



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Measurement of the production cross section of prompt J/ψ mesons in association with a W^\pm boson in pp collisions $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

Aad, G.; et al., [Unknown]; Aben, R.; Beemster, L.J.; Bentvelsen, S.C.M.; Berge, D.; Berglund, E.; Bobbink, G.J.; Bos, K.; Boterenbrood, H.; Castelli, A.; Colijn, A.P.; de Jong, P.J.; de Nooij, L.; Deluca, C.; Deviveiros, P.O.; Dhaliwal, S.; Ferrari, P.; Gadatsch, S.; Geerts, D.A.A.; Hartjes, F.G.; Hessey, N.P.; Hod, N.; Igonkina, O.; Kluit, P.M.; Koffeman, E.N.; Lee, H.C.; Lenz, T.; Linde, F.L.; Mahlstedt, J.; Mechnich, J.; Mussche, I.; Ottersbach, J.P.; Oussoren, K.P.; Pani, P.; Ruckstuhl, N.M.; Salek, D.; Ta, D.; Tsakiris, M.; Valencic, N.; van der Deijl, P.C.; van der Geer, R.; van der Graaf, H.; van der Leeuw, R.; van Vulpen, I.B.; Verkerke, W.; Vermeulen, J.C.; Vranjes Milosavljevic, M.; Vreeswijk, M.; Weits, H.

Published in:

The Journal of High Energy Physics

DOI:

[10.1007/JHEP04%282014%29172](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP04%282014%29172)

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Aad, G., et al., U., Aben, R., Beemster, L. J., Bentvelsen, S., Berge, D., ... Weits, H. (2014). Measurement of the production cross section of prompt J/ψ mesons in association with a W^\pm boson in pp collisions $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector. *The Journal of High Energy Physics*, 2014(4), [172].
<https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP04%282014%29172>

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

UvA-DARE is a service provided by the library of the University of Amsterdam (<http://dare.uva.nl>)

RECEIVED: January 14, 2014

REVISED: March 19, 2014

ACCEPTED: March 21, 2014

PUBLISHED: April 28, 2014

Measurement of the production cross section of prompt J/ψ mesons in association with a W^\pm boson in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector



The ATLAS collaboration

E-mail: atlas.publications@cern.ch

ABSTRACT: The process $pp \rightarrow W^\pm J/\psi$ provides a powerful probe of the production mechanism of charmonium in hadronic collisions, and is also sensitive to multiple parton interactions in the colliding protons. Using the 2011 ATLAS dataset of 4.5 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV pp collisions at the LHC, the first observation is made of the production of $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ events in hadronic collisions, using $W^\pm \rightarrow \mu\nu_\mu$ and $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$. A yield of $27.4_{-6.5}^{+7.5}$ $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ events is observed, with a statistical significance of 5.1σ . The production rate as a ratio to the inclusive W^\pm boson production rate is measured, and the double parton scattering contribution to the cross section is estimated.

KEYWORDS: Hadron-Hadron Scattering

ARXIV EPRINT: [1401.2831](https://arxiv.org/abs/1401.2831)

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	The ATLAS detector	2
3	Event selection	3
4	Signal extraction	4
5	Backgrounds	6
6	Double parton scattering	9
7	Results	10
8	Conclusions	15
	The ATLAS collaboration	20

1 Introduction

Study of the production of a W boson in association with a prompt J/ψ meson offers new tests of Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD) at the perturbative/non-perturbative boundary as well as developing the framework for future probes of the Higgs sector and beyond-the-standard-model searches in such final states.

Perturbative calculations of heavy quarkonium production in hadronic collisions distinguish between terms that produce a heavy quark system ($Q\bar{Q}$) in a colour-singlet (CS) or a colour-octet (CO) state. The relative importance of these terms for inclusive J/ψ production is a subject of debate [1–7]. In the case of prompt J/ψ production in association with a W^\pm boson, the relative contributions of CS and CO processes differ from the inclusive process. Some theoretical studies [8, 9] suggest $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ production should be dominated by colour-octet processes, and thus be a distinctive test of the non-relativistic QCD (NRQCD) framework [10, 11]. In contrast, recent work [12] suggests that in 7 TeV pp collisions, CO and CS (in particular, electromagnetic $W^\pm\gamma^* \rightarrow W^\pm J/\psi$) contributions to the $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ cross section are comparable. Measurements of the production cross sections can help distinguish between these models. A search for the related processes $W^\pm + \Upsilon(1S)$ and $Z + \Upsilon(1S)$ performed by the CDF experiment saw no excess of events above the expected background and set upper limits on the production rate [13].

Observation and measurement of $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ production for the first time represents a step in our understanding toward measurements of the Higgs boson in rare quarkonia and associated vector boson decay modes, first proposed in ref. [14]. Recent

phenomenological studies [15] have emphasised the value of these rare decay modes to provide a unique probe of the Higgs boson charm couplings. Such final states can also be sensitive probes of beyond-the-standard-model (BSM) frameworks. The presence of an anomalous rate of $W^\pm/Z + \text{prompt } J/\psi/\Upsilon$ associated production over standard model predictions can, for example, be an indication of a signature of a charged Higgs boson decay at low $\tan\beta$ in some supersymmetry models [16], or explore the possible existence of a new light scalar particle [17]. The complementarity of vector boson plus quarkonia final state measurements to ongoing BSM search programmes further emphasises the need for a robust understanding of the QCD production modes.

In addition to the single parton scattering (SPS) reaction studied as a probe of quarkonium production, double parton scattering (DPS) interactions [18–22], where the W^\pm boson and J/ψ are produced in separate parton-parton collisions from the same proton-proton interaction, can contribute to the total rate for production of a $W^\pm + J/\psi$ final state. These processes are not distinguishable on an event-by-event basis from SPS processes, but are expected to differ in overall kinematic features, such as angular correlations. Any measurement of the $W^\pm + J/\psi$ process will include both SPS and DPS contributions, and provides useful information on the DPS process as well.

This paper reports the observation of $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ production in the $W^\pm (\rightarrow \mu^\pm \nu_\mu) + J/\psi (\rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ channel. Prompt J/ψ candidates that are produced in decays of heavier charmonium states (e.g. $\chi_c \rightarrow \gamma + J/\psi$) are not distinguished from directly-produced J/ψ . $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ events due to DPS are included in the measurement and their contribution to the total rate is estimated. This production mechanism (including both SPS and DPS contributions) is separated from the background of $W^\pm + b$ -hadrons with $b \rightarrow J/\psi + X$. An additional background from misidentified multi-jets is also considered. The cross-section ratio of $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ production to the inclusive W^\pm production is measured in the fiducial phase space of the W^\pm boson and J/ψ . The cross-section ratio is also reported with the J/ψ rate corrected for the muons that fall outside of the detector acceptance in transverse momentum and pseudorapidity for a given J/ψ transverse momentum. This correction depends on the (unknown) spin-alignment of J/ψ produced in association with a W^\pm boson and so the results are provided for the full envelope of possible spin-alignment scenarios as was previously done for inclusive J/ψ and Υ production measurements [23, 24].

The data used in this analysis were collected using the ATLAS detector during the 2011 proton-proton run of the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) at centre-of-mass energy 7 TeV and correspond to an integrated luminosity of $4.51 \pm 0.08 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ [25].

2 The ATLAS detector

ATLAS is a multi-purpose detector [26],¹ designed to study a variety of phenomena at the LHC. The inner detector (ID), which is surrounded by a superconducting solenoid that

¹ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the z -axis along the beam pipe. The x -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the y -axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe, referred to the x -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$.

produces a 2 T magnetic field, performs tracking of charged particles for $|\eta| < 2.5$. The calorimeter system covers $|\eta| < 4.9$ and detects energy deposits from electrons, photons, muons and hadrons. The muon spectrometer (MS), outside the calorimeters, measures muon momenta using air-core superconducting toroidal magnets. A typical muon traverses three precision position measurement stations covering $|\eta| < 2.7$. Fast trigger chambers cover $|\eta| < 2.4$. The MS has a cylindrical barrel geometry covering $|\eta| \lesssim 1$ and an endcap disk geometry covering $|\eta| \gtrsim 1$. The combination of ID and MS tracking reconstructs muons with $p_T \gtrsim 2.5$ GeV with resolution $\sigma(p_T)/p_T$ better than 3% in the momentum range of interest (2.5–100 GeV).

3 Event selection

The data were collected using a single-muon trigger that required transverse momentum $p_T > 18$ GeV. Muon candidates are reconstructed either by combining tracks found separately in the ID and MS (“combined” muons) or by extrapolating ID tracks to include hits in the MS (“segment-tagged” muons). Muon tracks are required to satisfy $|\eta| < 2.5$ so as to lie within the angular acceptance of both the ID and MS. Muon candidates with $p_T > 3.5$ (2.5) GeV for $|\eta| < 1.3$ (> 1.3) are considered. The candidate hard scattering pp collision vertex is chosen as the reconstructed vertex with the highest $\sum p_T^2$ of associated tracks and the point of closest approach of muon candidate tracks to this vertex is required to be within 10 mm along the beam axis (z).

Events are required to have at least three identified muons to be considered for this analysis. One pair of oppositely charged muons is required to form a J/ψ candidate, while an additional muon must combine with the event’s missing transverse momentum E_T^{miss} to form a W^\pm candidate. The W^\pm decay muon is required to match the muon reconstructed by the trigger algorithm used to collect the events. The momentum imbalance, E_T^{miss} , is caused by particles, such as neutrinos escaping detection, detector effects, or unaccounted physics processes [27]. The E_T^{miss} is calculated as the negative of the vector sum of the transverse momentum of all reconstructed physics objects in the event, as well as all calorimeter energy clusters within $|\eta| < 4.9$ not associated with these objects.

At least one of the muons forming the J/ψ candidate must have $p_T > 4$ GeV and at least one must be a “combined” inner detector plus muon spectrometer muon. A vertex fit is performed to constrain the two J/ψ muons to originate from a common point. The invariant mass of the dimuon system calculated with track parameters modified by the vertex fit must satisfy $2.5 < m_{\mu^+\mu^-} < 3.5$ GeV. The J/ψ candidate is required to have transverse momentum $p_T^{J/\psi}$ and rapidity $y_{J/\psi} \equiv \tanh^{-1}(p_z^{J/\psi}/E^{J/\psi})$ satisfying $p_T^{J/\psi} > 8.5$ GeV and $|y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$; this ensures high acceptance and efficiency for the J/ψ candidate. In addition, as the signal is expected to decrease faster than background with increasing $p_T^{J/\psi}$, $p_T^{J/\psi} < 30$ GeV is required to improve the signal-to-background ratio.

The remaining “combined” muons are considered as W^\pm boson decay candidates. These are required to have $p_T > 25$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$ in order to be within the acceptance of the trigger. The closest distance of the W^\pm decay muon track to the primary vertex must be within 1 mm in z . In order to reduce contamination from non-prompt

muons produced in heavy flavour decays, the W^\pm decay muon is required to have a transverse impact parameter significance $d_0/\sigma(d_0) < 3$, and it must be isolated. The impact parameter d_0 is defined as the distance of closest approach of the muon helix to the primary vertex in the xy -plane, and $\sigma(d_0)$ is the expected resolution on the measured value. The calorimetric and track isolation variables are defined as the sums of calorimeter cell E_T and track p_T , respectively, within a cone of size $\sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} = 0.3$ around the muon direction. The energy deposit of the muon is not included in the calorimetric isolation and only tracks (excluding the muon itself) compatible with originating at the primary vertex and with $p_T > 1$ GeV are considered for the track isolation. A correction depending on the number of reconstructed vertices is made to the calorimetric isolation to account for energy deposits originating from additional proton-proton collisions that occur in the same bunch crossing. For the muon to be considered isolated, the two isolation variables must both be less than 5% of the muon p_T . This tight selection discriminates against the multi-jet background.

In order to select events with a W^\pm boson, E_T^{miss} must exceed 20 GeV, and the W^\pm boson transverse mass $m_T(W)$ must exceed 40 GeV. The W^\pm boson transverse mass is defined as

$$m_T(W) \equiv \sqrt{2p_T(\mu)E_T^{\text{miss}}(1 - \cos(\phi^\mu - \phi^{\nu\mu}))}$$

where ϕ^μ and $\phi^{\nu\mu}$ represent the azimuthal angles of the muon from the W^\pm boson decay and the missing transverse momentum vector, respectively. If the invariant mass of the W^\pm muon candidate and the J/ψ candidate's oppositely charged muon is within 10 GeV of the Z boson mass, the event is vetoed. After the full selection, 149 events remain, 78 with $|y_{J/\psi}| \leq 1$ and 71 with $1 < |y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$.

Prompt J/ψ candidates are distinguished from those originating from b -hadron decays through the separation of the primary vertex and the J/ψ decay vertex. The pseudo-proper time

$$\tau \equiv \frac{\vec{L} \cdot \vec{p}_T^{J/\psi}}{p_T^{J/\psi}} \cdot \frac{m_{\mu^+\mu^-}}{p_T^{J/\psi}},$$

is used, where \vec{L} is the separation vector from the primary vertex to the J/ψ decay vertex and $m_{\mu^+\mu^-}$ is the invariant mass of the J/ψ candidate. Prompt J/ψ decays have a pseudo-proper time consistent with zero within resolution. Non-prompt J/ψ decay vertices are displaced from the primary vertex and have positive pseudo-proper time on average apart from resolution effects.

4 Signal extraction

The two-dimensional J/ψ candidate mass and pseudo-proper time scatter distribution is shown in figure 1. These data are fit as follows: first, the two-dimensional fit described below is applied to separate the prompt J/ψ component from the non-prompt J/ψ component and combinatorial background. This is followed by a fit to the W boson transverse mass $m_T(W)$ to determine the contributions of W^\pm and multi-jet background produced in association with a prompt J/ψ .

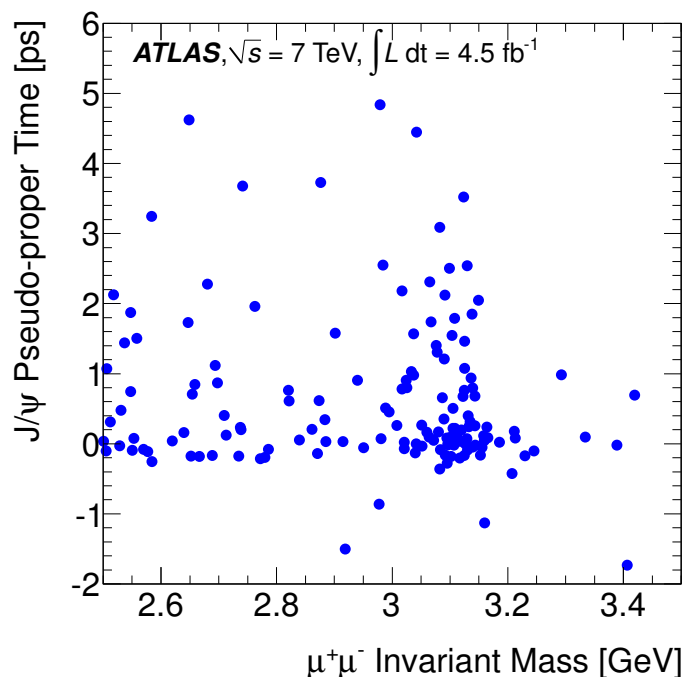


Figure 1. Two-dimensional plot of $W^\pm + J/\psi$ candidates in pseudo-proper time versus $\mu^+\mu^-$ invariant mass in the considered region of J/ψ rapidity ($|y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$) and transverse momentum ($8.5 < p_T^{J/\psi} < 30$ GeV). Many candidates fall near the J/ψ mass of 3.097 GeV [28] and pseudo-proper time near 0 ps, as expected from prompt J/ψ production.

An unbinned maximum likelihood fit in J/ψ candidate invariant mass and pseudo-proper time is used to obtain yields for prompt J/ψ , non-prompt J/ψ , and prompt/non-prompt combinatoric backgrounds. In the dimuon mass variable, the probability density functions are a Gaussian distribution for the J/ψ signal and exponential functions for the combinatorial backgrounds. For the pseudo-proper time distribution, the prompt J/ψ and prompt combinatoric background components are modelled by the sum of a delta-function distribution and a double-sided exponential function convolved with a Gaussian resolution function, while the non-prompt J/ψ and non-prompt combinatorial background components are modelled by an exponential function (truncated to zero for $\tau < 0$) convolved with a Gaussian resolution function. The parameters that set the shapes of the fit functions, such as the mass and pseudo-proper time resolution, are considered nuisance parameters and are constrained as described below. The functional forms of the probability density functions are:

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{J/\psi}(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}) &= G(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}; m_{J/\psi}^{\text{PDG}}, \sigma_m) \\
 T_{\text{prompt } J/\psi}(\tau) &= G(\tau; 0, \sigma_\tau) \otimes \left((1-a)\delta(\tau) + aC_0e^{-|\tau|/\tau_0} \right) \\
 T_{\text{non-prompt } J/\psi}(\tau) &= G(\tau; 0, \sigma_\tau) \otimes \left(C_1\theta(\tau)e^{-\tau/\tau_1} \right) \\
 M_{\text{prompt bkg}}(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}) &= C_2e^{-m_{\mu^+\mu^-}/k_0}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{\text{non-prompt bkg}}(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}) &= C_3 e^{-m_{\mu^+\mu^-}/k_1} \\
 T_{\text{prompt bkg}}(\tau) &= G(\tau; 0, \sigma_\tau) \otimes \left((1-b)\delta(\tau) + bC_4 e^{-|\tau|/\tau_0} \right) \\
 T_{\text{non-prompt bkg}}(\tau) &= G(\tau; 0, \sigma_\tau) \otimes \left(C_5 \theta(\tau) e^{-\tau/\tau_2} \right).
 \end{aligned}$$

In the above, $G(x; \mu, \sigma)$ is a Gaussian function of x with mean μ and width σ ; δ is the Dirac delta function; θ is the step function; a , b , and the k_i and τ_i are shape parameters, while the C_i are appropriate normalization constants. The combined probability density function used for the fit is:

$$\begin{aligned}
 p \propto & N_{\text{prompt } J/\psi} \times M_{J/\psi}(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}) \times T_{\text{prompt } J/\psi}(\tau) \\
 & + N_{\text{non-prompt } J/\psi} \times M_{J/\psi}(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}) \times T_{\text{non-prompt } J/\psi}(\tau) \\
 & + N_{\text{prompt bkg}} \times M_{\text{prompt bkg}}(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}) \times T_{\text{prompt bkg}}(\tau) \\
 & + N_{\text{non-prompt bkg}} \times M_{\text{non-prompt bkg}}(m_{\mu^+\mu^-}) \times T_{\text{non-prompt bkg}}(\tau).
 \end{aligned}$$

To account for the differences in resolution between the central and endcap detector regions, the fit is performed separately in two regions in J/ψ rapidity, $|y_{J/\psi}| \leq 1$ and $1 < |y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$. The fit is initially made on a large inclusive sample of J/ψ events, selected with the same procedure as the J/ψ candidates in this analysis, and the results are used to constrain the nuisance parameters μ , σ , a , b , k_i and τ_i . The central values and uncertainties on the nuisance parameters from the inclusive fits are translated into Gaussian constraints on the parameters during the fit to the $W^\pm + J/\psi$ candidates. The values of the nuisance parameters estimated from the $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ fits agree well with those determined in the inclusive J/ψ sample, and the resulting uncertainties are similar to the uncertainty represented by the constraints. Figure 2(a) shows the mass fit in the full rapidity region ($|y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$), whereas in figure 2(b) the pseudo-proper time fit in the J/ψ mass peak region ($3.0 < m(\mu^+\mu^-) < 3.2$ GeV) is shown. Each projection shows the sum of two fits, performed separately in two regions in J/ψ rapidity: $|y_{J/\psi}| \leq 1$ and $1 < |y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$. The maximum likelihood fit permits the use of the `sPlot` procedure [29] to assign weights to each event for each component of the total probability density function (prompt J/ψ , non-prompt J/ψ , prompt combinatoric background, non-prompt combinatoric background). These weights can be used to determine the spectra of variables in the prompt J/ψ signal, removing the contribution from the other sources. The procedure functions as a background subtraction technique that takes advantage of the full information available from the fit, and is used to obtain various kinematic distributions.

The robustness of the fit was tested by varying the signal and background parametrizations; changes of at most a few percent in the prompt J/ψ yield were observed and are taken as systematic uncertainties (see section 7). Repeated fits to an ensemble of pseudo-experiments generated with Poisson-distributed yields and Gaussian-distributed nuisance parameters showed that the fit has no significant statistical biases, and that the uncertainties reported by the fit are accurate.

5 Backgrounds

A number of possible background contributions to $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ production are considered. Production of W^\pm bosons in association with b quarks, with subsequent b -hadron

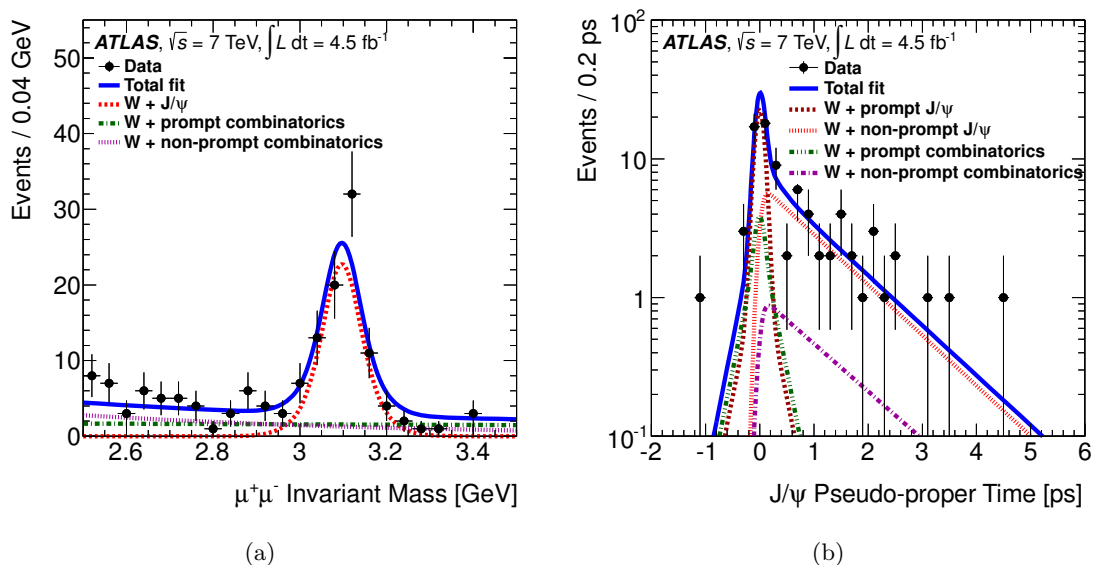


Figure 2. Projections in (a) invariant mass and (b) pseudo-proper time of the two-dimensional mass-pseudo-proper time fit used to extract the prompt J/ψ candidates in the full rapidity region ($|y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$). The pseudo-proper time distribution is shown for the J/ψ mass peak region ($3.0 < m(\mu^+\mu^-) < 3.2$ GeV). Each projection shows the sum of two fits, performed separately in two regions in J/ψ rapidity $|y_{J/\psi}| \leq 1$ and $1 < |y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$.

decay to J/ψ and other particles, produces the desired signature, except that the J/ψ mesons will not be prompt. The fit will categorize these events into the non-prompt J/ψ background category and the effect on the prompt signal yield is estimated to be negligible. From simulated $t\bar{t}$ events the prompt yield in our dataset is predicted to be less than 0.28 events at 95% credibility level. The ratio of $W^\pm + b$ to W^\pm production from ATLAS measurements [30, 31] is found to be consistent (albeit with large uncertainties) with the ratio of $W^\pm + \text{non-prompt } J/\psi$ to W^\pm production in this analysis, when the differing phase spaces of the analyses are considered.

Decays of $B_c \rightarrow J/\psi \mu^\pm \nu_\mu X$ produce a J/ψ and an additional muon. As the B_c lifetime is shorter than that of other weakly-decaying B hadrons, these J/ψ may be mistakenly taken as prompt candidates. No candidate events are found to have a three-muon invariant mass below 12 GeV, which is far above the B_c mass of 6.277 GeV [28], hence this background is negligible.

The production of Z bosons, followed by the decay $Z \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$, can produce the signal signature if an additional muon candidate and E_T^{miss} due to jet mismeasurements or neutrinos are found. This background is eliminated by vetoing events where a pairing of oppositely charged muons has an invariant mass within 10 GeV of the Z boson mass.

Multi-jet production, especially of heavy-quark jets, can produce candidates with multiple reconstructed muons and E_T^{miss} due to either neutrinos or mismeasurement of the jet energy. This contribution is separated from the real $W^\pm + J/\psi$ component of the observed events using the W^\pm boson transverse mass $m_T(W)$ as a discriminating variable. The

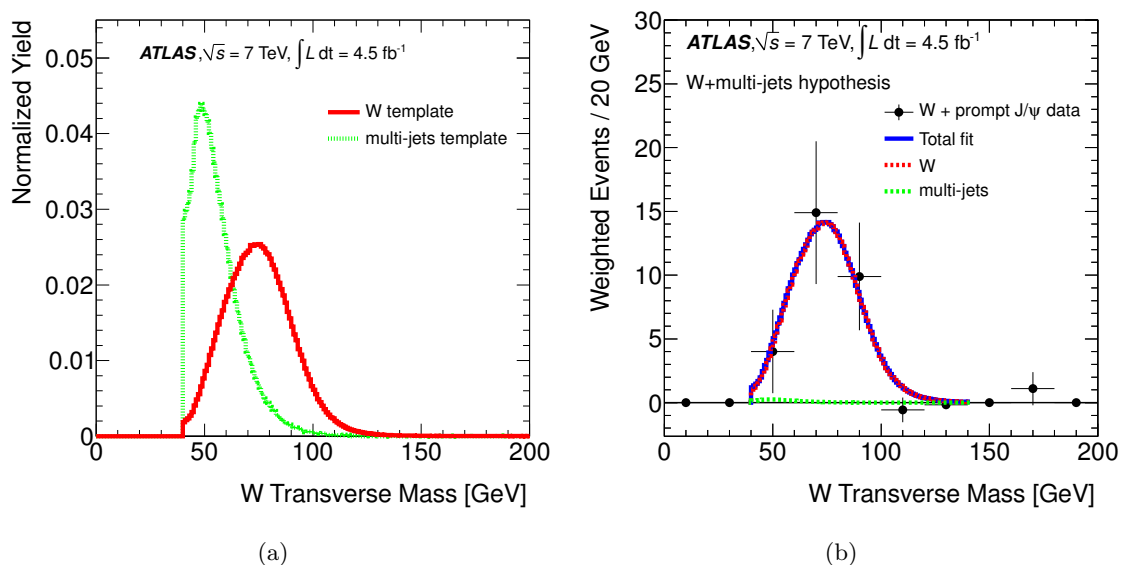


Figure 3. (a) Unit-normalized templates for W boson transverse mass $m_T(W)$ for multi-jet background and W^\pm boson signal. (b) `sPlot`-weighted W boson transverse mass distribution for $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ candidate events with a fit to the W^\pm boson and multi-jet components. The fit is performed in the region 40–140, GeV in $m_T(W)$.

$m_T(W)$ distribution of events weighted by signal (prompt J/ψ) `sPlot` weight is fit to a sum of a multi-jet template and a W^\pm boson signal template (the templates are shown in figure 3(a)). The multi-jet background shape in $m_T(W)$ is estimated using the distribution in events with non-isolated muons, which are dominated by multi-jet production. The W^\pm template is obtained from Monte Carlo simulation. Events were produced by the ALPGEN event generator [32], interfaced to HERWIG [33] for parton showers and hadronization, and JIMMY [34] for simulation of the underlying event. The detector response is modelled using the GEANT4-based ATLAS full simulation framework [35, 36].

The total yield for prompt J/ψ production, shown in table 1, is $29.2^{+7.5}_{-6.5}$ events. The result of the χ^2 fit is shown in figure 3(b). The estimate from the $m_T(W)$ fit is that there are 0.1 ± 4.6 multi-jet events in the sample, providing strong support for the hypothesis that the sample is dominated by $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ events. The fraction of multi-jet events is smaller than 0.31 at 95% credibility level.

The probability that a W^\pm candidate and a J/ψ candidate are produced in different proton-proton collisions that occur in the same bunch crossing (“pileup”) is estimated as follows. Given the beam conditions of the dataset, the mean number of extra collisions within 10 mm of the primary vertex is calculated to be $N_{\text{extra}} = 0.81 \pm 0.08$; this value is computed from the mean number of collisions per proton-proton bunch crossing μ and the geometric parameters of the interaction region. Here μ is defined as $\mu = \mathcal{L}\sigma_{\text{inel}}/n_b f_r$, with \mathcal{L} being the luminosity, n_b the number of colliding bunch pairs, f_r the accelerator revolution frequency, and σ_{inel} the pp inelastic cross section, assumed to be equal to 71.5 mb [37]. For a $(|y_{J/\psi}|, p_T^{J/\psi})$ -bin, the probability for a J/ψ to be produced in a pp collision

in that kinematic bin is determined as

$$P_{J/\psi} = \frac{\sigma_{J/\psi}^{\text{bin}}}{\sigma_{\text{inel}}} = \frac{1}{\sigma_{\text{inel}}} \int_{\text{bin}} \frac{d^2\sigma(pp \rightarrow J/\psi X)}{dy dp_T} dy dp_T$$

using the double-differential J/ψ production cross sections as measured [23] at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV.

Since \mathcal{L} is determined independently from σ_{inel} using van der Meer scan calibration [25], σ_{inel} is a proportionality factor between μ and \mathcal{L} , and therefore $N_{\text{extra}} \propto \sigma_{\text{inel}}$. As a result the dependence on σ_{inel} cancels in the overlap probability $N_{\text{extra}} P_{J/\psi}$. Multiplying the overlap probability by the number of W^\pm candidates in the fiducial region, $N_{\text{pileup}} = N_{\text{extra}} P_{J/\psi} \mathcal{L} \sigma_{W^\pm}$, yields an estimated total of 1.8 ± 0.2 for such pileup overlap events in the sample. This background is subtracted when the cross-section ratios are calculated.

6 Double parton scattering

It is possible for the W^\pm and J/ψ to originate from two different parton interactions in the same proton-proton collision, in a double parton scattering process. The standard ansatz [18] is adopted that, for a collision in which a hard process (here W^\pm production) occurs, the probability of an additional (distinguishable) process (here prompt J/ψ production) is parameterized as

$$P_{J/\psi|W^\pm} = \sigma_{J/\psi} / \sigma_{\text{eff}}. \tag{1}$$

The effective area parameter σ_{eff} accounts for the geometric size of the proton and transverse parton correlations, and is assumed to be independent of the scattering process. It is taken to be 15 ± 3 (stat.) $_{-3}^{+5}$ (syst.) mb as measured using $W^\pm \rightarrow \ell\nu_\ell + 2$ -jet events [38]. The two interactions are treated as independent and uncorrelated. This procedure relies upon an assumption of factorization between the longitudinal and transverse components of the double parton distribution functions [22, 39–41]. Recent studies [42] highlight that this assumption must fail at some level, but the current data is not sufficiently precise to allow for investigation of such effects. Studies of process and scale dependence [43] of σ_{eff} indicate that the uncertainty on the value used here covers variation due to these effects. The prompt J/ψ cross section from the ATLAS measurement [23] is used, as in the pileup estimation, corrected to the fiducial phase space of this measurement, and accounting for spin-alignment uncertainties that result from the correction. The total number of DPS events in the signal yield is estimated to be 10.8 ± 4.2 events.

A uniform distribution in the azimuthal angle between the W^\pm and J/ψ momenta is expected from DPS, under the assumption that the two interactions are independent. The flat DPS template is verified using PYTHIA8 [44] Monte Carlo simulation. Simulations in both the colour-singlet and colour-octet models predict a distribution strongly peaked near $\Delta\phi = \pi$ for the SPS contribution (with the exact shape dependent on kinematics and the relative size of the underlying contributions). The sPlot-weighted distribution of this variable for the data has a peak near π and a tail extending towards zero, as shown in figure 4. This suggests that the observed $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ candidates include both SPS and DPS events. However, this distribution is not used to separate SPS and DPS events.

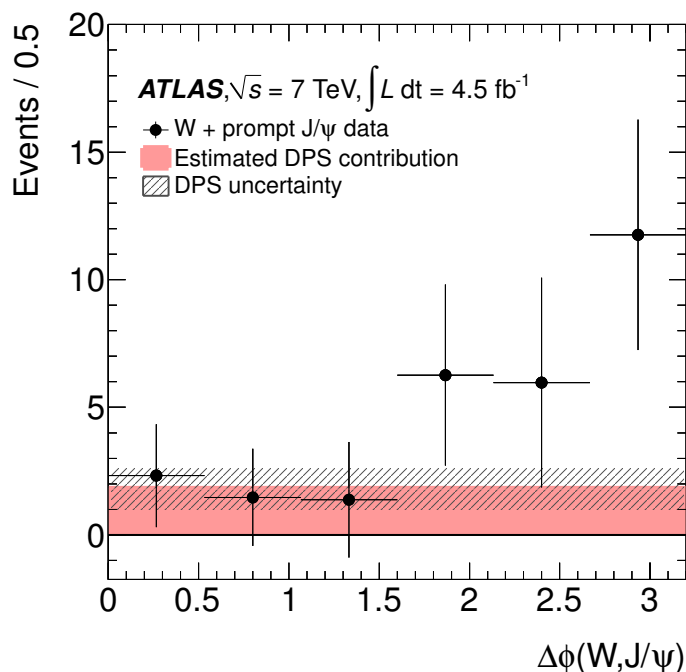


Figure 4. The sPlot-weighted azimuthal angle between the W^\pm and the J/ψ is shown for $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ candidates. No efficiency or acceptance corrections are applied. The determined DPS contribution (with systematic uncertainties) is overlaid, using a flat DPS template validated using PYTHIA8 [44] Monte Carlo simulation and normalized to the total rate as estimated using the DPS ansatz in eq. (1). The hashed region shows the uncertainty on the DPS estimate.

Overlaid on figure 4 is an estimate of the DPS rate using the previously described ansatz. The determined rate is compatible with the size of the flat component of the observed $\Delta\phi$ distribution.

7 Results

Table 1 shows the yields resulting from the two-dimensional fit in each of the two detector regions, barrel ($|y_{J/\psi}| \leq 1.0$) and endcap ($1 < |y_{J/\psi}| < 2.1$), including the statistical uncertainty from the fit for the prompt J/ψ , non-prompt J/ψ , and combinatoric background components. The signal significance is calculated using pseudo-experiments in which events conforming with the background-only hypothesis are generated and then fit with the background-only hypothesis and the signal+background hypothesis to extract the likelihood ratio of the two hypotheses. The p -value shown in the table is the probability for background-only pseudo-experiments to yield a likelihood ratio value larger than the value obtained in data. The combination of the two $y_{J/\psi}$ regions rejects the background-only hypothesis at 5.1σ .

To determine the ratio of the $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ cross section to the W^\pm cross section, the number of inclusive W^\pm events is determined from data. A sample of W^\pm candidates is formed by selecting all events that satisfy the W^\pm part of the $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ re-

Yields from two-dimensional fit			
Process	Barrel	Endcap	Total
Prompt J/ψ	$10.0^{+4.7}_{-4.0}$	$19.2^{+5.8}_{-5.1}$	$29.2^{+7.5}_{-6.5} (*)$
Non-prompt J/ψ	$27.9^{+6.5}_{-5.8}$	$13.9^{+5.3}_{-4.5}$	$41.8^{+8.4}_{-7.3}$
Prompt background	$20.4^{+5.9}_{-5.1}$	$18.8^{+6.3}_{-5.3}$	$39.2^{+8.6}_{-7.3}$
Non-prompt background	$19.8^{+5.8}_{-4.9}$	$19.2^{+6.1}_{-5.1}$	$39.0^{+8.4}_{-7.1}$
p -value	8.0×10^{-3}	1.4×10^{-6}	2.1×10^{-7}
Significance (σ)	2.4	4.7	5.1

(*) of which 1.8 ± 0.2 originate from pileup

Table 1. The event yields for the prompt J/ψ , non-prompt J/ψ , and combinatorial background are shown. The errors shown include the statistical uncertainties and the systematic uncertainties from the nuisance parameters of the fit. The significance, in standard deviations, is calculated using the p -value from pseudo-experiments.

quirements. The Z +jets, $t\bar{t}$, and diboson backgrounds to inclusive W^\pm production are estimated from Monte Carlo simulation (ALPGEN [32], MC@NLO [45] and HERWIG [33], respectively). The multi-jet contribution is estimated using the same technique as used for deriving the multi-jet template for the W^\pm + prompt J/ψ signal, except that the normalization is also determined by that method instead of being fit to data. The number of W^\pm boson candidates is found to be 1.48×10^7 , consistent with next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) pQCD predictions [46, 47] taking into account the ATLAS detector performance.

First the fiducial cross-section ratio

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}} &= \frac{\text{BR}(J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)}{\sigma_{\text{fid}}(pp \rightarrow W^\pm)} \cdot \frac{d\sigma_{\text{fid}}(pp \rightarrow W^\pm + J/\psi)}{dy} \\
 &= \frac{N^{\text{ec}}(W^\pm + J/\psi)}{N(W^\pm)} \frac{1}{\Delta y} - R_{\text{pileup}}^{\text{fid}},
 \end{aligned}$$

is defined, where $N^{\text{ec}}(W^\pm + J/\psi)$ is the yield of W^\pm + prompt J/ψ events after correction for the J/ψ muon reconstruction efficiencies, $N(W^\pm)$ is the background-subtracted yield of inclusive W^\pm events, $\Delta y = 4.2$ is the size of the fiducial region in $y_{J/\psi}$, and $R_{\text{pileup}}^{\text{fid}}$ is the expected pileup background contribution in the fiducial J/ψ acceptance. For $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}}$, corrections are not applied for the incomplete acceptance for J/ψ decay muons, nor for the W^\pm acceptance. Also, it is noted that only the cross section for $8.5 < p_{\text{T}}^{J/\psi} < 30$ GeV is considered.

The statistical uncertainties associated with the fit are calculated by fixing the nuisance parameters and performing the fit again. When the nuisance parameters are allowed to float within the Gaussian constraint, the total uncertainty on each yield is the quadratic sum of the statistical and systematic uncertainties.

The J/ψ transverse momentum distribution may be different in inclusive J/ψ events and W^\pm + prompt J/ψ events. Since the fit nuisance parameters from the inclusive fit are used during the W^\pm + prompt J/ψ fit, as described in section 4, this can affect the

extracted yields, due to the different J/ψ p_T spectrum of the inclusive J/ψ and $W^\pm + J/\psi$ processes. This is estimated to have an effect of $< 1\%$ on the prompt J/ψ yields extracted by the fit, by performing the fits with unconstrained nuisance parameters in different J/ψ p_T ranges and comparing the yields with those from the constrained fits in the nominal J/ψ p_T range. Changing the functional forms of the fit, for example by changing the single Gaussian to a double Gaussian for the signal, or the exponential function to a polynomial function for the background, results in changes in the yields of up to 4%, which is taken as a systematic uncertainty.

The efficiency and acceptance of the W^\pm boson are assumed to be the same for inclusive W^\pm events and $W^\pm + J/\psi$ events when calculating the ratio. The uncertainty due to this assumption is estimated by reweighting the W^\pm transverse momentum spectrum in the simulated inclusive sample to match the observed spectrum from $W^\pm + J/\psi$ events and noting the change in efficiency, which is (2–5)%. The low- p_T muon efficiencies are determined from data and cross-checked with efficiencies measured from J/ψ simulation using PYTHIA8 [44], with the difference interpreted as a systematic uncertainty of (3–5)%, while the uncertainty due to the muon momentum scale is found to be negligible.

In addition to reporting $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}}$, results are presented after being corrected for the fiducial acceptance of the muons from the J/ψ decay, but maintaining the J/ψ p_T (8.5–30 GeV) and rapidity (–2.1–2.1) range:

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{J/\psi}^{\text{incl}} &= \frac{\text{BR}(J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)}{\sigma_{\text{fid}}(pp \rightarrow W^\pm)} \cdot \frac{d\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^\pm + J/\psi)}{dy} \\
 &= \frac{N^{\text{ec+ac}}(W^\pm + J/\psi)}{N(W^\pm)} \frac{1}{\Delta y} - R_{\text{pileup}},
 \end{aligned}$$

where $N^{\text{ec+ac}}(W^\pm + J/\psi)$ is the yield of $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ events after J/ψ acceptance corrections and efficiency corrections for both J/ψ decay muons, R_{pileup} is the expected pileup contribution in the full J/ψ decay phase space, and other variables are as for $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}}$. The J/ψ spin-alignment, which determines the angular distribution of the muons from the J/ψ decay and thus modifies the acceptance for the J/ψ to be detected within the fiducial volume, is not known and is dependent on the underlying production mechanism. Five extreme scenarios that bound the possible variation are considered for the acceptance and the difference is assigned as a systematic uncertainty. These scenarios (isotropic, longitudinal, transverse+, transverse– and transverse0) depend on the J/ψ spin-alignment angles, the angle between the direction of the positive muon momentum in the J/ψ decay frame and the J/ψ line of flight, and the angle between the J/ψ production plane and the decay plane formed by the direction of the J/ψ and the positive muon [23].

Table 2 summarizes the main sources of uncertainties for this analysis. Other uncertainties related to the E_T^{miss} scale, luminosity, and the W^\pm decay muon cancel in the ratio.

The isotropic spin-alignment scenario is assumed for the central result, and the variations of the result with the different spin-alignment scenarios are also reported in HEPDATA [48]. The DPS contribution to $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{incl}}$ is estimated to be $(48 \pm 19) \times 10^{-8}$. Subtracting the DPS contribution from $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{incl}}$ gives an estimate $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{DPS sub}}$ of the single parton scatter-

Source	Barrel	Endcap
J/ψ muon efficiency	(3–5)%	(3–5)%
W^\pm boson kinematics	2%	5%
Fit procedure	+3% –2%	+2% –1%
Choice of fit nuisance parameters	1%	1%
Choice of fit functional forms	4%	4%
Muon momentum scale	negligible	
J/ψ spin-alignment	+36% –25%	+27% –13%
Statistical	+47% –40%	+30% –27%

Table 2. Summary of the main sources of uncertainty for the measurements of $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}}$ and $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{incl}}$; systematic, spin-alignment and statistical uncertainties are shown. Only uncertainties that do not cancel in the ratio of $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ to W^\pm rates are included. The spin-alignment uncertainty is not present for the $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}}$ measurement.

ing rate, which can be directly compared with leading-order (LO) colour-singlet pQCD predictions [12] and next-to-leading-order (NLO) colour-octet predictions [9].

The values of the three measured ratios are shown in figure 5 and are:

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}} &= (51 \pm 13 \pm 4) \times 10^{-8} \\
 R_{J/\psi}^{\text{incl}} &= (126 \pm 32 \pm 9_{-25}^{+41}) \times 10^{-8} \\
 R_{J/\psi}^{\text{DPS sub}} &= (78 \pm 32 \pm 22_{-25}^{+41}) \times 10^{-8},
 \end{aligned}$$

where the first uncertainty is statistical, the second is systematic and the third (where applicable) is the uncertainty due to spin-alignment. The systematic uncertainty on the DPS-subtracted ratio includes the uncertainty on the estimated DPS contribution, which itself includes a separate spin-alignment uncertainty.

Comparisons with theoretical expectations. For comparison of the DPS-subtracted ratio to theory, the LO colour-singlet and NLO colour-octet predictions for $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ [9] are normalized to NNLO calculations of the W^\pm production cross section (5.08 nb), derived from FEWZ 3.1.B2 [46, 47]. The expected SPS cross-section ratio $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{DPS sub}}$ from normalized next-to-leading-order colour-octet calculations is $(4.6\text{--}6.2) \times 10^{-8}$, with the range corresponding to different scales as explained below. These predictions assume that pure CO contributions dominate this process, and hence do not include any colour-singlet diagrams. The renormalization (μ_R) and factorization (μ_F) scales are set to the W^\pm boson mass, $\mu_R = \mu_F = m_W$, and the NRQCD scale (μ_Λ) is taken to be $\mu_\Lambda = m_{\text{charm}} = 1.5 \text{ GeV}$. Two sets of colour-octet long-distance matrix elements are used as input parameters to the theory, obtained from two different parameter fits to experimental data [49, 50], and the variation between the results obtained is assigned as a systematic uncertainty.

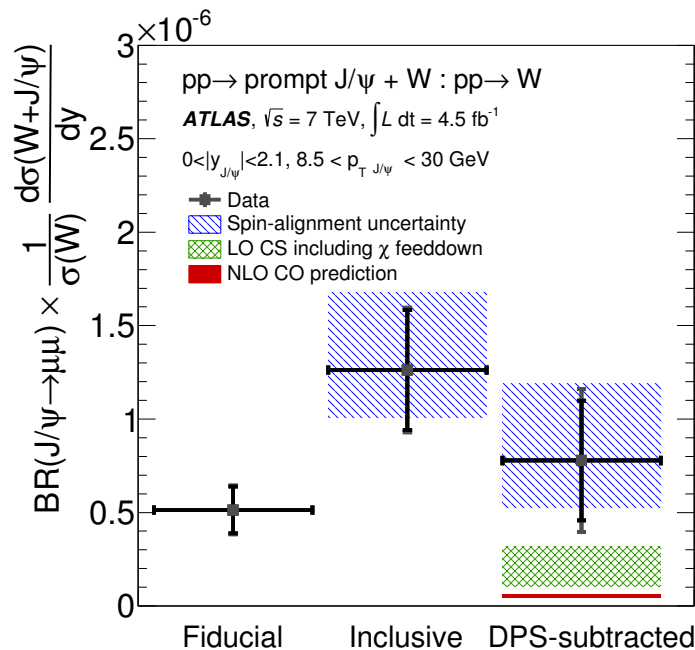


Figure 5. The $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ : W production cross-section ratio in the J/ψ fiducial region (Fiducial), after correction for J/ψ acceptance (Inclusive), and after subtraction of the double parton scattering component (DPS-subtracted). The shaded band represents the envelope of variation due to different possible spin-alignment configurations. Inner error bars represent statistical uncertainties, outer error bars represent statistical and systematic uncertainties added in quadrature. The LO colour-singlet (CS) and NLO colour-octet (CO) predictions for SPS production are shown in comparison.

The CS model described in [12] includes contributions from $sg \rightarrow J/\psi + c + W$ and $q\bar{q}' \rightarrow \gamma^* W \rightarrow J/\psi W$, and accounts for indirect production in the $W^\pm +$ prompt J/ψ rate through decays of excited charmonium states of both $W^\pm +$ direct $\psi(2S)$ and $W^\pm +$ direct χ_{cJ} production. The normalized leading-order colour-singlet model predicts the SPS ratio to be $(10\text{--}32) \times 10^{-8}$ for the phase space region considered in this paper, with the range corresponding to different scales as explained below. The uncertainties on the colour-singlet prediction arise from varying the charm quark mass in the range $m_{\text{charm}} = (1.5 \pm 0.1) \text{ GeV}$ and independently varying the factorization and renormalization scales between $0.75 \times \mu_{R,F}$ and $2 \times \mu_{R,F}$ of their central value $\mu_R = \mu_F = m_W$.

The leading-order CS contributions are nearly an order of magnitude larger than the next-to-leading-order CO contributions, with the CS prediction being consistent with the measured DPS-subtracted rate within the current experimental and theoretical uncertainties. This emphasizes that far from being a distinctive signature of CO production, this process appears to be dominated by CS production. This shortfall in the CO production prediction might be explained by the presence of large higher-order contributions [49, 50] or a possible breakdown of NRQCD universality [5]. Figure 4 supports the hypothesis of DPS factorization (within current experimental uncertainties), but possible modifications

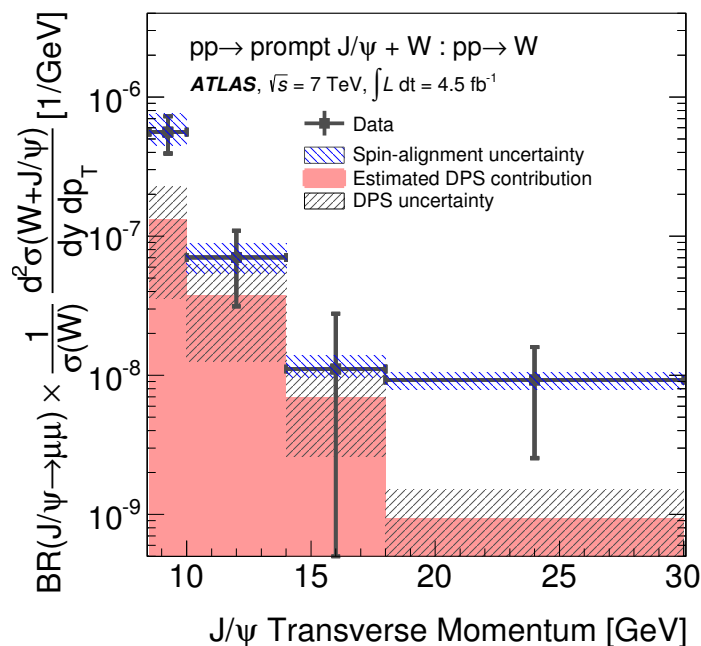


Figure 6. The inclusive (SPS+DPS) cross-section ratio $dR_{J/\psi}^{incl}/dp_T$ is shown as a function of J/ψ transverse momentum. The shaded uncertainty corresponds to the variations due to the various spin-alignment scenarios. The DPS estimate is overlaid, with the uncertainty again shown by a shaded region.

$y_{J/\psi} \times p_T^{J/\psi}$ Bin	Inclusive (SPS+DPS) ratio $dR_{J/\psi}^{incl}/dp_T$ ($\times 10^{-6}$)			DPS ($\times 10^{-6}$)	
$(0, 2.1) \times (8.5, 10)$	0.56	$\pm 0.16(\text{stat})$	$\pm 0.04(\text{syst})$	$^{+0.21}_{-0.11}(\text{spin})$	0.13 ± 0.10
$(0, 2.1) \times (10, 14)$	0.070	$\pm 0.039(\text{stat})$	$\pm 0.006(\text{syst})$	$^{+0.019}_{-0.016}(\text{spin})$	0.04 ± 0.03
$(0, 2.1) \times (14, 18)$	0.011	$\pm 0.017(\text{stat})$	$\pm 0.001(\text{syst})$	$^{+0.003}_{-0.002}(\text{spin})$	0.007 ± 0.004
$(0, 2.1) \times (18, 30)$	0.0092	$\pm 0.0067(\text{stat})$	$\pm 0.0006(\text{syst})$	$^{+0.0012}_{-0.0013}(\text{spin})$	0.0009 ± 0.0006

Table 3. The inclusive (SPS+DPS) cross-section ratio $dR_{J/\psi}^{incl}/dp_T$ as a function of J/ψ transverse momentum, along with the estimate of the DPS contribution.

to this formalism may also modify the DPS-subtracted rate. Nonetheless, large uncertainties on the result imply that current predictions for SPS production are compatible with the measurement at the 2σ level.

Figure 6 shows the distribution of the differential cross-section ratio $dR_{J/\psi}^{incl}/dp_T$ as a function of $p_T^{J/\psi}$, with an estimate of the differential DPS contribution. The data suggest that SPS is the dominant contribution to the total rate at low J/ψ transverse momenta. The results are also shown in table 3.

8 Conclusions

In summary, the ATLAS Collaboration has observed $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ production at 5.1σ significance in 4.5 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ pp collisions at the LHC. Additionally, the

fiducial cross-section ratio of $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ production relative to inclusive W^\pm boson production in the same phase space is measured to be $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{fid}} = (51 \pm 13 \pm 4) \times 10^{-8}$, where the first uncertainty is statistical, and the second systematic. The acceptance-corrected observed ratio is $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{incl}} = (126 \pm 32 \pm 9_{-25}^{+41}) \times 10^{-8}$ where the central value is for the isotropic spin-alignment scenario, and the third uncertainty represents possible variation due to the unknown spin-alignment. The contribution to the total $W^\pm + \text{prompt } J/\psi$ rate arising from single parton scattering (double parton scattering subtracted data) is estimated to be $R_{J/\psi}^{\text{DPS sub}} = (78 \pm 32 \pm 22_{-25}^{+41}) \times 10^{-8}$, assuming that for DPS the W^\pm and prompt J/ψ production factorize completely. The distribution of the azimuthal angle between the produced W^\pm and J/ψ suggests the presence of both SPS and DPS contributions, and that the DPS estimate accounts for a large fraction of the observed signal. Comparing the two predictions, the colour singlet mechanism is expected to be the dominant contribution to the cross section.

Analysis of additional data will likely prove valuable in distinguishing the contributions of colour-singlet and colour-octet predictions to SPS, and to determine the relative rates of SPS and DPS production. This final state may prove to be a compelling observable for study of double parton scattering dynamics, as well as for the study of Higgs boson charm couplings and for ongoing BSM physics search programmes.

Acknowledgments

We thank CERN for the very successful operation of the LHC, as well as the support staff from our institutions without whom ATLAS could not be operated efficiently.

We acknowledge the support of ANPCyT, Argentina; YerPhI, Armenia; ARC, Australia; BMWF and FWF, Austria; ANAS, Azerbaijan; SSTC, Belarus; CNPq and FAPESP, Brazil; NSERC, NRC and CFI, Canada; CERN; CONICYT, Chile; CAS, MOST and NSFC, China; COLCIENCIAS, Colombia; MSMT CR, MPO CR and VSC CR, Czech Republic; D NRF, DNSRC and Lundbeck Foundation, Denmark; EPLANET, ERC and NSRF, European Union; IN2P3-CNRS, CEA-DSM/IRFU, France; GNSF, Georgia; BMBF, DFG, HGF, MPG and AvH Foundation, Germany; GSRT and NSRF, Greece; ISF, MINERVA, GIF, DIP and Benoziyo Center, Israel; INFN, Italy; MEXT and JSPS, Japan; CNRST, Morocco; FOM and NWO, Netherlands; BRF and RCN, Norway; MNiSW and NCN, Poland; GRICES and FCT, Portugal; MNE/IFA, Romania; MES of Russia and ROSATOM, Russian Federation; JINR; MSTD, Serbia; MSSR, Slovakia; ARRS and MIZŠ, Slovenia; DST/NRF, South Africa; MINECO, Spain; SRC and Wallenberg Foundation, Sweden; SER, SNSF and Cantons of Bern and Geneva, Switzerland; NSC, Taiwan; TAEK, Turkey; STFC, the Royal Society and Leverhulme Trust, United Kingdom; DOE and NSF, United States of America.

The crucial computing support from all WLCG partners is acknowledged gratefully, in particular from CERN and the ATLAS Tier-1 facilities at TRIUMF (Canada), NDGF (Denmark, Norway, Sweden), CC-IN2P3 (France), KIT/GridKA (Germany), INFN-CNAF (Italy), NL-T1 (Netherlands), PIC (Spain), ASGC (Taiwan), RAL (UK) and BNL (USA) and in the Tier-2 facilities worldwide.

Open Access. This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License ([CC-BY 4.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)), which permits any use, distribution and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author(s) and source are credited.

References

- [1] QUARKONIUM WORKING GROUP collaboration, N. Brambilla et al., *Heavy quarkonium physics*, [hep-ph/0412158](#) [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [2] N. Brambilla, S. Eidelman, B.K. Heltsley, R. Vogt, G.T. Bodwin et al., *Heavy quarkonium: progress, puzzles and opportunities*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **71** (2011) 1534 [[arXiv:1010.5827](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [3] J.P. Lansberg, *On the mechanisms of heavy-quarkonium hadroproduction*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **61** (2009) 693 [[arXiv:0811.4005](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [4] M. Butenschoen and B.A. Kniehl, *World data of J/ψ production consolidate NRQCD factorization at NLO*, *Phys. Rev. D* **84** (2011) 051501 [[arXiv:1105.0820](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [5] M. Butenschoen and B.A. Kniehl, *Next-to-leading-order tests of NRQCD factorization with J/ψ yield and polarization*, *Mod. Phys. Lett. A* **28** (2013) 1350027 [[arXiv:1212.2037](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [6] S.P. Baranov, A.V. Lipatov and N.P. Zotov, *Prompt J/Ψ production at LHC: new evidence for the k_t -factorization*, *Phys. Rev. D* **85** (2012) 014034 [[arXiv:1108.2856](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [7] Y.-Q. Ma, K. Wang and K.-T. Chao, *A complete NLO calculation of the J/ψ and ψ' production at hadron colliders*, *Phys. Rev. D* **84** (2011) 114001 [[arXiv:1012.1030](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [8] B.A. Kniehl, C.P. Palisoc and L. Zwirner, *Associated production of heavy quarkonia and electroweak bosons at present and future colliders*, *Phys. Rev. D* **66** (2002) 114002 [[hep-ph/0208104](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [9] G. Li, M. Song, R.-Y. Zhang and W.-G. Ma, *QCD corrections to J/ψ production in association with a W -boson at the LHC*, *Phys. Rev. D* **83** (2011) 014001 [[arXiv:1012.3798](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [10] W.E. Caswell and G.P. Lepage, *Effective Lagrangians for Bound State Problems in QED, QCD and Other Field Theories*, *Phys. Lett. B* **167** (1986) 437 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [11] G.T. Bodwin, E. Braaten and G.P. Lepage, *Rigorous QCD analysis of inclusive annihilation and production of heavy quarkonium*, *Phys. Rev. D* **51** (1995) 1125 [*Erratum ibid.* **D 55** (1997) 5853] [[hep-ph/9407339](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [12] J.P. Lansberg and C. Lorce, *Reassessing the importance of the colour-singlet contributions to direct $J/\psi + W$ production at the LHC and the Tevatron*, *Phys. Lett. B* **726** (2013) 218 [[arXiv:1303.5327](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [13] CDF collaboration, D. Acosta et al., *Search for associated production of Υ and vector boson in $p\bar{p}$ collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 1.8$ TeV*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **90** (2003) 221803 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [14] V.G. Kartvelishvili, E.G. Chikovani and S. Esakiya, *The Production and Decays of Heavy Quark Bound States in Strong and Electroweak Interactions* (in Russian), *Fiz. Elem. Chast. Atom. Yadra* **19** (1988) 139 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [15] G.T. Bodwin, F. Petriello, S. Stoynev and M. Velasco, *Higgs boson decays to quarkonia and the $H\bar{c}c$ coupling*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 053003 [[arXiv:1306.5770](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].

- [16] J.A. Grifols, J.F. Gunion and A. Mendez, *Detection of a Charged Higgs via the Decays $H^\pm \rightarrow \Upsilon W^\pm$ and $H^\pm \rightarrow \theta W^\pm$* , *Phys. Lett. B* **197** (1987) 266 [INSPIRE].
- [17] J.D. Clarke, R. Foot and R.R. Volkas, *Phenomenology of a very light scalar ($100 \text{ MeV} < m_h < 10 \text{ GeV}$) mixing with the SM Higgs*, *JHEP* **02** (2014) 123 [arXiv:1310.8042] [INSPIRE].
- [18] N. Paver and D. Treleani, *Multi-Quark Scattering and Large p_T Jet Production in Hadronic Collisions*, *Nuovo Cim. A* **70** (1982) 215 [INSPIRE].
- [19] T. Sjöstrand and P.Z. Skands, *Multiple interactions and the structure of beam remnants*, *JHEP* **03** (2004) 053 [hep-ph/0402078] [INSPIRE].
- [20] V.L. Korotkikh and A.M. Snigirev, *Double parton correlations versus factorized distributions*, *Phys. Lett. B* **594** (2004) 171 [hep-ph/0404155] [INSPIRE].
- [21] J.R. Gaunt and W.J. Stirling, *Double Parton Distributions Incorporating Perturbative QCD Evolution and Momentum and Quark Number Sum Rules*, *JHEP* **03** (2010) 005 [arXiv:0910.4347] [INSPIRE].
- [22] P. Bartalini, E.L. Berger, B. Blok, G. Calucci, R. Corke et al., *Multi-Parton Interactions at the LHC*, arXiv:1111.0469 [INSPIRE].
- [23] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of the differential cross-sections of inclusive, prompt and non-prompt J/ψ production in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$* , *Nucl. Phys. B* **850** (2011) 387 [arXiv:1104.3038] [INSPIRE].
- [24] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of Upsilon production in 7 TeV pp collisions at ATLAS*, *Phys. Rev. D* **87** (2013) 052004 [arXiv:1211.7255] [INSPIRE].
- [25] ATLAS collaboration, *Improved luminosity determination in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ using the ATLAS detector at the LHC*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **73** (2013) 2518 [arXiv:1302.4393] [INSPIRE].
- [26] ATLAS collaboration, *The ATLAS Experiment at the CERN Large Hadron Collider*, 2008 *JINST* **3** S08003 [INSPIRE].
- [27] ATLAS collaboration, *Performance of Missing Transverse Momentum Reconstruction in Proton-Proton Collisions at 7 TeV with ATLAS*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **72** (2012) 1844 [arXiv:1108.5602] [INSPIRE].
- [28] PARTICLE DATA GROUP collaboration, J. Beringer et al., *Review of Particle Physics (RPP)*, *Phys. Rev. D* **86** (2012) 010001 [INSPIRE].
- [29] M. Pivk and F.R. Le Diberder, *SPlot: A Statistical tool to unfold data distributions*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **555** (2005) 356 [physics/0402083] [INSPIRE].
- [30] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of the inclusive W^\pm and Z/gamma cross sections in the electron and muon decay channels in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ with the ATLAS detector*, *Phys. Rev. D* **85** (2012) 072004 [arXiv:1109.5141] [INSPIRE].
- [31] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of the cross section for the production of a W boson in association with b -jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ with the ATLAS detector*, *Phys. Lett. B* **707** (2012) 418 [arXiv:1109.1470] [INSPIRE].
- [32] M.L. Mangano, M. Moretti, F. Piccinini, R. Pittau and A.D. Polosa, *ALPGEN, a generator for hard multiparton processes in hadronic collisions*, *JHEP* **07** (2003) 001 [hep-ph/0206293] [INSPIRE].

- [33] G. Corcella, I.G. Knowles, G. Marchesini, S. Moretti, K. Odagiri et al., *HERWIG 6: An Event generator for hadron emission reactions with interfering gluons (including supersymmetric processes)*, *JHEP* **01** (2001) 010 [[hep-ph/0011363](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [34] J.M. Butterworth, J.R. Forshaw and M.H. Seymour, *Multiparton interactions in photoproduction at HERA*, *Z. Phys. C* **72** (1996) 637 [[hep-ph/9601371](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [35] GEANT4 collaboration, S. Agostinelli et al., *GEANT4: A Simulation toolkit*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **506** (2003) 250 [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [36] ATLAS collaboration, *The ATLAS Simulation Infrastructure*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **70** (2010) 823 [[arXiv:1005.4568](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [37] ATLAS collaboration, *Luminosity Determination in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV Using the ATLAS Detector at the LHC*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **71** (2011) 1630 [[arXiv:1101.2185](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [38] ATLAS collaboration, *Measurement of hard double-parton interactions in $W(\rightarrow l\nu) + 2$ jet events at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector*, *New J. Phys.* **15** (2013) 033038 [[arXiv:1301.6872](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [39] B. Blok, Y. Dokshitzer, L. Frankfurt and M. Strikman, *The Four jet production at LHC and Tevatron in QCD*, *Phys. Rev. D* **83** (2011) 071501 [[arXiv:1009.2714](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [40] M. Diehl and A. Schafer, *Theoretical considerations on multiparton interactions in QCD*, *Phys. Lett. B* **698** (2011) 389 [[arXiv:1102.3081](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [41] J.R. Gaunt and W.J. Stirling, *Double Parton Scattering Singularity in One-Loop Integrals*, *JHEP* **06** (2011) 048 [[arXiv:1103.1888](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [42] B. Blok, Y. Dokshitzer, L. Frankfurt and M. Strikman, *pQCD physics of multiparton interactions*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **72** (2012) 1963 [[arXiv:1106.5533](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [43] B. Blok, Y. Dokshitzer, L. Frankfurt and M. Strikman, *Perturbative QCD correlations in multi-parton collisions*, [arXiv:1306.3763](#) [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [44] T. Sjöstrand, S. Mrenna and P.Z. Skands, *A Brief Introduction to PYTHIA 8.1*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **178** (2008) 852 [[arXiv:0710.3820](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [45] S. Frixione and B.R. Webber, *Matching NLO QCD computations and parton shower simulations*, *JHEP* **06** (2002) 029 [[hep-ph/0204244](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [46] R. Gavin, Y. Li, F. Petriello and S. Quackenbush, *FEWZ 2.0: A code for hadronic Z production at next-to-next-to-leading order*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **182** (2011) 2388 [[arXiv:1011.3540](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [47] R. Gavin, Y. Li, F. Petriello and S. Quackenbush, *W Physics at the LHC with FEWZ 2.1*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **184** (2013) 209 [[arXiv:1201.5896](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [48] Repository for cross-section results and spin-alignment variations from this paper: <http://hepdata.cedar.ac.uk/view/ins1276825>.
- [49] M. Butenschoen and B.A. Kniehl, *J/ψ production in NRQCD: A global analysis of yield and polarization*, *Nucl. Phys. Proc. Suppl.* **222–224** (2012) 151 [[arXiv:1201.3862](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].
- [50] K.-T. Chao, Y.-Q. Ma, H.-S. Shao, K. Wang and Y.-J. Zhang, *J/ψ Polarization at Hadron Colliders in Nonrelativistic QCD*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **108** (2012) 242004 [[arXiv:1201.2675](#)] [[INSPIRE](#)].

The ATLAS collaboration

G. Aad⁴⁸, T. Abajyan²¹, B. Abbott¹¹², J. Abdallah¹², S. Abdel Khalek¹¹⁶, O. Abdinov¹¹, R. Aben¹⁰⁶, B. Abi¹¹³, M. Abolins⁸⁹, O.S. AbouZeid¹⁵⁹, H. Abramowicz¹⁵⁴, H. Abreu¹³⁷, Y. Abulaiti^{147a,147b}, B.S. Acharya^{165a,165b,a}, L. Adamczyk^{38a}, D.L. Adams²⁵, T.N. Addy⁵⁶, J. Adelman¹⁷⁷, S. Adomeit⁹⁹, T. Adye¹³⁰, S. Aefsky²³, T. Agatonovic-Jovin^{13b}, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra^{125b,b}, M. Agostoni¹⁷, S.P. Ahlen²², A. Ahmad¹⁴⁹, G. Aielli^{134a,134b}, T.P.A. Åkesson⁸⁰, G. Akimoto¹⁵⁶, A.V. Akimov⁹⁵, M.A. Alam⁷⁶, J. Albert¹⁷⁰, S. Albrand⁵⁵, M.J. Alconada Verzini⁷⁰, M. Aleksa³⁰, I.N. Aleksandrov⁶⁴, F. Alessandria^{90a}, C. Alexa^{26a}, G. Alexander¹⁵⁴, G. Alexandre⁴⁹, T. Alexopoulos¹⁰, M. Alhroob^{165a,165c}, M. Aliev¹⁶, G. Alimonti^{90a}, L. Alio⁸⁴, J. Alison³¹, B.M.M. Allbrooke¹⁸, L.J. Allison⁷¹, P.P. Allport⁷³, S.E. Allwood-Spiers⁵³, J. Almond⁸³, A. Aloisio^{103a,103b}, R. Alon¹⁷³, A. Alonso³⁶, F. Alonso⁷⁰, A. Altheimer³⁵, B. Alvarez Gonzalez⁸⁹, M.G. Alviggi^{103a,103b}, K. Amako⁶⁵, Y. Amaral Coutinho^{24a}, C. Amelung²³, V.V. Ammosov^{129,*}, S.P. Amor Dos Santos^{125a}, A. Amorim^{125a,c}, S. Amoroso⁴⁸, N. Amram¹⁵⁴, C. Anastopoulos³⁰, L.S. Ancu¹⁷, N. Andari³⁰, T. Andeen³⁵, C.F. Anders^{58b}, G. Anders^{58a}, K.J. Anderson³¹, A. Andreazza^{90a,90b}, V. Andrei^{58a}, X.S. Anduaga⁷⁰, S. Angelidakis⁹, P. Anger⁴⁴, A. Angerami³⁵, F. Anghinolfi³⁰, A.V. Anisenkov¹⁰⁸, N. Anjos^{125a}, A. Annovi⁴⁷, A. Antonaki⁹, M. Antonelli⁴⁷, A. Antonov⁹⁷, J. Antos^{145b}, F. Anulli^{133a}, M. Aoki¹⁰², L. Aperio Bella¹⁸, R. Apolle^{119,d}, G. Arabidze⁸⁹, I. Aracena¹⁴⁴, Y. Arai⁶⁵, A.T.H. Arce⁴⁵, S. Arfaoui¹⁴⁹, J-F. Arguin⁹⁴, S. Argyropoulos⁴², E. Arik^{19a,*}, M. Arik^{19a}, A.J. Armbruster⁸⁸, O. Arnaez⁸², V. Arnal⁸¹, A. Artamonov⁹⁶, G. Artoni²³, D. Arutinov²¹, S. Asai¹⁵⁶, N. Asbah⁹⁴, S. Ask²⁸, B. Åsman^{147a,147b}, L. Asquith⁶, K. Assamagan²⁵, R. Astalos^{145a}, A. Astbury¹⁷⁰, M. Atkinson¹⁶⁶, N.B. Atlay¹⁴², B. Auerbach⁶, E. Auge¹¹⁶, K. Augsten¹²⁷, M. Aurousseau^{146b}, G. Avolio³⁰, D. Axen¹⁶⁹, G. Azuelos^{94,e}, Y. Azuma¹⁵⁶, M.A. Baak³⁰, C. Bacci^{135a,135b}, A.M. Bach¹⁵, H. Bachacou¹³⁷, K. Bachas¹⁵⁵, M. Backes³⁰, M. Backhaus²¹, J. Backus Mayes¹⁴⁴, E. Badescu^{26a}, P. Bagiacchi^{133a,133b}, P. Bagnaia^{133a,133b}, Y. Bai^{33a}, D.C. Bailey¹⁵⁹, T. Bain³⁵, J.T. Baines¹³⁰, O.K. Baker¹⁷⁷, S. Baker⁷⁷, P. Balek¹²⁸, F. Balli¹³⁷, E. Banas³⁹, Sw. Banerjee¹⁷⁴, D. Banfi³⁰, A. Bangert¹⁵¹, V. Bansal¹⁷⁰, H.S. Bansil¹⁸, L. Barak¹⁷³, S.P. Baranov⁹⁵, T. Barber⁴⁸, E.L. Barberio⁸⁷, D. Barberis^{50a,50b}, M. Barbero⁸⁴, D.Y. Bardin⁶⁴, T. Barillari¹⁰⁰, M. Barisonzi¹⁷⁶, T. Barklow¹⁴⁴, N. Barlow²⁸, B.M. Barnett¹³⁰, R.M. Barnett¹⁵, A. Baroncelli^{135a}, G. Barone⁴⁹, A.J. Barr¹¹⁹, F. Barreiro⁸¹, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa⁵⁷, R. Bartoldus¹⁴⁴, A.E. Barton⁷¹, V. Bartsch¹⁵⁰, A. Basye¹⁶⁶, R.L. Bates⁵³, L. Batkova^{145a}, J.R. Batley²⁸, M. Battistin³⁰, F. Bauer¹³⁷, H.S. Bawa^{144,f}, S. Beale⁹⁹, T. Beau⁷⁹, P.H. Beauchemin¹⁶², R. Beccherle^{50a}, P. Bechtel²¹, H.P. Beck¹⁷, K. Becker¹⁷⁶, S. Becker⁹⁹, M. Beckingham¹³⁹, K.H. Becks¹⁷⁶, A.J. Beddall^{19c}, A. Beddall^{19c}, S. Bedikian¹⁷⁷, V.A. Bednyakov⁶⁴, C.P. Bee⁸⁴, L.J. Beemster¹⁰⁶, T.A. Beermann¹⁷⁶, M. Begel²⁵, C. Belanger-Champagne⁸⁶, P.J. Bell⁴⁹, W.H. Bell⁴⁹, G. Bella¹⁵⁴, L. Bellagamba^{20a}, A. Bellerive²⁹, M. Bellomo³⁰, A. Belloni⁵⁷, O.L. Beloborodova^{108,g}, K. Belotskiy⁹⁷, O. Beltramello³⁰, O. Benary¹⁵⁴, D. Bencheikroun^{136a}, K. Bendtz^{147a,147b}, N. Benekos¹⁶⁶, Y. Benhammou¹⁵⁴, E. Benhar Nocchioli⁴⁹, J.A. Benitez Garcia^{160b}, D.P. Benjamin⁴⁵, J.R. Bensinger²³, K. Benslama¹³¹, S. Bentvelsen¹⁰⁶, D. Berge³⁰, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann¹⁶, N. Berger⁵, F. Berghaus¹⁷⁰, E. Berglund¹⁰⁶, J. Beringer¹⁵, C. Bernard²², P. Bernat⁷⁷, R. Bernhard⁴⁸, C. Bernius⁷⁸, F.U. Bernlochner¹⁷⁰, T. Berry⁷⁶, C. Bertella⁸⁴, F. Bertolucci^{123a,123b}, M.I. Besana^{90a}, G.J. Besjes¹⁰⁵, O. Bessidskaia^{147a,147b}, N. Besson¹³⁷, S. Bethke¹⁰⁰, W. Bhimji⁴⁶, R.M. Bianchi¹²⁴, L. Bianchini²³, M. Bianco^{72a,72b}, O. Biebel⁹⁹, S.P. Bieniek⁷⁷, K. Bierwagen⁵⁴, J. Biesiada¹⁵, M. Biglietti^{135a}, J. Bilbao De Mendizabal⁴⁹, H. Bilokon⁴⁷, M. Bindi^{20a,20b}, S. Binet¹¹⁶, A. Bingul^{19c}, C. Bini^{133a,133b}, B. Bittner¹⁰⁰, C.W. Black¹⁵¹, J.E. Black¹⁴⁴, K.M. Black²², D. Blackburn¹³⁹, R.E. Blair⁶, J.-B. Blanchard¹³⁷, T. Blazek^{145a}, I. Bloch⁴²,

C. Blocker²³, J. Blocki³⁹, W. Blum^{82,*}, U. Blumenschein⁵⁴, G.J. Bobbink¹⁰⁶,
 V.S. Bobrovnikov¹⁰⁸, S.S. Bocchetta⁸⁰, A. Bocci⁴⁵, C.R. Boddy¹¹⁹, M. Boehler⁴⁸, J. Boek¹⁷⁶,
 T.T. Boek¹⁷⁶, N. Boelaert³⁶, J.A. Bogaerts³⁰, A.G. Bogdanchikov¹⁰⁸, A. Bogouch^{91,*},
 C. Bohm^{147a}, J. Bohm¹²⁶, V. Boisvert⁷⁶, T. Bold^{38a}, V. Boldea^{26a}, N.M. Bolnet¹³⁷, M. Bomben⁷⁹,
 M. Bona⁷⁵, M. Boonekamp¹³⁷, S. Bordini⁷⁹, C. Borer¹⁷, A. Borisov¹²⁹, G. Borissov⁷¹, M. Borri⁸³,
 S. Borroni⁴², J. Bortfeldt⁹⁹, V. Bortolotto^{135a,135b}, K. Bos¹⁰⁶, D. Boscherini^{20a}, M. Bosman¹²,
 H. Boterenbrood¹⁰⁶, J. Bouchami⁹⁴, J. Boudreau¹²⁴, E.V. Bouhova-Thacker⁷¹, D. Boumediene³⁴,
 C. Bourdarios¹¹⁶, N. Bousson⁸⁴, S. Boutouil^{136d}, A. Boveia³¹, J. Boyd³⁰, I.R. Boyko⁶⁴,
 I. Bozovic-Jelisavcic^{13b}, J. Bracinik¹⁸, P. Branchini^{135a}, A. Brandt⁸, G. Brandt¹⁵, O. Brandt⁵⁴,
 U. Bratzler¹⁵⁷, B. Brau⁸⁵, J.E. Brau¹¹⁵, H.M. Braun^{176,*}, S.F. Brazzale^{165a,165c}, B. Brelier¹⁵⁹,
 J. Bremer³⁰, K. Brendlinger¹²¹, R. Brenner¹⁶⁷, S. Bressler¹⁷³, T.M. Bristow⁴⁶, D. Britton⁵³,
 F.M. Brochu²⁸, I. Brock²¹, R. Brock⁸⁹, F. Broggi^{90a}, C. Bromberg⁸⁹, J. Bronner¹⁰⁰,
 G. Brooijmans³⁵, T. Brooks⁷⁶, W.K. Brooks^{32b}, E. Brost¹¹⁵, G. Brown⁸³, J. Brown⁵⁵,
 P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom³⁹, D. Bruncko^{145b}, R. Bruneliere⁴⁸, S. Brunet⁶⁰, A. Bruni^{20a},
 G. Bruni^{20a}, M. Bruschi^{20a}, L. Bryngemark⁸⁰, T. Buanes¹⁴, Q. Buat⁵⁵, F. Bucci⁴⁹,
 J. Buchanan¹¹⁹, P. Buchholz¹⁴², R.M. Buckingham¹¹⁹, A.G. Buckley⁴⁶, S.I. Buda^{26a},
 I.A. Budagov⁶⁴, B. Budick¹⁰⁹, L. Bugge¹¹⁸, O. Bulekov⁹⁷, A.C. Bundock⁷³, M. Bunse⁴³,
 T. Buran^{118,*}, H. Burckhart³⁰, S. Burdin⁷³, T. Burgess¹⁴, S. Burke¹³⁰, E. Busato³⁴, V. Buischer⁸²,
 P. Bussey⁵³, C.P. Buszello¹⁶⁷, B. Butler⁵⁷, J.M. Butler²², C.M. Buttar⁵³, J.M. Butterworth⁷⁷,
 W. Buttinger²⁸, M. Byszewski¹⁰, S. Cabrera Urbán¹⁶⁸, D. Caforio^{20a,20b}, O. Cakir^{4a},
 P. Calafiura¹⁵, G. Calderini⁷⁹, P. Calfayan⁹⁹, R. Calkins¹⁰⁷, L.P. Caloba^{24a}, R. Caloi^{133a,133b},
 D. Calvet³⁴, S. Calvet³⁴, R. Camacho Toro⁴⁹, P. Camarri^{134a,134b}, D. Cameron¹¹⁸,
 L.M. Caminada¹⁵, R. Caminal Armadans¹², S. Campana³⁰, M. Campanelli⁷⁷, V. Canale^{103a,103b},
 F. Canelli³¹, A. Canepa^{160a}, J. Cantero⁸¹, R. Cantrill⁷⁶, T. Cao⁴⁰, M.D.M. Capeans Garrido³⁰,
 I. Caprini^{26a}, M. Caprini^{26a}, D. Capriotti¹⁰⁰, M. Capua^{37a,37b}, R. Caputo⁸², R. Cardarelli^{134a},
 T. Carli³⁰, G. Carlino^{103a}, L. Carminati^{90a,90b}, S. Caron¹⁰⁵, E. Carquin^{32b},
 G.D. Carrillo-Montoya^{146c}, A.A. Carter⁷⁵, J.R. Carter²⁸, J. Carvalho^{125a,h}, D. Casadei⁷⁷,
 M.P. Casado¹², M. Cascella^{123a,123b}, C. Caso^{50a,50b,*}, E. Castaneda-Miranda¹⁷⁴, A. Castelli¹⁰⁶,
 V. Castillo Gimenez¹⁶⁸, N.F. Castro^{125a}, G. Cataldi^{72a}, P. Catastini⁵⁷, A. Catinaccio³⁰,
 J.R. Catmore³⁰, A. Cattai³⁰, G. Cattani^{134a,134b}, S. Caughron⁸⁹, V. Cavaliere¹⁶⁶, D. Cavalli^{90a},
 M. Cavalli-Sforza¹², V. Cavasinni^{123a,123b}, F. Ceradini^{135a,135b}, B. Cerio⁴⁵, A.S. Cerqueira^{24b},
 A. Cerri¹⁵, L. Cerrito⁷⁵, F. Cerutti¹⁵, A. Cervelli¹⁷, S.A. Cetin^{19b}, A. Chafaq^{136a},
 D. Chakraborty¹⁰⁷, I. Chalupkova¹²⁸, K. Chan³, P. Chang¹⁶⁶, B. Chapleau⁸⁶, J.D. Chapman²⁸,
 D.G. Charlton¹⁸, V. Chavda⁸³, C.A. Chavez Barajas³⁰, S. Cheatham⁸⁶, S. Chekanov⁶,
 S.V. Chekulaev^{160a}, G.A. Chelkov⁶⁴, M.A. Chelstowska⁸⁸, C. Chen⁶³, H. Chen²⁵, S. Chen^{33c},
 X. Chen¹⁷⁴, Y. Chen³⁵, Y. Cheng³¹, A. Cheplakov⁶⁴, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli^{136e},
 V. Chernyatin^{25,*}, E. Cheu⁷, L. Chevalier¹³⁷, V. Chiarella⁴⁷, G. Chiefari^{103a,103b}, J.T. Childers³⁰,
 A. Chilingarov⁷¹, G. Chiodini^{72a}, A.S. Chisholm¹⁸, R.T. Chislett⁷⁷, A. Chitan^{26a},
 M.V. Chizhov⁶⁴, G. Choudalakis³¹, S. Chouridou⁹, B.K.B. Chow⁹⁹, I.A. Christidi⁷⁷,
 A. Christov⁴⁸, D. Chromek-Burckhart³⁰, M.L. Chu¹⁵², J. Chudoba¹²⁶, G. Ciapetti^{133a,133b},
 A.K. Ciftci^{4a}, R. Ciftci^{4a}, D. Cinca⁶², V. Cindro⁷⁴, A. Ciocio¹⁵, M. Cirilli⁸⁸, P. Cirkovic^{13b},
 Z.H. Citron¹⁷³, M. Citterio^{90a}, M. Ciubancan^{26a}, A. Clark⁴⁹, P.J. Clark⁴⁶, R.N. Clarke¹⁵,
 W. Cleland¹²⁴, J.C. Clemens⁸⁴, B. Clement⁵⁵, C. Clement^{147a,147b}, Y. Coadou⁸⁴,
 M. Cokal^{165a,165c}, A. Coccaro¹³⁹, J. Cochran⁶³, S. Coelli^{90a}, L. Coffey²³, J.G. Cogan¹⁴⁴,
 J. Coggeshall¹⁶⁶, J. Colas⁵, B. Cole³⁵, S. Cole¹⁰⁷, A.P. Colijn¹⁰⁶, C. Collins-Tooth⁵³, J. Collot⁵⁵,
 T. Colombo^{120a,120b}, G. Colon⁸⁵, G. Compostella¹⁰⁰, P. Conde Muino^{125a}, E. Coniavitis¹⁶⁷,
 M.C. Conidi¹², S.M. Consonni^{90a,90b}, V. Consorti⁴⁸, S. Constantinescu^{26a}, C. Conta^{120a,120b},
 G. Conti⁵⁷, F. Conventi^{103a,i}, M. Cooke¹⁵, B.D. Cooper⁷⁷, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar¹¹⁹,

N.J. Cooper-Smith⁷⁶, K. Copic¹⁵, T. Cornelissen¹⁷⁶, M. Corradi^{20a}, F. Corriveau^{86,j},
A. Corso-Radu¹⁶⁴, A. Cortes-Gonzalez¹⁶⁶, G. Cortiana¹⁰⁰, G. Costa^{90a}, M.J. Costa¹⁶⁸,
D. Costanzo¹⁴⁰, D. Côté⁸, G. Cottin^{32a}, L. Courneyea¹⁷⁰, G. Cowan⁷⁶, B.E. Cox⁸³,
K. Cranmer¹⁰⁹, S. Crépé-Renaudin⁵⁵, F. Crescioli⁷⁹, M. Cristinziani²¹, G. Crosetti^{37a,37b},
C.-M. Cuciuc^{26a}, C. Cuenca Almenar¹⁷⁷, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann¹⁴⁰, J. Cummings¹⁷⁷,
M. Curatolo⁴⁷, C. Cuthbert¹⁵¹, H. Czirr¹⁴², P. Czodrowski⁴⁴, Z. Czyczula¹⁷⁷, S. D’Auria⁵³,
M. D’Onofrio⁷³, A. D’Orazio^{133a,133b}, M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa^{125a}, C. Da Via⁸³,
W. Dabrowski^{38a}, A. Dafinca¹¹⁹, T. Dai⁸⁸, F. Dallaire⁹⁴, C. Dallapiccola⁸⁵, M. Dam³⁶,
D.S. Damiani¹³⁸, A.C. Daniells¹⁸, H.O. Danielsson³⁰, V. Dao¹⁰⁵, G. Darbo^{50a}, G.L. Darlea^{26c},
S. Darmora⁸, J.A. Dassoulas⁴², W. Davey²¹, C. David¹⁷⁰, T. Davidek¹²⁸, E. Davies^{119,d},
M. Davies⁹⁴, O. Davignon⁷⁹, A.R. Davison⁷⁷, Y. Davygora^{58a}, E. Dawe¹⁴³, I. Dawson¹⁴⁰,
R.K. Daya-Ishmukhametova²³, K. De⁸, R. de Asmundis^{103a}, S. De Castro^{20a,20b}, S. De Cecco⁷⁹,
J. de Graat⁹⁹, N. De Groot¹⁰⁵, P. de Jong¹⁰⁶, C. De La Taille¹¹⁶, H. De la Torre⁸¹,
F. De Lorenzi⁶³, L. De Nooij¹⁰⁶, D. De Pedis^{133a}, A. De Salvo^{133a}, U. De Sanctis^{165a,165c},
A. De Santo¹⁵⁰, J.B. De Vivie De Regie¹¹⁶, G. De Zorzi^{133a,133b}, W.J. Dearnaley⁷¹, R. Debbé²⁵,
C. Debenedetti⁴⁶, B. Dechenaux⁵⁵, D.V. Dedovich⁶⁴, J. Degenhardt¹²¹, J. Del Peso⁸¹,
T. Del Prete^{123a,123b}, T. Delemontex⁵⁵, M. Deliyergiyev⁷⁴, A. Dell’Acqua³⁰, L. Dell’Asta²²,
M. Della Pietra^{103a,i}, D. della Volpe⁴⁹, M. Delmastro⁵, P.A. Delsart⁵⁵, C. Deluca¹⁰⁶,
S. Demers¹⁷⁷, M. Demichev⁶⁴, A. Demilly⁷⁹, B. Demirköz^{12,k}, S.P. Denisov¹²⁹, D. Derendarz³⁹,
J.E. Derkaoui^{136d}, F. Derue⁷⁹, P. Dervan⁷³, K. Desch²¹, P.O. Deviveiros¹⁰⁶, A. Dewhurst¹³⁰,
B. DeWilde¹⁴⁹, S. Dhaliwal¹⁰⁶, R. Dhullipudi^{78,l}, A. Di Ciaccio^{134a,134b}, L. Di Ciaccio⁵,
C. Di Donato^{103a,103b}, A. Di Girolamo³⁰, B. Di Girolamo³⁰, S. Di Luise^{135a,135b}, A. Di Mattia¹⁵³,
B. Di Micco^{135a,135b}, R. Di Nardo⁴⁷, A. Di Simone⁴⁸, R. Di Sipio^{20a,20b}, M.A. Diaz^{32a},
E.B. Diehl⁸⁸, J. Dietrich⁴², T.A. Dietzsch^{58a}, S. Diglio⁸⁷, K. Dindar Yagci⁴⁰, J. Dingfelder²¹,
F. Dinut^{26a}, C. Dionisi^{133a,133b}, P. Dita^{26a}, S. Dita^{26a}, F. Dittus³⁰, F. Djama⁸⁴, T. Djobava^{51b},
M.A.B. do Vale^{24c}, A. Do Valle Wemans^{125a,m}, T.K.O. Doan⁵, D. Dobos³⁰, E. Dobson⁷⁷,
J. Dodd³⁵, C. Doglioni⁴⁹, T. Doherty⁵³, T. Dohmae¹⁵⁶, Y. Doi^{65,*}, J. Dolejsi¹²⁸, Z. Dolezal¹²⁸,
B.A. Dolgoshein^{97,*}, M. Donadelli^{24d}, J. Donini³⁴, J. Dopke³⁰, A. Doria^{103a}, A. Dos Anjos¹⁷⁴,
A. Dotti^{123a,123b}, M.T. Dova⁷⁰, A.T. Doyle⁵³, M. Dris¹⁰, J. Dubbert⁸⁸, S. Dube¹⁵, E. Dubreuil³⁴,
E. Duchovni¹⁷³, G. Duckeck⁹⁹, D. Duda¹⁷⁶, A. Dudarev³⁰, F. Dudziak⁶³, L. Dufflot¹¹⁶,
M.-A. Dufour⁸⁶, L. Duguid⁷⁶, M. Dührssen³⁰, M. Dunford^{58a}, H. Duran Yildiz^{4a}, M. Düren⁵²,
M. Dwuznik^{38a}, J. Ebke⁹⁹, W. Edson², C.A. Edwards⁷⁶, N.C. Edwards⁵³, W. Ehrenfeld²¹,
T. Eifert¹⁴⁴, G. Eigen¹⁴, K. Einsweiler¹⁵, E. Eisenhandler⁷⁵, T. Ekelof¹⁶⁷, M. El Kacimi^{136c},
M. Ellert¹⁶⁷, S. Elles⁵, F. Ellinghaus⁸², K. Ellis⁷⁵, N. Ellis³⁰, J. Elmsheuser⁹⁹, M. Elsing³⁰,
D. Emeliyanov¹³⁰, Y. Enari¹⁵⁶, O.C. Endner⁸², R. Engelmann¹⁴⁹, A. Engl⁹⁹, J. Erdmann¹⁷⁷,
A. Ereditato¹⁷, D. Eriksson^{147a}, J. Ernst², M. Ernst²⁵, J. Ernwein¹³⁷, D. Errede¹⁶⁶, S. Errede¹⁶⁶,
E. Ertel⁸², M. Escalier¹¹⁶, H. Esch⁴³, C. Escobar¹²⁴, X. Espinal Curull¹², B. Esposito⁴⁷,
F. Etienne⁸⁴, A.I. Etievre¹³⁷, E. Etzion¹⁵⁴, D. Evangelakou⁵⁴, H. Evans⁶⁰, L. Fabbri^{20a,20b},
C. Fabre³⁰, G. Facini³⁰, R.M. Fakhruddinov¹²⁹, S. Falciano^{133a}, Y. Fang^{33a}, M. Fanti^{90a,90b},
A. Farbin⁸, A. Farilla^{135a}, T. Farooque¹⁵⁹, S. Farrell¹⁶⁴, S.M. Farrington¹⁷¹, P. Farthouat³⁰,
F. Fassi¹⁶⁸, P. Fassnacht³⁰, D. Fassouliotis⁹, B. Fatholahzadeh¹⁵⁹, A. Favareto^{90a,90b}, L. Fayard¹¹⁶,
P. Federic^{145a}, O.L. Fedin¹²², W. Fedorko¹⁶⁹, M. Fehling-Kaschek⁴⁸, L. Felgioni⁸⁴, C. Feng^{33d},
E.J. Feng⁶, H. Feng⁸⁸, A.B. Fenyuk¹²⁹, J. Ferencei^{145b}, W. Fernando⁶, S. Ferrag⁵³, J. Ferrando⁵³,
V. Ferrara⁴², A. Ferrari¹⁶⁷, P. Ferrari¹⁰⁶, R. Ferrari^{120a}, D.E. Ferreira de Lima⁵³, A. Ferrer¹⁶⁸,
D. Ferrere⁴⁹, C. Ferretti⁸⁸, A. Ferretto Parodi^{50a,50b}, M. Fiascaris³¹, F. Fiedler⁸², A. Filipčić⁷⁴,
M. Filipuzzi⁴², F. Filthaut¹⁰⁵, M. Fincke-Keeler¹⁷⁰, K.D. Finelli⁴⁵, M.C.N. Fiolhais^{125a,h},
L. Fiorini¹⁶⁸, A. Firan⁴⁰, J. Fischer¹⁷⁶, M.J. Fisher¹¹⁰, E.A. Fitzgerald²³, M. Flechl⁴⁸, I. Fleck¹⁴²,
P. Fleischmann¹⁷⁵, S. Fleischmann¹⁷⁶, G.T. Fletcher¹⁴⁰, G. Fletcher⁷⁵, T. Flick¹⁷⁶, A. Floderus⁸⁰,

L.R. Flores Castillo¹⁷⁴, A.C. Florez Bustos^{160b}, M.J. Flowerdew¹⁰⁰, T. Fonseca Martin¹⁷,
 A. Formica¹³⁷, A. Forti⁸³, D. Fortin^{160a}, D. Fournier¹¹⁶, H. Fox⁷¹, P. Francavilla¹²,
 M. Franchini^{20a,20b}, S. Franchino³⁰, D. Francis³⁰, M. Franklin⁵⁷, S. Franz⁶¹, M. Fraternali^{120a,120b},
 S. Fratina¹²¹, S.T. French²⁸, C. Friedrich⁴², F. Friedrich⁴⁴, D. Froidevaux³⁰, J.A. Frost²⁸,
 C. Fukunaga¹⁵⁷, E. Fullana Torregrosa¹²⁸, B.G. Fulson¹⁴⁴, J. Fuster¹⁶⁸, C. Gabaldon³⁰,
 O. Gabizon¹⁷³, A. Gabrielli^{20a,20b}, A. Gabrielli^{133a,133b}, S. Gadatsch¹⁰⁶, T. Gadfort²⁵,
 S. Gadomski⁴⁹, G. Gagliardi^{50a,50b}, P. Gagnon⁶⁰, C. Galea⁹⁹, B. Galhardo^{125a}, E.J. Gallas¹¹⁹,
 V. Gallo¹⁷, B.J. Gallop¹³⁰, P. Gallus¹²⁷, G. Galster³⁶, K.K. Gan¹¹⁰, R.P. Gandrajula⁶²,
 Y.S. Gao^{144,f}, A. Gaponenko¹⁵, F.M. Garay Walls⁴⁶, F. Garberon¹⁷⁷, C. García¹⁶⁸,
 J.E. García Navarro¹⁶⁸, M. Garcia-Sciveres¹⁵, R.W. Gardner³¹, N. Garelli¹⁴⁴, V. Garonne³⁰,
 C. Gatti⁴⁷, G. Gaudio^{120a}, B. Gaur¹⁴², L. Gauthier⁹⁴, P. Gauzzi^{133a,133b}, I.L. Gavrilenko⁹⁵,
 C. Gay¹⁶⁹, G. Gaycken²¹, E.N. Gazis¹⁰, P. Ge^{33d,n}, Z. Gecse¹⁶⁹, C.N.P. Gee¹³⁰, D.A.A. Geerts¹⁰⁶,
 Ch. Geich-Gimbel²¹, K. Gellerstedt^{147a,147b}, C. Gemme^{50a}, A. Gemmell⁵³, M.H. Genest⁵⁵,
 S. Gentile^{133a,133b}, M. George⁵⁴, S. George⁷⁶, D. Gerbaudo¹⁶⁴, A. Gershon¹⁵⁴, H. Ghazlane^{136b},
 N. Ghodbane³⁴, B. Giacobbe^{20a}, S. Giagu^{133a,133b}, V. Giangiobbe¹², P. Giannetti^{123a,123b},
 F. Gianotti³⁰, B. Gibbard²⁵, S.M. Gibson⁷⁶, M. Gilchriese¹⁵, T.P.S. Gillam²⁸, D. Gillberg³⁰,
 A.R. Gillman¹³⁰, D.M. Gingrich^{3,e}, N. Giokaris⁹, M.P. Giordani^{165c}, R. Giordano^{103a,103b},
 F.M. Giorgi¹⁶, P. Giovannini¹⁰⁰, P.F. Giraud¹³⁷, D. Giugni^{90a}, C. Giuliani⁴⁸, M. Giunta⁹⁴,
 B.K. Gjelsten¹¹⁸, I. Gkialas^{155,o}, L.K. Gladilin⁹⁸, C. Glasman⁸¹, J. Glatzer²¹, A. Glazov⁴²,
 G.L. Glonti⁶⁴, M. Goblirsch-Kolb¹⁰⁰, J.R. Goddard⁷⁵, J. Godfrey¹⁴³, J. Godlewski³⁰,
 M. Goebel⁴², C. Goeringer⁸², S. Goldfarb⁸⁸, T. Golling¹⁷⁷, D. Golubkov¹²⁹, A. Gomes^{125a,c},
 L.S. Gomez Fajardo⁴², R. Gonçalo⁷⁶, J. Goncalves Pinto Firmino Da Costa⁴², L. Gonella²¹,
 S. González de la Hoz¹⁶⁸, G. Gonzalez Parra¹², M.L. Gonzalez Silva²⁷, S. Gonzalez-Sevilla⁴⁹,
 J.J. Goodson¹⁴⁹, L. Goossens³⁰, P.A. Gorbounov⁹⁶, H.A. Gordon²⁵, I. Gorelov¹⁰⁴, G. Gorfine¹⁷⁶,
 B. Gorini³⁰, E. Gorini^{72a,72b}, A. Gorišek⁷⁴, E. Gornicki³⁹, A.T. Goshaw⁶, C. Gössling⁴³,
 M.I. Gostkin⁶⁴, I. Gough Eschrich¹⁶⁴, M. Goughri^{136a}, D. Goujdami^{136c}, M.P. Goulette⁴⁹,
 A.G. Goussiou¹³⁹, C. Goy⁵, S. Gozpinar²³, H.M.X. Grabas¹³⁷, L. Graber⁵⁴, I. Grabowska-Bold^{38a},
 P. Grafström^{20a,20b}, K.-J. Grah⁴², E. Gramstad¹¹⁸, F. Grancagnolo^{72a}, S. Grancagnolo¹⁶,
 V. Grassi¹⁴⁹, V. Gratchev¹²², H.M. Gray³⁰, J.A. Gray¹⁴⁹, E. Graziani^{135a}, O.G. Grebenyuk¹²²,
 T. Greenshaw⁷³, Z.D. Greenwood^{78,l}, K. Gregersen³⁶, I.M. Gregor⁴², P. Grenier¹⁴⁴, J. Griffiths⁸,
 N. Grigalashvili⁶⁴, A.A. Grillo¹³⁸, K. Grimm⁷¹, S. Grinstein^{12,p}, Ph. Gris³⁴, Y.V. Grishkevich⁹⁸,
 J.-F. Grivaz¹¹⁶, J.P. Grohs⁴⁴, A. Grohsjean⁴², E. Gross¹⁷³, J. Grosse-Knetter⁵⁴,
 J. Groth-Jensen¹⁷³, K. Grybel¹⁴², F. Guescini⁴⁹, D. Guest¹⁷⁷, O. Gueta¹⁵⁴, C. Guicheney³⁴,
 E. Guido^{50a,50b}, T. Guillemin¹¹⁶, S. Guindon², U. Gul⁵³, J. Gunther¹²⁷, J. Guo³⁵, S. Gupta¹¹⁹,
 P. Gutierrez¹¹², N.G. Gutierrez Ortiz⁵³, N. Guttman¹⁵⁴, O. Gutzwiller¹⁷⁴, C. Guyot¹³⁷,
 C. Gwenlan¹¹⁹, C.B. Gwilliam⁷³, A. Haas¹⁰⁹, S. Haas³⁰, C. Haber¹⁵, H.K. Hadavand⁸,
 P. Haefner²¹, Z. Hajduk³⁹, H. Hakobyan¹⁷⁸, M. Haleem⁴¹, D. Hall¹¹⁹, G. Halladjian⁶²,
 K. Hamacher¹⁷⁶, P. Hamal¹¹⁴, K. Hamano⁸⁷, M. Hamer⁵⁴, A. Hamilton^{146a,q}, S. Hamilton¹⁶²,
 L. Han^{33b}, K. Hanagaki¹¹⁷, K. Hanawa¹⁵⁶, M. Hance¹⁵, C. Handel⁸², P. Hanke^{58a}, J.R. Hansen³⁶,
 J.B. Hansen³⁶, J.D. Hansen³⁶, P.H. Hansen³⁶, P. Hansson¹⁴⁴, K. Hara¹⁶¹, A.S. Hard¹⁷⁴,
 T. Harenberg¹⁷⁶, S. Harkusha⁹¹, D. Harper⁸⁸, R.D. Harrington⁴⁶, O.M. Harris¹³⁹, J. Hartert⁴⁸,
 F. Hartjes¹⁰⁶, A. Harvey⁵⁶, S. Hasegawa¹⁰², Y. Hasegawa¹⁴¹, S. Hassani¹³⁷, S. Haug¹⁷,
 M. Hauschild³⁰, R. Hauser⁸⁹, M. Havranek²¹, C.M. Hawkes¹⁸, R.J. Hawkings³⁰, A.D. Hawkins⁸⁰,
 T. Hayashi¹⁶¹, D. Hayden⁸⁹, C.P. Hays¹¹⁹, H.S. Hayward⁷³, S.J. Haywood¹³⁰, S.J. Head¹⁸,
 T. Heck⁸², V. Hedberg⁸⁰, L. Heelan⁸, S. Heim¹²¹, B. Heinemann¹⁵, S. Heisterkamp³⁶,
 J. Hejbal¹²⁶, L. Helary²², C. Heller⁹⁹, M. Heller³⁰, S. Hellman^{147a,147b}, D. Hellmich²¹,
 C. Helsen³⁰, J. Henderson¹¹⁹, R.C.W. Henderson⁷¹, A. Henrichs¹⁷⁷, A.M. Henriques Correia³⁰,
 S. Henrot-Versille¹¹⁶, C. Hensel⁵⁴, G.H. Herbert¹⁶, C.M. Hernandez⁸, Y. Hernández Jiménez¹⁶⁸,

R. Herrberg-Schubert¹⁶, G. Herten⁴⁸, R. Hertenberger⁹⁹, L. Hervas³⁰, G.G. Hesketh⁷⁷, N.P. Hesse¹⁰⁶, R. Hickling⁷⁵, E. Higón-Rodríguez¹⁶⁸, J.C. Hill²⁸, K.H. Hiller⁴², S. Hillert²¹, S.J. Hillier¹⁸, I. Hinchliffe¹⁵, E. Hines¹²¹, M. Hirose¹¹⁷, D. Hirschbuehl¹⁷⁶, J. Hobbs¹⁴⁹, N. Hod¹⁰⁶, M.C. Hodgkinson¹⁴⁰, P. Hodgson¹⁴⁰, A. Hoecker³⁰, M.R. Hoferkamp¹⁰⁴, J. Hoffman⁴⁰, D. Hoffmann⁸⁴, J.I. Hofmann^{58a}, M. Hohlfeld⁸², S.O. Holmgren^{147a}, J.L. Holzbauer⁸⁹, T.M. Hong¹²¹, L. Hooft van Huysduynen¹⁰⁹, J-Y. Hostachy⁵⁵, S. Hou¹⁵², A. Hoummada^{136a}, J. Howard¹¹⁹, J. Howarth⁸³, M. Hrabovsky¹¹⁴, I. Hristova¹⁶, J. Hrivnac¹¹⁶, T. Hryn'ova⁵, P.J. Hsu⁸², S.-C. Hsu¹³⁹, D. Hu³⁵, X. Hu²⁵, Z. Hubacek³⁰, F. Hubaut⁸⁴, F. Huegging²¹, A. Huettmann⁴², T.B. Huffman¹¹⁹, E.W. Hughes³⁵, G. Hughes⁷¹, M. Huhtinen³⁰, T.A. Hülsing⁸², M. Hurwitz¹⁵, N. Huseynov^{64,r}, J. Huston⁸⁹, J. Huth⁵⁷, G. Iacobucci⁴⁹, G. Iakovidis¹⁰, I. Ibragimov¹⁴², L. Iconomidou-Fayard¹¹⁶, J. Idarraga¹¹⁶, P. Iengo^{103a}, O. Igonkina¹⁰⁶, Y. Ikegami⁶⁵, K. Ikematsu¹⁴², M. Ikeno⁶⁵, D. Iliadis¹⁵⁵, N. Ilic¹⁵⁹, T. Ince¹⁰⁰, P. Ioannou⁹, M. Iodice^{135a}, K. Iordanidou⁹, V. Ippolito^{133a,133b}, A. Irlles Quiles¹⁶⁸, C. Isaksson¹⁶⁷, M. Ishino⁶⁷, M. Ishitsuka¹⁵⁸, R. Ishmukhametov¹¹⁰, C. Issever¹¹⁹, S. Istin^{19a}, A.V. Ivashin¹²⁹, W. Iwanski³⁹, H. Iwasaki⁶⁵, J.M. Izen⁴¹, V. Izzo^{103a}, B. Jackson¹²¹, J.N. Jackson⁷³, P. Jackson¹, M.R. Jaekel³⁰, V. Jain², K. Jakobs⁴⁸, S. Jakobsen³⁶, T. Jakoubek¹²⁶, J. Jakubek¹²⁷, D.O. Jamin¹⁵², D.K. Jana¹¹², E. Jansen⁷⁷, H. Jansen³⁰, J. Janssen²¹, M. Janus¹⁷¹, R.C. Jared¹⁷⁴, G. Jarlskog⁸⁰, L. Jeanty⁵⁷, G.-Y. Jeng¹⁵¹, I. Jen-La Plante³¹, D. Jennens⁸⁷, P. Jenni³⁰, J. Jentzsch⁴³, C. Jeske¹⁷¹, S. Jézéquel⁵, M.K. Jha^{20a}, H. Ji¹⁷⁴, W. Ji⁸², J. Jia¹⁴⁹, Y. Jiang^{33b}, M. Jimenez Belenguer⁴², S. Jin^{33a}, O. Jinnouchi¹⁵⁸, M.D. Joergensen³⁶, D. Joffe⁴⁰, K.E. Johansson^{147a}, P. Johansson¹⁴⁰, S. Johnert⁴², K.A. Johns⁷, K. Jon-And^{147a,147b}, G. Jones¹⁷¹, R.W.L. Jones⁷¹, T.J. Jones⁷³, P.M. Jorge^{125a}, K.D. Joshi⁸³, J. Jovicevic¹⁴⁸, X. Ju¹⁷⁴, C.A. Jung⁴³, R.M. Jungst³⁰, P. Jussel⁶¹, A. Juste Rozas^{12,p}, M. Kaci¹⁶⁸, A. Kaczmarska³⁹, P. Kadlecik³⁶, M. Kado¹¹⁶, H. Kagan¹¹⁰, M. Kagan¹⁴⁴, E. Kajomovitz¹⁵³, S. Kalinin¹⁷⁶, S. Kama⁴⁰, N. Kanaya¹⁵⁶, M. Kaneda³⁰, S. Kaneti²⁸, T. Kanno¹⁵⁸, V.A. Kantserov⁹⁷, J. Kanzaki⁶⁵, B. Kaplan¹⁰⁹, A. Kapliy³¹, D. Kar⁵³, K. Karakostas¹⁰, N. Karastathis¹⁰, M. Karnevskiy⁸², S.N. Karpov⁶⁴, V. Kartvelishvili⁷¹, A.N. Karyukhin¹²⁹, L. Kashif¹⁷⁴, G. Kasieczka^{58b}, R.D. Kass¹¹⁰, A. Kastanas¹⁴, Y. Kataoka¹⁵⁶, A. Katre⁴⁹, J. Katzy⁴², V. Kaushik⁷, K. Kawagoe⁶⁹, T. Kawamoto¹⁵⁶, G. Kawamura⁵⁴, S. Kazama¹⁵⁶, V.F. Kazanin¹⁰⁸, M.Y. Kazarinov⁶⁴, R. Keeler¹⁷⁰, P.T. Keener¹²¹, R. Kehoe⁴⁰, M. Keil⁵⁴, J.S. Keller¹³⁹, H. Keoshkerian⁵, O. Kepka¹²⁶, B.P. Kerševan⁷⁴, S. Kersten¹⁷⁶, K. Kessoku¹⁵⁶, J. Keung¹⁵⁹, F. Khalil-zada¹¹, H. Khandanyan^{147a,147b}, A. Khanov¹¹³, D. Kharchenko⁶⁴, A. Khodinov⁹⁷, A. Khomich^{58a}, T.J. Khoo²⁸, G. Khoraiuli²¹, A. Khoroshilov¹⁷⁶, V. Khovanskij⁹⁶, E. Khramov⁶⁴, J. Khubua^{51b}, H. Kim^{147a,147b}, S.H. Kim¹⁶¹, N. Kimura¹⁷², O. Kind¹⁶, B.T. King⁷³, M. King⁶⁶, R.S.B. King¹¹⁹, S.B. King¹⁶⁹, J. Kirk¹³⁰, A.E. Kiryunin¹⁰⁰, T. Kishimoto⁶⁶, D. Kisielowska^{38a}, T. Kitamura⁶⁶, T. Kittelmann¹²⁴, K. Kiuchi¹⁶¹, E. Kladiva^{145b}, M. Klein⁷³, U. Klein⁷³, K. Kleinknecht⁸², M. Klemetti⁸⁶, P. Klimek^{147a,147b}, A. Klimentov²⁵, R. Klingenberg⁴³, J.A. Klinger⁸³, E.B. Klinkby³⁶, T. Klioutchnikova³⁰, P.F. Klok¹⁰⁵, E.-E. Kluge^{58a}, P. Kluit¹⁰⁶, S. Kluth¹⁰⁰, E. Kneringer⁶¹, E.B.F.G. Knoops⁸⁴, A. Knue⁵⁴, B.R. Ko⁴⁵, T. Kobayashi¹⁵⁶, M. Kobel⁴⁴, M. Kocian¹⁴⁴, P. Kodys¹²⁸, S. Koenig⁸², P. Koevesarki²¹, T. Koffas²⁹, E. Koffeman¹⁰⁶, L.A. Kogan¹¹⁹, S. Kohlmann¹⁷⁶, F. Kohn⁵⁴, Z. Kohout¹²⁷, T. Kohriki⁶⁵, T. Koi¹⁴⁴, H. Kolanoski¹⁶, I. Koletsou^{90a}, J. Koll⁸⁹, A.A. Komar⁹⁵, Y. Komori¹⁵⁶, T. Kondo⁶⁵, K. Köneke⁴⁸, A.C. König¹⁰⁵, T. Kono^{65,s}, A.I. Kononov⁴⁸, R. Konoplich^{109,t}, N. Konstantinidis⁷⁷, R. Kopeliansky¹⁵³, S. Koperny^{38a}, L. Köpke⁸², A.K. Kopp⁴⁸, K. Korcyl³⁹, K. Kordas¹⁵⁵, A. Korn⁴⁶, A.A. Korol¹⁰⁸, I. Korolkov¹², E.V. Korolkova¹⁴⁰, V.A. Korotkov¹²⁹, O. Kortner¹⁰⁰, S. Kortner¹⁰⁰, V.V. Kostyukhin²¹, S. Kotov¹⁰⁰, V.M. Kotov⁶⁴, A. Kotwal⁴⁵, C. Kourkoumelis⁹, V. Kouskoura¹⁵⁵, A. Koutsman^{160a}, R. Kowalewski¹⁷⁰, T.Z. Kowalski^{38a}, W. Kozanecki¹³⁷, A.S. Kozhin¹²⁹, V. Kral¹²⁷, V.A. Kramarenko⁹⁸, G. Kramberger⁷⁴, M.W. Krasny⁷⁹,

A. Krasznahorkay¹⁰⁹, J.K. Kraus²¹, A. Kravchenko²⁵, S. Kreiss¹⁰⁹, J. Kretzschmar⁷³,
 K. Kreuzfeldt⁵², N. Krieger⁵⁴, P. Krieger¹⁵⁹, K. Kroeninger⁵⁴, H. Kroha¹⁰⁰, J. Kroll¹²¹,
 J. Kroseberg²¹, J. Krstic^{13a}, U. Kruchonak⁶⁴, H. Krüger²¹, T. Kruker¹⁷, N. Krumnack⁶³,
 Z.V. Krumshteyn⁶⁴, A. Kruse¹⁷⁴, M.C. Kruse⁴⁵, M. Kruskal²², T. Kubota⁸⁷, S. Kuday^{4a},
 S. Kuehn⁴⁸, A. Kugel^{58c}, T. Kuhl⁴², V. Kukhtin⁶⁴, Y. Kulchitsky⁹¹, S. Kuleshov^{32b}, M. Kuna⁷⁹,
 J. Kunkle¹²¹, A. Kupco¹²⁶, H. Kurashige⁶⁶, M. Kurata¹⁶¹, Y.A. Kurochkin⁹¹, V. Kus¹²⁶,
 E.S. Kuwertz¹⁴⁸, M. Kuze¹⁵⁸, J. Kvita¹⁴³, R. Kwee¹⁶, A. La Rosa⁴⁹, L. La Rotonda^{37a,37b},
 L. Labarga⁸¹, S. Lablak^{136a}, C. Lacasta¹⁶⁸, F. Lacava^{133a,133b}, J. Lacey²⁹, H. Lacker¹⁶,
 D. Lacour⁷⁹, V.R. Lacuesta¹⁶⁸, E. Ladygin⁶⁴, R. Lafaye⁵, B. Laforge⁷⁹, T. Lagouri¹⁷⁷, S. Lai⁴⁸,
 H. Laier^{58a}, E. Laisne⁵⁵, L. Lambourne⁷⁷, C.L. Lampen⁷, W. Lampl⁷, E. Lançon¹³⁷,
 U. Landgraf⁴⁸, M.P.J. Landon⁷⁵, V.S. Lang^{58a}, C. Lange⁴², A.J. Lankford¹⁶⁴, F. Lanni²⁵,
 K. Lantzsch³⁰, A. Lanza^{120a}, S. Laplace⁷⁹, C. Lapoire²¹, J.F. Laporte¹³⁷, T. Lari^{90a}, A. Larner¹¹⁹,
 M. Lassnig³⁰, P. Laurelli⁴⁷, V. Lavorini^{37a,37b}, W. Lavrijsen¹⁵, P. Laycock⁷³, B.T. Le⁵⁵,
 O. Le Dortz⁷⁹, E. Le Guirriec⁸⁴, E. Le Menedeu¹², T. LeCompte⁶, F. Ledroit-Guillon⁵⁵,
 C.A. Lee¹⁵², H. Lee¹⁰⁶, J.S.H. Lee¹¹⁷, S.C. Lee¹⁵², L. Lee¹⁷⁷, G. Lefebvre⁷⁹, M. Lefebvre¹⁷⁰,
 M. Legendre¹³⁷, F. Legger⁹⁹, C. Leggett¹⁵, A. Lehan⁷³, M. Lehmacher²¹, G. Lehmann Miotto³⁰,
 A.G. Leister¹⁷⁷, M.A.L. Leite^{24d}, R. Leitner¹²⁸, D. Lellouch¹⁷³, B. Lemmer⁵⁴, V. Lendermann^{58a},
 K.J.C. Leney^{146c}, T. Lenz¹⁰⁶, G. Lenzen¹⁷⁶, B. Lenzi³⁰, R. Leone⁷, K. Leonhardt⁴⁴,
 S. Leontsinis¹⁰, C. Leroy⁹⁴, J-R. Lessard¹⁷⁰, C.G. Lester²⁸, C.M. Lester¹²¹, J. Levêque⁵,
 D. Levin⁸⁸, L.J. Levinson¹⁷³, A. Lewis¹¹⁹, G.H. Lewis¹⁰⁹, A.M. Leyko²¹, M. Leyton¹⁶, B. Li^{33b,u},
 B. Li⁸⁴, H. Li¹⁴⁹, H.L. Li³¹, S. Li⁴⁵, X. Li⁸⁸, Z. Liang^{119,v}, H. Liao³⁴, B. Liberti^{134a}, P. Lichard³⁰,
 K. Lie¹⁶⁶, J. Liebal²¹, W. Liebig¹⁴, C. Limbach²¹, A. Limosani⁸⁷, M. Limper⁶², S.C. Lin^{152,w},
 F. Linde¹⁰⁶, B.E. Lindquist¹⁴⁹, J.T. Linnemann⁸⁹, E. Lipeles¹²¹, A. Lipniacka¹⁴, M. Lisovyi⁴²,
 T.M. Liss¹⁶⁶, D. Lissauer²⁵, A. Lister¹⁶⁹, A.M. Litke¹³⁸, B. Liu¹⁵², D. Liu¹⁵², J.B. Liu^{33b},
 K. Liu^{33b,x}, L. Liu⁸⁸, M. Liu⁴⁵, M. Liu^{33b}, Y. Liu^{33b}, M. Livan^{120a,120b}, S.S.A. Livermore¹¹⁹,
 A. Lleres⁵⁵, J. Llorente Merino⁸¹, S.L. Lloyd⁷⁵, F. Lo Sterzo^{133a,133b}, E. Lobodzinska⁴², P. Loch⁷,
 W.S. Lockman¹³⁸, T. Loddenkoetter²¹, F.K. Loebinger⁸³, A.E. Loevschall-Jensen³⁶,
 A. Loginov¹⁷⁷, C.W. Loh¹⁶⁹, T. Lohse¹⁶, K. Lohwasser⁴⁸, M. Lokajicek¹²⁶, V.P. Lombardo⁵,
 R.E. Long⁷¹, L. Lopes^{125a}, D. Lopez Mateos⁵⁷, B. Lopez Paredes¹⁴⁰, J. Lorenz⁹⁹,
 N. Lorenzo Martinez¹¹⁶, M. Losada¹⁶³, P. Loscutoff¹⁵, M.J. Losty^{160a,*}, X. Lou⁴¹, A. Lounis¹¹⁶,
 K.F. Loureiro¹⁶³, J. Love⁶, P.A. Love⁷¹, A.J. Lowe^{144,f}, F. Lu^{33a}, H.J. Lubatti¹³⁹,
 C. Luci^{133a,133b}, A. Lucotte⁵⁵, D. Ludwig⁴², I. Ludwig⁴⁸, J. Ludwig⁴⁸, F. Luehring⁶⁰, W. Lukas⁶¹,
 L. Luminari^{133a}, E. Lund¹¹⁸, J. Lundberg^{147a,147b}, O. Lundberg^{147a,147b}, B. Lund-Jensen¹⁴⁸,
 M. Lungwitz⁸², D. Lynn²⁵, R. Lysak¹²⁶, E. Lytken⁸⁰, H. Ma²⁵, L.L. Ma^{33d}, G. Maccarrone⁴⁷,
 A. Macchiolo¹⁰⁰, B. Maček⁷⁴, J. Machado Miguens^{125a}, D. Macina³⁰, R. Mackeprang³⁶,
 R. Madar⁴⁸, R.J. Madaras¹⁵, H.J. Maddocks⁷¹, W.F. Mader⁴⁴, A. Madsen¹⁶⁷, M. Maeno⁵,
 T. Maeno²⁵, L. Magnoni¹⁶⁴, E. Magradze⁵⁴, K. Mahboubi⁴⁸, J. Mahlstedt¹⁰⁶, S. Mahmoud⁷³,
 G. Mahout¹⁸, C. Maiani¹³⁷, C. Maidantchik^{24a}, A. Maio^{125a,c}, S. Majewski¹¹⁵, Y. Makida⁶⁵,
 N. Makovec¹¹⁶, P. Mal^{137,y}, B. Malaescu⁷⁹, Pa. Malecki³⁹, P. Malecki³⁹, V.P. Maleev¹²²,
 F. Malek⁵⁵, U. Mallik⁶², D. Malon⁶, C. Malone¹⁴⁴, S. Maltezos¹⁰, V.M. Malyshev¹⁰⁸,
 S. Malyukov³⁰, J. Mamuzic^{13b}, L. Mandelli^{90a}, I. Mandić⁷⁴, R. Mandrysch⁶², J. Maneira^{125a},
 A. Manfredini¹⁰⁰, L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho^{24b}, J.A. Manjarres Ramos¹³⁷, A. Mann⁹⁹,
 P.M. Manning¹³⁸, A. Manousakis-Katsikakis⁹, B. Mansoulie¹³⁷, R. Mantifel⁸⁶, L. Mapelli³⁰,
 L. March¹⁶⁸, J.F. Marchand²⁹, F. Marchese^{134a,134b}, G. Marchiori⁷⁹, M. Marcisovsky¹²⁶,
 C.P. Marino¹⁷⁰, C.N. Marques^{125a}, F. Marroquim^{24a}, Z. Marshall¹²¹, L.F. Marti¹⁷,
 S. Marti-Garcia¹⁶⁸, B. Martin³⁰, B. Martin⁸⁹, J.P. Martin⁹⁴, T.A. Martin¹⁷¹, V.J. Martin⁴⁶,
 B. Martin dit Latour⁴⁹, H. Martinez¹³⁷, M. Martinez^{12,p}, S. Martin-Haugh¹⁵⁰, A.C. Martyniuk¹⁷⁰,
 M. Marx⁸³, F. Marzano^{133a}, A. Marzin¹¹², L. Masetti⁸², T. Mashimo¹⁵⁶, R. Mashinistov⁹⁵,

J. Masik⁸³, A.L. Maslennikov¹⁰⁸, I. Massa^{20a,20b}, N. Massol⁵, P. Mastrandrea¹⁴⁹,
 A. Mastroberardino^{37a,37b}, T. Masubuchi¹⁵⁶, H. Matsunaga¹⁵⁶, T. Matsushita⁶⁶, P. Mättig¹⁷⁶,
 S. Mättig⁴², J. Mattmann⁸², C. Mattravers^{119,d}, J. Maurer⁸⁴, S.J. Maxfield⁷³, D.A. Maximov^{108,g},
 R. Mazini¹⁵², L. Mazzaferro^{134a,134b}, M. Mazzanti^{90a}, S.P. Mc Kee⁸⁸, A. McCarn¹⁶⁶,
 R.L. McCarthy¹⁴⁹, T.G. McCarthy²⁹, N.A. McCubbin¹³⁰, K.W. McFarlane^{56,*}, J.A. McFayden¹⁴⁰,
 G. Mchedlidge^{51b}, T. Mclaughlan¹⁸, S.J. McMahon¹³⁰, R.A. McPherson^{170,j}, A. Meade⁸⁵,
 J. Mechnich¹⁰⁶, M. Mechtel¹⁷⁶, M. Medinnis⁴², S. Meehan³¹, R. Meera-Lebbai¹¹², S. Mehlhase³⁶,
 A. Mehta⁷³, K. Meier^{58a}, C. Meineck⁹⁹, B. Meirose⁸⁰, C. Melachrinou³¹, B.R. Mellado Garcia^{146c},
 F. Meloni^{90a,90b}, L. Mendoza Navas¹⁶³, A. Mengarelli^{20a,20b}, S. Menke¹⁰⁰, E. Meoni¹⁶²,
 K.M. Mercurio⁵⁷, N. Meric¹³⁷, P. Mermod⁴⁹, L. Merola^{103a,103b}, C. Meroni^{90a}, F.S. Merritt³¹,
 H. Merritt¹¹⁰, A. Messina^{30,z}, J. Metcalfe²⁵, A.S. Mete¹⁶⁴, C. Meyer⁸², C. Meyer³¹, J-P. Meyer¹³⁷,
 J. Meyer³⁰, J. Meyer⁵⁴, S. Michal³⁰, R.P. Middleton¹³⁰, S. Migas⁷³, L. Mijovic¹³⁷,
 G. Mikenberg¹⁷³, M. Mikestikova¹²⁶, M. Mikuz⁷⁴, D.W. Miller³¹, W.J. Mills¹⁶⁹, C. Mills⁵⁷,
 A. Milov¹⁷³, D.A. Milstead^{147a,147b}, D. Milstein¹⁷³, A.A. Minaenko¹²⁹, M. Miñano Moya¹⁶⁸,
 I.A. Minashvili⁶⁴, A.I. Mincer¹⁰⁹, B. Mindur^{38a}, M. Mineev⁶⁴, Y. Ming¹⁷⁴, L.M. Mir¹²,
 G. Mirabelli^{133a}, T. Mitani¹⁷², J. Mitrevski¹³⁸, V.A. Mitsou¹⁶⁸, S. Mitsui⁶⁵, P.S. Miyagawa¹⁴⁰,
 J.U. Mjörnmark⁸⁰, T. Moe^{147a,147b}, V. Moeller²⁸, S. Mohapatra¹⁴⁹, W. Mohr⁴⁸, R. Moles-Valls¹⁶⁸,
 A. Molfetas³⁰, K. Mönig⁴², C. Monini⁵⁵, J. Monk³⁶, E. Monnier⁸⁴, J. Montejo Berlingen¹²,
 F. Monticelli⁷⁰, S. Monzani^{20a,20b}, R.W. Moore³, C. Mora Herrera⁴⁹, A. Moraes⁵³, N. Morange⁶²,
 J. Morel⁵⁴, D. Moreno⁸², M. Moreno Llácer¹⁶⁸, P. Morettini^{50a}, M. Morgenstern⁴⁴, M. Morii⁵⁷,
 S. Moritz⁸², A.K. Morley¹⁴⁸, G. Mornacchi³⁰, J.D. Morris⁷⁵, L. Morvaj¹⁰², H.G. Moser¹⁰⁰,
 M. Mosidze^{51b}, J. Moss¹¹⁰, R. Mount¹⁴⁴, E. Mountricha²⁵, S.V. Mouraviev^{95,*}, E.J.W. Moyse⁸⁵,
 R.D. Mudd¹⁸, F. Mueller^{58a}, J. Mueller¹²⁴, K. Mueller²¹, T. Mueller²⁸, T. Mueller⁸²,
 D. Muenstermann⁴⁹, Y. Munwes¹⁵⁴, J.A. Murillo Quijada¹⁸, W.J. Murray¹³⁰, I. Mussche¹⁰⁶,
 E. Musto¹⁵³, A.G. Myagkov^{129,aa}, M. Myska¹²⁶, O. Nackenhorst⁵⁴, J. Nadal¹², K. Nagai⁶¹,
 R. Nagai¹⁵⁸, Y. Nagai⁸⁴, K. Nagano⁶⁵, A. Nagarkar¹¹⁰, Y. Nagasaka⁵⁹, M. Nagel¹⁰⁰,
 A.M. Nairz³⁰, Y. Nakahama³⁰, K. Nakamura⁶⁵, T. Nakamura¹⁵⁶, I. Nakano¹¹¹,
 H. Namasivayam⁴¹, G. Nanava²¹, A. Napier¹⁶², R. Narayan^{58b}, M. Nash^{77,d}, T. Nattermann²¹,
 T. Naumann⁴², G. Navarro¹⁶³, H.A. Neal⁸⁸, P.Yu. Nechaeva⁹⁵, T.J. Neep⁸³, A. Negri^{120a,120b},
 G. Negri³⁰, M. Negrini^{20a}, S. Nektarijevic⁴⁹, A. Nelson¹⁶⁴, T.K. Nelson¹⁴⁴, S. Nemecek¹²⁶,
 P. Nemethy¹⁰⁹, A.A. Nepomuceno^{24a}, M. Nessi^{30,ab}, M.S. Neubauer¹⁶⁶, M. Neumann¹⁷⁶,
 A. Neusiedl⁸², R.M. Neves¹⁰⁹, P. Nevski²⁵, F.M. Newcomer¹²¹, P.R. Newman¹⁸, D.H. Nguyen⁶,
 V. Nguyen Thi Hong¹³⁷, R.B. Nickerson¹¹⁹, R. Nicolaidou¹³⁷, B. Nicquevert³⁰, J. Nielsen¹³⁸,
 N. Nikiforou³⁵, A. Nikiforov¹⁶, V. Nikolaenko^{129,aa}, I. Nikolic-Audit⁷⁹, K. Nikolics⁴⁹,
 K. Nikolopoulos¹⁸, P. Nilsson⁸, Y. Ninomiya¹⁵⁶, A. Nisati^{133a}, R. Nisius¹⁰⁰, T. Nobe¹⁵⁸,
 L. Nodulman⁶, M. Nomachi¹¹⁷, I. Nomidis¹⁵⁵, S. Norberg¹¹², M. Nordberg³⁰, J. Novakova¹²⁸,
 M. Nozaki⁶⁵, L. Nozka¹¹⁴, K. Ntekas¹⁰, A.-E. Nuncio-Quiroz²¹, G. Nunes Hanninger⁸⁷,
 T. Nunnemann⁹⁹, E. Nurse⁷⁷, B.J. O'Brien⁴⁶, D.C. O'Neil¹⁴³, V. O'Shea⁵³, L.B. Oakes⁹⁹,
 F.G. Oakham^{29,e}, H. Oberlack¹⁰⁰, J. Ocariz⁷⁹, A. Ochi⁶⁶, M.I. Ochoa⁷⁷, S. Oda⁶⁹, S. Odaka⁶⁵,
 J. Odier⁸⁴, H. Ogren⁶⁰, A. Oh⁸³, S.H. Oh⁴⁵, C.C. Ohm³⁰, T. Ohshima¹⁰², W. Okamura¹¹⁷,
 H. Okawa²⁵, Y. Okumura³¹, T. Okuyama¹⁵⁶, A. Olariu^{26a}, A.G. Olchevski⁶⁴, S.A. Olivares Pino⁴⁶,
 M. Oliveira^{125a,h}, D. Oliveira Damazio²⁵, E. Oliver Garcia¹⁶⁸, D. Olivito¹²¹, A. Olszewski³⁹,
 J. Olszowska³⁹, A. Onofre^{125a,ac}, P.U.E. Onyisi^{31,ad}, C.J. Oram^{160a}, M.J. Oreglia³¹, Y. Oren¹⁵⁴,
 D. Orestano^{135a,135b}, N. Orlando^{72a,72b}, C. Oropeza Barrera⁵³, R.S. Orr¹⁵⁹, B. Osculati^{50a,50b},
 R. Ospanov¹²¹, G. Otero y Garzon²⁷, H. Otono⁶⁹, J.P. Ottersbach¹⁰⁶, M. Ouchrif^{136d},
 E.A. Ouellette¹⁷⁰, F. Ould-Saada¹¹⁸, A. Ouraou¹³⁷, K.P. Oussoren¹⁰⁶, Q. Ouyang^{33a},
 A. Ovcharova¹⁵, M. Owen⁸³, S. Owen¹⁴⁰, V.E. Ozcan^{19a}, N. Ozturk⁸, K. Pachal¹¹⁹,
 A. Pacheco Pages¹², C. Padilla Aranda¹², S. Pagan Griso¹⁵, E. Paganis¹⁴⁰, C. Pahl¹⁰⁰, F. Paige²⁵,

P. Pais⁸⁵, K. Pajchel¹¹⁸, G. Palacino^{160b}, C.P. Paleari⁷, S. Palestini³⁰, D. Pallin³⁴, A. Palma^{125a}, J.D. Palmer¹⁸, Y.B. Pan¹⁷⁴, E. Panagiotopoulou¹⁰, J.G. Panduro Vazquez⁷⁶, P. Pani¹⁰⁶, N. Panikashvili⁸⁸, S. Panitkin²⁵, D. Pantea^{26a}, A. Papadelis^{147a}, Th.D. Papadopoulou¹⁰, K. Papageorgiou^{155,o}, A. Paramonov⁶, D. Paredes Hernandez³⁴, M.A. Parker²⁸, F. Parodi^{50a,50b}, J.A. Parsons³⁵, U. Parzefall⁴⁸, S. Pashapour⁵⁴, E. Pasqualucci^{133a}, S. Passaggio^{50a}, A. Passeri^{135a}, F. Pastore^{135a,135b,*}, Fr. Pastore⁷⁶, G. Pásztor^{49,ae}, S. Pataraiia¹⁷⁶, N.D. Patel¹⁵¹, J.R. Pater⁸³, S. Patricelli^{103a,103b}, T. Pauly³⁰, J. Pearce¹⁷⁰, M. Pedersen¹¹⁸, S. Pedraza Lopez¹⁶⁸, M.I. Pedraza Morales¹⁷⁴, S.V. Peleganchuk¹⁰⁸, D. Pelikan¹⁶⁷, H. Peng^{33b}, B. Penning³¹, A. Penson³⁵, J. Penwell⁶⁰, D.V. Perepelitsa³⁵, T. Perez Cavalcanti⁴², E. Perez Codina^{160a}, M.T. Pérez García-Estañ¹⁶⁸, V. Perez Reale³⁵, L. Perini^{90a,90b}, H. Pernegger³⁰, R. Perrino^{72a}, V.D. Peshekhonov⁶⁴, K. Peters³⁰, R.F.Y. Peters^{54,af}, B.A. Petersen³⁰, J. Petersen³⁰, T.C. Petersen³⁶, E. Petit⁵, A. Petridis^{147a,147b}, C. Petridou¹⁵⁵, E. Petrolo^{133a}, F. Petrucci^{135a,135b}, M. Petteni¹⁴³, R. Pezoa^{32b}, A. Phan⁸⁷, P.W. Phillips¹³⁰, G. Piacquadio¹⁴⁴, E. Pianori¹⁷¹, A. Picazio⁴⁹, E. Piccaro⁷⁵, M. Piccinini^{20a,20b}, S.M. Piec⁴², R. Piegaiia²⁷, D.T. Pignotti¹¹⁰, J.E. Pilcher³¹, A.D. Pilkington⁷⁷, J. Pina^{125a,c}, M. Pinamonti^{165a,165c,ag}, A. Pinder¹¹⁹, J.L. Pinfold³, A. Pingel³⁶, B. Pinto^{125a}, C. Pizio^{90a,90b}, M.-A. Pleier²⁵, V. Pleskot¹²⁸, E. Plotnikova⁶⁴, P. Plucinski^{147a,147b}, S. Poddar^{58a}, F. Podlyski³⁴, R. Poettgen⁸², L. Poggioli¹¹⁶, D. Pohl²¹, M. Pohl⁴⁹, G. Polesello^{120a}, A. Policicchio^{37a,37b}, R. Polifka¹⁵⁹, A. Polini^{20a}, C.S. Pollard⁴⁵, V. Polychronakos²⁵, D. Pomeroy²³, K. Pommès³⁰, L. Pontecorvo^{133a}, B.G. Pope⁸⁹, G.A. Popeneciu^{26b}, D.S. Popovic^{13a}, A. Poppleton³⁰, X. Portell Bueso¹², G.E. Pospelov¹⁰⁰, S. Pospisil¹²⁷, I.N. Potrap⁶⁴, C.J. Potter¹⁵⁰, C.T. Potter¹¹⁵, G. Poulard³⁰, J. Poveda⁶⁰, V. Pozdnyakov⁶⁴, R. Prabhu⁷⁷, P. Pralavorio⁸⁴, A. Pranko¹⁵, S. Prasad³⁰, R. Pravahan²⁵, S. Prell⁶³, D. Price⁶⁰, J. Price⁷³, L.E. Price⁶, D. Prieur¹²⁴, M. Primavera^{72a}, M. Proissl⁴⁶, K. Prokofiev¹⁰⁹, F. Prokoshin^{32b}, E. Protopapadaki¹³⁷, S. Protopopescu²⁵, J. Proudfoot⁶, X. Prudent⁴⁴, M. Przybycien^{38a}, H. Przysiezniak⁵, S. Psoroulas²¹, E. Ptacek¹¹⁵, E. Pueschel⁸⁵, D. Puldon¹⁴⁹, M. Purohit^{25,ah}, P. Puzo¹¹⁶, Y. Pylypchenko⁶², J. Qian⁸⁸, A. Quadt⁵⁴, D.R. Quarrie¹⁵, W.B. Quayle^{146c}, D. Quilty⁵³, M. Raas¹⁰⁵, V. Radeka²⁵, V. Radescu⁴², P. Radloff¹¹⁵, F. Ragusa^{90a,90b}, G. Rahal¹⁷⁹, S. Rajagopalan²⁵, M. Rammensee⁴⁸, M. Rammes¹⁴², A.S. Randle-Conde⁴⁰, C. Rangel-Smith⁷⁹, K. Rao¹⁶⁴, F. Rauscher⁹⁹, T.C. Rave⁴⁸, T. Ravenscroft⁵³, M. Raymond³⁰, A.L. Read¹¹⁸, D.M. Rebuzzi^{120a,120b}, A. Redelbach¹⁷⁵, G. Redlinger²⁵, R. Reece¹²¹, K. Reeves⁴¹, A. Reinsch¹¹⁵, I. Reisinger⁴³, M. Relich¹⁶⁴, C. Rembser³⁰, Z.L. Ren¹⁵², A. Renaud¹¹⁶, M. Rescigno^{133a}, S. Resconi^{90a}, B. Resende¹³⁷, P. Reznicek⁹⁹, R. Rezvani⁹⁴, R. Richter¹⁰⁰, M. Ridel⁷⁹, P. Rieck¹⁶, M. Rijssenbeek¹⁴⁹, A. Rimoldi^{120a,120b}, L. Rinaldi^{20a}, R.R. Rios⁴⁰, E. Ritsch⁶¹, I. Riu¹², G. Rivoltella^{90a,90b}, F. Rizatdinova¹¹³, E. Rizvi⁷⁵, S.H. Robertson^{86,j}, A. Robichaud-Veronneau¹¹⁹, D. Robinson²⁸, J.E.M. Robinson⁸³, A. Robson⁵³, J.G. Rocha de Lima¹⁰⁷, C. Roda^{123a,123b}, D. Roda Dos Santos³⁰, A. Roe⁵⁴, S. Roe³⁰, O. Røhne¹¹⁸, S. Rolli¹⁶², A. Romanouk⁹⁷, M. Romano^{20a,20b}, G. Romeo²⁷, E. Romero Adam¹⁶⁸, N. Rompotis¹³⁹, L. Roos⁷⁹, E. Ros¹⁶⁸, S. Rosati^{133a}, K. Rosbach⁴⁹, A. Rose¹⁵⁰, M. Rose⁷⁶, P.L. Rosendahl¹⁴, O. Rosenthal¹⁴², V. Rossetti¹², E. Rossi^{133a,133b}, L.P. Rossi^{50a}, M. Rotaru^{26a}, I. Roth¹⁷³, J. Rothberg¹³⁹, D. Rousseau¹¹⁶, C.R. Royon¹³⁷, A. Rozanov⁸⁴, Y. Rozen¹⁵³, X. Ruan^{146c}, F. Rubbo¹², I. Rubinskiy⁴², N. Ruckstuhl¹⁰⁶, V.I. Rud⁹⁸, C. Rudolph⁴⁴, M.S. Rudolph¹⁵⁹, F. Rühr⁷, A. Ruiz-Martinez⁶³, L. Rummyantsev⁶⁴, Z. Rurikova⁴⁸, N.A. Rusakovich⁶⁴, A. Ruschke⁹⁹, J.P. Rutherford⁷, N. Ruthmann⁴⁸, P. Ruzicka¹²⁶, Y.F. Ryabov¹²², M. Rybar¹²⁸, G. Rybkin¹¹⁶, N.C. Ryder¹¹⁹, A.F. Saavedra¹⁵¹, A. Saddique³, I. Sadeh¹⁵⁴, H.F.-W. Sadrozinski¹³⁸, R. Sadykov⁶⁴, F. Safai Tehrani^{133a}, H. Sakamoto¹⁵⁶, G. Salamanna⁷⁵, A. Salamon^{134a}, M. Saleem¹¹², D. Salek³⁰, D. Salihagic¹⁰⁰, A. Salmikov¹⁴⁴, J. Salt¹⁶⁸, B.M. Salvachua Ferrando⁶, D. Salvatore^{37a,37b}, F. Salvatore¹⁵⁰, A. Salvucci¹⁰⁵, A. Salzburger³⁰, D. Sampsonidis¹⁵⁵,

A. Sanchez^{103a,103b}, J. Sánchez¹⁶⁸, V. Sanchez Martinez¹⁶⁸, H. Sandaker¹⁴, H.G. Sander⁸²,
 M.P. Sanders⁹⁹, M. Sandhoff¹⁷⁶, T. Sandoval²⁸, C. Sandoval¹⁶³, R. Sandstroem¹⁰⁰,
 D.P.C. Sankey¹³⁰, A. Sansoni⁴⁷, C. Santoni³⁴, R. Santonico^{134a,134b}, H. Santos^{125a},
 I. Santoyo Castillo¹⁵⁰, K. Sapp¹²⁴, J.G. Saraiva^{125a}, T. Sarangi¹⁷⁴, E. Sarkisyan-Grinbaum⁸,
 B. Sarrazin²¹, F. Sarri^{123a,123b}, G. Sartisoehn¹⁷⁶, O. Sasaki⁶⁵, Y. Sasaki¹⁵⁶, N. Sasao⁶⁷,
 I. Satsounkevitch⁹¹, G. Sauvage^{5,*}, E. Sauvan⁵, J.B. Sauvan¹¹⁶, P. Savard^{159,e}, V. Savinov¹²⁴,
 D.O. Savu³⁰, C. Sawyer¹¹⁹, L. Sawyer^{78,l}, D.H. Saxon⁵³, J. Saxon¹²¹, C. Sbarra^{20a}, A. Sbrizzi³,
 D.A. Scannicchio¹⁶⁴, M. Scarcella¹⁵¹, J. Schaarschmidt¹¹⁶, P. Schacht¹⁰⁰, D. Schaefer¹²¹,
 A. Schaelicke⁴⁶, S. Schaepe²¹, S. Schaetzel^{58b}, U. Schäfer⁸², A.C. Schaffer¹¹⁶, D. Schaile⁹⁹,
 R.D. Schamberger¹⁴⁹, V. Scharf^{58a}, V.A. Schegelsky¹²², D. Scheirich⁸⁸, M. Schernau¹⁶⁴,
 M.I. Scherzer³⁵, C. Schiavi^{50a,50b}, J. Schieck⁹⁹, C. Schillo⁴⁸, M. Schioppa^{37a,37b}, S. Schlenker³⁰,
 E. Schmidt⁴⁸, K. Schmieden³⁰, C. Schmitt⁸², C. Schmitt⁹⁹, S. Schmitt^{58b}, B. Schneider¹⁷,
 Y.J. Schnellbach⁷³, U. Schnoor⁴⁴, L. Schoeffel¹³⁷, A. Schoening^{58b}, A.L.S. Schorlemmer⁵⁴,
 M. Schott⁸², D. Schouten^{160a}, J. Schovancova¹²⁶, M. Schram⁸⁶, C. Schroeder⁸², N. Schroer^{58c},
 M.J. Schultens²¹, H.-C. Schultz-Coulon^{58a}, H. Schulz¹⁶, M. Schumacher⁴⁸, B.A. Schumm¹³⁸,
 Ph. Schune¹³⁷, A. Schwartzman¹⁴⁴, Ph. Schwegler¹⁰⁰, Ph. Schwemling¹³⁷, R. Schwienhorst⁸⁹,
 J. Schwindling¹³⁷, T. Schwindt²¹, M. Schwoerer⁵, F.G. Sciacca¹⁷, E. Scifo¹¹⁶, G. Sciolla²³,
 W.G. Scott¹³⁰, F. Scutti²¹, J. Searcy⁸⁸, G. Sedov⁴², E. Sedykh¹²², S.C. Seidel¹⁰⁴, A. Seiden¹³⁸,
 F. Seifert⁴⁴, J.M. Seixas^{24a}, G. Sekhniaidze^{103a}, S.J. Sekula⁴⁰, K.E. Selbach⁴⁶,
 D.M. Seliverstov¹²², G. Sellers⁷³, M. Seman^{145b}, N. Semprini-Cesari^{20a,20b}, C. Serfon³⁰,
 L. Serin¹¹⁶, L. Serkin⁵⁴, T. Serre⁸⁴, R. Seuster^{160a}, H. Severini¹¹², A. Sfyrla³⁰, E. Shabalina⁵⁴,
 M. Shamim¹¹⁵, L.Y. Shan^{33a}, J.T. Shank²², Q.T. Shao⁸⁷, M. Shapiro¹⁵, P.B. Shatalov⁹⁶,
 K. Shaw^{165a,165c}, P. Sherwood⁷⁷, S. Shimizu⁶⁶, M. Shimojima¹⁰¹, T. Shin⁵⁶, M. Shiyakova⁶⁴,
 A. Shmeleva⁹⁵, M.J. Shochet³¹, D. Short¹¹⁹, S. Shrestha⁶³, E. Shulga⁹⁷, M.A. Shupe⁷,
 S. Shushkevich⁴², P. Sicho¹²⁶, A. Sidoti^{133a}, F. Siegert⁴⁸, Dj. Sijacki^{13a}, O. Silbert¹⁷³, J. Silva^{125a},
 Y. Silver¹⁵⁴, D. Silverstein¹⁴⁴, S.B. Silverstein^{147a}, V. Simak¹²⁷, O. Simard⁵, Lj. Simic^{13a},
 S. Simion¹¹⁶, E. Simioni⁸², B. Simmons⁷⁷, R. Simoniello^{90a,90b}, M. Simonyan³⁶, P. Sinervo¹⁵⁹,
 N.B. Sinev¹¹⁵, V. Sipica¹⁴², G. Siragusa¹⁷⁵, A. Sircar⁷⁸, A.N. Sisakyan^{64,*}, S.Yu. Sivoklov⁹⁸,
 J. Sjölin^{147a,147b}, T.B. Sjursen¹⁴, L.A. Skinnari¹⁵, H.P. Skottowe⁵⁷, K.Yu. Skovpen¹⁰⁸,
 P. Skubic¹¹², M. Slater¹⁸, T. Slavicek¹²⁷, K. Sliwa¹⁶², V. Smakhtin¹⁷³, B.H. Smart⁴⁶,
 L. Smestad¹¹⁸, S.Yu. Smirnov⁹⁷, Y. Smirnov⁹⁷, L.N. Smirnova^{98,ai}, O. Smirnova⁸⁰, K.M. Smith⁵³,
 M. Smizanska⁷¹, K. Smolek¹²⁷, A.A. Snesarev⁹⁵, G. Snidero⁷⁵, J. Snow¹¹², S. Snyder²⁵,
 R. Sobie^{170,j}, J. Sodomka¹²⁷, A. Soffer¹⁵⁴, D.A. Soh^{152,v}, C.A. Solans³⁰, M. Solar¹²⁷, J. Solc¹²⁷,
 E.Yu. Soldatov⁹⁷, U. Soldevila¹⁶⁸, E. Solfaroli Camillocci^{133a,133b}, A.A. Solodkov¹²⁹,
 O.V. Solovyanov¹²⁹, V. Solovyev¹²², N. Soni¹, A. Sood¹⁵, V. Sopko¹²⁷, B. Sopko¹²⁷, M. Sosebee⁸,
 R. Soualah^{165a,165c}, P. Soueid⁹⁴, A.M. Soukharev¹⁰⁸, D. South⁴², S. Spagnolo^{72a,72b}, F. Spanò⁷⁶,
 W.R. Spearman⁵⁷, R. Spighi^{20a}, G. Spigo³⁰, R. Spiwoks³⁰, M. Spousta¹²⁸, T. Spreitzer¹⁵⁹,
 B. Spurlock⁸, R.D. St. Denis⁵³, J. Stahlman¹²¹, R. Stamen^{58a}, E. Stanecka³⁹, R.W. Stanek⁶,
 C. Stanescu^{135a}, M. Stanescu-Bellu⁴², M.M. Stanitzki⁴², S. Stapnes¹¹⁸, E.A. Starchenko¹²⁹,
 J. Stark⁵⁵, P. Staroba¹²⁶, P. Starovoitov⁴², R. Staszewski³⁹, A. Staude⁹⁹, P. Stavina^{145a,*},
 G. Steele⁵³, P. Steinbach⁴⁴, P. Steinberg²⁵, I. Stekl¹²⁷, B. Stelzer¹⁴³, H.J. Stelzer⁸⁹,
 O. Stelzer-Chilton^{160a}, H. Stenzel⁵², S. Stern¹⁰⁰, G.A. Stewart³⁰, J.A. Stillings²¹,
 M.C. Stockton⁸⁶, M. Stoebe⁸⁶, K. Stoerig⁴⁸, G. Stoicea^{26a}, S. Stonjek¹⁰⁰, A.R. Stradling⁸,
 A. Straessner⁴⁴, J. Strandberg¹⁴⁸, S. Strandberg^{147a,147b}, A. Strandlie¹¹⁸, M. Strang¹¹⁰,
 E. Strauss¹⁴⁴, M. Strauss¹¹², P. Strizenec^{145b}, R. Ströhmer¹⁷⁵, D.M. Strom¹¹⁵, J.A. Strong^{76,*},
 R. Stroynowski⁴⁰, B. Stugu¹⁴, I. Stumer^{25,*}, J. Stupak¹⁴⁹, P. Sturm¹⁷⁶, N.A. Styles⁴², D. Su¹⁴⁴,
 H.S. Subramania³, R. Subramaniam⁷⁸, A. Succurro¹², Y. Sugaya¹¹⁷, C. Suhr¹⁰⁷, M. Suk¹²⁷,
 V.V. Sulin⁹⁵, S. Sultansoy^{4c}, T. Sumida⁶⁷, X. Sun⁵⁵, J.E. Sundermann⁴⁸, K. Suruliz¹⁴⁰,

G. Susinno^{37a,37b}, M.R. Sutton¹⁵⁰, Y. Suzuki⁶⁵, M. Svatos¹²⁶, S. Swedish¹⁶⁹, M. Swiatlowski¹⁴⁴, I. Sykora^{145a}, T. Sykora¹²⁸, D. Ta¹⁰⁶, K. Tackmann⁴², A. Taffard¹⁶⁴, R. Tafirout^{160a}, N. Taiblum¹⁵⁴, Y. Takahashi¹⁰², H. Takai²⁵, R. Takashima⁶⁸, H. Takeda⁶⁶, T. Takeshita¹⁴¹, Y. Takubo⁶⁵, M. Talby⁸⁴, A.A. Talyshev^{108.g}, J.Y.C. Tam¹⁷⁵, M.C. Tamsett^{78.a,j}, K.G. Tan⁸⁷, J. Tanaka¹⁵⁶, R. Tanaka¹¹⁶, S. Tanaka¹³², S. Tanaka⁶⁵, A.J. Tanasijczuk¹⁴³, K. Tani⁶⁶, N. Tannoury⁸⁴, S. Tapprogge⁸², S. Tarem¹⁵³, F. Tarrade²⁹, G.F. Tartarelli^{90a}, P. Tas¹²⁸, M. Tasevsky¹²⁶, T. Tashiro⁶⁷, E. Tassi^{37a,37b}, A. Tavares Delgado^{125a}, Y. Tayalati^{136d}, C. Taylor⁷⁷, F.E. Taylor⁹³, G.N. Taylor⁸⁷, W. Taylor^{160b}, M. Teinturier¹¹⁶, F.A. Teischinger³⁰, M. Teixeira Dias Castanheira⁷⁵, P. Teixeira-Dias⁷⁶, K.K. Temming⁴⁸, H. Ten Kate³⁰, P.K. Teng¹⁵², S. Terada⁶⁵, K. Terashi¹⁵⁶, J. Terron⁸¹, M. Testa⁴⁷, R.J. Teuscher^{159.j}, J. Therhaag²¹, T. Theveneaux-Pelzer³⁴, S. Thoma⁴⁸, J.P. Thomas¹⁸, E.N. Thompson³⁵, P.D. Thompson¹⁸, P.D. Thompson¹⁵⁹, A.S. Thompson⁵³, L.A. Thomsen³⁶, E. Thomson¹²¹, M. Thomson²⁸, W.M. Thong⁸⁷, R.P. Thun^{88.*}, F. Tian³⁵, M.J. Tibbetts¹⁵, T. Tic¹²⁶, V.O. Tikhomirov^{95.ak}, Yu.A. Tikhonov^{108.g}, S. Timoshenko⁹⁷, E. Tiouchichine⁸⁴, P. Tipton¹⁷⁷, S. Tisserant⁸⁴, T. Todorov⁵, S. Todorova-Nova¹²⁸, B. Toggerson¹⁶⁴, J. Tojo⁶⁹, S. Tokár^{145a}, K. Tokushuku⁶⁵, K. Tollefson⁸⁹, L. Tomlinson⁸³, M. Tomoto¹⁰², L. Tompkins³¹, K. Toms¹⁰⁴, A. Tonoyan¹⁴, C. Topfel¹⁷, N.D. Topilin⁶⁴, E. Torrence¹¹⁵, H. Torres⁷⁹, E. Torró Pastor¹⁶⁸, J. Toth^{84.ae}, F. Touchard⁸⁴, D.R. Tovey¹⁴⁰, H.L. Tran¹¹⁶, T. Trefzger¹⁷⁵, L. Tremblet³⁰, A. Tricoli³⁰, I.M. Trigger^{160a}, S. Trincaz-Duvoid⁷⁹, M.F. Tripiana⁷⁰, N. Triplett²⁵, W. Trischuk¹⁵⁹, B. Trocme⁵⁵, C. Troncon^{90a}, M. Trottier-McDonald¹⁴³, M. Trovatelli^{135a,135b}, P. True⁸⁹, M. Trzebinski³⁹, A. Trzupek³⁹, C. Tsarouchas³⁰, J.C-L. Tseng¹¹⁹, M. Tsiakiris¹⁰⁶, P.V. Tsiarehka⁹¹, D. Tsionou¹³⁷, G. Tsipolitis¹⁰, S. Tsiskaridze¹², V. Tsiskaridze⁴⁸, E.G. Tskhadadze^{51a}, I.I. Tsukerman⁹⁶, V. Tsulaia¹⁵, J.-W. Tsung²¹, S. Tsuno⁶⁵, D. Tsybychev¹⁴⁹, A. Tua¹⁴⁰, A. Tudorache^{26a}, V. Tudorache^{26a}, J.M. Tuggle³¹, A.N. Tuna¹²¹, S. Turchikhin^{98.ai}, D. Turecek¹²⁷, I. Turk Cakir^{4d}, R. Turra^{90a,90b}, P.M. Tuts³⁵, A. Tykhonov⁷⁴, M. Tylmad^{147a,147b}, M. Tyndel¹³⁰, K. Uchida²¹, I. Ueda¹⁵⁶, R. Ueno²⁹, M. Ughetto⁸⁴, M. Uglan¹⁴, M. Uhlenbrock²¹, F. Ukegawa¹⁶¹, G. Unal³⁰, A. Undrus²⁵, G. Unel¹⁶⁴, F.C. Ungaro⁴⁸, Y. Unno⁶⁵, D. Urbaniec³⁵, P. Urquijo²¹, G. Usai⁸, A. Usanova⁶¹, L. Vacavant⁸⁴, V. Vacek¹²⁷, B. Vachon⁸⁶, S. Vahsen¹⁵, N. Valencic¹⁰⁶, S. Valentinetti^{20a,20b}, A. Valero¹⁶⁸, L. Valery³⁴, S. Valkar¹²⁸, E. Valladolid Gallego¹⁶⁸, S. Vallecorsa¹⁵³, J.A. Valls Ferrer¹⁶⁸, R. Van Berg¹²¹, P.C. Van Der Deijl¹⁰⁶, R. van der Geer¹⁰⁶, H. van der Graaf¹⁰⁶, R. Van Der Leeuw¹⁰⁶, D. van der Ster³⁰, N. van Eldik³⁰, P. van Gemmeren⁶, J. Van Nieuwkoop¹⁴³, I. van Vulpen¹⁰⁶, M. Vanadia¹⁰⁰, W. Vandelli³⁰, A. Vaniachine⁶, P. Vankov⁴², F. Vannucci⁷⁹, R. Vari^{133a}, E.W. Varnes⁷, T. Varol⁸⁵, D. Varouchas¹⁵, A. Vartapetian⁸, K.E. Varvell¹⁵¹, V.I. Vassilakopoulos⁵⁶, F. Vazeille³⁴, T. Vazquez Schroeder⁵⁴, F. Veloso^{125a}, S. Veneziano^{133a}, A. Ventura^{72a,72b}, D. Ventura⁸⁵, M. Venturi⁴⁸, N. Venturi¹⁵⁹, V. Vercesi^{120a}, M. Verducci¹³⁹, W. Verkerke¹⁰⁶, J.C. Vermeulen¹⁰⁶, A. Vest⁴⁴, M.C. Vetterli^{143.e}, I. Vichou¹⁶⁶, T. Vickey^{146c.al}, O.E. Vickey Boeriu^{146c}, G.H.A. Viehhauser¹¹⁹, S. Viel¹⁶⁹, R. Vigne³⁰, M. Villa^{20a,20b}, M. Villaplana Perez¹⁶⁸, E. Vilucchi⁴⁷, M.G. Vincker²⁹, V.B. Vinogradov⁶⁴, J. Virzi¹⁵, O. Vitells¹⁷³, M. Viti⁴², I. Vivarelli⁴⁸, F. Vives Vaque³, S. Vlachos¹⁰, D. Vladoiu⁹⁹, M. Vlasak¹²⁷, A. Vogel²¹, P. Vokac¹²⁷, G. Volpi⁴⁷, M. Volpi⁸⁷, G. Volpini^{90a}, H. von der Schmitt¹⁰⁰, H. von Radziewski⁴⁸, E. von Toerne²¹, V. Vorobel¹²⁸, M. Vos¹⁶⁸, R. Voss³⁰, J.H. Vossebeld⁷³, N. Vranjes¹³⁷, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic¹⁰⁶, V. Vrba¹²⁶, M. Vreeswijk¹⁰⁶, T. Vu Anh⁴⁸, R. Vuillermet³⁰, I. Vukotic³¹, Z. Vykydal¹²⁷, W. Wagner¹⁷⁶, P. Wagner²¹, S. Wahrenmund⁴⁴, J. Wakabayashi¹⁰², S. Walch⁸⁸, J. Walder⁷¹, R. Walker⁹⁹, W. Walkowiak¹⁴², R. Wall¹⁷⁷, P. Waller⁷³, B. Walsh¹⁷⁷, C. Wang⁴⁵, H. Wang¹⁷⁴, H. Wang⁴⁰, J. Wang¹⁵², J. Wang^{33a}, K. Wang⁸⁶, R. Wang¹⁰⁴, S.M. Wang¹⁵², T. Wang²¹, X. Wang¹⁷⁷, A. Warburton⁸⁶, C.P. Ward²⁸, D.R. Wardrope⁷⁷, M. Warsinsky⁴⁸, A. Washbrook⁴⁶, C. Wasicki⁴²,

I. Watanabe⁶⁶, P.M. Watkins¹⁸, A.T. Watson¹⁸, I.J. Watson¹⁵¹, M.F. Watson¹⁸, G. Watts¹³⁹, S. Watts⁸³, A.T. Waugh¹⁵¹, B.M. Waugh⁷⁷, M.S. Weber¹⁷, J.S. Webster³¹, A.R. Weidberg¹¹⁹, P. Weigell¹⁰⁰, J. Weingarten⁵⁴, C. Weiser⁴⁸, H. Weits¹⁰⁶, P.S. Wells³⁰, T. Wenaus²⁵, D. Wendland¹⁶, Z. Weng^{152,v}, T. Wengler³⁰, S. Wenig³⁰, N. Wermes²¹, M. Werner⁴⁸, P. Werner³⁰, M. Werth¹⁶⁴, M. Wessels^{58a}, J. Wetter¹⁶², K. Whalen²⁹, A. White⁸, M.J. White⁸⁷, R. White^{32b}, S. White^{123a,123b}, D. Whiteson¹⁶⁴, D. Whittington⁶⁰, D. Wicke¹⁷⁶, F.J. Wickens¹³⁰, W. Wiedenmann¹⁷⁴, M. Wielers^{80,d}, P. Wienemann²¹, C. Wiglesworth³⁶, L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs²¹, P.A. Wijeratne⁷⁷, A. Wildauer¹⁰⁰, M.A. Wildt^{42,am}, I. Wilhelm¹²⁸, H.G. Wilkens³⁰, J.Z. Will⁹⁹, E. Williams³⁵, H.H. Williams¹²¹, S. Williams²⁸, W. Willis^{35,*}, S. Willocq⁸⁵, J.A. Wilson¹⁸, A. Wilson⁸⁸, I. Wingerter-Seez⁵, S. Winkelmann⁴⁸, F. Winklmeier³⁰, M. Wittgen¹⁴⁴, T. Wittig⁴³, J. Wittkowski⁹⁹, S.J. Wollstadt⁸², M.W. Wolter³⁹, H. Wolters^{125a,h}, W.C. Wong⁴¹, G. Wooden⁸⁸, B.K. Wosiek³⁹, J. Wotschack³⁰, M.J. Woudstra⁸³, K.W. Wozniak³⁹, K. Wraight⁵³, M. Wright⁵³, B. Wrona⁷³, S.L. Wu¹⁷⁴, X. Wu⁴⁹, Y. Wu⁸⁸, E. Wulf³⁵, B.M. Wynne⁴⁶, S. Xella³⁶, M. Xiao¹³⁷, C. Xu^{33b,an}, D. Xu^{33a}, L. Xu^{33b,ao}, B. Yabsley¹⁵¹, S. Yacoob^{146b,ap}, M. Yamada⁶⁵, H. Yamaguchi¹⁵⁶, Y. Yamaguchi¹⁵⁶, A. Yamamoto⁶⁵, K. Yamamoto⁶³, S. Yamamoto¹⁵⁶, T. Yamamura¹⁵⁶, T. Yamanaka¹⁵⁶, K. Yamauchi¹⁰², Y. Yamazaki⁶⁶, Z. Yan²², H. Yang^{33e}, H. Yang¹⁷⁴, U.K. Yang⁸³, Y. Yang¹¹⁰, Z. Yang^{147a,147b}, S. Yanush⁹², L. Yao^{33a}, Y. Yasu⁶⁵, E. Yatsenko⁴², K.H. Yau Wong²¹, J. Ye⁴⁰, S. Ye²⁵, A.L. Yen⁵⁷, E. Yildirim⁴², M. Yilmaz^{4b}, R. Yoosoofmiya¹²⁴, K. Yorita¹⁷², R. Yoshida⁶, K. Yoshihara¹⁵⁶, C. Young¹⁴⁴, C.J.S. Young³⁰, S. Youssef²², D.R. Yu¹⁵, J. Yu⁸, J. Yu¹¹³, L. Yuan⁶⁶, A. Yurkewicz¹⁰⁷, B. Zabinski³⁹, R. Zaidan⁶², A.M. Zaitsev^{129,aa}, S. Zambito²³, L. Zanello^{133a,133b}, D. Zanzi¹⁰⁰, A. Zaytsev²⁵, C. Zeitnitz¹⁷⁶, M. Zeman¹²⁷, A. Zemla³⁹, O. Zenin¹²⁹, T. Ženiš^{145a}, D. Zerwas¹¹⁶, G. Zevi della Porta⁵⁷, D. Zhang⁸⁸, H. Zhang⁸⁹, J. Zhang⁶, L. Zhang¹⁵², X. Zhang^{33d}, Z. Zhang¹¹⁶, Z. Zhao^{33b}, A. Zhemchugov⁶⁴, J. Zhong¹¹⁹, B. Zhou⁸⁸, N. Zhou¹⁶⁴, C.G. Zhu^{33d}, H. Zhu⁴², J. Zhu⁸⁸, Y. Zhu^{33b}, X. Zhuang^{33a}, A. Zibell⁹⁹, D. Zieminska⁶⁰, N.I. Zimin⁶⁴, C. Zimmermann⁸², R. Zimmermann²¹, S. Zimmermann²¹, S. Zimmermann⁴⁸, Z. Zinonos^{123a,123b}, M. Ziolkowski¹⁴², R. Zitoun⁵, L. Živković³⁵, G. Zobernig¹⁷⁴, A. Zoccoli^{20a,20b}, M. zur Nedden¹⁶, V. Zutshi¹⁰⁷, L. Zwalinski³⁰.

¹ School of Chemistry and Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia

² Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany NY, United States of America

³ Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB, Canada

⁴ (a) Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (b) Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara; (c) Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; (d) Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey

⁵ LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

⁶ High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL, United States of America

⁷ Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ, United States of America

⁸ Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX, United States of America

⁹ Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece

¹⁰ Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

¹¹ Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

¹² Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain

¹³ (a) Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; (b) Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

¹⁴ Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

¹⁵ Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley CA, United States of America

- ¹⁶ *Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany*
- ¹⁷ *Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland*
- ¹⁸ *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁹ ^(a) *Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul;* ^(b) *Department of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul;* ^(c) *Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Turkey*
- ²⁰ ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Bologna;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
- ²¹ *Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany*
- ²² *Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA, United States of America*
- ²³ *Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA, United States of America*
- ²⁴ ^(a) *Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro;* ^(b) *Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora;* ^(c) *Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei;* ^(d) *Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil*
- ²⁵ *Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY, United States of America*
- ²⁶ ^(a) *National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest;* ^(b) *National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj Napoca;* ^(c) *University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest;* ^(d) *West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*
- ²⁷ *Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina*
- ²⁸ *Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
- ²⁹ *Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON, Canada*
- ³⁰ *CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
- ³¹ *Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL, United States of America*
- ³² ^(a) *Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago;* ^(b) *Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
- ³³ ^(a) *Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing;* ^(b) *Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui;* ^(c) *Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu;* ^(d) *School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong;* ^(e) *Physics Department, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China*
- ³⁴ *Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France*
- ³⁵ *Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY, United States of America*
- ³⁶ *Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark*
- ³⁷ ^(a) *INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy*
- ³⁸ ^(a) *AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow;* ^(b) *Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland*
- ³⁹ *The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland*
- ⁴⁰ *Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX, United States of America*
- ⁴¹ *Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX, United States of America*
- ⁴² *DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany*
- ⁴³ *Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany*
- ⁴⁴ *Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany*
- ⁴⁵ *Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC, United States of America*
- ⁴⁶ *SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*
- ⁴⁷ *INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- ⁴⁸ *Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany*
- ⁴⁹ *Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland*
- ⁵⁰ ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Genova;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*

- 51 ^(a) *E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi;* ^(b)
High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
- 52 *II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany*
- 53 *SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*
- 54 *II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany*
- 55 *Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and*
CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France
- 56 *Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton VA, United States of America*
- 57 *Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, United States*
of America
- 58 ^(a) *Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;* ^(b)
Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; ^(c) *ZITI Institut für*
technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany
- 59 *Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan*
- 60 *Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN, United States of America*
- 61 *Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria*
- 62 *University of Iowa, Iowa City IA, United States of America*
- 63 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA, United States of America*
- 64 *Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia*
- 65 *KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan*
- 66 *Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan*
- 67 *Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*
- 68 *Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan*
- 69 *Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan*
- 70 *Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina*
- 71 *Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom*
- 72 ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Lecce;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce,*
Italy
- 73 *Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom*
- 74 *Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia*
- 75 *School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom*
- 76 *Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom*
- 77 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom*
- 78 *Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA, United States of America*
- 79 *Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and*
CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
- 80 *Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden*
- 81 *Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
- 82 *Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany*
- 83 *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom*
- 84 *CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France*
- 85 *Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA, United States of America*
- 86 *Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC, Canada*
- 87 *School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia*
- 88 *Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America*
- 89 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI, United States*
of America
- 90 ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Milano;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- 91 *B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Republic of*
Belarus
- 92 *National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Republic*
of Belarus

- ⁹³ *Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge MA, United States of America*
- ⁹⁴ *Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada*
- ⁹⁵ *P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia*
- ⁹⁶ *Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia*
- ⁹⁷ *Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia*
- ⁹⁸ *D.V.Skobel'tsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V.Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia*
- ⁹⁹ *Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany*
- ¹⁰⁰ *Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany*
- ¹⁰¹ *Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan*
- ¹⁰² *Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan*
- ¹⁰³ ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Napoli;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- ¹⁰⁴ *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM, United States of America*
- ¹⁰⁵ *Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands*
- ¹⁰⁶ *Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- ¹⁰⁷ *Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL, United States of America*
- ¹⁰⁸ *Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia*
- ¹⁰⁹ *Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY, United States of America*
- ¹¹⁰ *Ohio State University, Columbus OH, United States of America*
- ¹¹¹ *Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan*
- ¹¹² *Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK, United States of America*
- ¹¹³ *Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK, United States of America*
- ¹¹⁴ *Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic*
- ¹¹⁵ *Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene OR, United States of America*
- ¹¹⁶ *LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France*
- ¹¹⁷ *Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*
- ¹¹⁸ *Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway*
- ¹¹⁹ *Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom*
- ¹²⁰ ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Pavia;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- ¹²¹ *Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA, United States of America*
- ¹²² *Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia*
- ¹²³ ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Pisa;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- ¹²⁴ *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA, United States of America*
- ¹²⁵ ^(a) *Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal;* ^(b) *Departamento de Fisica Teorica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain*
- ¹²⁶ *Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic*
- ¹²⁷ *Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic*
- ¹²⁸ *Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic*
- ¹²⁹ *State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia*
- ¹³⁰ *Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- ¹³¹ *Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina SK, Canada*
- ¹³² *Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan*
- ¹³³ ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Roma I;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy*
- ¹³⁴ ^(a) *INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata;* ^(b) *Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*

- 135 (a) *INFN Sezione di Roma Tre*; (b) *Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*
- 136 (a) *Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca*; (b) *Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat*; (c) *Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech*; (d) *Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda*; (e) *Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V-Agdal, Rabat, Morocco*
- 137 *DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique et aux Energies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
- 138 *Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA, United States of America*
- 139 *Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA, United States of America*
- 140 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom*
- 141 *Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan*
- 142 *Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany*
- 143 *Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC, Canada*
- 144 *SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA, United States of America*
- 145 (a) *Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava*; (b) *Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic*
- 146 (a) *Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town*; (b) *Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg*; (c) *School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa*
- 147 (a) *Department of Physics, Stockholm University*; (b) *The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden*
- 148 *Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*
- 149 *Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY, United States of America*
- 150 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*
- 151 *School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*
- 152 *Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
- 153 *Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel*
- 154 *Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
- 155 *Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
- 156 *International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*
- 157 *Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan*
- 158 *Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan*
- 159 *Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, Canada*
- 160 (a) *TRIUMF, Vancouver BC*; (b) *Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON, Canada*
- 161 *Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan*
- 162 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA, United States of America*
- 163 *Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia*
- 164 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA, United States of America*
- 165 (a) *INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine*; (b) *ICTP, Trieste*; (c) *Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy*
- 166 *Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL, United States of America*
- 167 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
- 168 *Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona*

- (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain
- ¹⁶⁹ Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC, Canada
- ¹⁷⁰ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC, Canada
- ¹⁷¹ Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom
- ¹⁷² Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
- ¹⁷³ Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
- ¹⁷⁴ Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI, United States of America
- ¹⁷⁵ Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany
- ¹⁷⁶ Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany
- ¹⁷⁷ Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT, United States of America
- ¹⁷⁸ Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia
- ¹⁷⁹ Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France
- ^a Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom
- ^b Also at Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal
- ^c Also at Faculdade de Ciências and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal
- ^d Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
- ^e Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada
- ^f Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno CA, United States of America
- ^g Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia
- ^h Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal
- ⁱ Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy
- ^j Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada
- ^k Also at Department of Physics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey
- ^l Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA, United States of America
- ^m Also at Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal
- ⁿ Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI, United States of America
- ^o Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece
- ^p Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain
- ^q Also at Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa
- ^r Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan
- ^s Also at O Chadai Academic Production, Ochanomizu University, Tokyo, Japan
- ^t Also at Manhattan College, New York NY, United States of America
- ^u Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
- ^v Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China
- ^w Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
- ^x Also at Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
- ^y Also at School of Physical Sciences, National Institute of Science Education and Research, Bhubaneswar, India
- ^z Also at Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy
- ^{aa} Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia
- ^{ab} Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
- ^{ac} Also at Departamento de Física, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal
- ^{ad} Also at Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX, United States of America
- ^{ae} Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary

- ^{af} Also at DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany
- ^{ag} Also at International School for Advanced Studies (SISSA), Trieste, Italy
- ^{ah} Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia SC, United States of America
- ^{ai} Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V.Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- ^{aj} Also at Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY, United States of America
- ^{ak} Also at Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
- ^{al} Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
- ^{am} Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
- ^{an} Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique et aux Energies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- ^{ao} Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America
- ^{ap} Also at Discipline of Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa
- * Deceased