)		0.00	(0.06)		0.00	(0.06)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.30	(0.06)	***	-0.30	(0.06)	***	-0.30	(0.06)	***	-0.30	(0.06)	***
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.17	(0.06)	**	-0.17	(0.06)	**	-0.17	(0.06)	**	-0.17	(0.06)	**
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	-0.23	(0.06)	***	-0.23	(0.06)	***	-0.23	(0.06)	***	-0.23	(0.06)	***
Ethnic fragmentation	0.09	(0.11)		0.10	(0.11)		0.09	(0.11)		0.09	(0.11)	
Constant	4.60	(0.28)	***	4.59	(0.28)	***	4.55	(0.28)	***	4.58	(0.28)	***
N(voting dyads)	26,617			26,617			26,617			26,617		
N(songs)	700			700			700			700		
R2	0.0614			0.0611			0.0609			0.0609		

Note: All models are random-effect hierarchical linear regressions (HLM), where voting dyads are nested within songs. Dependent variable in all models is the points given from country A to the song of country B, and takes the following values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12. Models only run for votes outside of a “voting bloc”.

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1

**Table A5. Populism, ethno-traditional cues, and points given (finals only)**

	M1			M2			M3			M3		
	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	-0.49	(0.23)	*	-0.31	(0.23)		-0.32	(0.24)		-0.31	(0.23)	
Ethno-traditional elements	0.86	(0.33)	**	0.63	(0.33)	†	0.86	(0.33)	**	0.73	(0.34)	*
Prc. Populism	0.16	(0.15)		0.16	(0.15)		0.17	(0.15)		0.16	(0.15)	
Prc. Pop. radical right (PRR)	-0.36	(0.22)		-0.43	(0.23)	†	0.01	(0.21)		0.01	(0.21)	
Prc. Nationalism (NAT)	0.07	(0.11)		0.07	(0.11)		0.06	(0.12)		-0.03	(0.12)	
PRR * National language	1.67	(0.36)	***									
PRR * Ethno-trad. elements				2.18	(0.49)	***						
NAT * National language							0.04	(0.20)				
NAT * Ethno-trad. elements										0.45	(0.27)	
Duet <sup>a</sup>	0.16	(0.39)		0.16	(0.40)		0.16	(0.39)		0.16	(0.40)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	-0.47	(0.25)	†	-0.47	(0.25)	†	-0.47	(0.25)	†	-0.47	(0.25)	†
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	0.22	(0.19)		0.22	(0.19)		0.22	(0.19)		0.22	(0.19)	
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.22	(0.41)		0.22	(0.41)		0.22	(0.41)		0.22	(0.41)	
Ballad	-0.23	(0.23)		-0.23	(0.23)		-0.23	(0.23)		-0.23	(0.23)	
Rock, folk, blues	-0.05	(0.22)		-0.05	(0.22)		-0.05	(0.22)		-0.05	(0.22)	
Hard rock, punk	0.16	(0.38)		0.16	(0.39)		0.16	(0.38)		0.16	(0.39)	
Dance, electronic	0.11	(0.23)		0.11	(0.23)		0.11	(0.23)		0.11	(0.23)	
Funk, soul, rap	-0.01	(0.23)		-0.01	(0.24)		-0.01	(0.24)		-0.01	(0.24)	
Opera, classic	0.14	(0.59)		0.15	(0.59)		0.14	(0.59)		0.14	(0.59)	
Instrument on stage	0.14	(0.21)		0.14	(0.21)		0.14	(0.21)		0.14	(0.21)	
Backup singers	-0.26	(0.20)		-0.26	(0.20)		-0.26	(0.20)		-0.26	(0.20)	
Key change	0.04	(0.19)		0.03	(0.19)		0.04	(0.19)		0.04	(0.19)	
Ambiance elements	-0.06	(0.19)		-0.06	(0.19)		-0.06	(0.19)		-0.06	(0.19)	
Provocative	-0.38	(0.22)	†	-0.38	(0.23)	†	-0.38	(0.22)	†	-0.38	(0.23)	†
Comedic	-0.08	(0.25)		-0.09	(0.25)		-0.09	(0.25)		-0.09	(0.25)	
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.21	(0.29)		-0.21	(0.29)		-0.21	(0.29)		-0.21	(0.29)	
Dancers on stage	0.18	(0.22)		0.19	(0.22)		0.19	(0.22)		0.19	(0.22)	
Draw	0.06	(0.01)	***	0.06	(0.01)	***	0.06	(0.01)	***	0.06	(0.01)	***
Final rank	-0.06	(0.01)	***	-0.06	(0.01)	***	-0.06	(0.01)	***	-0.06	(0.01)	***
Country hosts	-0.18	(0.43)		-0.17	(0.43)		-0.18	(0.43)		-0.17	(0.43)	
Country Big Five	-0.30	(0.26)		-0.29	(0.26)		-0.29	(0.26)		-0.29	(0.26)	
Within voting bloc	4.66	(0.09)	***	4.66	(0.09)	***	4.67	(0.09)	***	4.66	(0.09)	***
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	0.01	(0.07)		0.02	(0.07)		0.01	(0.07)		0.02	(0.07)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.27	(0.07)	***	-0.27	(0.07)	***	-0.27	(0.07)	***	-0.27	(0.07)	***
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.18	(0.07)	*	-0.18	(0.07)	*	-0.18	(0.07)	*	-0.18	(0.07)	*
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	-0.07	(0.08)		-0.07	(0.08)		-0.07	(0.08)		-0.07	(0.08)	
Ethnic fragmentation	0.17	(0.13)		0.18	(0.13)		0.18	(0.13)		0.18	(0.13)	
Constant	2.46	(0.42)	***	2.46	(0.42)	***	2.42	(0.42)	***	2.44	(0.42)	***
N(voting dyads)	16,957			16,957			16,957			16,957		
N(songs)	473			473			473			473		
R2	0.177			0.176			0.176			0.176		

Note: All models are random-effect hierarchical linear regressions (HLM), where voting dyads are nested within songs. Dependent variable in all models is the points given from country A to the song of country B, and takes the following values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12. Models run for finals only (semifinals excluded).

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1

**Table A6.** Populism, ethno-traditional cues, and points given (only ESC with full televote scores; 2016-2019)

	M1			M2			M3			M3		
	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	-0.03	(0.30)		0.32	(0.29)		0.27	(0.32)		0.32	(0.29)	
Ethno-traditional elements	0.76	(0.44)	†	0.51	(0.45)		0.74	(0.44)	†	0.68	(0.47)	
Prc. Populism	0.06	(0.23)		0.06	(0.23)		0.06	(0.23)		0.06	(0.23)	
Prc. Pop. radical right (PRR)	-0.42	(0.32)		-0.23	(0.33)		0.03	(0.30)		0.03	(0.30)	
Prc. Nationalism (NAT)	0.06	(0.18)		0.06	(0.18)		0.03	(0.19)		0.03	(0.20)	
PRR * National language	2.50	(0.58)	***									
PRR * Ethno-trad. elements				1.74	(0.88)	*						
NAT * National language							0.16	(0.37)				
NAT * Ethno-trad. elements										0.19	(0.56)	
Duet <sup>a</sup>	0.36	(0.48)		0.35	(0.48)		0.35	(0.48)		0.35	(0.48)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	-0.05	(0.33)		-0.06	(0.33)		-0.05	(0.33)		-0.05	(0.33)	
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	0.44	(0.22)	*	0.44	(0.22)	*	0.44	(0.22)	*	0.44	(0.22)	*
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.38	(0.50)		0.40	(0.50)		0.39	(0.50)		0.39	(0.50)	
Ballad	0.22	(0.27)		0.22	(0.27)		0.22	(0.27)		0.22	(0.27)	
Rock, folk, blues	-0.09	(0.29)		-0.10	(0.29)		-0.09	(0.29)		-0.09	(0.29)	
Hard rock, punk	-0.33	(0.41)		-0.35	(0.41)		-0.36	(0.41)		-0.36	(0.41)	
Dance, electronic	0.51	(0.26)	†	0.50	(0.26)	†	0.50	(0.26)	†	0.50	(0.26)	†
Funk, soul, rap	-0.31	(0.22)		-0.31	(0.22)		-0.31	(0.22)		-0.31	(0.22)	
Opera, classic	-0.80	(0.74)		-0.79	(0.74)		-0.79	(0.74)		-0.79	(0.74)	
Instrument on stage	-0.03	(0.27)		-0.01	(0.27)		-0.02	(0.27)		-0.02	(0.27)	
Backup singers	0.40	(0.22)	†	0.41	(0.22)	†	0.41	(0.22)	†	0.41	(0.22)	†
Key change	-0.01	(0.29)		-0.01	(0.29)		-0.01	(0.29)		-0.01	(0.29)	
Ambiance elements	0.43	(0.24)	†	0.43	(0.24)	†	0.43	(0.24)	†	0.43	(0.24)	†
Provocative	0.07	(0.23)		0.08	(0.23)		0.08	(0.23)		0.08	(0.23)	
Comedic	0.60	(0.30)	*	0.59	(0.30)	*	0.60	(0.30)	*	0.60	(0.30)	*
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.28	(0.32)		-0.28	(0.32)		-0.28	(0.32)		-0.28	(0.32)	
Dancers on stage	-0.53	(0.25)	*	-0.53	(0.25)	*	-0.54	(0.25)	*	-0.54	(0.25)	*
Draw	0.01	(0.01)		0.01	(0.01)		0.01	(0.01)		0.01	(0.01)	
Final rank	-0.28	(0.01)	***	-0.28	(0.01)	***	-0.28	(0.01)	***	-0.28	(0.01)	***
Country hosts	0.33	(0.62)		0.33	(0.62)		0.33	(0.62)		0.33	(0.62)	
Country Big Five	0.30	(0.34)		0.30	(0.34)		0.30	(0.34)		0.30	(0.34)	
Within voting bloc	4.88	(0.16)	***	4.90	(0.16)	***	4.90	(0.16)	***	4.90	(0.16)	***
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	0.03	(0.12)		0.04	(0.12)		0.03	(0.12)		0.03	(0.12)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.20	(0.11)	†	-0.20	(0.11)	†	-0.20	(0.11)	†	-0.20	(0.11)	†
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.13	(0.11)		-0.13	(0.11)		-0.13	(0.11)		-0.13	(0.11)	
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	0.00	(0.13)		0.00	(0.13)		0.00	(0.13)		0.00	(0.13)	
Ethnic fragmentation	0.14	(0.24)		0.13	(0.24)		0.13	(0.24)		0.13	(0.24)	
Constant	4.76	(0.43)	***	4.74	(0.43)	***	4.72	(0.43)	***	4.72	(0.43)	***
N(voting dyads)	6,457			6,457			6,457			6,457		
N(songs)	152			152			152			152		
R2	0.385			0.384			0.384			0.384		

Note: All models are random-effect hierarchical linear regressions (HLM), where voting dyads are nested within songs. Dependent variable in all models is the points given from country A to the song of country B, and takes the following values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12. Models run only for contests for which we can account fully for the televote (public vote exclusively, no professional jury); 2016-2019.

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1

**Table A7. Populism, ethno-traditional cues, and points given (negative binomial models)**

	M1			M2			M3			M3		
	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	-0.11	(0.03)	***	-0.05	(0.03)	†	-0.04	(0.03)		-0.05	(0.03)	†
Ethno-traditional elements	0.14	(0.04)	***	0.08	(0.04)	*	0.14	(0.04)	***	0.09	(0.04)	*
Prc. Populism	0.04	(0.05)		0.04	(0.05)		0.04	(0.05)		0.04	(0.05)	
Prc. Pop. radical right (PRR)	-0.04	(0.07)		-0.05	(0.08)		0.08	(0.07)		0.08	(0.07)	
Prc. Nationalism (NAT)	0.01	(0.04)		0.01	(0.04)		0.01	(0.04)		-0.04	(0.04)	
PRR * National language	0.56	(0.12)	***									
PRR * Ethno-trad. elements				0.50	(0.15)	***						
NAT * National language							-0.02	(0.07)				
NAT * Ethno-trad. elements										0.16	(0.08)	†
Duet <sup>a</sup>	-0.05	(0.04)		-0.05	(0.04)		-0.05	(0.04)		-0.05	(0.04)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	-0.11	(0.03)	***	-0.11	(0.03)	***	-0.11	(0.03)	***	-0.11	(0.03)	***
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	0.09	(0.02)	***	0.09	(0.02)	***	0.09	(0.02)	***	0.09	(0.02)	***
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.16	(0.05)	***	0.16	(0.05)	***	0.16	(0.05)	***	0.16	(0.05)	***
Ballad	-0.01	(0.03)		-0.01	(0.03)		-0.01	(0.03)		-0.01	(0.03)	
Rock, folk, blues	0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)	
Hard rock, punk	-0.09	(0.04)	*	-0.10	(0.04)	*	-0.10	(0.04)	*	-0.10	(0.04)	*
Dance, electronic	0.10	(0.03)	***	0.10	(0.03)	***	0.10	(0.03)	***	0.10	(0.03)	***
Funk, soul, rap	0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)	
Opera, classic	0.11	(0.06)	†	0.11	(0.06)	†	0.11	(0.06)	†	0.11	(0.06)	†
Instrument on stage	0.06	(0.02)	*	0.06	(0.02)	*	0.06	(0.02)	*	0.06	(0.02)	*
Backup singers	-0.03	(0.02)		-0.03	(0.02)		-0.03	(0.02)		-0.03	(0.02)	
Key change	-0.05	(0.02)	*	-0.05	(0.02)	*	-0.04	(0.02)	*	-0.05	(0.02)	*
Ambiance elements	0.12	(0.02)	***	0.12	(0.02)	***	0.12	(0.02)	***	0.12	(0.02)	***
Provocative	-0.04	(0.02)		-0.04	(0.02)		-0.04	(0.02)		-0.04	(0.02)	
Comedic	0.05	(0.03)	*	0.05	(0.03)	*	0.05	(0.03)	*	0.05	(0.03)	*
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.03	(0.03)		-0.04	(0.03)		-0.03	(0.03)		-0.03	(0.03)	
Dancers on stage	-0.10	(0.03)	***	-0.10	(0.03)	***	-0.10	(0.03)	***	-0.10	(0.03)	***
Draw	0.01	(0.00)	***	0.01	(0.00)	***	0.01	(0.00)	***	0.01	(0.00)	***
Final rank	-0.11	(0.00)	***	-0.11	(0.00)	***	-0.11	(0.00)	***	-0.11	(0.00)	***
Country hosts	-0.18	(0.06)	**	-0.17	(0.06)	**	-0.18	(0.06)	**	-0.17	(0.06)	**
Country Big Five	-0.08	(0.04)	*	-0.08	(0.04)	*	-0.08	(0.04)	*	-0.08	(0.04)	*
Within voting bloc	1.22	(0.02)	***	1.22	(0.02)	***	1.22	(0.02)	***	1.22	(0.02)	***
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)		0.02	(0.03)		0.03	(0.03)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.10	(0.02)	***	-0.10	(0.02)	***	-0.10	(0.02)	***	-0.10	(0.02)	***
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.08	(0.03)	***	-0.08	(0.03)	**	-0.08	(0.02)	**	-0.08	(0.02)	**
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	-0.03	(0.03)		-0.03	(0.03)		-0.03	(0.03)		-0.03	(0.03)	
Ethnic fragmentation	0.00	(0.05)		0.00	(0.05)		-0.00	(0.05)		-0.00	(0.05)	
Constant	0.23	(0.05)	***	0.23	(0.05)	***	0.21	(0.05)	***	0.23	(0.05)	***
N(voting dyads)	28,303			28,303			28,303			28,303		
N(songs)	700			700			700			700		
Log-likelihood	-51713			-51717			-51723			-51721		

Note: To account for overdispersion and zero-inflation all models are multilevel negative binomial regressions, where voting dyads are nested within songs. Dependent variable in all models is the points given from country A to the song of country B, and takes the following values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12.

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1



**Table A8.** Populism, ethno-traditional cues, and points given (excluding non-European countries: Israel, Australia)

	M1			M2			M3			M3		
	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig	Coef	(Se)	sig
National language	-0.45	(0.17)	**	-0.24	(0.17)		-0.23	(0.17)		-0.24	(0.17)	
Ethno-traditional elements	0.36	(0.24)		0.18	(0.24)		0.36	(0.24)		0.27	(0.25)	
Prc. Populism	0.18	(0.12)		0.17	(0.12)		0.18	(0.12)		0.18	(0.12)	
Prc. Pop. radical right (PRR)	-0.48	(0.18)	**	-0.38	(0.18)	*	-0.06	(0.17)		-0.06	(0.17)	
Prc. Nationalism (NAT)	0.06	(0.09)		0.06	(0.09)		0.06	(0.09)		0.00	(0.10)	
PRR * National language	1.88	(0.29)	***									
PRR * Ethno-trad. elements				1.55	(0.39)	***						
NAT * National language							-0.01	(0.16)				
NAT * Ethno-trad. elements										0.28	(0.21)	
Duet <sup>a</sup>	0.10	(0.31)		0.09	(0.31)		0.09	(0.31)		0.09	(0.31)	
Group <sup>a</sup>	-0.51	(0.18)	**	-0.51	(0.18)	**	-0.51	(0.18)	**	-0.51	(0.18)	**
Male lead <sup>b</sup>	0.34	(0.15)	*	0.34	(0.15)	*	0.34	(0.15)	*	0.34	(0.15)	*
Both gender lead <sup>b</sup>	0.18	(0.31)		0.19	(0.31)		0.19	(0.31)		0.19	(0.31)	
Ballad	-0.29	(0.17)	†	-0.29	(0.17)	†	-0.29	(0.17)	†	-0.29	(0.17)	†
Rock, folk, blues	-0.11	(0.17)		-0.11	(0.17)		-0.11	(0.17)		-0.11	(0.17)	
Hard rock, punk	-0.20	(0.26)		-0.20	(0.26)		-0.20	(0.26)		-0.20	(0.26)	
Dance, electronic	-0.12	(0.17)		-0.12	(0.18)		-0.12	(0.18)		-0.12	(0.18)	
Funk, soul, rap	0.17	(0.18)		0.17	(0.18)		0.17	(0.18)		0.17	(0.18)	
Opera, classic	0.12	(0.44)		0.12	(0.44)		0.12	(0.44)		0.12	(0.44)	
Instrument on stage	0.28	(0.16)	†	0.29	(0.16)	†	0.29	(0.16)	†	0.29	(0.16)	†
Backup singers	-0.02	(0.15)		-0.02	(0.15)		-0.02	(0.15)		-0.02	(0.15)	
Key change	-0.14	(0.14)		-0.14	(0.14)		-0.14	(0.14)		-0.14	(0.14)	
Ambiance elements	0.03	(0.14)		0.04	(0.14)		0.03	(0.14)		0.03	(0.14)	
Provocative	-0.24	(0.16)		-0.24	(0.16)		-0.24	(0.16)		-0.24	(0.16)	
Comedic	-0.30	(0.18)	†	-0.30	(0.18)	†	-0.30	(0.18)	†	-0.30	(0.18)	†
LGBTIQ+ cues	-0.07	(0.21)		-0.07	(0.21)		-0.07	(0.21)		-0.07	(0.21)	
Dancers on stage	0.08	(0.17)		0.09	(0.17)		0.09	(0.17)		0.09	(0.17)	
Draw	-0.01	(0.00)		-0.01	(0.00)		-0.01	(0.00)		-0.01	(0.00)	
Final rank	-0.16	(0.00)	***	-0.16	(0.00)	***	-0.16	(0.00)	***	-0.16	(0.00)	***
Country hosts	-0.06	(0.40)		-0.05	(0.40)		-0.05	(0.40)		-0.05	(0.40)	
Country Big Five	0.01	(0.22)		0.01	(0.22)		0.01	(0.22)		0.01	(0.22)	
Within voting bloc	5.05	(0.08)	***	5.06	(0.08)	***	5.06	(0.08)	***	5.06	(0.08)	***
Southern Europe <sup>c</sup>	0.06	(0.06)		0.06	(0.06)		0.06	(0.06)		0.06	(0.06)	
Northern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.24	(0.06)	***	-0.24	(0.06)	***	-0.25	(0.06)	***	-0.24	(0.06)	***
Eastern Europe <sup>c</sup>	-0.15	(0.06)	*	-0.15	(0.06)	*	-0.15	(0.06)	*	-0.15	(0.06)	*
Balkans <sup>c</sup>	-0.08	(0.06)		-0.08	(0.06)		-0.08	(0.06)		-0.08	(0.06)	
Ethnic fragmentation	0.15	(0.11)		0.16	(0.11)		0.15	(0.11)		0.16	(0.11)	
Constant	4.58	(0.29)	***	4.57	(0.29)	***	4.54	(0.29)	***	4.56	(0.29)	***
N(voting dyads)	27,460			27,460			27,460			27,460		
N(songs)	679			679			679			679		
R2	0.117			0.117			0.117			0.117		

Note: All models are random-effect hierarchical linear regressions (HLM), where voting dyads are nested within songs. Dependent variable in all models is the points given from country A to the song of country B, and takes the following values: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12.

<sup>a</sup> Reference category is “solo singer.”

<sup>b</sup> Reference category is “female lead.”

<sup>c</sup> Reference category for the region (voting country) is “Western Europe” (includes Australia); Northern Europe includes the Baltic states; Eastern Europe includes the Caucasus and the MENA region.

\*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, † p<0.1

## Appendix B. Populist and nationalist parties included

**Table B1.** Populist parties, 1999-2019

Country	PRR	Party	Reference
Albania	*	Albanian National Front Party (PBK)	W
		SFIDA! për Shqipërinë (SFIDA!)	W
Andorra		<i>No populist parties</i>	
Armenia		<i>No populist parties</i>	
Australia	*	Advance Australia Party (AAP)	W
		Clive Palmer's United Australia Party (UAP)	W
		Fishing Party (TFP)	W
	*	Jacqui Lambie Network (JLN)	W
		Katter's Australian Party (KAP)	W
		Nick Xenophon Team (NXT)	W
		One Nation (ON)	W
*	Shooters, Fishers and Farmers Party (SFF)	W	
Austria	*	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich (BZÖ)	PL
		EU Exit Party (EUAUS)	W
	*	Freie Partei Salzburg (FPS)	W
	*	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ)	PL
		JETZT – Pilz List (JETZT)	W
	*	Liste Dr. Hans-Peter Martin (Martin)	PL
	Team Stronach (TS)	PL	
Azerbaijan		Modern Equality Party (MMP)	W
Belarus	*	Liberal Democratic Party of Belarus (LDBP)	W
Belgium	*	Front National (FN)	PL
	*	Lijst Dedecker   Libertair, Direct, Democratisch (LDD)	PL
	*	NATION Movement (NATION)	W
	*	Parti populaire (PP)	PL
	*	Vlaams Belang (VB)	PL
Bosnia and Herzegovina	*	Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	W
		Bosnian Party (BOSS)	W
	*	Serbian Progressive Party (CHC)	W
		Union for a Better Future of BiH (SBB BiH)	W
Bulgaria	*	Attack (Ataka)	PL
		Bulgarian Business Bloc (BBB)	PL
		Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria (GERB)	PL
	*	IMRO - National Bulgarian Movement (IMRO)	PL
	*	National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria (NFSB)	PL
		National Movement for Stability and Progress (NDSV)	PL
	*	Order, Law and Justice (RZS)	PL
		People's Voice (PV)	W
	*	Reload Bulgaria / Bulgaria Without Censorship (BBZ/BBT)	PL
	*	United Patriots (UP)	W
*	Volya (V)	PL	

Croatia		Bridge of Independent Lists (MOST)	PL
	*	Croatian Civic Party (HGS)	PL
	*	Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja (HDSSB)	PL
		Croatian Labourists - Labour Party (HL-SR/CL-LP)	PL
		Croatian Workers Party (CWP)	W
		Human Shield (Zivi Zid)	PL
		Left of Croatia (LH)	W
		Social Democratic Action of Croatia (ASH)	W
<hr/>			
Cyprus		Citizens' Alliance (SYM / SYPOL)	PL
		Democratic Party (DIKO)	W
	*	New Horizons (NH)	W
<hr/>			
Czech Republic		Action of Dissatisfied Citizens (ANO)	PL
	*	Coalition for Republic - Republican Party of Czechoslovakia (SPR-RSC)	PL
	*	Dawn – National Coalition (USVIT)	PL
	*	Freedom and Direct Democracy (SPD)	PL
		Independent Democrats (NEZDEM)	PL
		Party of Civic Rights (SPOZ)	W
		Public Affairs (VV)	PL
*	Right Bloc (RB)	W	
<hr/>			
Denmark	*	Danish People's Party (DF)	PL
	*	Progress Party (FrP)	PL
		Socialist People's Party (SF)	W
		The Citizen List (B)	W
	*	The New Right (NB)	PL
<hr/>			
Estonia	*	Conservative People's Party of Estonia (EKRE)	PL
		Estonian Centre Party (EK)	W
		Res Publica Party (ERP)	W
		Blue Reform (SIN)	PL
		Change 2011 (Muutos 2011)	W
	*	Finns Party (Ps)	PL
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France	*	Debout la France (DLF)	PL
		France Unbowed (FI)	PL
	*	National Front / Rally (FN / RN)	PL
	*	National Republican Movement (MNR)	W
<hr/>			
Georgia	*	Alliance of Patriots of Georgia (APG)	W
		Georgian Dream (GD)	W
		Georgian Labour Party (SLP)	W
		United National Movement (ENM)	W
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Germany	*	Alternative for Germany (AfD)	PL
	*	German People's Union (DVU)	W
	*	Party for a Rule of Law Offensive (Schill party) (PRO)	W
		Party of Democratic Socialism (PDS)	W
		The Left (Die Linke)	PL
<hr/>			
Greece		Course of Freedom (PE)	W
		Democratic Social Movement (DIKKI)	PL
		Ecologists Greece (EG)	W
		European Realistic Disobedience Front (MeRa25)	PL
	*	Golden Dawn (XA)	W
	*	Greek Solution (EL)	PL
	*	Independent Greeks (ANEL)	PL
	*	Party of Hellenism (PH)	W
	*	Political Spring (POLAN)	PL
	*	Popular Orthodox Rally (LAOS)	PL
		Popular Unity (LAE)	W
	Synaspismos (SYN)	PL	
	Syriza (SYRIZA)	PL	
<hr/>			
Hungary	*	Fidesz (F)	PL

	*	Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF)	W
	*	Hungarian Justice and Life Party (MIÉP)	PL
	*	Jobbik, the Movement for a Better Hungary (Jobbik)	PL
	*	MIÉP–Jobbik Third Way Alliance of Parties (MIÉP–Jobbik)	PL
Iceland		Centre Party (M)	PL
		Civic Movement -- The Movement (B-H)	PL
		People's Party (FIF)	PL
		Progressive Party (FSF)	W
		Sinn Féin (SF)	PL
Israel	*	Likud (HL)	W
	*	National Union (HHL)	W
	*	Otzma Yehudit (OY)	W
		Shas (Shas)	W
Italy	*	Brothers of Italy (FdI)	PL
		Five Star Movement (M5S)	PL
		Italy of Values (IdV)	W
	*	Lega Nord / Lega (LN)	PL
	*	Southern Action League (LAM)	PL
		The People of Freedom / Forza Italia (PdL/FI)	PL
Latvia	*	For Latvia from the Heart (NSL)	W
	*	Latvia's First Party (LPP)	W
		Motherland (M)	W
	*	National Alliance (NA)	W
		Reform Party (ZRP)	PL
		Union of Greens and Farmers (ZZS)	W
	*	Who Owns the State? (KPV LV)	PL
Lithuania		Labour Party (DP)	PL
		Lithuanian Centre Party (LCP)	PL
		Lithuanian Liberty Union (LLaS)	PL
		National Resurrection Party (TPP)	PL
	*	Order and Justice (TT)	PL
		The Way of Courage (DK)	PL
	*	Young Lithuania (JL)	PL
Malta	*	Moviment Patrijotti Maltin (MPM)	W
Moldova		NOW Platform (ACUM)	W
Monaco		<i>No populist parties</i>	
Montenegro <sup>a</sup>		Coalition for a European Montenegro (KECG)	W
		Democratic Front (DF)	W
		Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro (DPS)	W
	*	Movement for Changes (PZP)	W
	*	Party of Serb Radicals (SSR)	W
		Party of United Pensioners and the Disabled (PUPI)	W
	*	Serb List (SL)	W
Netherlands		50PLUS (50+)	W
	*	Centre Democrats (CD)	PL
	*	Forum for Democracy (FvD)	PL
		Livable Netherlands (LN)	PL
	*	Party for Freedom (PVV)	PL
		Party of the Future (PvdT)	W
	*	Pim Fortuyn List (LPF)	PL
		Socialist Party (SP)	PL
North Macedonia <sup>b</sup>	*	Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (VMRO-DPMNE)	W

Norway		Coastal Party (Kp)	PL
	*	Democrats in Norway (DEM)	W
	*	Progress Party (FrP)	PL
Poland	*	Congress of the New Right (KNP)	W
	*	Kukiz'15 (K15)	PL
	*	Law and Justice (PiS)	PL
		League of Polish Families (LPR)	PL
	*	Real Politics Union (UPR)	W
	*	Self-Defence of the Republic of Poland (SRP)	PL
Portugal	*	CDS – People's Party (CDS)	W
	*	Chega (C)	PL
	*	Citizenship and Christian Democracy (PPV/CDC)	W
	*	Democratic Party of the Atlantic (PDA)	W
		Democratic Republican Party (PDR)	W
		Left Bloc (BE)	W
	*	National Renovator Party (PNR)	W
		National Solidarity Party (PSN)	W
	*	New Democracy Party (PND)	W
		United Party of Retirees and Pensioners (PURP)	W
Romania	*	Greater Romania Party (PRM)	PL
	*	New Generation Party (PNGCD)	W
		People's Party – Dan Diaconescu (PP-DD)	PL
		Romanian National Unity Party (PUNR)	PL
		Social Democratic Party (PSD)	W
	*	United Romania Party (PRU)	PL
Russia	*	Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)	W
	*	Rodina (R)	W
		Unity (U)	W
San Marino		<i>No populist parties</i>	
Serbia <sup>c</sup>	*	Dveri (D)	W
		Party of United Pensioners of Serbia (PUPS)	W
	*	People's Peasant Party (PPP)	W
	*	Serbian Progressive Party (CHC)	W
	*	Serbian Radical Party (CPC)	W
		Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS)	W
		Strength of Serbia Movement (BK)	W
Slovakia		99 Percent – Civic Voice (0.99)	W
		Alliance of the New Citizen (ANO)	PL
		Direction – Social Democracy (Smer)	PL
	*	Kotlebists – People's Party Our Slovakia (ĽSNS)	W
		Ordinary People (OLaNO)	PL
		People's Party – Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (ĽS-HZDS)	W
	*	Slovak National Party (SNS)	PL
	Union of the Workers of Slovakia (ZRS)	PL	
Slovenia		List of Marjan Šarec (LMŠ)	PL
	*	Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS)	PL
	*	Slovenian National Party (SNS)	PL
		The Left (Levica)	PL
		United Left / The Left (ZL)	PL
Spain		Citizens (Cs)	W
		Convergence and Union (CiU)	W
	*	Platform for Catalonia (PxC)	W
		Podemos (P)	PL
	*	Vox (Vox )	PL

Sweden	*	Alternative for Sweden (Afs)	W
	*	Citizens' Coalition (MED)	W
	*	National Democrats (ND)	W
	*	New Democracy (NyD)	PL
	*	Scania Party (Scania)	W
	*	Sweden Democrats (SD)	PL
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Switzerland	*	Federal Democratic Union of Switzerland (EDU-UDF)	PL
	*	Freedom Party of Switzerland (FPS)	W
	*	Geneva Citizens' Movement (MCG)	PL
	*	Swiss People's Party (SVP)	PL
	*	Ticino League (LdT)	PL
<hr/>			
Turkey	*	Justice and Development Party (AKP)	W
		Left Party (SOL)	W
	*	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP)	W
		Rights and Equality Party (HEPAR)	W
		Workers' Party (IP)	W
		Young Party (GENÇPARTİ)	W
<hr/>			
Ukraine		Communist Party of Ukraine (KPU)	W
	*	Congress of Ukrainian Nationalists (KUN)	W
		Hromada (H)	W
		Party of Shariy (Shariy Party)	W
		Progressive Socialist Party of Ukraine (PSPU)	W
		Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko (RP)	W
		Servant of the People (SN)	W
	*	Svoboda (S)	W
<hr/>			
UK	*	Brexit Party (Brexit)	W
	*	British National Party (BNP)	W
	*	Democratic Unionist Party (DUP)	W
		Sinn Féin (SF)	PL
	*	UK Independence Party (UKIP)	PL

\* Populist Radical Right party (PRR)

PL: "PopuList" project (Rooduijn et al., 2019).

W: Classification according to the Wikipedia page of the party

<sup>a</sup> Independent country since 2006

<sup>b</sup> Before 2019, F.Y.R. Macedonia

<sup>c</sup> Between 2004 and 2006, Serbia & Montenegro

**Table B2.** Nationalist parties, 1999-2019

Country	Party
Albania	Albanian National Front Party (PBK) Democratic National Front Party (PBKD) Macedonian Alliance for European Integration (MP) National Unity Party (PUKSH) Party for Justice, Integration and Unity (PDIU) Red and Black Alliance (AK) Republican Party of Albania (PR) Union for Victory Coalition (UVC) Unity for Human Rights Party (PBDNJ)
Andorra	Lauredian Union (UL)
Armenia	Armenian Democratic Liberal Party (ADL) Armenian Revolutionary Federation (ARF) Heritage (H) Mighty Fatherland (MF) Pan-Armenian National Movement (HHS) Republican Party of Armenia (RPA) Sasna Tsrer Pan-Armenian Party (Sasna Tsrer) Way Out Alliance (YELQ)
Australia	Advance Australia Party (AAP) Australia First Party (AFP) Australians Against Further Immigration (AAFI) Clive Palmer's United Australia Party (UAP) Jacqui Lambie Network (JLN) Katter's Australian Party (KAP) New Country Party (NCP) Nick Xenophon Team (NXT) One Nation (ON)
Austria	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich (BZÖ) EU Exit Party (EUAUS) Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ)
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan National Democrat Party (MDIP) Azerbaijani Popular Front Party (APFP) Civic Solidarity Party (VHP) Motherland Party (AVP) New Azerbaijan Party (YAP)
Belarus	Belarusian Patriotic Party (BPP) Belarusian Social Democratic Assembly (The Assembly) BPF Party (BPF) Liberal Democratic Party of Belarus (LDBP)
Belgium	Agir (Agir ) Démocrate, Fédéraliste, Indépendant (DéFI ) Front National (FN) NATION Movement (NATION) New Flemish Alliance (N-VA) Parti populaire (PP) People's Union-ID (VU-ID) Vlaams Belang (VB)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD) Bosnian-Herzegovinian Patriotic Party (BPS) Croatian Coalition (HK) Croatian Democratic Union 1990 (HDZ 1990) Croatian Democratic Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina (HDZ BiH) Croatian Party of Rights of Bosnia and Herzegovina (HSP BiH)

Croatian Peasant Party of Bosnia and Herzegovina (HSS BiH)  
Democratic Front (DF)  
Democratic People's Alliance (DNS)  
Democratic People's Union (DNZ)  
Independent Bloc (NB)  
Labour Party of Bosnia and Herzegovina (LS BiH)  
Movement of Democratic Action (PDA)  
Party for Bosnia and Herzegovina (ZA)  
Party of Democratic Action (SDA)  
Party of Democratic Activity (A-SDA)  
Party of Democratic Progress (PDP)  
Serb Democratic Party (SDS)  
Serbian Progressive Party (CHC )  
Serbian Radical Party "9th January" (9J)  
Serbian Radical Party of Republika Srpska (CPC PC/SRS RS)

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Bulgaria

Attack (Ataka )  
Bulgarian National Union – New Democracy (BNU-ND)  
Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria (DSB)  
IMRO - National Bulgarian Movement (IMRO)  
National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria (NFSB)  
National Movement for the Salvation of the Fatherland (NMSF)  
Patriotic Front (PF)  
People for Real, Open and United Democracy (PROUD)  
Union of Democratic Forces (SDS)  
Union of Patriotic Forces and Militaries of the Reserve Defense (UPFMRD)  
United Patriots (UP)  
Volya (V)

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Croatia

Alliance of Primorje-Gorski Kotar (PGS)  
Croatian Christian Democratic Union (HKDU)  
Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja (HDSSB)  
Croatian Party of Rights (HSP)  
Croatian Party of Rights 1861 (HSP 1861)  
Croatian Party of Rights Dr. Ante Starčević (SHP-AS)  
Human Shield (Zivi Zid)  
Istrian Democratic Assembly (IDS-DDI)  
Slavonia-Baranja Croatian Party (SBHS)  
The Right to Our Own (IDS, PGS, RI)

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Cyprus

Democratic Party (DIKO)  
European Party (Evroko)  
Movement for Social Democracy (EDEK)  
Movement of Ecologists — Citizens' Cooperation (KOP/KOSP)  
National Popular Front (ELAM)  
Progressive Party of Working People (AKEL)  
Solidarity Movement (KA)

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Czech Republic

Bloc against Islamization – Defense of the Homeland (BAI)  
Coalition for Republic - Republican Party of Czechoslovakia (SPR-RSC)  
Czech National Socialist Party (ČSNS)  
Czech Sovereignty (CS)  
Dawn – National Coalition (USVIT)  
Freedom and Direct Democracy (SPD)  
Head Up – Electoral Bloc (HV-VB)  
Moravané (M)  
National Party (NS)  
National Socialists – Left of the 21st century (NS-LEV 21)  
National Unity (NSJ)  
No To Brussels - National Democracy (ND)  
Order of the Nation (LIDEM)  
Party of Common Sense (SZR)  
Party of Free Citizens (Svobodní)  
Realists (Realisté)  
Workers' Party (DS)  
Workers' Party of Social Justice (DSSS)

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Denmark

Danish People's Party (DF)  
Hard Line (SK)  
The New Right (NB)



Estonia	<p>Conservative People's Party of Estonia (EKRE)  Estonian Independence Party (EIP)  Isamaa (I)  Pro Patria Union (Isamaaliit)</p>
Finland	<p>Blue Reform (SIN)  Finnish People First (SKE)  Finnish People's Blue-Whites (SKS)  Finns Party (Ps)  Patriotic People's Movement (IKL)</p>
France	<p>Citizen and Republican Movement (MRC)  Debout la France (DLF)  France Unbowed (FI)  Movement for France (MPF)  National Front / Rally (FN / RN)  National Republican Movement (MNR)</p>
Georgia	<p>Alliance of Patriots of Georgia (APG)  Democratic Movement – United Georgia (DM-UG)  Free Georgia (FG)  Georgian Troupe (GT)  Industry Will Save Georgia (MGS)  Revival of Georgia Bloc (DAK)  Round Table—Free Georgia (RT-FG)  Union of Georgian Traditionalists (UGT)</p>
Germany	<p>Alternative for Germany (AfD)  Bavaria Party (BP)  Christian Social Union in Bavaria (CSU)  German People's Union (DVU)  National Democratic Party (NPD)  The Republicans (REP)</p>
Greece	<p>Assembly of Greeks (AG)  Course of Freedom (PE)  Democratic Regional Union (DRE)  Democratic Revival (DA)  Democratic Social Movement (DIKKI)  Fighting Socialist Party of Greece (ASKE)  Front Line (PG)  Golden Dawn (XA)  Hellenic Front (HF)  Independent Greeks (ANEL)  Liberal Party (LP)  National Hope (EE)  National Political Union (EPEN)  National Unity Association (SEE)  Party of Hellenism (PH)  Political Spring (POLAN)  Popular Orthodox Rally (LAOS)  Recreate Greece (RG)  Society – Political Party of the Successors of Kapodistrias (S)  Syriza (SYRIZA)  Union of Centrists (EK)  United Popular Front (EPAM)</p>
Hungary	<p>Christian Democratic People's Party (KDNP)  Fidesz (F)  Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF)  Hungarian Justice and Life Party (MIÉP)  Hungarian Justice and Life Party (MIÉP)  Independent Smallholders, Agrarian Workers and Civic Party (FKgP )  Jobbik, the Movement for a Better Hungary (Jobbik)  MIÉP–Jobbik Third Way Alliance of Parties (MIÉP–Jobbik)  Momentum Movement (MM)  National Self-Government of Germans in Hungary (LdU)</p>

Iceland	<p>Icelandic National Front (INF)  Fianna Fáil (FF)  Sinn Féin (SF)</p>
Israel	<p>Balad (B)  Blue and White (B&amp;W)  Da'am Workers Party (DMP)  Eretz Yisrael Shelanu (EYS)  Gesher (G)  Hatnua (Hatnua)  Herut – The National Movement (Herut)  Hetz (H)  Ihud Bnei HaBrit (IBHB)  Israeli Labor Party (HaAvoda )  Jewish National Front (Hayil )  Kadima (K)  Kulanu (Ku)  Likud (HL)  Man's Rights in the Family Party (MZHGBM)  Meimad (Mm)  Meretz (M)  National Religious Party (MDL)  National Union (HHL)  New Right (Tzion LeShevah)  One Israel (YA)  One Nation (AE)  Otzma Yehudit (OY)  Shas (S)  Shinui (Sh)  Ta'al (T)  The Jewish Home (HBHY)  Third Way (HDHS)  Tzomet (Tz)  Union of Right-Wing Parties (IMHY)  Yachad (Y)  Yesh Atid (Yesh Atid)  Yisrael BaAliyah (YBA)  Yisrael Beiteinu (YB)  Zehut (Z)  Zionist Union (HMHZ)</p>
Italy	<p>Aosta Valley (VdA)  Brothers of Italy (FdI)  Lega Nord / Lega (LN)  Movement for the Autonomies (MpA)  National Alliance (AN)  South Tyrolean People's Party (SVP)  Southern Action League (LAM)</p>
Latvia	<p>All for Latvia (VL)  For Fatherland and Freedom/LNNK (LNNK)  Latvian Association of Regions (LRa)  Latvian Nationalists (LN)  Light of Latgale (LG)  National Alliance (NA)  People's Party (TP)</p>
Lithuania	<p>Front Party (FRONTAS)  Homeland Union (TS-LKD)  Lithuanian Nationalist and Republican Union (LTS)  Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)  Lithuanian Social Democratic Union (LSDS)  National Democratic Party of Lithuania (LNP)  Order and Justice (TT)  Young Lithuania (JL)</p>
Malta	<p>Forza Nazzjonali (FN)  Imperium Europa (IE)</p>

	<p>Moviment Patrijotti Maltin (MPM)  National Action (AN)  Nationalist Party (PN)</p>
Moldova	<p>Democratic Party of Moldova (PDM)  Electoral Bloc Motherland (BEP)  Liberal Democratic Party of Moldova (PLDM)  Liberal Party (PL)  National Liberal Party (PNL)  Our Party (PPR)  Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova (PCRM)  Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova (PSRM)  Romanian Popular Party (PPR)  Save Bessarabia Union (USB)  Şor Party (Şor)</p>
Monaco	<p>Union Monégasque (UM)</p>
Montenegro <sup>a</sup>	<p>Albanian Alternative (AA/AS)  Civic Party of Montenegro (GPCG)  Coalition for a European Montenegro (KECG)  Democratic Montenegro (DCG)  Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro (DPS)  Justice and Reconciliation Party (SPiP)  Liberal Party of Montenegro (LP)  Movement for Changes (PZP)  New Serb Democracy (NSD)  Party of Serb Radicals (SSR)  People's Party (NS)  Serb List (SL)  Social Democratic Party of Montenegro (SDP)  Yugoslav Communist Party of Montenegro (JKPCG)</p>
Netherlands	<p>Democratic Political Turning Point (DPK)  Forum for Democracy (FvD)  Party for Freedom (PVV)  Trots op Nederland (TON)</p>
North Macedonia <sup>b</sup>	<p>Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (VMRO-DPMNE)  Radical Party of the Serbs in Macedonia (RSSM)  The Left (Levica)  United for Macedonia (OzM)  VMRO – People's Party (VMRO – People's Party)</p>
Norway	<p>Centre Party (SP)  Coastal Party (Kp)  Democrats in Norway (DEM)  Fatherland Party (FLP)  Norwegian People's Party (NFP)  Progress Party (FrP)</p>
Poland	<p>German Minority Electoral Committee (KWMN)  Law and Justice (PiS)  League of Polish Families (LPR)  Movement for Reconstruction of Poland (ROP)  Polish National Party (PPN)  Real Politics Union (UPR)  Right Wing of the Republic (PR)  Self-Defence of the Republic of Poland (SRP)</p>
Portugal	<p>CDS – People's Party (CDS)  Chega (C)  National Renovator Party (PNR)</p>
Romania	<p>Greater Romania Party (PRM)  New Generation Party (PNGCD)</p>

People's Party – Dan Diaconescu (PP-DD)  
Romanian National Unity Party (PUNR)  
Social Democratic Party (PSD)  
United Romania Party (PRU)

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Russia  
Communist Party of the Russian Federation (CPRF)  
Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)  
Patriots of Russia (PR)  
Rodina (Rodina )  
Russian All-People's Union (ROS)  
Russian Party of Life (RPZ)  
United Russia (YR)  
Unity (U)

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San Marino  
Sammarinese Union of Moderates (USDM)

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Serbia °  
Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians (VMSZ)  
Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS)  
Dveri (D)  
For National Unity (FNU)  
Montenegrin Party (CP)  
Party of Democratic Action of Sandžak (PDAS)  
People's Peasant Party (PPP)  
Serbian Progressive Party (CHC)  
Serbian Radical Party (CPC)  
Serbian Renewal Movement (SPO)  
Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS)  
Strength of Serbia Movement (BK)  
Vojvodina's Party (VP)  
Yugoslav Left (JUL)

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Slovakia  
Direction – Social Democracy (Smer)  
Kotlebists – People's Party Our Slovakia (ESNS)  
Party of the Hungarian Community (SMK-MKP)  
People's Party – Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (ES-HZDS)  
Slovak National Party (SNS)  
Lipa (L)  
Party of Slovenian People (SSN)  
Slovenia is Ours (SIN)  
Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS)  
Slovenian National Party (SNS)

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Spain  
Amaiur (A)  
Andalusian Party (PA)  
Basque Nationalist Party (EAJ)  
Canarian Coalition (CC)  
Chunta Aragonesista (CHA)  
Citizens (Cs)  
Commoners' Land (TC)  
Convergence and Union (CiU)  
Convergence of Democrats of Navarre (CDN)  
Eusko Alkartasuna (EA)  
Extremaduran Coalition (CEX)  
Falange Española Auténtica (FEA)  
Galician Nationalist Bloc (BNG)  
Herri Batasuna (HB)  
Leonese People's Union (UPL)  
Majorcan Union (UM)  
Nationalist Left of the Balearic Islands Federation (PSM–ENE)  
Partíu Asturianista (PAS)  
Platform for Catalonia (PxC)  
PSM–Nationalist Agreement (PSM)  
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC)  
Riojan Party (PR)  
Union, Progress and Democracy (UPyD )  
Valencian People's Union (UPV)  
Valencian Union (UV)  
Vox (Vox )

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Sweden	Alternative for Sweden (AfS) National Democrats (ND) National Socialist Front (NSF) New Future (NYF) Nordic Resistance Movement (NMR) Party of the Swedes (SvP) Scania Party (Scania) Sweden Democrats (SD)
Switzerland	Federal Democratic Union of Switzerland (EDU-UDF) Freedom Party of Switzerland (FPS) Geneva Citizens' Movement (MCG) Swiss Democrats (SD) Swiss People's Party (SVP) Ticino League (LdT)
Turkey	Democratic Left Party (DSP) Democratic People's Party (DPP) Felicity Party (SP) Great Unity Party (BBP) Homeland Party (YP) Independent Turkey Party (BTP) Justice and Development Party (AKP) Motherland Party (ANAVATAN) Nation Party (MP) Nationalist Movement Party (MHP) People's Ascent Party (HYP) People's Democracy Party (HADEP) Republican People's Party (CHP) Rights and Equality Party (HEPAR) Workers' Party (IP)
Ukraine	All-Ukrainian Union "Fatherland" (Batkivshchyna ) Communist Party of Ukraine (KPU) Congress of Ukrainian Nationalists (KUN) European Solidarity (ES) For United Ukraine! (ZYU) Party of Regions (Pr) People's Front (PF) Progressive Socialist Party of Ukraine (PSPU) Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko (RP) Revival (R) Right Sector (PS) Russian BI (Rb) Svoboda (S) Ukrainian National Assembly – Ukrainian People's Self-Defence (YHA-YHCO) Yulia Tymoshenko Bloc (BYuT)
UK	Brexit Party (Brexit) British National Party (BNP) Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) Plaid Cymru (PC) Scottish National Party (SNP) Scottish Socialist Party (SSP) Sinn Féin (SF) Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP) UK Independence Party (UKIP) Ulster Unionist Party (UUP)

Note. Classification according to the Wikipedia page of the party. Also considered as “nationalist” parties were parties referred to using proximate labels such as Patriotism (e.g., Union, Progress and Democracy in Spain), Zionism (e.g., Likud in Israel), Regionalism (e.g., Ticino League in Switzerland), Romanian-Moldovan Unionism (e.g., Liberal Democratic Party of Moldova), Serbian-Montenegrin Unionism (e.g., Serb List in Montenegro), Yugoslavism (e.g., Yugoslav Communist Party of Montenegro), Ultrationalism (e.g., Golden Dawn in Greece), Pan-Slavism (e.g., Liberal Democratic Party of Russia) and Kemalism (e.g., Democratic Left Party in Turkey).

<sup>a</sup> Independent country since 2006

<sup>b</sup> Before 2019, F.Y.R. Macedonia

<sup>c</sup> Between 2004 and 2006, Serbia & Montenegro

## Appendix C. ESC details

**Table C1.** Countries participating, 1999-2019

	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	N	
Albania																							16
Andorra																							6
Armenia																							13
Australia																							5
Austria																							16
Azerbaijan																							12
Belarus																							16
Belgium																							20
Bosnia & Herz.																							14
Bulgaria																							12
Croatia																							19
Cyprus																							19
Czech Republic																							8
Denmark																							20
Estonia																							21
Finland																							18
France																							21
Georgia																							12
Germany																							21
Greece																							19
Hungary																							13
Iceland																							20
Ireland																							20
Israel																							21
Italy																							9
Latvia																							20
Lithuania																							19
Malta																							21
Moldova																							15
Monaco																							3
Montenegro <sup>a</sup>																							11
Netherlands																							20
North Macedonia <sup>b</sup>																							18
Norway																							20
Poland																							17
Portugal																							17
Romania																							18
Russia																							19
San Marino																							10
Serbia <sup>c</sup>																							15
Slovakia																							4
Slovenia																							20
Spain																							21
Sweden																							21
Switzerland																							18
Turkey																							14
Ukraine																							15
UK																							21

<sup>a</sup> Independent country since 2006

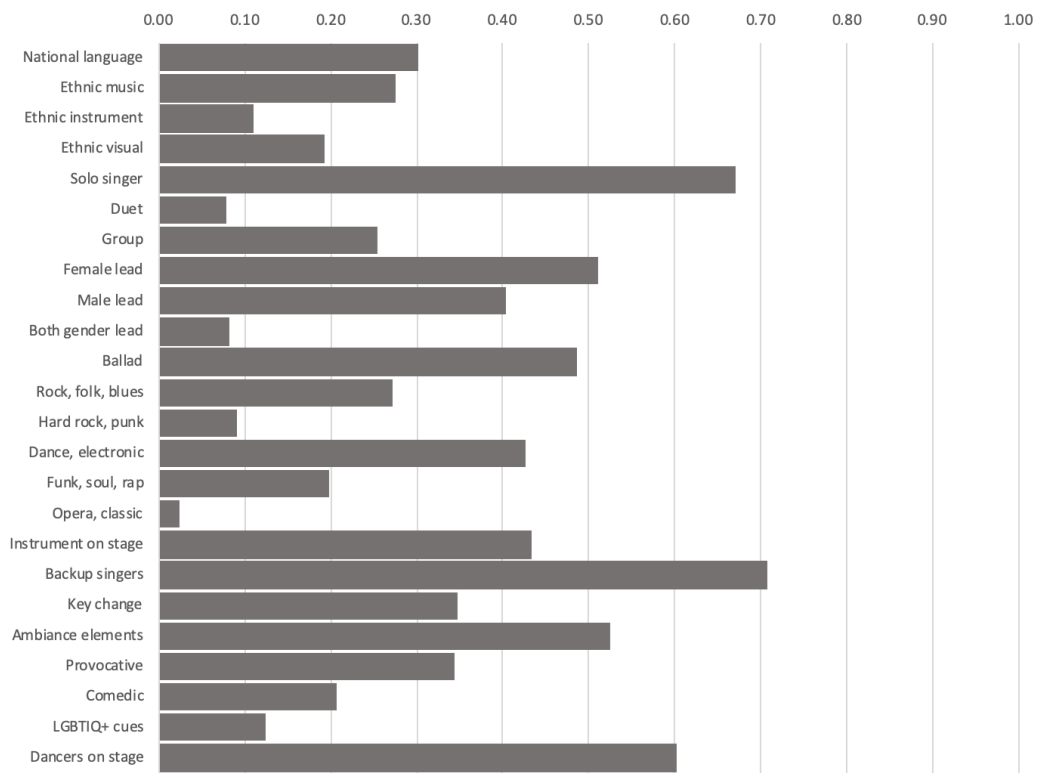
<sup>b</sup> Before 2019, F.Y.R. Macedonia

<sup>c</sup> Between 2004 and 2006, Serbia & Montenegro

**Table C2. Winners, 1999-2019**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Artist</b>	<b>Song title</b>
1999	Sweden	Charlotte Nilsson	Take Me to Your Heaven
2000	Denmark	Olsen Brothers	Fly on the Wings of Love
2001	Estonia	Tanel Padar, Dave Benton & 2XL	Everybody
2002	Latvia	Marie N	I Wanna
2003	Turkey	Sertab Erener	Everyway That I Can
2004	Ukraine	Ruslana	Wild Dances
2005	Greece	Helena Paparizou	My Number One
2006	Finland	Lordi	Hard Rock Hallelujah
2007	Serbia	Marija Šerifović	Molitva (Молитва)
2008	Russia	Dima Bilan	Believe
2009	Norway	Alexander Rybak	Fairytale
2010	Germany	Lena	Satellite
2011	Azerbaijan	Ell & Nikki	Running Scared
2012	Sweden	Loreen	Euphoria
2013	Denmark	Emmelie de Forest	Only Teardrops
2014	Austria	Conchita Wurst	Rise Like a Phoenix
2015	Sweden	Måns Zelmerlöw	Heroes
2016	Ukraine	Jamala	1944
2017	Portugal	Salvador Sobral	Amar pelos dois
2018	Israel	Netta	Toy
2019	Netherlands	Duncan Laurence	Arcade

**Figure C1.** Song and performance elements, 1999-2019



N=767



**Table C3.** Song details and ethno-traditional cues

Year	Country	Artist	Song title	Ethnic music	Ethnic instrum.	Other ethnic element	National language (full)	Song language
1999	Austria	Bobbie Singer	Reflection	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Belgium	Vanessa Chinitor	Like the Wind	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Dino & Béatrice	Putnici	1	1	0	0	Bosnian, French
1999	Croatia	Doris Dragović	Marija Magdalena	1	0	0	1	Croatian
1999	Cyprus	Marlain	Tha'nai Erotas (Θα'ναι έρωτας)	0	0	0	1	Greek
1999	Denmark	Trine Jepsen & Michael Teschl	This Time I Mean It	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Estonia	Evelin Samuel & Camille	Diamond of Night	0	0	0	0	English
1999	France	Nayah	Je veux donner ma voix	0	0	0	1	French
1999	Germany	Sürpriz	Reise nach Jerusalem – Kudüs'e seyahat	1	1	0	0	German, Turkish, English, Hebrew
1999	Iceland	Selma	All Out of Luck	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Ireland	The Mullans	When You Need Me	0	0	0	1	English
1999	Israel	Eden	Yom Huledet (Happy Birthday) (יום הולדת)	0	0	0	0	English, Hebrew
1999	Lithuania	Aistė	Strazdas	0	0	0	1	Samogitian
1999	Malta	Times Three	Believe 'n Peace	0	0	0	1	English
1999	Netherlands	Marlayne	One Good Reason	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Norway	Stig Van Eijk	Living My Life Without You	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Poland	Mietek Szcześniak	Przytul mnie mocno	0	0	0	1	Polish
1999	Portugal	Rui Bandeira	Como tudo começou	0	0	0	1	Portuguese
1999	Slovenia	Darja Švajger	For a Thousand Years	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Spain	Lydia	No quiero escuchar	0	0	0	1	Spanish
1999	Sweden	Charlotte Nilsson	Take Me to Your Heaven	0	0	0	0	English
1999	Turkey	Tuğba Önal & Grup Mistik	Dön Artık	1	1	1	1	Turkish
1999	UnitedKingdom	Precious	Say It Again	0	0	0	1	English
2000	Austria	The Rounder Girls	All to You	0	0	0	0	English
2000	Belgium	Nathalie Sorce	Envie de vivre	0	0	0	1	French
2000	Croatia	Goran Karan	Kad zaspu andeli	0	0	0	1	Croatian
2000	Cyprus	Voice	Nomiza (Νόμιζα)	1	0	1	0	Greek, Italian
2000	Denmark	Olsen Brothers	Fly on the Wings of Love	0	0	0	0	English
2000	Estonia	Ines	Once in a Lifetime	0	0	0	0	English
2000	Finland	Nina Åström	A Little Bit	0	0	0	0	English
2000	France	Sofia Mestari	On aura le ciel	0	0	0	1	French
2000	Germany	Stefan Raab	Wadde hadde dudde da?	0	0	0	0	German, English
2000	Iceland	August & Telma	Tell Me!	0	0	0	0	English
2000	Ireland	Eamonn Toal	Millennium of Love	0	0	0	1	English
2000	Israel	PingPong	Sameach (שמח)	1	0	0	1	Hebrew
2000	Latvia	Brainstorm	My Star	0	0	0	0	English
2000	Malta	Claudette Pace	Desire	0	0	0	1	English, Maltese
2000	Netherlands	Linda Wagenmakers	No Goodbyes	0	0	0	0	English
2000	NorthMacedonia	XXL	100% te ljubam (100% те љубам)	1	0	0	0	Macedonian, English
2000	Norway	Charmed	My Heart Goes Boom	0	0	0	0	English
2000	Romania	Taxi	The Moon	1	1	1	0	English
2000	Russia	Alsou	Solo	1	0	0	0	English
2000	Spain	Serafin Zubiri	Colgado de un sueño	0	0	0	1	Spanish
2000	Sweden	Roger Pontare	When Spirits Are Calling My Name	1	1	1	0	English
2000	Switzerland	Jane Bogaert	La vita cos'è?	0	0	0	1	Italian
2000	Turkey	Pınar Ayhan & The SOS	Yorgunum Anla	1	1	1	0	Turkish, English

2000	UnitedKingdom	Nicki French	Don't Play That Song Again	0	0	0	1	English
2001	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Nino Pršeš	Hano	1	0	0	0	Bosnian, English
2001	Croatia	Vanna	Strings of My Heart	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Denmark	Rollo & King	Never Ever Let You Go	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Estonia	Tanel Padar, Dave Benton & 2XL	Everybody	0	0	0	0	English
2001	France	Natasha St-Pier	Je n'ai que mon âme	0	0	0	0	French, English
2001	Germany	Michelle	Wer Liebe lebt	0	0	0	0	German, English
2001	Greece	Antique	(I Would) Die for You	0	1	0	0	Greek, English
2001	Iceland	Two Tricky	Angel	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Ireland	Gary O'Shaughnessy	Without Your Love	0	0	0	1	English
2001	Israel	Tal Sondak	En Davar (אין דבר)	1	0	0	1	Hebrew
2001	Latvia	Arnis Mednis	Too Much	1	1	0	0	English
2001	Lithuania	SKAMP	You Got Style	0	0	0	0	English, Lithuanian
2001	Malta	Fabrizio Faniello	Another Summer Night	0	0	0	1	English
2001	Netherlands	Michelle	Out on My Own	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Norway	Haldor Læg Reid	On My Own	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Poland	Piasek	2 Long	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Portugal	MTM	Só sei ser feliz assim	0	0	0	1	Portuguese
2001	Russia	Mumiy Troll	Lady Alpine Blue	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Slovenia	Nuša Derenda	Energy	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Spain	David Civera	Dile que la quiero	1	0	0	1	Spanish
2001	Sweden	Friends	Listen to Your Heartbeat	0	0	0	0	English
2001	Turkey	Sedat Yüce	Sevgiliye Son	0	0	0	0	Turkish, English
2001	UnitedKingdom	Lindsay Dracass	No Dream Impossible	0	0	0	1	English
2002	Austria	Manuel Ortega	Say a Word	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Belgium	Sergio & The Ladies	Sister	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Maja	Na jastuku za dvoje (На јастуку за двоје)	0	0	0	0	Serbian, English
2002	Croatia	Vesna Pisarović	Everything I Want	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Cyprus	One	Gimme	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Denmark	Malene Mortensen	Tell Me Who You Are	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Estonia	Sahlene	Runaway	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Finland	Laura	Addicted to You	0	0	0	0	English
2002	France	Sandrine François	Il faut du temps	0	0	0	1	French
2002	Germany	Corinna May	I Can't Live Without Music	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Greece	Michalis Rakintzis	S.A.G.A.P.O.	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Israel	Sarit Hadad	Light a Candle	0	0	0	0	Hebrew, English
2002	Latvia	Marie N	I Wanna	1	0	1	0	English
2002	Lithuania	Aivaras	Happy You	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Malta	Ira Losco	7th Wonder	0	0	0	1	English
2002	NorthMacedonia	Karolina	Od nas zavisi (Од нас зависи)	1	0	1	1	Macedonian
2002	Romania	Monica Anghel & Marcel Pavel	Tell Me Why	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Russia	Prime Minister	Northern Girl	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Slovenia	Sestre	Samo ljubezen	0	0	0	1	Slovene
2002	Spain	Rosa	Europe's Living a Celebration	0	0	0	0	Spanish, English
2002	Sweden	Afro-dite	Never Let It Go	0	0	0	0	English
2002	Switzerland	Francine Jordi	Dans le jardin de mon âme	0	0	0	1	French
2002	Turkey	Buket Bengisu & Group Safir	Leylaklar Soldu Kalbinde	1	0	1	0	Turkish, English
2002	UnitedKingdom	Jessica Garlick	Come Back	0	0	0	1	English
2003	Austria	Alf Poier	Weil der Mensch zählt	1	0	0	1	German
2003	Belgium	Urban Trad	Sanomi	1	1	0	0	Imaginary
2003	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Mija Martina	Ne brini	1	0	0	0	Croatian, English
2003	Croatia	Claudia Beni	Više nisam tvoja	1	0	0	0	Croatian, English
2003	Cyprus	Stelios Constantas	Feeling Alive	1	0	0	0	English
2003	Estonia	Ruffus	Eighties Coming Back	0	0	0	0	English
2003	France	Louisa Baïleche	Monts et merveilles	0	0	0	1	French

2003	Germany	Lou	Let's Get Happy	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Greece	Mando	Never Let You Go	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Iceland	Birgitta	Open Your Heart	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Ireland	Mickey Harte	We've Got the World	0	0	0	1	English
2003	Israel	Lior Narkis	Words for Love	0	0	0	1	Hebrew
2003	Latvia	F.L.Y.	Hello from Mars	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Malta	Lynn Chircop	To Dream Again	0	0	0	1	English
2003	Netherlands	Esther Hart	One More Night	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Norway	Jostein Hasselgård	I'm Not Afraid to Move On	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Poland	Ich Troje	Keine Grenzen – Żadnych granic	0	0	0	0	German, Polish, Russian
2003	Portugal	Rita Guerra	Deixa-me sonhar	0	0	0	0	Portuguese, English
2003	Romania	Nicola	Don't Break My Heart	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Russia	t.A.T.u.	Ne ver', ne boysia (Не верь, не бойся)	0	0	0	1	Russian
2003	Slovenia	Karmen	Nanana	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Spain	Beth	Dime	1	0	0	1	Spanish
2003	Sweden	Fame	Give Me Your Love	0	0	0	0	English
2003	Turkey	Sertab Erener	Everyway That I Can	1	0	1	0	English
2003	Ukraine	Olexandr	Hasta la Vista	0	0	0	0	English
2003	UnitedKingdom	Jemini	Cry Baby	1	0	0	1	English
2004	Albania	Anjeza Shahini	The Image of You	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Andorra	Marta Roure	Jugarem a estimar-nos	0	0	0	1	Catalan
2004	Austria	Tie Break	Du bist	0	0	0	1	German
2004	Belarus	Aleksandra and Konstantin	My Galileo	1	1	1	0	English
2004	Belgium	Xandee	1 Life	1	1	0	0	English
2004	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Deen	In the Disco	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Croatia	Ivan Mikulić	You Are the Only One	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Cyprus	Lisa Andreas	Stronger Every Minute	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Denmark	Tomas Thordarson	Shame on You	1	0	0	0	English
2004	Estonia	Neiokõsõ	Tii	1	1	1	1	Võro
2004	Finland	Jari Sillanpää	Takes 2 to Tango	1	0	0	0	English
2004	France	Jonatan Cerrada	À chaque pas	0	0	0	0	French, Spanish
2004	Germany	Max	Can't Wait Until Tonight	0	0	0	0	English, Turkish
2004	Greece	Sakis Rouvas	Shake It	1	0	1	0	English
2004	Iceland	Jónsi	Heaven	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Ireland	Chris Doran	If My World Stopped Turning	0	0	0	1	English
2004	Israel	David D'Or	Leha'amin (להאמינ)	1	0	0	0	Hebrew, English
2004	Latvia	Fomins and Kleins	Dziesma par laimi	0	0	0	1	Latvian
2004	Lithuania	Linas and Simona	What's Happened to Your Love?	1	0	0	0	English
2004	Malta	Julie and Ludwig	On Again... Off Again	0	0	0	1	English
2004	Monaco	Maryon	Notre planète	0	0	0	1	French
2004	Netherlands	Re-Union	Without You	0	0	0	0	English
2004	NorthMacedonia	Toše Proeski	Life	1	0	1	0	English
2004	Norway	Knut Anders Sørum	High	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Poland	Blue Café	Love Song	1	0	0	0	English, Spanish
2004	Portugal	Sofia Vitória	Foi magia	0	0	0	1	Portuguese
2004	Romania	Sanda	I Admit	1	0	0	0	English
2004	Russia	Julia Savicheva	Believe Me	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Serbia	Željko Joksimović & Ad-Hoc Orchestra	Lane moje (Лане моје)	1	1	1	1	Serbian
2004	Slovenia	Platin	Stay Forever	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Spain	Ramón	Para llenarme de ti	1	1	1	1	Spanish
2004	Sweden	Lena Philipsson	It Hurts	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Switzerland	Piero Esteriore & The MusicStars	Celebrate	0	0	0	0	English
2004	Turkey	Athena	For Real	1	0	0	0	English
2004	Ukraine	Ruslana	Wild Dances	1	1	1	0	English, Ukrainian
2004	UnitedKingdom	James Fox	Hold On to Our Love	0	0	0	1	English

2005	Albania	Ledina Çelo	Tomorrow I Go	1	1	1	0	English
2005	Andorra	Marian van de Wal	La mirada interior	1	0	0	1	Catalan
2005	Austria	Global.Kryner	Y así	1	1	1	0	English, Spanish
2005	Belarus	Angelica Agurbash	Love Me Tonight	0	0	1	0	English
2005	Belgium	Nuno Resende	Le grand soir	0	0	0	1	French
2005	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Feminnem	Call Me	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Bulgaria	Kaffe	Lorraine	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Croatia	Boris Novković feat. Lado Members	Vukovi umiru sami	1	1	1	1	Croatian
2005	Cyprus	Constantinos Christoforou	Ela Ela	1	0	0	0	English
2005	Denmark	Jakob Sveistrup	Talking to You	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Estonia	Suntribe	Let's Get Loud	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Finland	Geir Rønning	Why?	0	0	0	0	English
2005	France	Ortal	Chacun pense à soi	0	0	0	1	French
2005	Germany	Gracia	Run and Hide	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Greece	Helena Paparizou	My Number One	1	0	0	0	English
2005	Hungary	NOX	Forogj, világ!	1	0	0	1	Hungarian
2005	Iceland	Selma	If I Had Your Love	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Ireland	Donna and Joe	Love?	1	0	1	1	English
2005	Israel	Shiri Maimon	Hasheket Shenish'ar (השקט שנשאר)	0	0	1	0	Hebrew, English
2005	Latvia	Walters & Kazha	The War Is Not Over	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Lithuania	Laura & The Lovers	Little by Little	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Malta	Chiara	Angel	0	0	0	1	English
2005	Moldova	Zdob și Zdub	Boonika bate doba	1	1	1	0	English, Romanian
2005	Monaco	Lise Darly	Tout de moi	0	0	0	1	French
2005	Netherlands	Glennis Grace	My Impossible Dream	0	0	0	0	English
2005	NorthMacedonia	Martin Vučić	Make My Day	1	0	1	0	English
2005	Norway	Wig Wam	In My Dreams	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Poland	Ivan & Delfin	Czarna dziewczyna	1	1	1	0	Polish, Russian
2005	Portugal	2B	Amar	0	0	0	0	Portuguese, English
2005	Romania	Luminița Anghel & Sistem	Let Me Try	1	0	0	0	English
2005	Russia	Natalia Podolskaya	Nobody Hurt No One	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Serbia	No Name	Zauvijek moja (Завувјек моја)	1	1	1	1	Montenegrin
2005	Slovenia	Omar Naber	Stop	0	0	0	1	Slovene
2005	Spain	Brujería	Son de Sol	0	0	0	1	Spanish
2005	Sweden	Martin Stenmarck	Las Vegas	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Switzerland	Vanilla Ninja	Cool Vibes	0	0	0	0	English
2005	Turkey	Gülseren	Rimi Rimi Ley	1	1	1	1	Turkish
2005	Ukraine	GreenJolly	Razom nas bahato (Разом нас багато)	0	0	0	0	Ukrainian, English
2005	UnitedKingdom	Javine	Touch My Fire	1	0	0	1	English
2006	Albania	Luiz Ejlli	Zjarr e ftohtë	1	1	1	1	Albanian
2006	Andorra	Jenny	Sense tu	0	0	1	1	Catalan
2006	Armenia	André	Without Your Love	1	0	1	0	English
2006	Belarus	Polina Smolova	Mum	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Belgium	Kate Ryan	Je t'adore	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Hari Mata Hari	Lejla	1	1	1	1	Bosnian
2006	Bulgaria	Mariana Popova	Let Me Cry	1	0	1	0	English
2006	Croatia	Severina	Moja štikla	1	1	1	1	Croatian
2006	Cyprus	Annet Artani	Why Angels Cry	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Denmark	Sidsel Ben Semmane	Twist of Love	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Estonia	Sandra Oxenryd	Through My Window	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Finland	Lordi	Hard Rock Hallelujah	0	0	0	0	English
2006	France	Virginie Pouchain	Il était temps	0	0	0	1	French
2006	Germany	Texas Lightning	No No Never	0	1	0	0	English
2006	Greece	Anna Vissi	Everything	0	0	1	0	English
2006	Iceland	Silvia Night	Congratulations	0	0	0	0	English

2006	Ireland	Brian Kennedy	Every Song Is a Cry for Love	0	0	0	1	English
2006	Israel	Eddie Butler	Together We Are One	0	0	0	0	Hebrew, English
2006	Latvia	Vocal Group Cosmos	I Hear Your Heart	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Lithuania	LT United	We Are the Winners	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Malta	Fabrizio Faniello	I Do	0	0	0	1	English
2006	Moldova	Arsenium feat. Natalia Gordienko	Loca	1	0	0	0	English
2006	Monaco	Séverine Ferrer	La Coco-Dance	1	0	1	0	French, Tahitian
2006	Netherlands	Treble	Amambanda	1	1	1	0	English, Imaginary
2006	NorthMacedonia	Elena Risteska	Ninanaјna (Нинанајна)	1	0	0	0	English, Macedonian
2006	Norway	Christine Guldbrandsen	Alvedansen	0	0	0	1	Norwegian
2006	Poland	Ich Troje feat. Real McCoy	Follow My Heart	0	0	0	0	English, Polish, German, Russian
2006	Portugal	Nonstop	Coisas de nada	0	0	0	0	Portuguese, English
2006	Romania	Mihai Trăistariu	Tornerò	1	0	0	0	English, Italian
2006	Russia	Dima Bilan	Never Let You Go	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Slovenia	Anžeј Dežan	Mr Nobody	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Spain	Las Ketchup	Un Blodymary	0	0	0	1	Spanish
2006	Sweden	Carola	Invincible	0	0	0	0	English
2006	Switzerland	six4one	If We All Give a Little	0	0	1	0	English
2006	Turkey	Sibel Tüzün	Süper Star	1	0	0	1	Turkish
2006	Ukraine	Tina Karol	Show Me Your Love	1	0	1	0	English
2006	UnitedKingdom	Daz Sampson	Teenage Life	0	0	0	1	English
2007	Albania	Frederik Ndoci	Hear My Plea	0	0	0	0	English, Albanian
2007	Andorra	Anonymous	Salvem el món	0	0	0	0	Catalan, English
2007	Armenia	Hayko	Anytime You Need	0	1	0	0	English, Armenian
2007	Austria	Eric Papilaya	Get a Life – Get Alive	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Belarus	Dmitry Koldun	Work Your Magic	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Belgium	The KMG's	Love Power	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Marija Šestić	Rijeka bez imena (Ријека без имена)	1	1	1	1	Serbian
2007	Bulgaria	Elitsa Todorova & Stoyan Yankoulov	Water	1	1	1	1	Bulgarian
2007	Croatia	Dragonfly feat. Dado Topić	Vjerujem u ljubav	0	0	0	0	Croatian, English
2007	Cyprus	Evridiki	Comme ci, comme ça	0	0	0	0	French
2007	CzechRepublic	Kabát	Malá dáma	0	0	0	1	Czech
2007	Denmark	DQ	Drama Queen	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Estonia	Gerli Padar	Partners in Crime	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Finland	Hanna Pakarinen	Leave Me Alone	0	0	0	0	English
2007	France	Les Fatals Picards	L'amour à la française	0	0	0	0	French, English ("Français")
2007	Georgia	Sopho Khalvashi	Visionary Dream	1	0	1	0	English
2007	Germany	Roger Cicero	Frauen regier'n die Welt	0	0	0	0	German, English
2007	Greece	Sarbel	Yassou Maria (Γεια σου Μαρία)	1	0	1	0	English
2007	Hungary	Magdi Rúzsa	Unsubstantial Blues	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Iceland	Eiríkur Hauksson	Valentine Lost	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Ireland	Dervish	They Can't Stop the Spring	1	1	1	1	English
2007	Israel	Teapacks	Push the Button	0	1	1	0	English, French, Hebrew
2007	Latvia	Bonaparti.lv	Questa notte	0	0	0	1	Italian
2007	Lithuania	4Fun	Love or Leave	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Malta	Olivia Lewis	Vertigo	1	1	1	1	English
2007	Moldova	Natalia Barbu	Fight	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Montenegro	Stevan Faddy	Ajde, kroči ('Ајде, крочи)	0	0	1	1	Montenegrin
2007	Netherlands	Edsilia Rombley	On Top of the World	0	0	0	0	English
2007	NorthMacedonia	Karolina	Mojot svet (Мојот свет)	1	0	0	0	Macedonian, English
2007	Norway	Guri Schanke	Ven a bailar conmigo	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Poland	The Jet Set	Time to Party	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Portugal	Sabrina	Dança comigo	1	0	1	0	Portuguese, English
2007	Romania	Todomondo	Liubi, Liubi, I Love You	1	0	1	0	English, Italian, Spanish, Russian, French, Romanian
2007	Russia	Serebro	Song #1	0	0	0	0	English

2007	Serbia	Marija Šerifović	Molitva (Молитва)	1	0	0	1	Serbian
2007	Slovenia	Alenka Gotar	Cvet z juga	1	0	1	1	Slovene
2007	Spain	D'NASH	I Love You Mi Vida	1	0	0	1	Spanish
2007	Sweden	The Ark	The Worrying Kind	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Switzerland	DJ BoBo	Vampires Are Alive	0	0	0	0	English
2007	Turkey	Kenan Doğulu	Shake It Up Şekerim	1	0	1	0	English
2007	Ukraine	Verka Serduchka	Dancing Lasha Tumbai	1	1	1	0	German, English, Ukrainian, Russian
2007	UnitedKingdom	Scooch	Flying the Flag (For You)	0	0	0	1	English
2008	Albania	Olta Boka	Zemrën e lamë peng	0	0	1	1	Albanian
2008	Andorra	Gisela	Casanova	0	0	0	0	English, Catalan
2008	Armenia	Sirusho	Qélé, Qélé (Քլլի Քլլի)	1	0	0	0	English, Armenian
2008	Azerbaijan	Elnur and Samir	Day After Day	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Belarus	Ruslan Alekhno	Hasta la Vista	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Belgium	Ishtar	O Julissi	1	1	0	0	Imaginary
2008	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Laka	Pokušaj	0	0	0	1	Bosnian
2008	Bulgaria	Deep Zone and Balthazar	DJ, Take Me Away	0	0	1	0	English
2008	Croatia	Kraljevi ulice and 75 Cents	Romanca	1	1	0	1	Croatian
2008	Cyprus	Evdokia Kadi	Femme Fatale	1	0	1	1	Greek
2008	CzechRepublic	Tereza Kerndlová	Have Some Fun	1	0	0	0	English
2008	Denmark	Simon Mathew	All Night Long	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Estonia	Kreisiraadio	Leto svet	1	1	0	0	Serbian, German, Finnish
2008	Finland	Teräsbetoni	Missä miehet ratsastaa	0	1	1	1	Finnish
2008	France	Sébastien Tellier	Divine	0	0	0	0	English, French
2008	Georgia	Diana Gurtskaya	Peace Will Come	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Germany	No Angels	Disappear	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Greece	Kalomira	Secret Combination	1	0	1	0	English
2008	Hungary	Csézy	Candlelight	0	0	0	0	English, Hungarian
2008	Iceland	Euroband	This Is My Life	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Ireland	Dustin the Turkey	Irelände Douze Pointe	0	0	1	1	English
2008	Israel	Boaz Ma'uda	The Fire in Your Eyes	1	0	0	0	Hebrew, English
2008	Latvia	Pirates of the Sea	Wolves of the Sea	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Lithuania	Jeronimas Milius	Nomads in the Night	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Malta	Morena	Vodka	1	0	1	1	English
2008	Moldova	Geta Burlacu	A Century of Love	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Montenegro	Stefan Filipović	Zauvijek volim te (Завувијек волим те))	0	0	0	1	Montenegrin
2008	Netherlands	Hind	Your Heart Belongs to Me	1	0	1	0	English
2008	NorthMacedonia	Tamara, Vračak & Adrian	Let Me Love You	1	0	0	0	English
2008	Norway	Maria Haukaas Storeng	Hold On Be Strong	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Poland	Isis Gee	For Life	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Portugal	Vânia Fernandes	Senhora do mar (Negras águas)	1	0	1	1	Portuguese
2008	Romania	Nico and Vlad	Pe-o margine de lume	0	0	0	0	Romanian, Italian
2008	Russia	Dima Bilan	Believe	0	1	0	0	English
2008	San Marino	Miodio	Complice	0	0	0	1	Italian
2008	Serbia	Jelena Tomašević feat. Bora Dugić	Oro (Opo)	1	1	1	1	Serbian
2008	Slovenia	Rebeka Dremelj	Vrag naj vzame	0	0	0	1	Slovene
2008	Spain	Rodolfo Chikilicuatre	Baila el Chiki-chiki	0	0	0	0	Spanish, English
2008	Sweden	Charlotte Perrelli	Hero	0	0	0	0	English
2008	Switzerland	Paolo Meneguzzi	Era stupendo	0	0	0	1	Italian
2008	Turkey	Mor ve Ötesi	Deli	0	0	0	1	Turkish
2008	Ukraine	Ani Lorak	Shady Lady	1	0	0	0	English
2008	UnitedKingdom	Andy Abraham	Even If	0	0	0	1	English
2009	Albania	Kejsi Tola	Carry Me in Your Dreams	1	0	1	0	English
2009	Andorra	Susanne Georgi	La teva decisió (Get a Life)	0	0	0	0	Catalan, English
2009	Armenia	Inga and Anush	Jan Jan (Ջան Ջան)	1	0	1	0	English, Armenian
2009	Azerbaijan	AySel and Arash	Always	1	1	1	0	English

2009	Belarus	Petr Elfimov	Eyes That Never Lie	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Belgium	Copycat	Copycat	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Regina	Bistra voda	1	0	1	1	Bosnian
2009	Bulgaria	Krassimir Avramov	Illusion	1	0	1	0	English
2009	Croatia	Igor Cukrov feat. Andrea	Lijepa Tena	1	0	0	1	Croatian
2009	Cyprus	Christina Metaxa	Firefly	0	0	0	0	English
2009	CzechRepublic	Gipsy.cz	Aven Romale	1	1	0	0	English, Romani
2009	Denmark	Niels Brinck	Believe Again	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Estonia	Urban Symphony	Rändajad	1	0	0	1	Estonian
2009	Finland	Waldo's People	Lose Control	0	0	0	0	English
2009	France	Patricia Kaas	Et s'il fallait le faire	0	0	0	1	French
2009	Germany	Alex Swings Oscar Sings!	Miss Kiss Kiss Bang	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Greece	Sakis Rouvas	This Is Our Night	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Hungary	Zoli Ádok	Dance with Me	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Iceland	Yohanna	Is It True?	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Ireland	Sinéad Mulvey and Black Daisy	Et Cetera	0	0	0	1	English
2009	Israel	Noa and Mira Awad	There Must Be Another Way	0	1	1	0	English, Hebrew, Arabic
2009	Latvia	Intars Busulis	Probka (Пробка)	0	0	0	0	Russian
2009	Lithuania	Sasha Son	Love	0	0	0	0	English, Russian
2009	Malta	Chiara	What If We	0	0	0	1	English
2009	Moldova	Nelly Ciobanu	Hora din Moldova	1	0	1	0	Romanian, English
2009	Montenegro	Andrea Demirović	Just Get Out of My Life	1	0	0	0	English
2009	Netherlands	The Toppers	Shine	0	0	0	0	English
2009	NorthMacedonia	Next Time	Nešto što kje ostane (Нешто што ќе остане)	0	0	0	1	Macedonian
2009	Norway	Alexander Rybak	Fairytale	1	1	1	0	English
2009	Poland	Lidia Kopania	I Don't Wanna Leave	0	0	0	0	English
2009	Portugal	Flor-de-Lis	Todas as ruas do amor	1	1	1	1	Portuguese
2009	Romania	Elena	The Balkan Girls	1	0	1	0	English
2009	Russia	Anastasiya Prikhodko	Mamo (Мамо)	1	0	1	0	Russian, Ukrainian
2009	Serbia	Marko Kon and Milaan	Cipela (Ципела)	1	1	1	1	Serbian
2009	Slovakia	Kamil Mikulčík and Nela Pocisková	Leť tmou	0	0	0	1	Slovak
2009	Slovenia	Quartissimo feat. Martina	Love Symphony	1	0	0	0	English, Slovene
2009	Spain	Soraya Arnelas	La noche es para mí	1	0	0	0	Spanish, English
2009	Sweden	Malena Ernman	La voix	0	0	0	0	French, English
2009	Switzerland	Lovebugs	The Highest Heights	0	0	1	0	English
2009	Turkey	Hadise	Düm Tek Tek	1	0	1	0	English
2009	Ukraine	Svetlana Loboda	Be My Valentine! (Anti-Crisis Girl)	0	0	1	0	English
2009	UnitedKingdom	Jade Ewen	It's My Time	0	0	0	1	English
2010	Albania	Juliana Pasha	It's All About You	0	0	1	0	English
2010	Armenia	Eva Rivas	Apricot Stone	1	1	1	0	English
2010	Azerbaijan	Safura	Drip Drop	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Belarus	3+2 feat Robert Wells	Butterflies	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Belgium	Tom Dice	Me and My Guitar	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Vukašin Brajić	Thunder and Lightning	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Bulgaria	Miro	Angel si ti (Ангел си ти)	0	0	0	0	Bulgarian, English
2010	Croatia	Feminnem	Lako je sve	0	0	0	1	Croatian
2010	Cyprus	Jon Lilygreen and The Islanders	Life Looks Better in Spring	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Denmark	Chanée and N'evergreen	In a Moment Like This	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Estonia	Malcolm Lincoln and Manpower 4	Siren	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Finland	Kuunkuiskaajat	Työlki ellää	1	1	1	1	Finnish
2010	France	Jessy Matador	Allez Ola Olé	0	0	0	1	French
2010	Georgia	Sofia Nizharadze	Shine	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Germany	Lena	Satellite	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Greece	Giorgos Alkaios and Friends	OPA (ΩΠΑ)	1	1	0	1	Greek
2010	Iceland	Hera Björk	Je ne sais quoi	0	0	0	0	English

2010	Ireland	Niamh Kavanagh	It's for You	1	1	0	1	English
2010	Israel	Harel Skaat	Milim (מילים)	0	0	0	1	Hebrew
2010	Latvia	Aisha	What For?	1	0	0	0	English
2010	Lithuania	InCulto	Eastern European Funk	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Malta	Thea Garrett	My Dream	0	0	0	1	English
2010	Moldova	SunStroke Project and Olia Tira	Run Away	1	0	0	0	English
2010	Netherlands	Sieneke	Ik ben verliefd (Sha-la-lie)	0	0	1	1	Dutch
2010	NorthMacedonia	Gjoko Taneski	Jas ja imam silata (Јас ја имам силата)	0	0	0	1	Macedonian
2010	Norway	Didrik Solli-Tangen	My Heart Is Yours	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Poland	Marcin Mroziński	Legenda	1	0	1	0	English, Polish
2010	Portugal	Filipa Azevedo	Há dias assim	0	0	0	1	Portuguese
2010	Romania	Paula Seling and Ovi	Playing with Fire	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Russia	Peter Nalitch and Friends	Lost and Forgotten	1	0	0	0	English
2010	Serbia	Milan Stanković	Ovo je Balkan (Ово је Балкан)	1	0	0	1	Serbian
2010	Slovakia	Kristina	Horechonic	1	0	1	1	Slovak
2010	Slovenia	Ansambel Žlindra and Kalamari	Narodnozabavni rock	1	1	1	1	Slovene
2010	Spain	Daniel Diges	Algo pequeño	0	0	0	1	Spanish
2010	Sweden	Anna Bergendahl	This Is My Life	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Switzerland	Michael von der Heide	Il pleut de l'or	0	0	0	1	French
2010	Turkey	maNga	We Could Be the Same	0	0	0	0	English
2010	Ukraine	Alyosha	Sweet People	0	0	0	0	English
2010	UnitedKingdom	Josh Dubovie	That Sounds Good to Me	0	0	0	1	English
2011	Albania	Aurela Gaçe	Feel the Passion	1	0	0	0	English
2011	Armenia	Emmy	Boom Boom	1	0	1	0	English
2011	Austria	Nadine Beiler	The Secret Is Love	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Azerbaijan	Ell & Nikki	Running Scared	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Belarus	Anastasia Vinnikova	I Love Belarus	1	1	1	0	English
2011	Belgium	Witloof Bay	With Love Baby	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Dino Merlin	Love in Rewind	0	1	0	0	English
2011	Bulgaria	Poli Genova	Na inat (На инат)	0	0	0	1	Bulgarian
2011	Croatia	Daria	Celebrate	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Cyprus	Christos Mylordos	San aggelos s'agarisa (Σαν άγγελος σ'άγάπησα)	1	1	1	1	Greek
2011	Denmark	A Friend in London	New Tomorrow	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Estonia	Getter Jaani	Rockefeller Street	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Finland	Paradise Oskar	Da Da Dam	0	0	0	0	English
2011	France	Amaury Vassili	Sogno	0	0	0	1	Corsican
2011	Georgia	Eldrine	One More Day	0	0	1	0	English
2011	Germany	Lena	Taken by a Stranger	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Greece	Loukas Giorkas feat. Stereo Mike	Watch My Dance	1	0	1	0	English, Greek
2011	Hungary	Kati Wolf	What About My Dreams?	0	0	0	0	English, Hungarian
2011	Iceland	Sjonni's Friends	Coming Home	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Ireland	Jedward	Lipstick	0	0	0	1	English
2011	Israel	Dana International	Ding Dong	0	0	0	0	Hebrew, English
2011	Italy	Raphael Gualazzi	Madness of Love	0	0	0	0	Italian, English
2011	Latvia	Musiqq	Angel in Disguise	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Lithuania	Evelina Sašenko	C'est ma vie	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Malta	Glen Vella	One Life	0	0	0	1	English
2011	Moldova	Zdob și Zdub	So Lucky	1	0	0	0	English
2011	Netherlands	3JS	Never Alone	0	0	0	0	English
2011	NorthMacedonia	Vlatko Ilievski	Rusinka (Русинка)	1	1	1	0	Macedonian, English
2011	Norway	Stella Mwangi	Haba Haba	1	0	1	0	English, Swahili
2011	Poland	Magdalena Tul	Jestem	0	0	0	1	Polish
2011	Portugal	Homens da Luta	A luta é alegria	1	1	1	1	Portuguese
2011	Romania	Hotel FM	Change	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Russia	Alexey Vorobyov	Get You	0	0	0	0	English, Russian



2011	San Marino	Senit	Stand By	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Serbia	Nina	Čaroban (Чаробан)	0	0	0	1	Serbian
2011	Slovakia	TWiiNS	I'm Still Alive	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Slovenia	Maja Keuc	No One	1	0	0	0	English
2011	Spain	Lucía Pérez	Que me quiten lo bailao	1	0	0	1	Spanish
2011	Sweden	Eric Saade	Popular	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Switzerland	Anna Rossinelli	In Love for a While	0	0	0	0	English
2011	Turkey	Yüksek Sadakat	Live It Up	0	0	1	0	English
2011	Ukraine	Mika Newton	Angel	0	0	0	0	English
2011	UnitedKingdom	Blue	I Can	0	0	0	1	English
2012	Albania	Rona Nishliu	Suus3	0	0	0	1	Albanian
2012	Austria	Trackshittaz	Woki mit deim Popo	0	0	0	1	German
2012	Azerbaijan	Sabina Babayeva	When the Music Dies	1	0	0	0	English
2012	Belarus	Litesound	We Are the Heroes	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Belgium	Iris	Would You?	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Maya Sar	Korake ti znam	1	0	0	1	Bosnian
2012	Bulgaria	Sofi Marinova	Love Unlimited	1	0	0	1	Bulgarian
2012	Croatia	Nina Badrić	Nebo	0	0	0	1	Croatian
2012	Cyprus	Ivi Adamou	La La Love	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Denmark	Soluna Samay	Should've Known Better	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Estonia	Ott Lepland	Kuula	0	0	0	1	Estonian
2012	Finland	Pernilla Karlsson	När jag blundar	0	0	0	1	Swedish
2012	France	Anggun	Echo (You and I)	0	0	0	0	French, English
2012	Georgia	Anri Jokhadze	I'm a Joker	1	1	0	0	English, Georgian
2012	Germany	Roman Lob	Standing Still	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Greece	Eleftheria Eleftheriou	Aphrodisiac	1	0	1	0	English
2012	Hungary	Compact Disco	Sound of Our Hearts	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Iceland	Greta Salóme and Jónsi	Never Forget	0	0	1	0	English
2012	Ireland	Jedward	Waterline	0	0	0	1	English
2012	Israel	Izabo	Time	1	0	0	0	English, Hebrew
2012	Italy	Nina Zilli	L'amore è femmina (Out of Love)	0	0	0	0	English, Italian
2012	Latvia	Anmary	Beautiful Song	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Lithuania	Donny Montell	Love Is Blind	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Malta	Kurt Calleja	This Is the Night	0	0	0	1	English
2012	Moldova	Pasha Parfeny	Lăutar	1	0	1	0	English
2012	Montenegro	Rambo Amadeus	Euro Neuro	1	0	0	0	English
2012	Netherlands	Joan Franka	You and Me	0	1	1	0	English
2012	NorthMacedonia	Kaliopi	Смо i belo (Црно и бело)	0	0	0	1	Macedonian
2012	Norway	Tooji	Stay	1	0	0	0	English
2012	Portugal	Filipa Sousa	Vida minha	1	0	0	1	Portuguese
2012	Romania	Mandinga	Zaleilah	1	1	0	0	Spanish, English
2012	Russia	Buranovskiye Babushki	Party for Everybody	1	0	1	0	Udmurt, English
2012	San Marino	Valentina Monetta	The Social Network Song (Oh Oh – Uh Oh Oh)	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Serbia	Željko Joksimović	Nije ljubav stvar (Није љубав ствар)	1	1	0	1	Serbian
2012	Slovakia	Max Jason Mai	Don't Close Your Eyes	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Slovenia	Eva Boto	Verjamem	0	0	1	1	Slovene
2012	Spain	Pastora Soler	Quédate conmigo (Stay With Me)	0	0	0	1	Spanish
2012	Sweden	Loreen	Euphoria	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Switzerland	Sinplus	Unbreakable	0	0	0	0	English
2012	Turkey	Can Bonomo	Love Me Back	1	0	1	0	English
2012	Ukraine	Gaitana	Be My Guest	0	0	1	0	English
2012	UnitedKingdom	Engelbert Humperdinck	Love Will Set You Free	0	0	0	1	English
2013	Albania	Adrian Luçgjuraj & Bledar Sejko	Identitet	1	1	1	1	Albanian
2013	Armenia	Dorians	Lonely Planet	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Austria	Natália Kelly	Shine	0	0	0	0	English

2013	Azerbaijan	Farid Mammadov	Hold Me	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Belarus	Alyona Lanskaya	Solayoh	1	1	1	0	English
2013	Belgium	Roberto Bellarosa	Love Kills	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Bulgaria	Elitsa Todorova & Stoyan Yankoulov	Samo shampioni (Само шампиони)	1	1	1	1	Bulgarian
2013	Croatia	Klapa s Mora	Mižerja	0	0	1	1	Croatian
2013	Cyprus	Despina Olympiou	An me thimasai (Αν με θυμάσαι)	0	0	0	1	Greek
2013	Denmark	Emmelie de Forest	Only Teardrops	1	1	1	0	English
2013	Estonia	Birgit	Et uus saaks alguse	0	0	0	1	Estonian
2013	Finland	Krista Siegfriids	Marry Me	0	0	0	0	English
2013	France	Amandine Bourgeois	L'enfer et moi	0	0	0	1	French
2013	Georgia	Nodi Tatishvili & Sophie Gelovani	Waterfall	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Germany	Cascade	Glorious	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Greece	Koza Mostra feat. Agathon Iakovidis	Alcohol Is Free	1	1	1	1	Greek
2013	Hungary	ByeAlex	Kedvesem (Zoohacker Remix)	0	0	0	1	Hungarian
2013	Iceland	Eythor Ingi	Ég á líf	1	0	0	1	Icelandic
2013	Ireland	Ryan Dolan	Only Love Survives	0	1	1	1	English
2013	Israel	Moran Mazar	Rak Bishvilo (רק בשבילו)	0	0	0	1	Hebrew
2013	Italy	Marco Mengoni	L'essenziale	0	0	0	1	Italian
2013	Latvia	PeR	Here We Go	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Lithuania	Andrius Pojavis	Something	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Malta	Gianluca	Tomorrow	0	1	0	1	English
2013	Moldova	Aliona Moon	O mie	0	0	0	1	Romanian
2013	Montenegro	Who See	Igranka (Игранка)	0	0	0	1	Montenegrin
2013	Netherlands	Anouk	Birds	0	0	0	0	English
2013	NorthMacedonia	Esma & Lozano	Pred da se razdeni (Пред да се раздени)	1	0	1	0	Macedonian, Romani
2013	Norway	Margaret Berger	I Feed You My Love	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Romania	Cezar	It's My Life	1	0	1	0	English
2013	Russia	Dina Garipova	What If	0	0	0	0	English
2013	San Marino	Valentina Monetta	Crisalide (Vola)	0	0	0	1	Italian
2013	Serbia	Moje 3	Ljubav je svuda (Љубав је свуда)	0	0	0	1	Serbian
2013	Slovenia	Hannah	Straight into Love	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Spain	ESDM	Contigo hasta el final	1	1	0	1	Spanish
2013	Sweden	Robin Stjernberg	You	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Switzerland	Takasa	You and Me	0	0	0	0	English
2013	Ukraine	Zlata Ognevich	Gravity	1	0	1	0	English
2013	UnitedKingdom	Bonnie Tyler	Believe in Me	0	0	0	1	English
2014	Albania	Hersi	One Night's Anger	0	0	1	0	English
2014	Armenia	Aram MP3	Not Alone	0	0	1	0	English
2014	Austria	Conchita Wurst	Rise Like a Phoenix	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Azerbaijan	Dilara Kazimova	Start a Fire	1	0	0	0	English
2014	Belarus	Teo	Cheesecake	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Belgium	Axel Hirsoux	Mother	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Denmark	Basim	Cliché Love Song	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Estonia	Tanja	Amazing	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Finland	Softengine	Something Better	0	0	0	0	English
2014	France	TWIN TWIN	Moustache	0	0	0	1	French
2014	Georgia	The Shin and Mariko	Three Minutes to Earth	1	0	1	0	English
2014	Germany	Elaiza	Is It Right	1	1	0	0	English
2014	Greece	Freaky Fortune feat. RiskyKidd	Rise Up	1	0	0	0	English
2014	Hungary	András Kállay-Saunders	Running	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Iceland	Pollapönk	No Prejudice	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Ireland	Can-Linn feat. Kasey Smith	Heartbeat	1	1	1	1	English
2014	Israel	Mei Finegold	Same Heart	0	0	0	0	English, Hebrew
2014	Italy	Emma	La mia città	0	0	1	1	Italian
2014	Latvia	Aarzemnieki	Cake to Bake	0	0	0	0	English

2014	Lithuania	Vilija	Attention	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Malta	Firelight	Coming Home	0	1	0	1	English
2014	Moldova	Cristina Scarlat	Wild Soul	0	0	1	0	English
2014	Montenegro	Sergej Četković	Moj svijet (Moj svijet)	1	0	0	1	Montenegrin
2014	Netherlands	The Common Linnets	Calm After the Storm	0	0	0	0	English
2014	NorthMacedonia	Tijana	To the Sky	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Norway	Carl Espen	Silent Storm	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Poland	Donatan & Cleo	My Showanie – We Are Slavic	1	1	1	0	Polish, English
2014	Portugal	Suzy	Quero ser tua	1	1	1	1	Portuguese
2014	Romania	Paula Seling & Ovi	Miracle	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Russia	Tolmachevy Sisters	Shine	0	0	0	0	English
2014	San Marino	Valentina Monetta	Maybe	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Slovenia	Tinkara Kovač	Round and Round	1	1	0	0	English, Slovene
2014	Spain	Ruth Lorenzo	Dancing in the Rain	0	0	0	0	English, Spanish
2014	Sweden	Sanna Nielsen	Undo	0	0	0	0	English
2014	Switzerland	Sebalter	Hunter of Stars	1	1	0	0	English
2014	Ukraine	Mariya Yaremchuk	Tick-Tock	0	0	0	0	English
2014	UnitedKingdom	Molly	Children of the Universe	0	0	1	1	English
2015	Albania	Elhaida Dani	I'm Alive	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Armenia	Genealogy	Face the Shadow	0	0	1	0	English
2015	Australia	Guy Sebastian	Tonight Again	0	0	0	1	English
2015	Austria	The Makemakes	I Am Yours	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Azerbaijan	Elnur Huseynov	Hour of the Wolf	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Belarus	Uzari & Maimuna	Time	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Belgium	Loïc Nottet	Rhythm Inside	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Cyprus	John Karayiannis	One Thing I Should Have Done	0	0	0	0	English
2015	CzechRepublic	Marta Jandová & Václav Noid Bárta	Hope Never Dies	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Denmark	Anti Social Media	The Way You Are	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Estonia	Elina Born & Stig Rästa	Goodbye to Yesterday	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Finland	Pertti Kurikan Nimipäivät	Aina mun pitää	0	0	0	1	Finnish
2015	France	Lisa Angell	N'oubliez pas	0	0	0	1	French
2015	Georgia	Nina Sublatti	Warrior	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Germany	Ann Sophie	Black Smoke	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Greece	Maria Elena Kyriakou	One Last Breath	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Hungary	Boggie	Wars for Nothing	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Iceland	Maria Olafs	Unbroken	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Ireland	Molly Sterling	Playing with Numbers	1	1	0	1	English
2015	Israel	Nadav Guedj	Golden Boy	1	0	1	0	English
2015	Italy	Il Volo	Grande amore	0	0	0	1	Italian
2015	Latvia	Aminata	Love Injected	0	0	1	0	English
2015	Lithuania	Monika Linkytė & Vaidas Baumila	This Time	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Malta	Amber	Warrior	0	0	0	1	English
2015	Moldova	Eduard Romanyuta	I Want Your Love	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Montenegro	Knez	Adio	1	1	1	1	Montenegrin
2015	Netherlands	Trijntje Oosterhuis	Walk Along	0	0	0	0	English
2015	NorthMacedonia	Daniel Kajmakoski	Autumn Leaves	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Norway	Mørland & Debrah Scarlett	A Monster Like Me	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Poland	Monika Kuszyńska	In the Name of Love	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Portugal	Leonor Andrade	Há um mar que nos separa	0	0	0	1	Portuguese
2015	Romania	Voltaj	De la capăt	1	0	1	0	Romanian, English
2015	Russia	Polina Gagarina	A Million Voices	0	0	0	0	English
2015	San Marino	Anita Simoncini & Michele Perniola	Chain of Lights	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Serbia	Bojana Stamenov	Beauty Never Lies	0	0	1	0	English
2015	Slovenia	Maraaya	Here for You	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Spain	Edurne	Amanecer	0	0	0	1	Spanish

2015	Sweden	Måns Zelmerlöw	Heroes	0	0	0	0	English
2015	Switzerland	Mélanie René	Time to Shine	0	1	0	0	English
2015	UnitedKingdom	Electro Velvet	Still in Love with You	0	0	0	1	English
2016	Albania	Eneda Tarifa	Fairytales	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Armenia	Iveta Mukuchyan	LoveWave	1	0	0	0	English
2016	Australia	Dami Im	Sound of Silence	0	0	0	1	English
2016	Austria	Zoë	Loin d'ici	0	0	0	0	French
2016	Azerbaijan	Samra	Miracle	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Belarus	Ivan	Help You Fly	0	0	1	0	English
2016	Belgium	Laura Tesoro	What's the Pressure	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Bosnia&Herzegovina	Dalal & Deen feat. Ana Rucner and Jala	Ljubav je	1	1	1	1	Bosnian
2016	Bulgaria	Poli Genova	If Love Was a Crime	1	0	0	0	English, Bulgarian
2016	Croatia	Nina Kraljić	Lighthouse	1	0	0	0	English
2016	Cyprus	Minus One	Alter Ego	0	0	0	0	English
2016	CzechRepublic	Gabriela Gunčíková	I Stand	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Denmark	Lighthouse X	Soldiers of Love	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Estonia	Jüri Pootsmann	Play	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Finland	Sandhja	Sing It Away	0	0	0	0	English
2016	France	Amir	J'ai cherché	0	0	0	0	French, English
2016	Georgia	Nika Kocharov & Young Georgian Lolitaz	Midnight Gold	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Germany	Jamie-Lee	Ghost	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Greece	Argo	Utopian Land	1	1	1	0	English, Greek
2016	Hungary	Freddie	Pioneer	0	1	1	0	English
2016	Iceland	Greta Salóme	Hear Them Calling	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Ireland	Nicky Byrne	Sunlight	0	0	0	1	English
2016	Israel	Hovi Star	Made of Stars	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Italy	Francesca Michielin	No Degree of Separation	0	0	0	0	Italian, English
2016	Latvia	Justs	Heartbeat	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Lithuania	Donny Montell	I've Been Waiting for This Night	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Malta	Ira Losco	Walk on Water	0	0	1	1	English
2016	Moldova	Lidia Isac	Falling Stars	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Montenegro	Highway	The Real Thing	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Netherlands	Douwe Bob	Slow Down	0	0	0	0	English
2016	NorthMacedonia	Kaliopi	Dona (Дона)	0	0	0	1	Macedonian
2016	Norway	Agnete	Icebreaker	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Poland	Michał Szpak	Color of Your Life	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Russia	Sergey Lazarev	You Are the Only One	0	0	0	0	English
2016	San Marino	Serhat	I Didn't Know	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Serbia	Sanja Vučić ZAA	Goodbye (Shelter)	1	0	0	0	English
2016	Slovenia	ManuElla	Blue and Red	1	0	0	0	English
2016	Spain	Barei	Say Yay!	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Sweden	Frans	If I Were Sorry	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Switzerland	Rykka	The Last of Our Kind	0	0	0	0	English
2016	Ukraine	Jamala	1944	1	0	0	0	English, Crimean Tatar
2016	UnitedKingdom	Joe and Jake	You're Not Alone	0	0	0	1	English
2017	Albania	Lindita	World	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Armenia	Artsvik	Fly with Me	1	0	1	0	English
2017	Australia	Isaiah	Don't Come Easy	0	0	0	1	English
2017	Austria	Nathan Trent	Running on Air	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Azerbaijan	Dihaj	Skeletons	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Belarus	Naviband	Story of My Life	1	0	1	1	Belarusian
2017	Belgium	Blanche	City Lights	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Bulgaria	Kristian Kostov	Beautiful Mess	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Croatia	Jacques Houdek	My Friend	0	0	0	0	English, Italian
2017	Cyprus	Hovig	Gravity	0	0	1	0	English

2017	CzechRepublic	Martina Bárta	My Turn	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Denmark	Anja	Where I Am	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Estonia	Koit Toome and Laura	Verona	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Finland	Norma John	Blackbird	0	0	0	0	English
2017	France	Alma	Requiem	1	0	1	0	French, English
2017	Georgia	Tamara Gachechiladze	Keep the Faith	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Germany	Levina	Perfect Life	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Greece	Demy	This Is Love	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Hungary	Joci Pápai	Origo	1	1	1	1	Hungarian
2017	Iceland	Svala	Paper	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Ireland	Brendan Murray	Dying to Try	0	0	0	1	English
2017	Israel	IMRI	I Feel Alive	1	0	0	0	English
2017	Italy	Francesco Gabbani	Occidentali's Karma	0	0	1	1	Italian
2017	Latvia	Triana Park	Line	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Lithuania	Fusedmarc	Rain of Revolution	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Malta	Claudia Faniello	Breathlessly	0	0	0	1	English
2017	Moldova	Sunstroke Project	Hey, Mamma!	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Montenegro	Slavko Kalezić	Space	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Netherlands	O'G3NE	Lights and Shadows	0	0	0	0	English
2017	NorthMacedonia	Jana Burčeska	Dance Alone	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Norway	JOWST	Grab the Moment	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Poland	Kasia Moś	Flashlight	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Portugal	Salvador Sobral	Amar pelos dois	1	0	0	1	Portuguese
2017	Romania	Ilinca ft. Alex Florea	Yodel It!	1	0	0	0	English
2017	San Marino	Valentina Monetta and Jimmie Wilson	Spirit of the Night	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Serbia	Tijana Bogičević	In Too Deep	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Slovenia	Omar Naber	On My Way	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Spain	Manel Navarro	Do It for Your Lover	0	0	0	0	Spanish, English
2017	Sweden	Robin Bengtsson	I Can't Go On	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Switzerland	Timebelle	Apollo	0	0	0	0	English
2017	Ukraine	O.Torvald	Time	0	0	0	0	English
2017	UnitedKingdom	Lucie Jones	Never Give Up on You	0	0	0	1	English
2018	Albania	Eugent Bushpepa	Mall	1	0	0	1	Albanian
2018	Armenia	Sevak Khanagyan	Qami (Գամի)	1	0	1	1	Armenian
2018	Australia	Jessica Mauboy	We Got Love	0	0	0	1	English
2018	Austria	Cesár Sampson	Nobody but You	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Azerbaijan	Aisel	X My Heart	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Belarus	Alekseev	Forever	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Belgium	Sennek	A Matter of Time	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Bulgaria	Equinox	Bones	1	0	0	0	English
2018	Croatia	Franka	Crazy	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Cyprus	Eleni Foureira	Fuego	1	0	0	0	English
2018	CzechRepublic	Mikolas Josef	Lie to Me	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Denmark	Rasmussen	Higher Ground	1	0	1	0	English
2018	Estonia	Elina Nechayeva	La forza	0	0	0	0	Italian
2018	Finland	Saara Aalto	Monsters	0	0	0	0	English
2018	France	Madame Monsieur	Mercy	0	0	0	1	French
2018	Georgia	Ethno-Jazz Band Iriao	For You	1	0	0	1	Georgian
2018	Germany	Michael Schulte	You Let Me Walk Alone	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Greece	Yianna Terzi	Oniro mou (Όνειρό μου)	1	0	1	1	Greek
2018	Hungary	AWS	Viszlát nyár	0	0	0	1	Hungarian
2018	Iceland	Ari Ólafsson	Our Choice	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Ireland	Ryan O'Shaughnessy	Together	0	0	0	1	English
2018	Israel	Netta	Toy	1	0	1	0	English
2018	Italy	Ermal Meta & Fabrizio Moro	Non mi avete fatto niente	0	0	0	1	Italian

2018	Latvia	Laura Rizzotto	Funny Girl	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Lithuania	Ieva Zasimauskaitė	When We're Old	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Malta	Christabelle	Taboo	0	0	0	1	English
2018	Moldova	DoReDoS	My Lucky Day	1	0	0	0	English
2018	Montenegro	Vanja Radovanović	Inje (Иње)	0	0	0	1	Montenegrin
2018	Netherlands	Waylon	Outlaw in 'Em	0	0	0	0	English
2018	NorthMacedonia	Eye Cue	Lost and Found	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Norway	Alexander Rybak	That's How You Write a Song	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Poland	Gromee feat. Lukas Meijer	Light Me Up	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Portugal	Cláudia Pascoal	O jardim	0	0	0	1	Portuguese
2018	Romania	The Humans	Goodbye	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Russia	Julia Samoylova	I Won't Break	0	0	0	0	English
2018	San Marino	Jessika feat. Jenifer Brening	Who We Are	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Serbia	Sanja Ilić & Balkanika	Nova deca (Нова деца)	1	1	1	1	Serbian
2018	Slovenia	Lea Sirk	Hvala, ne!	0	0	0	1	Slovene
2018	Spain	Amaia & Alfred	Tu canción	0	0	0	1	Spanish
2018	Sweden	Benjamin Ingrosso	Dance You Off	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Switzerland	ZiBBZ	Stones	0	0	0	0	English
2018	Ukraine	Mélovín	Under the Ladder	0	0	0	0	English
2018	UnitedKingdom	SuRie	Storm	0	0	0	1	English
2019	Albania	Jonida Maliqi	Ktheju tokës	1	0	1	1	Albanian
2019	Armenia	Srbuk	Walking Out	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Australia	Kate Miller-Heidke	Zero Gravity	0	0	0	1	English
2019	Austria	PÆNDA	Limits	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Azerbaijan	Chingiz	Truth	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Belarus	ZENA	Like It	1	0	0	0	English
2019	Belgium	Eliot	Wake Up	0	1	0	0	English
2019	Croatia	Roko	The Dream	0	0	0	0	English, Croatian
2019	Cyprus	Tamta	Replay	0	0	0	0	English
2019	CzechRepublic	Lake Malawi	Friend of a Friend	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Denmark	Leonora	Love Is Forever	0	0	0	0	English, French
2019	Estonia	Victor Crone	Storm	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Finland	Darude feat. Sebastian Rejman	Look Away	0	0	0	0	English
2019	France	Bilal Hassani	Roi	0	0	0	0	French, English
2019	Georgia	Oto Nemsadze	Keep on Going	1	0	0	1	Georgian
2019	Germany	S!sters	Sister	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Greece	Katerine Duska	Better Love	0	0	1	0	English
2019	Hungary	Joci Pápai	Az én apám	1	0	0	1	Hungarian
2019	Iceland	Hatari	Hatrið mun sigra	0	0	0	1	Icelandic
2019	Ireland	Sarah McTernan	22	0	0	0	1	English
2019	Israel	Kobi Marimi	Home	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Italy	Mahmood	Soldi	1	0	1	1	Italian
2019	Latvia	Carousel	That Night	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Lithuania	Jurij Veklenko	Run with the Lions	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Malta	Michela	Chameleon	0	0	0	1	English
2019	Moldova	Anna Odobescu	Stay	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Montenegro	D mol	Heaven	1	0	1	0	English
2019	Netherlands	Duncan Laurence	Arcade	0	0	0	0	English
2019	NorthMacedonia	Tamara Todevska	Proud	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Norway	KEiiNO	Spirit in the Sky	1	0	1	0	English
2019	Poland	Tulia	Fire of Love (Pali się)	1	0	1	0	Polish, English
2019	Portugal	Conan Osiris	Telemóveis	1	0	1	1	Portuguese
2019	Romania	Ester Peony	On a Sunday	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Russia	Sergey Lazarev	Scream	0	0	0	0	English
2019	San Marino	Serhat	Say Na Na Na	0	0	0	0	English

2019	Serbia	Nevena Božović	Kruna (Круна)	1	0	0	1	Serbian
2019	Slovenia	Zala Kralj & Gašper Šantl	Sebi	0	0	0	1	Slovene
2019	Spain	Miki	La venda	1	0	0	1	Spanish
2019	Sweden	John Lundvik	Too Late for Love	0	0	0	0	English
2019	Switzerland	Luca Hänni	She Got Me	1	0	0	0	English
2019	UnitedKingdom	Michael Rice	Bigger than Us	0	0	0	1	English

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## Appendix D. Songs referenced in the article

**Table D1.** Songs referenced in the article

Country	Year	Artist	Song title	Link
Albania	2006	Luiz Ejlli	Zjarr e ftohtë	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z_r4IzbwDY4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z_r4IzbwDY4</a>
Andorra	2006	Jenny	Sense tu	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UffvRSmRYEk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UffvRSmRYEk</a>
Austria	2014	Conchita Wurst	Rise Like a Phoenix	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SaolVEJEjV4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SaolVEJEjV4</a>
Austria	2015	The Makemakes	I Am Yours	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-f993p0CAV8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-f993p0CAV8</a>
Belarus	2005	Angelica Agurbash	Love Me Tonight	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lnY0HbiuiX4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lnY0HbiuiX4</a>
Bosnia and Herzeg.	2008	Laka	Pokušaj	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kIRDbmpC2PI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kIRDbmpC2PI</a>
Cyprus	2005	Constantinos Christoforou	Ela Ela	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nweOwnxKrdw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nweOwnxKrdw</a>
Denmark	2007	DQ	Drama Queen	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T_gQOqKJ9ck">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T_gQOqKJ9ck</a>
Estonia	2004	Neiokõsõ	Tii	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8gOwmmxQaho">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8gOwmmxQaho</a>
Finland	2012	Pernilla Karlsson	När jag blundar	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MRC5NzxmrAA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MRC5NzxmrAA</a>
Finland	2017	Norma John	Blackbird	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ufba0nOz0fQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ufba0nOz0fQ</a>
France	2007	Les Fatals Picards	L'amour à la française	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjo3PIABpVQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjo3PIABpVQ</a>
France	2008	Sébastien Tellier	Divine	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CZQjBCvFd9E">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CZQjBCvFd9E</a>
France	2022	Alvan & Ahez	Fulenn	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H1lcGXwOqJI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H1lcGXwOqJI</a>
Germany	2000	Stefan Raab	Wadde hadde dudde da?	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lldoHQIZQto">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lldoHQIZQto</a>
Greece	2007	Sarbel	Yassou Maria (Γεια σου Μαρία)	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LebXvZtRMrE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LebXvZtRMrE</a>
Ireland	2007	Dervish	They Can't Stop the Spring	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N40wpl5m0UM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N40wpl5m0UM</a>
Ireland	2008	Dustin the Turkey	Irelande Douze Pointe	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ps3kxGo_gro">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ps3kxGo_gro</a>
Lithuania	1999	Aistė	Strazdas	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pArN9mj3n9M">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pArN9mj3n9M</a>



Macedonia <sup>a</sup>	2010	Gjoko Taneski	Jas ja imam silata (Јас ја имам силата)	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3sYNmPkivyU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3sYNmPkivyU</a>
Malta	2000	Claudette Pace	Desire	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3BZzVxBICx8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3BZzVxBICx8</a>
Moldova	2005	Zdob și Zdub	Boonika bate doba	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mVhtWfC7RF4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mVhtWfC7RF4</a>
Moldova	2015	Eduard Romanyuta	I Want Your Love	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=px1MoZ0k7qY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=px1MoZ0k7qY</a>
Montenegro	2012	Rambo Amadeus	Euro Neuro	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JHnqF5PLP2w">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JHnqF5PLP2w</a>
Norway	2019	KEiiNO	Spirit in the Sky	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ovt7YGHAj8I">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ovt7YGHAj8I</a>
Poland	2007	The Jet Set	Time to Party	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IYBuHhT4q_Y">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IYBuHhT4q_Y</a>
Poland	2014	Donatan & Cleo	My Słowianie – We Are Slavic	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VJ920cN2HmA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VJ920cN2HmA</a>
Portugal	2017	Salvador Sobral	Amar pelos dois	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qotooj7ODCM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qotooj7ODCM</a>
Russia	2008	Dima Bilan	Believe	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-72s4WzUcKI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-72s4WzUcKI</a>
Russia	2012	Buranovskiye Babushki	Party for Everybody	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BgUstrmJzyc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BgUstrmJzyc</a>
Serbia	2010	Milan Stanković	Ovo je Balkan (Ово је Балкан)	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4pVEII2pmso">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4pVEII2pmso</a>
Slovenia	2002	Sestre	Samo ljubezen	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pr9Pr3GRBA4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pr9Pr3GRBA4</a>
Turkey	1999	Tuğba Önal & Grup Mistik	Dön Artık	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p7X9q1MFMnQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p7X9q1MFMnQ</a>
UK	2007	Scooch	Flying the Flag (For You)	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XT6yOIC6ihI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XT6yOIC6ihI</a>
Ukraine	2007	Verka Serduchka	Dancing Lasha Tumbai (Данцінг Лаша Тумбай)	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hfjHJneVonE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hfjHJneVonE</a>
Ukraine	2014	Mariya Yaremchuk	Tick-Tock	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sIHboKF9PIQ">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sIHboKF9PIQ</a>
Ukraine	2022	Kalush Orchestra	Stefania	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F1fl60ydpLs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F1fl60ydpLs</a>

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<sup>a</sup> Before 2019, F.Y.R. Macedonia