



**UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)**

**Strengthening the human right to sanitation as an instrument for inclusive development**

Obani, P.C.

[Link to publication](#)

*Citation for published version (APA):*

Obani, P. C. (2018). Strengthening the human right to sanitation as an instrument for inclusive development

**General rights**

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

**Disclaimer/Complaints regulations**

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

## References

---

- Abah, S. O., & Ohimain, E. I. (2011). Healthcare waste management in Nigeria: A case study. *Journal of Public Health and Epidemiology*, 3(3), 99-110.
- Abey Suriya, K., Mitchell, C., & White, S. (2007). Can corporate social responsibility resolve the sanitation question in developing Asian countries? *Ecological Economics*, 62(1), 174-183. doi:10.1016/j.ecolecon.2006.06.003.
- Abosede, A., & Onakoya, A. (2013). Entrepreneurship, economic development and inclusive growth. *International Journal of Arts and Entrepreneurship*, 1(3), 375-387.
- Abraham, W. (2011). Megacities as Sources for Pathogenic Bacteria in Rivers and Their Fate Downstream. *International Journal of Microbiology*, 2011, Article ID 798292, 13 pages. doi:10.1155/2011/798292.
- Aburdene, P. (2007). *Megatrends 2010 : The rise of conscious capitalism*. Charlottesville, VA: Hampton Roads.
- ACF-France. (2009). *The human right to water and sanitation in emergency situations the legal framework and a guide to advocacy*. New York: Global WASH Cluster.
- African Ministerial Conference on Water [AMCOW]. (2011). *Water supply and sanitation in Nigeria: Turning finance into services for 2015 and beyond*. Nairobi: Water and Sanitation Program.
- Agbase, P. O. (1998). Environmental challenges facing Africa: Governmental response. In J. G. Jabbara, O. P. Dwivedi & International Association of Schools and Institutes of Administration (Eds.), *Governmental response to environmental challenges in global perspective*. Amsterdam: IOS Press.
- Aguilar-Barajas, I., Mahlknecht, J., Kaledin, J., Kjellén, M., & Mejía-Betancourt, A. (Eds.). (2015). *Water and cities in Latin America: Challenges for sustainable development*. Abingdon, UK: Routledge.
- Akhter, S. R., Sarkar, R. K., Dutta, M., Khanom, R., Akter, N., Chowdhury, M. R., & Sultan, M. (2015). Issues with families and children in a disaster context: A qualitative perspective from rural Bangladesh. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 13, 313-323.
- Akpabio, E. M. (2012). Water meanings, sanitation practices and hygiene behaviours in the cultural mirror: A perspective from Nigeria. *Journal of Water Sanitation and Hygiene for Development*, 2(3), 168-181.
- Akpabio, E. M., & Subramanian, S. V. (2012). Water supply and sanitation practices in Nigeria: Applying local ecological knowledge to understand complexity. *ZEF Working Paper Series*, 94, 1-27.
- Akpan, N. (2015). Floating toilets that clean themselves grow on a lake. *Social Entrepreneurs: Taking on World Problems*. [Article] Retrieved from <http://www.npr.org/blogs/goatsandsoda/2014/12/23/371862099/floating-toilets-that-clean-themselves-grow-on-a-lake.S>
- Albu, M. (2010). *Emergency market mapping and analysis toolkit*. Warwickshire: Practical Action Publishing.
- Alebeek, R. v., & Nollkaemper, A. (2012). The legal status of decisions by human rights treaty bodies in national law. In H. Keller & G. Ulfstein (Eds.), *UN human rights treaty bodies: Law and legitimacy* (pp. 356-413). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Alexy, R. (2000). On the structure of legal principles. *Ratio Juris*, 13(3), 294-304.
- Alston, P. (2009). A third generation of solidarity rights: Progressive development or obfuscation of international human rights law? *Netherlands International Law Review*, 29(3), 307-322. doi:10.1017/S0165070X00012882.

- Alston, P., & Goodman, R. (2012). *International human rights: The successor to international human rights in context*. (2<sup>nd</sup>. Ed). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Altheide, D. L., & Schneider, C. J. (2013). *Qualitative Media Analysis: Qualitative Research Methods Volume 38*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Amnesty International. (2010). *Risking rape to reach a toilet: Women's experiences in the slums of Nairobi, Kenya*. London: Amnesty International.
- Arai, Y. (2011). The principle of humanity under international humanitarian law in the "is/ought" dichotomy: Surreptitious, capricious but conscientious meandering. *Japanese Yearbook of International Law*, 54, 333-364.
- Arden, M. (2015). *Human rights and European law: Building new legal orders*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Arimah, B. C. (1996). Willingness to pay for improved environmental sanitation in a Nigerian city. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 48(2), 127-138.
- Asaju, K. (2010). Local government autonomy in Nigeria: Politics and challenges of the 1999 Constitution. *International Journal of Advanced Legal Studies and Governance*, 1(1), 98-113.
- Arthurson, K. (2002). Creating inclusive communities through balancing social mix: A critical relationship or tenuous link?. *Urban Policy and Research* 20(3), 245–261.
- Arts, K. (2017). Inclusive sustainable development: A human rights perspective. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 24, 58-62.
- Arts, K. (2014). Twenty-five years of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child: Achievements and challenges. *Netherlands International Law Review*, 61(3), 267-303.
- Aven, T. (2011). On different types of uncertainties in the context of the precautionary principle. *Risk Analysis*, 31(10), 1515-1525. doi:10.1111/j.1539-6924.2011.01612.x.
- Ayee, J., & Cook, R. (2003). *"Toilet wars": Urban sanitation services and the politics of public-private partnerships in Ghana*. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- Babalobi, B. (2013). Water, sanitation and hygiene practices among primary-school children in Lagos: A case study of the Makoko slum community. *Water International*, 38(7), 921-929. doi:10.1080/02508060.2013.851368.
- Babbie, E. (2012). *The practice of social research* (13th ed.). Belmont: Wadsworth
- Baer, M. (2015). From water wars to water rights: Implementing the human right to water in Bolivia. *Journal of Human Rights*, 14(3), 353-376.
- Baillat A, 2013; Corruption and the human right to water and sanitation: Human right-based approach to tackling corruption in the water sector. Geneva: WaterLex; Berlin: Water Integrity Network.
- Bain, R., Cronk, R., Wright, J., Yang, H., Slaymaker, T., Bartram, J., & Hunter, P. R. (2014). Fecal contamination of drinking-water in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLoS Medicine*, 11(5), e1001644.
- Baker, B. (2009). Hague peace conferences (1899 and 1907) *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bakker, K. (2003). Archipelagos and networks: Urbanization and water privatization in the south. *The Geographical Journal*, 169(4), 328-341.
- Bakker, K. (2007). The "commons" versus the "commodity": Alter-globalization, anti-privatization and the human right to water in the global south. *Antipode*, 39(3), 430-455.
- Bank, T. W. (1992). *WDR 1992: Development and the environment*. Oxford: World Bank and Oxford University Press.

- Baquero, Ó. F., Jiménez, A., & Foguet, A. P. (2015). Reporting progress on the human right to water and sanitation through JMP and GLAAS. *Journal of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for Development*, 5, 310-321.
- Barber, N. W., & Ekins, R. (2016). Situating subsidiarity. *The American Journal of Jurisprudence*, 61(1), 5-12. doi:<https://doi-org.proxy.uba.uva.nl:2443/10.1093/ajj/auw002>
- Bardosh, K. (2015). Achieving “total sanitation” in rural african geographies: Poverty, participation and pit latrines in Eastern Zambia. *Geoforum*, 66, 53-63. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2015.09.004>
- Barlow, M. (2009). *Blue covenant : The global water crisis and the coming battle for the right to water*. New York: New Press
- Barnard, S., Routray, P., Majorin, F., Peletz, R., Boisson, S., Sinha, A., & Clasen, T. (2013). Impact of Indian Total Sanitation Campaign on latrine coverage and use: A cross-sectional study in Orissa three years following programme implementation. *PLoS ONE*, 8(8), e71438.
- Barrington, D. J., Sridharan, S., Shields, K. F., Saunders, S. G., Souter, R. T., & Bartram, J. (2017). Sanitation marketing: A systematic review and theoretical critique using the capability approach. *Social Science & Medicine*, 194, 128-134. doi:DOI: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2017.10.021.
- Barrington, D. J., Sridharan, S., Saunders, S. G., Souter, R. T., Bartram, J., Shields, K. F., . . . Hughes, R. K. (2016). Improving community health through marketing exchanges: A participatory action research study on water, sanitation, and hygiene in three Melanesian countries. *Social Science & Medicine*, 171, 84-93. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2016.11.003>
- Basu, A., & Shankar, U. (2015). Balancing of competing rights through sustainable development: Role of Indian judiciary. *Jindal Global Law Review*, 6(1), 61-72. doi:10.1007/s41020-015-0003-6.
- Bates, B., Kundzewicz, Z. W., Wu, S., & Palutikof, J. (Eds.). (2008). *Climate change and water: Technical paper of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Geneva, Switzerland: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Secretariat.
- Bates, R. (2010). The Road to the well: An evaluation of the customary right to water. *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law*, 19(3), 282-293.
- Batley, R. (1996). Public-private relationships and performance in service provision. *Urban Studies*, 33(4-5), 723-751.
- Baud, I. (2004). Markets, partnerships and sustainable development in solid waste management; raising the questions. In I. Baud, J. Post, & C. Furedy (Eds.), *Solid waste management and recycling: Actors, partnerships and policies in Hyderabad, India and Nairobi, Kenya*. New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Baud, I., Pfeffer, K., & Scott, D. (2016). Configuring knowledge in urban water-related risks and vulnerability. *Habitat International*, 54, 95-99.
- Baum, R., Luh, J., & Bartram, J. (2013). Sanitation: A global estimate of sewerage connections without treatment and the resulting impact on MDG progress. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 47(4), 1994-2000.
- Bavinck, M., & Gupta, J. (2014). Legal pluralism in aquatic regimes: a challenge for governance. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 11, 78-85. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2014.10.003>.
- Bayefsky, A. F. (2001). *The UN human rights treaty system: Universality at the crossroads*. The Hague: Kluwer Law International.
- Bello-Imam, I. B. (2007). *The local government system in Nigeria*. Ibadan, Nigeria.

- Benda-Beckmann, F. v. (2001). Legal pluralism and social justice in economic and political development. *IdS Bulletin*, 32(1), 46-56.
- Bennett, K., Bilak, A., Bullock, N., Cakaj, L., Clarey, M., Desai, B., . . . Yonetani, M. (2017). *Global report on internal displacement* (J. Lennard Ed.). Geneva, Switzerland: International Displacement Monitoring Centre.
- Bernal, C. (2015). The right to water: Constitutional perspectives from the Global South. In S. Alam, S. Atapattu, C. G. Gonzalez, & J. Razzaque (Eds.), *International environmental law and the Global South* (pp. 277-293). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Bhullar, L. (2013). Ensuring safe municipal wastewater disposal in urban India: Is there a legal basis? *Journal of Environmental Law*, 25(2), 235-260.
- Biran, A., Jenkins, M., Dabruse, P., & Bhagwat, I. (2011). Patterns and determinants of communal latrine usage in urban poverty pockets in Bhopal, India. *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, 16(7), 854-862.
- Bisset, A. (Ed.) (2016). *International human rights docuemnts*. 10<sup>th</sup> edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bissio, R. (2013). The Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness. In United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner (Eds.), *The Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness: Realizing the right to development: Essays in commemoration of 25 years of the United Nations Declaration on the Right to Development* (pp. 233-247). New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- Black, M., & Fawcett, B. (2008). *The last taboo: Opening the door on the global sanitation crisis*. London; Sterling, VA: Earthscan.
- Borda, A. Z. (2013). A formal approach to article 38 (1)(d) of the ICJ Statute from the perspective of the international criminal courts and tribunals. *European Journal of International Law*, 24(2), 649-661.
- Bos, K., & Gupta, J. (2016). Inclusive development, oil extraction and climate change: A multilevel analysis of Kenya. *International Journal of Sustainable Development & World Ecology*, 23(6), 482-492. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13504509.2016.1162217>.
- Botting, M. J., Porbeni, E. O., Joffres, M. R., Johnston, B. C., Black, R. E., & Mills, E. J. (2010). Water and sanitation infrastructure for health: The impact of foreign aid. *Globalization and Health*, 6(1), 12-20.
- Boulding, C., & Wampler, B. (2010). Voice, votes, and resources: Evaluating the effect of participatory democracy on well-being. *World Development*, 38, 125-135.
- Breau, S. C., & Samuel, K. L. (Eds.). (2016). *Research Handbook on Disasters and International Law*. Cheltenham, UK; Northampton, MA, USA: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Brölmann, C. (2012). The Oxford guide to treaties symposium: Contractual and institutional elements in the treaty process. Retrieved from <http://opiniojuris.org/2012/11/12/the-oxford-guide-to-treaties-symposium-contractual-and-institutional-elements-in-the-treaty-process/>.
- Brölmann, C. (2011). Transboundary aquifers as a concern of the international community. *International Community Law Review*, 13, 189-191.
- Brookings-Bern Project on Internal Displacement. (2011). *IASC operational guidelines on the protection of persons in situations of natural disaster*. Washington, DC: The Brookings-Bern Project on Internal Displacement.
- Brownlie, I. (2003). *Principles of Public International Law* (6th ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Burns, S. L., Krott, M., Sayadyan, H., & Giessen, L. (2017). The World Bank Improving Environmental and Natural Resource Policies: Power, Deregulation, and Privatization in (Post-Soviet) Armenia. *World Development*, 92, 215-224. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.12.030>.
- Cairncross, S., & Valdmanis, V. (2006). Water supply, sanitation, and hygiene promotion. In D. T. Jamison, J. G. Breman, V. R. Measham, G. Alleyne, M. Cleason, & D. B. Evans (Eds.), *Disease control priorities in developing countries* (pp. 771-792). Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Cairns-Smith, S., Hill, H., & Nazarenko, E. (2014). Working paper - Urban sanitation: Why a portfolio of solutions is needed. The Boston Consulting Group. Retrieved from [https://www.bcgperspectives.com/content/articles/development\\_health\\_sanitation\\_solutions\\_urban\\_growth/](https://www.bcgperspectives.com/content/articles/development_health_sanitation_solutions_urban_growth/)
- Carley, K. (1993). Coding choices for textual analysis: A comparison of content analysis and map analysis. *Sociological Methodology*, 23, 75-126.
- Carreño, M. L., Cardona, O. D., & Barbat, A. H. (2007). A disaster risk management performance index. *Natural Hazards*, 41(1), 1-20. doi:10.1007/s11069-006-9008-y.
- Castro, J. E. (2004). Urban water and the politics of citizenship: The case of the Mexico City Metropolitan Area during the 1980s and 1990s. *Environment and Planning A*, 36(2), 327-346.
- Cavallo, G. A. (2013). The human right to water and sanitation: Going beyond corporate social responsibility. *Merkourios*, 29, 39-64.
- Chambers, R. (2009). *Going to scale with community-led total sanitation: Reflections on experience, issues and ways forward. IDS Practice Paper 1*. Brighton: IDS.
- Chaplin, S. E. (1999). Cities, sewers and poverty: India's politics of sanitation. *Environment and Urbanization*.
- Chaplin, S. E. (2011). Indian cities, sanitation and the state: The politics of the failure to provide. *Environment and Urbanization*, 23(1), 57-70.
- Chayes, A., & Chayes, A. H. (1993). On compliance. *International Organization*, 47(2), 175-205.
- Chimni, B. S. (2006). Third world approaches to international law: A manifesto. *International Community Law Review*, 8(1), 3-27.
- Chowdhury, A. (2016). *Financing poverty eradication*. Canberra: Australian National University.
- Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions [COHRE], Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation [SDC] & UN-HABITAT. (2007). *Manual on the right to water and sanitation*. Geneva: COHRE.
- Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions [COHRE], UN-HABITAT, WaterAid & Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation [SDC]. (2008). *Sanitation: A human rights imperative*. Geneva: COHRE.
- Colin-Castillo, S. & Woodward, R.T., (2015). Measuring the potential for self-governance: An approach for the management of the common-pool resources. *International Journal of the Commons*, 9(1), 281-305. DOI:<http://doi.org/10.18352/ijc.490>.
- Collingsworth, T. (2002). The key human rights challenge: Developing enforcement mechanisms. *Harvard Human Rights Journal*, 15, 183-203.
- Commission on Growth and Development. (2008). *The growth report: Strategies for sustained growth and inclusive development*. Washington, DC: The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank.
- Committee on Oversight and Government Reform. (2011). *Hearing before the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform: House of representatives one hundred eleventh congress second session on H.R. 4869 to provide for restroom gender parity in*

- federal buildings*. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office Retrieved from <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/congress/index.html>
- Conti, K. I., & Gupta, J. (2014). Protected by pluralism? Grappling with multiple legal frameworks in groundwater governance. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 11, 39-47.
- Conti, K. I., & Gupta, J. (2016). Global governance principles for the sustainable development of groundwater resources. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 16(6), 849-871.
- Cook, C. (2001). *Laying down the law*. Sydney: Butterworths.
- Cordell, D., Drangert, J.-O., & White, S. (2009). The story of phosphorus: Global food security and food for thought. *Global Environmental Change*, 19(2), 292-305. doi:10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2008.10.009.
- Cornwall, A., & Scoones, I. (2011). *Revolutionizing development: Reflections on the work of Robert Chambers*. London; Washington, DC Earthscan.
- Corporate Accountability International. (2015). Lagos Summit rejects World Bank water privatization, demands access for all. Retrieved from <https://www.stopcorporateabuse.org/press-release/lagos-summit-rejects-world-bank-water-privatization-demands-access-all>
- Cotton, A. (2013). Reporting aid flows for water supply and sanitation: Official development assistance. *Journal of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for Development*, 3(3), 441-450. doi:10.2166/washdev.2013.058.
- Coyle, S., & Morrow, K. (2004). *The philosophical foundations of environmental law: Property, rights and nature*. Oregon: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Craig, P. (2012). Subsidiarity: A political and legal analysis. *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 50(1), 72-87.
- Creswell, J. W. (2012). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches*. Thousand Oaks, London, New Dehli, Singapore: Sage Publications.
- Crutzen, P. J., & Brauch, H. G. (Eds.). (2016). *Paul J. Crutzen: A pioneer on atmospheric chemistry and climate change in the anthropocene*. Switzerland: Springer International Publishing.
- Cullet, P. (2013). Right to water in India: Plugging conceptual and practical gaps. *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 17(1), 56-78.
- Daemane, M. M. M. (2014). Neo-liberalism and globalism, failing ideas for sustainable development and poverty alleviation for the developing world: The experiences of Asia, Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) and Latin America. *Journal of Emerging Trends in Educational Research and Policy Studies*, 5(8), 196-202.
- Dagdeviren, H., & Robertson, S. A. (2009). *Access to water in the slums of the developing world*. Brasilia: International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth.
- D'Amato, A. (2009). Softness in international law: A self-serving quest for new legal materials - A reply to Jean D'Aspremont. *European Journal of International Law*, 20(3), 897-910.
- Dangour, A. D., Watson, L., Cumming, O., Boisson, S., Che, Y., Velleman, Y., . . . Uauy, R. (2013). Interventions to improve water quality and supply, sanitation and hygiene practices, and their effects on the nutritional status of children. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2013(8). doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD009382.pub2>.
- Daniel. (2015). Environmental sanitation: Cleanest district in Sokoto to get N1m – Tambuwal. *Information NG*. Retrieved from <http://www.informationng.com/2015/08/environmental-sanitation-cleanest-district-in-sokoto-to-get-n1m-tambuwal.html>

- Danilenko, A., van den Berg, C., Macheve, B., & Moffitt, J. L. (2014). *The IBNET Water Supply and Sanitation Blue Book 2014: The International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities databook*. Washington DC: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank.
- Darrow, M. (2012). The Millennium Development Goals: Milestones or millstones? - Human rights priorities for the post-2015 development agenda. *Yale Human Rights and Development Law Journal*, 15(1), 55-127.
- d'Aspremont, J. (2008). Softness in international law: A self-serving quest for new legal materials. *European Journal of International Law*, 19(5), 1075-1093.
- Dayal, R., van Wijk, C., & Mukherjee, N. (2000). *Methodology for participatory assessments: with communities, institutions and policy makers: Linking sustainability with demand, gender and poverty*. Washington DC, Delft: Water and Sanitation Program, IRC International Water and Sanitation Centre.
- de Albuquerque, C. (2009). *Promotion and protection of all human rights, civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights, including the right to development: Report of the Independent Expert on the issue of human rights obligations related to access to safe drinking water and sanitation*. United Nations Human Right Council, A/HRC/12/24.
- de Albuquerque, C. (2010). *Report of the Independent Expert on the Issue of Human Rights Obligations Related to Access to Safe Drinking Water and Sanitation*. United Nations General Assembly, A/65/254.
- de Albuquerque, C. (2012). *On the right track back: Good practices in realising the rights to water and sanitation*. Lisbon: Textype.
- de Albuquerque, C. (2014). *Realizing the human rights to water and sanitation: A handbook by the UN Special Rapporteur Catarina de Albuquerque*. Lisbon: UN.
- de Beco, G. (2010). The interplay between human rights and development the other way round: The emerging use of quantitative tools for measuring the progressive realisation of economic, social and cultural rights. *Hum. Rts. & Int'l Legal Discourse*, 4, 265-287.
- de Beco, G. (2011). Monitoring corruption from a human rights perspective. *International Journal of Human Rights*, 15(7), 1107-1124.
- de Sadeleer, N. (2002). *Environmental principles: From political slogans to legal rules*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- De Schutter, O., Eide, A., Khalfan, A., Orellana, M., Salomon, M., & Seidermanf, I. (2012). Commentary to the Maastricht Principles on Extraterritorial Obligations of States in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 34, 1084-1169.
- Dearden, L. (2016). Germany follows Switzerland and Denmark to seize cash and valuables from arriving refugees. Retrieved from <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/germany-follows-switzerland-and-denmark-to-seize-cash-and-valuables-from-arriving-refugees-a6828821.html>
- Dembour, M. (2006). *Who believes in human rights?: Reflections on the European Convention*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Department for International Development. (2007). Sanitation policy background paper: Water is life, sanitation is dignity. London: DFID.
- Dessy, S. E., & Vencatachellum, D. (2007). Debt relief and social services expenditure: The African experience, 1989–2003. *African Development Review*, 19(1), 200-216.
- Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ). (2009). *The human right to water and sanitation: Translating theory into practice*. Eschborn: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ) GmbH.



- Devas, N., Amis, P., Beall, J., Grant, U., Mitlin, D., Rakodi, C., & Satterthwaite, D. (2001). *Urban governance and poverty: Lessons from a study of ten cities in the south*. Birmingham: The School of Public Policy, University of Birmingham.
- Devine, J. (2010). *Global scaling up sanitation project: Introducing SaniFOAM - A framework to analyze sanitation behaviors to design effective sanitation programs*. Water and Sanitation Program. Retrieved from [http://www.wsp.org/sites/wsp.org/files/publications/GSP\\_sanifoam.pdf](http://www.wsp.org/sites/wsp.org/files/publications/GSP_sanifoam.pdf)
- DFID. (2012). *Water, sanitation and hygiene portfolio review March 2012*. Retrieved from <http://www.dfid.gov.uk/Documents/DFID%20WASH%20Portfolio%20Review.pdf>
- Dodane, P. H. (2012). Capital and operating costs of full-scale fecal sludge management and wastewater treatment systems in Dakar, Senegal. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 46(7), 3705-3711.
- Donnelly, J. (2003). *Universal human rights in theory and practice* (2nd ed.). Ithaca; London: Cornell University Press.
- Donnelly, J. (2009). *Human dignity and human rights: Swiss Initiative to Commemorate the 60th Anniversary of the UDHR Protecting Dignity - An Agenda for Human Rights*. USA: University of Denver.
- Donnelly, J. (2013). *Universal human rights in theory and practice* (3 ed.). Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- dos Santos, R., & Gupta, J. (2017). Pro-poor water and sanitation: operationalising inclusive discourses to benefit the poor. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 24, 30-35. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2017.01.004>.
- Doumani, F. (2014). The cost of environmental degradation: A decade later. Retrieved from <http://www.sweep-net.org/cost-environmental-degradation>
- Douzinas, C. (2000). *The end of human rights: Critical legal thought at the turn of the century*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Douzinas, C. (2013). The paradoxes of human rights. *Constellations*, 20(1), 51-67.
- Dryzek, J. (1997). *The politics of the earth*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Eade, D. (1997). *Capacity-building: An approach to people-centered development*. Oxford, UK and Ireland: Oxfam.
- Easton, G. (2010). Critical realism in case study research. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 39(1), 118-128. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2008.06.004>.
- Edwards, J., & Deakin, N. (1992). Privatism and partnership in urban regeneration. *Public Administration*, 70(3), 359-368.
- Eisenhardt, K. M. (1989). Building theories from case study research. *The Academy of Management Review*, 14(4), 532-550.
- Ellis, K., & Feris, L. (2014). The right to sanitation: Time to delink from the right to water. *Human Rights Quarterly: A Comparative and International Journal of the Social Sciences, Philosophy, and Law*, 36(3), 607-629.
- Enderlein, H., Wälti, S., & Zürn, M. (Eds.). (2010). *Handbook on multi-level governance*. Cheltenham, Massachusetts: Edward Elgar.
- Ensink, J. H., Bastable, A., & Cairncross, S. (2015). Assessment of a membrane drinking water filter in an emergency setting. *Journal of Water and Health*, 13(2), 362-370.
- Ensink, J. H., Blumenthal, U. J., & Brooker, S. (2008). Wastewater quality and the risk of intestinal nematode infection in sewage farming families in Hyderabad, India. *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 79(4), 561-567.
- Ersel, M. (2015). Water and sanitation standards in humanitarian action. *Turkish Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 15, 27-33.
- Escobar, A. (2012). *Encountering development: The making and unmaking of the third world*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

- Evans, B. (2005). *Securing sanitation: The compelling case to address the crisis - Report*. Stockholm: Stockholm International Water Institute.
- Evans, B. E., & Bartram, J. (2004). *The sanitation challenge: Turning commitment into reality*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.
- Evans, B., Colin, C., Jones, H., & Robinson, A. (2009). Sustainability and equity aspects of total sanitation programmes: A study of recent WaterAid-supported programmes in three countries - Global synthesis report. London: WaterAid.
- Evans, W. D., Young, S., Bihm, J. W., Pattanayak, S. K., Rai, S., & Buszin, J. (2014). Social marketing of water and sanitation products: A systematic review of peer-reviewed literature. *Social Science and Medicine*, 110, 18-25.
- Exley, J. L. R., Liseka, B., Cumming, O., & Ensink, J. H. J. (2015). The Sanitation Ladder, What Constitutes an Improved Form of Sanitation? *Environmental Science & Technology*, 49(2), 1086-1094.
- Eyler, J. M. (2001). The changing assessments of John Snow's and William Farr's cholera studies. *Sozial- und Präventivmedizin*, 46(4), 225-232. doi:10.1007/bf01593177.
- Ezeah, C., & Roberts, C. L. (2014). Waste governance agenda in Nigerian cities: A comparative analysis. *Habitat International*, 41, 121-128. doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.habitatint.2013.07.007.
- Fagbohun, O. (2010). Legal arguments for non-justiciability of Chapter 2 of the 1999 Constitution. In E. Azinge & B. Owasanoye (Eds.), *Justiciability and constitutionalism: An economic analysis of law* (pp. 150-190). Lagos: Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies.
- Fain, J. A. (2017). *Reading, understanding, and applying nursing research*. (5<sup>th</sup> Edition). Philadelphia: F.A. Davis Company.
- Fan, H., Zhou, H., & Wang, J. (2014). Pyrolysis of municipal sewage sludge in a slowly heating and gas sweeping fixed-bed reactor. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 88(15), 1151-1158.
- Farrall, J. (2009). Impossible expectations? The UN Security Council's promotion of the rule of law after conflict. In B. Bowden, H. Charlesworth, & J. Farrall (Eds.), *The role of international law in rebuilding societies after conflict: Great expectations* (pp. 134-157). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Farran, S. (2006). Is legal pluralism an obstacle to human rights?: Considerations from the South Pacific. *The Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law*, 38(52), 77-105.
- Farrar, J. H., & Dugdale, A. M. (1990). *Introduction to legal method*. London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Fatoni, Z., & Stewart, D. E. (2012). Sanitation in an emergency situation: A case study of the eruption of Mt Merapi, Indonesia, 2010. *International Journal of Environmental Protection*, 2, 1-5.
- Federal Ministry of Water Resources. (2016). *Partnership for expanded water supply, sanitation & hygiene (PEWASH): Programmed strategy (2016 – 2030)*. Abuja: Federal Ministry of Water Resources>
- Federal Ministry of Water Resources, European Union, UKAid, & UNICEF. (2016). *Making Nigeria open-defecation-free by 2025: A national road map*. Abuja: Federal Ministry of Water Resources.
- Felsingner, K. (2010). *The public-private partnership handbook*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Feng, K., Siu, Y. L., Guan, D., & Hubacek, K. (2012). Assessing regional virtual water flows and water footprints in the Yellow River Basin, China: A consumption based approach. *Appl. Geogr.*, 32, 691–701.

- Fenner, R. A., Guthrie, P. M., & Piano, E. (2007). Process selection for sanitation systems and wastewater treatment in refugee camps during disaster-relief situations. *Water and Environment Journal*, 21(4), 252-264.
- Feris, L. (2015). The human right to sanitation: A critique on the absence of environmental considerations. *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law*, 24(1), 16-26.
- Fernando, W., Gunapala, A., & Jayantha, W. (2009). Water supply and sanitation needs in a disaster: Lessons learned through the tsunami disaster in Sri Lanka. *Desalination*, 248(1-3), 14-21.
- Finnemore, M., & Sikkink, K. (1998). International norm dynamics and political change. *International Organization*, 52(4), 887-917.
- Fisher, B., Kulindwa, K., Mwanyoka, I., Turner, R. T., & Burgess, N. D. (2010). Common pool resource management and PES: Lessons and constraints for water PES in Tanzania. *Ecological Economics*, 69, 1253–1261.
- Fisher, E. (2002). Precaution, precaution everywhere: Developing a common understanding of the precautionary principle in the European Community. *Maastricht Journal of European & Comparative Law*, 9, 7.
- Fiszbein, A. (2000). Public-private partnerships as a strategy for local capacity building: Some suggestive evidence from Latin America. In P. Collins (Ed.), *Applying public administration in development: Guideposts to the future*. Chichester: Wiley.
- Fiszbein, A., & Lowden, P. (1999). *Working together for a change: Government, civic, and business partnerships for poverty reduction in Latin America and the Caribbean*. Washington DC: The World Bank.
- Flick, U., Kardorff, E. v., & Steinke, I. (2010). *A companion to qualitative research*. London, Thousand Oaks, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Flores Baquero, O. s., Giné Garriga, R., Pérez Foguet, A., & Jiménez Fdez de Palencia, A. (2013). Post-2015 WASH targets and indicators: A review from a human rights perspective. Barcelona, Spain: University Research Institute for Sustainability Science and Technology (IS.UPC), Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya & ONAGAWA, Engineering for Human Development.
- Flynn, J. (2012). Human rights in history and contemporary practice: Source materials for philosophy. In C. Corradetti (Ed.), *Philosophical dimensions of human rights: Some contemporary views* (pp. 3-22). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Fonseca, C. (2014). Affordability of WASH services: Rules of thumb and why it's difficult to measure. Retrieved from <http://www.ircwash.org/blog/affordability-wash-services-rules-thumb-and-why-it%E2%80%99s-difficult-measure>
- Freitas, R. A. (1999). *Nanomedicine volume I: Basic capabilities*. Austin, TX: Landes Bioscience.
- Fritz, D., Miller, U., Gude, A., Pruisken, A., & Rischewski, D. (2009). Making poverty reduction inclusive: Experiences from Cambodia, Tanzania and Vietnam. *Journal of International Development*, 21(5), 673-684.
- Galvin, M. (2015). Talking shit: Is community-led total sanitation a radical and revolutionary approach to sanitation? *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Water*, 2(1), 9-20.
- Garn, J. V., Caruso, B. A., Drews-Botsch, C. D., Kramer, M. R., Brumback, B. A., Rheingans, R. D., & Freeman, M. C. (2014). Factors associated with pupil toilet use in Kenyan primary schools. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 11(9), 9694-9711. doi:10.3390/ijerph110909694
- Garn, J. V., Sclar, G. D., Freeman, M. C., Penakalapati, G., Alexander, K. T., Brooks, P., . . . Clasen, T. F. (2017). The impact of sanitation interventions on latrine coverage and latrine use: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *International Journal of Hygiene*

- and Environmental Health*, 220(2, Part B), 329-340. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheh.2016.10.001>
- Gathii, J. T. (2010). Defining the relationship between human rights and corruption. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law*, 31(1), 125-202.
- Gavouneli, M. (2011). A human right to groundwater? *International Community Law Review*, 13(3), 305-319. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/187197311X582403>
- Gearty, C. A. (2006). Can human rights survive? *The Hamilyn Lectures 2005* (Vol. 57). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Geels, F. W. (2002). Technological transitions as evolutionary reconfiguration processes: A multi-level perspective and a case-study. *Research Policy*, 31(8-9), 1257-1274. doi:[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0048-7333\(02\)00062-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0048-7333(02)00062-8)
- Geels, F. W. (2013). The impact of the financial-economic crisis on sustainability transitions: Financial investment, governance and public discourse. *Environmental Innovation and Societal Transitions*, 6(0), 67-95. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.eist.2012.11.004>
- Giles, M. (2012). The disappointments of civil society: The politics of NGO intervention in Northern Ghana. *Political Geography*, 21, 125-154.
- Giné-Garriga, R., Flores-Baquero, Ó., Jiménez-Fdez de Palencia, A., & Pérez-Foguet, A. (2017). Monitoring sanitation and hygiene in the 2030 agenda for sustainable development: A review through the lens of human rights. *Science of the Total Environment*, 580, 1108-1119. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2016.12.066>
- Goldblatt, M. (1999). Assessing the effective demand for improved water supplies in informal settlements: A willingness to pay survey in Vlakfontein and Finetown, Johannesburg. *Geoforum*, 30(1), 27.
- Gonçalves, S. (2014). The effects of participatory budgeting on municipal expenditures and infant mortality in Brazil. *World Development*, 53, 94-110. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.01.009>
- Goodbich, L. M. (1947). From League of Nations to United Nations. *International Organization* 1(1), 3-21.
- Goodman, R., & Jinks, D. (2003). Measuring the effects of human rights treaties. *European Journal of International Law*, 14(1), 171-183.
- Goulding, C. (2002). *Grounded theory: A practical guide for management, business and market researchers*. London: Sage.
- Government of Belgium. (2007). Study on human rights and the access to water contribution of the Government of Belgium. Retrieved from <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/water/contributions/Belgium.pdf>
- Green, H. (2014). Use of theoretical and conceptual frameworks in qualitative research. *Nurse Researcher*, 21(6), 34-38.
- Grey, D., & Sadoff, C. W. (2007). Sink or swim?: Water security for growth and development. *Water Policy*, 9, 545-571.
- Griffin, J. (2008). *On human rights*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gross, E., & Günther, I. (2014). Why do households invest in sanitation in rural Benin: Health, wealth, or prestige? *Water Resources Research*, 50(10), 8314-8329.
- Group insists 15 persons maximum to share household toilet (2017, August 1). Retrieved from <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2017/08/%EF%BB%BF%EF%BB%BFgroup-insists-15-persons-maximum-share-household-toilet/>
- Guimarães, E. F., Malheiros, T. F., & Marques, R. C. (2016). Inclusive governance: New concept of water supply and sanitation services in social vulnerability areas. *Utilities Policy*, 43, Part A, 124-129. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jup.2016.06.003>

- Guiteras, R., Levinsohn, J., & Mobarak, A. M. (2015). Encouraging sanitation investment in the developing world: A cluster-randomized trial. *Science*, 348(6237), 903-906. doi:10.1126/science.aaa0491
- Gupta, J. (2014). *The history of global climate governance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gupta, J. & Arts, K. (2017). Achieving the 1.5°C objective: Just implementation through a right to (sustainable) development. *Int. Environ. Agreements*. doi:10.1007/s10784-017-9376-7.
- Gupta, J., & Bavinck, M. (2014). Towards an elaborated theory of legal pluralism and aquatic resources. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 11, 86-93. doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2014.10.006
- Gupta, J., Pouw, N. R., & Ros-Tonen, M. A. (2015). Towards an elaborated theory of inclusive development. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 27(4), 541-559.
- Gupta, J., & van der Grijp, N. M. (2010). *Mainstreaming climate change in development cooperation: Theory, practice and implications for the European Union*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Gupta, J., & Vegelin, C. (2016). Sustainable development goals and inclusive development. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 16(3), 433-448.
- Hafner-Burton, E. M., Helfer, L. R., & Fariss, C. J. (2011). Emergency and escape: Explaining derogations from human rights treaties. *International Organization*, 65(4), 673-707.
- Hall, R. P., van Koppen, B., & van Houweling, E. (2014). The human right to water: The importance of domestic and productive water rights. *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 20(4), 849-868.
- Hamlin, C. (1998). *Public health and social justice in the age of Chadwick: Britain, 1800-1854*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hamner, S., Tripathi, A., Mishra, R., Bouskill, N., Broadaway, S., Pyle, B., & Ford, T. (2006). The role of water use patterns and sewage pollution in incidence of water-borne/enteric diseases along the Ganges river in Varanasi, India. *International Journal of Environmental Health Research*, 16(2), 113-132.
- Hanley, N., & Spash, C. (1993). *Cost-benefit analysis and the environment*. Hampshire: Edward Elgar.
- Hanson, S. (2003). *Legal method and reasoning*. Australia: Cavendish Publishing.
- Hardin, G. (1968). The tragedy of the commons. *Science*, 162(3859), 1243-1248.
- Harlow, C. (2006). Global administrative law: The quest for principles and values. *European Journal of International Law*, 17, 187-214. doi:10.1093/ejil/chi158
- Harroff-Tavel, M. (1989). Neutrality and impartiality: The importance of these principles for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and the difficulties involved in applying them. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 29(273), 536-552.
- Harvey, P. (2007). *Excreta disposal in emergencies: A field manual*. Loughborough: Water, Engineering and Development Centre (WEDC) Loughborough University of Technology.
- Harvey, P., Baghri, S., & Reed, B. (2002). *Emergency sanitation: Assessment and programme design*. Loughborough: Water, Engineering and Development Centre, Loughborough Univ.
- Hathaway, O. A. (2002). Do human rights treaties make a difference? *The Yale Law Journal*, 111(8), 1935-2042.

- Haugen, H. M. (2011). Human rights principles: Can they be applied to improve the realization of social human rights? *Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*, 15, 419-444.
- Hawranek, P. M. (2000). Governance of economic development: The institutional and policy framework for public-private partnerships - a normative approach. *International Journal of Public Private Partnerships*, 3, 15-30.
- Hayat, S., & Gupta, J. (2016). Kinds of freshwater and their relations to ecosystem services and human well-being. *Water Policy*, wp2016182. doi:10.2166/wp.2016.182
- Head, J. G. (1974). *Public goods and public welfare*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Heeger, J. (2011). *Explorative study into the provision or emergency rehabilitation assistance by the Dutch Water sector*. The Netherlands: Netherlands Water Partnership.
- Heijnen, M., Routray, P., Torondel, B., & Clasen, T. (2015a). Neighbour-shared versus communal latrines in urban slums: A cross-sectional study in Orissa, India exploring household demographics, accessibility, privacy, use and cleanliness. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 109(11), 690-699.
- Heijnen, M., Routray, P., Torondel, B., & Clasen, T. (2015b). shared sanitation versus individual household latrines in urban slums: A cross-sectional study in Orissa, India. *The American journal of tropical medicine and hygiene*, 93(2), 263-268.
- Helfer, L. R., & Slaughter, A. (1997). Toward a theory of effective supranational adjudication. *The Yale Law Journal*, 107(2), 273-391.
- Henckaerts, J., & Doswald-Beck, L. (2005). *Customary international humanitarian law: Volume I - Rules*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hilhorst, D. (2005). Dead or alive?: Ten years of the Code of Conduct for Disaster Relief. *Humanitarian Practice Network Humanitarian Exchange*, 29.
- His Majesty's Office. (1906). Colonial Reports – Annual: No. 507 – Southern Nigeria (Lagos). Report for 1905. London: Darling & Son.
- His Majesty's Office. (1909). Colonial Reports – Annual: No. 594 – Northern Nigeria. Report for 1907-8. London: Darling & Son.
- His Majesty's Office. (1910a). Colonial Reports – Annual: No. 633 – Northern Nigeria. Report for 1908-9. London: Darling & Son.
- His Majesty's Office. (1910b). Colonial Reports – Annual: No. 665 – Southern Nigeria. Report for 1909. London: Darling & Son.
- Hobbes, T., Gaskin, J. C. A. (1998). Leviathan. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=12309>
- Holden, E., Linnerud, K., & Banister, D. (2016). The imperatives of sustainable development. *Sustainable Development*. doi:10.1002/sd.1647.
- Holdren, J. P., Daily, G. C., & Ehrlich, P. R. (1995). The meaning of sustainability: Biogeophysical aspects. In M. Munasingha & W. Shearer (Eds.), *Defining and measuring sustainability*. Washington, D C: The World Bank.
- Holzer, V. (2012). *The 1951 Refugee Convention and the protection of people fleeing armed conflict and other situations of violence*. Geneva, Switzerland: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.
- Hood, C. (2007). Intellectual obsolescence and intellectual makeovers: Reflections on the tools of government after two decades. *Governance: An International Journal of Policy, Administration, and Institutions*, 20(1), 127-144.
- Horsley, T. (2012). Subsidiarity and the European Court of Justice: Missing pieces in the subsidiarity jigsaw? *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 50(2), 267-282.
- Howard, G., & Bartram, J. (2003). *Domestic water quantity, service level, and health*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.

- Howlett, M. (2000). Managing the “hollow state”: Procedural policy instruments and modern governance. *Canadian Public Administration*, 43(4), 412-431.
- Howlett, M., & Rayner, J. (2007). Design principles for policy mixes: Cohesion and coherence in ‘new governance arrangements’. *Policy and Society*, 26(4), 1-18. doi:[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S1449-4035\(07\)70118-2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S1449-4035(07)70118-2)
- Hulland, K., Martin, N., Dreibelbis, R., Valliant, J. D., & Winch, P. (2015). *What factors affect sustained adoption of safe water, hygiene and sanitation technologies?: A systematic review of literature*. London: EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, UCL Institute of Education, University College London.
- Human Rights Council. (2010). *Resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council 15/9: Human rights and access to safe drinking water and sanitation*.
- Humanitarian Accountability Partnership. (2008). *The guide to the HAP standard: Humanitarian accountability and quality management*. Cowley, UK: Oxfam.
- Hutton, G. (2012). Global costs and benefits of drinking-water supply and sanitation interventions to reach the MDG target and universal coverage. Retrieved from [http://whqlibdoc.who.int/hq/2012/WHO\\_HSE\\_WSH\\_12.01\\_eng.pdf](http://whqlibdoc.who.int/hq/2012/WHO_HSE_WSH_12.01_eng.pdf)
- Hutton, G. (2013). Global costs and benefits of reaching universal coverage of sanitation and drinking-water supply. *Journal of Water and Health*, 11(1), 1-12.
- Hutton, G., & Varughese, M. (2016). *The costs of meeting the 2030 Sustainable Development Goal targets on drinking water, sanitation, and hygiene. Water and Sanitation Program: Technical paper 103171*. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / World Bank.
- IDGEC. (2005). *Science Plan: Institutional Dimensions of Global Environmental Change – IHDP Report No. 16*. Bonn: International Human Dimensions Programme (IHDP).
- Ijaiya, H. (2013). The legal framework for solid waste disposal and management in Kwara State, Nigeria. *Journal of Environmental Protection*, 4(11), 1240-1244. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/jep.2013.411143>.
- Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre [IDMC] & Norwegian Refugee Council [NRC]. (2017). *Global report on internal displacement (GRID) 2017*. Geneva: IDMC.
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2002). *The law of armed conflict: Neutrality*. Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross.
- International Committee of the Red Cross. (2014). *International humanitarian law: Answers to your questions*. Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross.
- International Council on Human Rights Policy. (2009a). *When legal worlds overlap: Human rights, state and non-state law*. Versoix, Switzerland: ICHRP.
- International Council on Human Rights Policy. (2009b). *Corruption and Human Rights: Making the Connection - Working Paper*. Geneva, Switzerland: ICHRP.
- International Council on Human Rights Policy & Transparency International. (2010). *Integrating Human Rights in the Anti-Corruption Agenda: Challenges, Possibilities and Opportunities*, Geneva, Switzerland: ICHRP.
- IRIN. (2012). Madagascar: Addressing toilet taboos to improve sanitation. *News*. Retrieved from <http://www.irinnews.org/report/95136/madagascar-addressing-toilet-taboos-to-improve-sanitation>
- Irish, S., Aiemojy, K., Torondel, B., Abdelahi, F., Ensink, J. H. J., & Shiff, C. (2013). Characteristics of latrines in central tanzania and their relation to fly catches. *PLoS ONE*, 8(7), e67951.
- Isumju, J. B., Schwartz, K., Schouten, M. A., Johnson, W. P., & van Dijk, M. P. (2011). Socio-economic aspects of improved sanitation in slums: A review. *Public Health*, 125(6), 368-376.

- Jacobs, M. (1999). Sustainable development as a contested concept. In A. Dobson (Ed.), *Fairness and futurity: Essays on environmental sustainability and social justice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jahre, M., Ergun, O., & Goentzel, J. (2015). One size fits all? Using standard global tools in humanitarian logistics. *Procedia Engineering*, 107, 18-26.
- Jamali, D. (2004). Success and failure mechanisms of public private partnerships (PPPs) in developing countries. *International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 17(5), 414-430. doi:<http://doi.org/10.1108/09513550410546598>
- Janse, R. (2013). A turn to legal pluralism in the rule of law promotion. *Erasmus Law Review*, 6(3/4), 181-190.
- Jaramillo, M., & Alcázar, L. (2013). *Does participatory budgeting have an effect on the quality of public services?: The case of Peru's water and sanitation sector*. Retrieved from <http://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:idb:brikps:79661>
- Jasper, C., Le, T.-T., & Bartram, J. (2012). Water and sanitation in schools: A systematic review of the health and educational outcomes. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 9(8), 2772-2787. doi:10.3390/ijerph9082772.
- Jenkins, M. W., & Scott, B. (2007). Behavioral indicators of household decision-making and demand for sanitation and potential gains from social marketing in Ghana. *Social Science & Medicine*, 64(12), 2427-2442.
- Jennings, R. Y. (1996). The judiciary, international and national, and the development of international law. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 45(01), 1-12.
- Jensen, M. H., Villumsen, M., & Petersen, T. D. (2014). *The AAAQ framework and the right to water: International indicators for availability, accessibility, acceptability and quality. An issue paper of the AAAQ Toolbox*. Copenhagen: Danish Institute for Human Rights.
- Jeppsson, U., & Hellström, D. (2002). Systems analysis for environmental assessment of urban water and wastewater systems. *Water Science and Technology*, 46(6-7), 121-129.
- Jewitt, S. (2011). Geographies of shit: Spatial and temporal variations in attitudes towards human waste. *Progress in Human Geography*, 35(5), 608-626.
- Jewitt, S., & Ryley, H. (2014). It's a girl thing: Menstruation, school attendance, spatial mobility and wider gender inequalities in Kenya. *Geoforum*, 56, 137-147. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2014.07.006>
- Jiménez, A., & Pérez-Foguet, A. (2010). Building the role of local government authorities towards the achievement of the human right to water in rural Tanzania. *Natural Resources Forum*, 34(2), 93-105.
- Joaquín, R., & Muñiz, T. (1997). Legal principles and legal theory. *Ratio Juris*, 10(3), 267-287.
- Johannessen, A., Patinet, J., Carter, W., Lamb, J. (2012). *Sustainable sanitation for emergencies and reconstruction situations - Factsheet of Working Group 8. Sustainable Sanitation Alliance (SuSanA)*. Retrieved from <http://www.susana.org/en/knowledge-hub/resources-and-publications/library/details/797>
- Jones, R. (2000). A role for public-private partnerships in an enlarged European Union. *International Journal of Public Private Partnerships*, 3(1), 31-44.
- Joshi, A., & Amadi, C. (2013). Impact of water, sanitation, and hygiene interventions on improving health outcomes among school children. *Journal of Environmental and Public Health*, 2013, 10. doi:10.1155/2013/984626.



- Joshi, D., Fawcett, B., & Mannan, F. (2011). Health, hygiene and appropriate sanitation: Experiences and perceptions of the urban poor. *Environ. Urban. Environment and Urbanization*, 23(1), 91-111.
- Joss, A., Zabczynski, S., Gobel, A., Hoffmann, B., Loffler, D., McArdell, C. S., . . . Siegrist, H. (2006). Biological degradation of pharmaceuticals in municipal wastewater treatment: Proposing a classification scheme. *Water Research*, 40(8), 1686-1696.
- Juuti, P. S. (2007). First innovations of water supply and sanitation. In P. S. Juuti, T. S. Katko, & H. S. Vuorinen (Eds.), *Environmental History of Water* (pp. 17 - 43). London: IWA Publishing.
- Kaddar, M., & Furrer, E. (2008). Are current debt relief alternatives an option for scaling up health financing in beneficiary countries? *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 86, 877-883.
- Kaïka, M. (2003). Constructing scarcity and sensationalizing water politics: 170 days that shook Athens. *Antipode*, 35, 919-954.
- Kälin, W. (2008). *Guiding principles on internal displacement: Annotations*. Washington, DC: American Society of International Law.
- Kamga, S. D. (2013). The right to basic sanitation: A human right in need of constitutional guarantee in Africa. *South African Journal on Human Rights*, 29, 615-650.
- Kar, K. (2003). *Subsidy or self-respect?: Participatory total community sanitation in Bangladesh* Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- Kar, K., & Milward, K. (2011). *Digging in, spreading out and growing up: Introducing CLTS in Africa* (Vol. 2011). Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- Kar, K., & Pasteur, K. (2005). *Subsidy or self-respect?: Community led total sanitation; an update on recent developments*. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- Kariuki, M. (2014). *Do pro-poor policies increase water coverage?: An analysis of service delivery in Kampala's informal settlements*. Washington: The World Bank.
- Karpouzoglou, T., & Zimmer, A. (2016). Ways of knowing the wastewaterscape: Urban political ecology and the politics of wastewater in Delhi, India. *Habitat International*, 54, Part 2, 150-160. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.habitatint.2015.12.024.
- Kassim, H., & Le Galès, P. (2010). Exploring governance in a multi-level polity: A policy instruments approach. *West European Politics*, 33(1), 1-21.
- Katukiza, A. Y., Ronteltap, M., Niwagaba, C. B., Foppen, J. W. A., Kansiiime, F., & Lens, P. N. L. (2012). Sustainable sanitation technology options for urban slums. *Biotechnology Advances*, 30(5), 964-978. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biotechadv.2012.02.007
- Katukiza, A. Y., Ronteltap, M., Oleja, A., Niwagaba, C. B., Kansiiime, F., & Lens, P. N. L. (2010). Selection of sustainable sanitation technologies for urban slums: A case of Bwaise III in Kampala, Uganda. *Science of The Total Environment*, 409(1), 52-62. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2010.09.032
- Kennedy, D. (1987). The sources of international law. *American University International Law Review*, 2(1), 1-96.
- Kenny, S., & Clarke, M. (Eds.). (2010). *Challenging capacity building: Comparative perspectives*. Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Keraita, B., Drechsel, P., & Konradsen, F. (2010). Up and down the sanitation ladder: Harmonizing the treatment and multiple-barrier perspectives on risk reduction in wastewater irrigated agriculture. *Irrigation and Drainage Systems*, 24(1-2), 23-35.
- Kiefer, T., & Brölmann, C. (2005). Beyond state sovereignty: The human right to water. *Non-State Actors and International Law*, 5(3), 183-208.

- Klasing, A. M., Moses, P. S., & Satterthwaite, M. L. (2011). Measuring the way forward in Haiti: Grounding disaster relief in the legal framework of human rights. *Health and Human Rights, 13*(1), 15-35.
- Koh, H. H. (1999). How is international human rights law enforced? *Indiana Law Journal, 74*(4), 1397-1417.
- Koskenniemi, M., & Leino, P. (2002). Fragmentation of international law?: Postmodern anxieties. *Leiden Journal of International Law, 15*(3), 553-579.
- Kramek, N., & Loh, L. (2007). The history of Philadelphia's water supply and sanitation system. lessons in sustainability of developing urban water systems. *Master of Environmental Studies. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Global Water Initiative, junio.*
- Krippendorff, K. (2013). *Content analysis: An introduction to its methodology* (3rd ed.). Los Angeles, London, New Delhi, Singapore: Sage Publications.
- Kühl, S. (2009). Capacity development as the model for development aid organizations. *Development and Change, 40*(3), 551-577.
- Kvarnström, E., McConville, J., Bracken, P., Johansson, M., & Fogde, M. (2011). The sanitation ladder - a need for a revamp? *Journal of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for Development, 1*(1), 3-12. doi:doi: 10.2166/washdev.2011.014
- Kwiringira, J., Atekyereza, P., Niwagaba, C., & Günther, I. (2014). Descending the sanitation ladder in urban Uganda: Evidence from Kampala slums. *BMC Public Health, 14*(1), 624.
- Labib, A., & Read, M. (2015). A hybrid model for learning from failures: The Hurricane Katrina disaster. *Expert Systems with Applications, 42*(21), 7869-7881.
- Lacey, A. (2010). The research process. In K. Gerrish & A. Lacey (Eds.), *The research process in nursing* (6th ed., pp. 13-26). West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ladan, M. (2009). Nigeria. In L. J. Kotze & A. R. Paterson (Eds.), *The role of the judiciary in environmental governance: Comparative perspectives* (pp. 527-556). The Netherlands: Kluwer Law International.
- Lahiri, S., & Chanthaphone, S. (2000). *Consumers choice.....The sanitation ladder: Rural sanitation options in Lao PDR*. Vientiane, Lao PDR: Nam Saat, WSP-EAP, UNICEF – Water and Environmental Sanitation Section, Lao PDR.
- Lancet Editorial. (2010). Water and sanitation become human rights, albeit turbidly. *The Lancet, 376*(9739), 390. doi:doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)61203-2.
- Lascombes, P., & Le Galès, P. (2007). Introduction: Understanding public policy through its instruments-From the nature of instruments to the sociology of public policy instrumentation. *Governance: An International Journal of Policy, Administration, and Institutions, 20*(1), 1-21.
- Lawrence-Agbai, I. (2016). "Nigeria loses N500bn on poor sanitation yearly – Reckitt Benckiser". *Today*, May 12, 2016.
- Lawson, V. (2010). Reshaping economic geography?: Producing spaces of inclusive development. *Economic Geography, 86*(4), 351–360.
- Laven, A. C. (2010). *The risks of inclusion: Shifts in governance processes and upgrading opportunities for cocoa farmers in Ghana*. Amsterdam: KIT Publishers.
- Lee, P., & George, R. P. (2008). The nature and basis of human dignity. *Ratio Juris, 21*(2), 173-193.
- Lensu, M. (2003). *Respect for culture and customs in international humanitarian assistance: Implications for principles and policy*. [Manuscript submitted in fulfilment of a Ph.D. in Government]. (UMI U615845). Ann Arbor, MI.
- Lenton, R., Wright, A. M., & Lewis, K. (2005). *Health, dignity, and development: What will it take?* London and Sterling, Va.: Earthscan.

- Limon, M. (2010). Human rights obligations and accountability in the face of climate change. *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 38, 543-592.
- Lixil, WaterAid Japan & Oxford Economics. (2016). *The true cost of poor sanitation*. Tokyo: Lixil.
- Locke, J., Laslett, P. (1988). *Two treatises of government*. Cambridge [England]; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- London, L., & Schneider, H. (2012). Globalisation and health inequalities: Can a human rights paradigm create space for civil society action?. *Social Science & Medicine*, 74, 6-13.
- Longe, E., & Williams, A. (2006). A preliminary study of medical waste management in Lagos metropolis, Nigeria. *Journal of Environmental Health Science & Engineering*, 3(2), 133-139.
- Lopes, A. M., Fam, D., & Williams, J. (2012). Designing sustainable sanitation: Involving design in innovative, transdisciplinary research. *Design Studies*, 33(3), 298-317. doi:10.1016/j.destud.2011.08.005
- Luber, G., & Lemery, J. (2015). *Global climate change and human health: From science to practice*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Mader, P. (2012). Attempting the production of public goods through microfinance: The case of water and sanitation. *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 25(sup1), 190-214.
- Magesan, A. (2013). Human rights treaty ratification of aid receiving countries. *World Development*, 45(0), 175-188. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2012.11.003
- Majoor, S., & Schwartz, K. (2015). Instruments of urban governance. In J. Gupta, K. Pfeffer, H. Verrest, & M. Ros-Tonen (Eds.), *Geographies of urban governance: Advanced theories, methods and practices*. Heidelberg: Springer International Publishing.
- Malebo, H. M., Makundi, E. A., Mussa, R., Mushi, A. K., Munga, M. A., Mrisho, M., . . . Tenu, P. (2012). *Outcome and impact monitoring for scaling up Mtumba sanitation and hygiene participatory approach in Tanzania*. Dar es Salaam: Tanzanian National Institute for Medical Research.
- Malkin, J., & Wildavsky, A. (1991). Why the traditional distinction between public and private goods should be abandoned. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 3(4), 355-378.
- Mara, D. D. (1996). *Low-cost sewerage*. Chichester: Wiley.
- Mara, D. D., & Guimarães, A. S. P. (1999). Simplified sewerage: Potential applicability in industrialized countries. *Urban Water*, 1(3), 257-259. doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/S1462-0758(99)00015-1
- Marin, P. (2009). *Public-private partnerships for urban water utilities: A review of experiences in developing countries*. Washington DC: The World Bank
- Marks, G. (1992). Structural policy in the European Community. In A. Sbragia (Ed.), *Europolitics : Institutions and policymaking in the "new" European Community* (pp. 191-225). Washington: Brookings Institute.
- Martin, L. (2011). International legal discourse on the human right to water and sanitation from the Latin American point of view. *Inter-American and European Human Rights Journal*, 4(1-2), 136-154.
- Martin, M., & Walker, J. (2015). *Financing the Sustainable Development Goals: Lessons from government spending on the MDGs - Government Spending Watch Report*. Oxfam and Development Finance International. Retrieved from <http://policy-practice.oxfam.org.uk/publications/financing-the-sustainable-development-goals-lessons-from-government-spending-on-556597>
- Martin, M., & Watts, R. (2013). Putting progress at risk?: MDG spending in developing countries. GB: Oxfam.

- Martini, A., & Spataro, L. (2016). The principle of subsidiarity and the ethical factor in Giuseppe Toniolo's thought. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1-15. doi:10.1007/s10551-016-3407-0
- Martin-Simpson, S., Parkinson, J., & Katsou, E. (2017). Measuring the benefits of using market based approaches to provide water and sanitation in humanitarian contexts. *Journal of Environmental Management*. doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2017.03.009
- Maru, M. T. (2014). *The Kampala Convention and its contributions to international law: Legal analyses and interpretations of the African Union Convention for the protection and assistance of internally displaced persons*. The Hague: Eleven International Publishing.
- Mathew, K., Zachariah, S., Shordt, K., Snel, M., Cairncross, S., Biran, A., & Schmidt, W.-P. (2009). The sustainability and impact of school sanitation, water and hygiene education in southern India. *Waterlines*, 28(4), 275-292.
- Maunganidze, D. (2016). International humanitarian law violations: The causes and ways of improving compliance. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Research*, 2, 30-33.
- Maxwell, J. A. (2012). *Qualitative research design: An interactive approach*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Mayer, B. (2015). The applicability of the principle of prevention to climate change: A response to Zahar. *Climate Law*, 5(1), 1-24. doi:https://doi.org/10.1163/18786561-00501001
- Mbonu, C. (2009). Human rights bodies and mechanisms: Report of Ms. Christy Mbonu, Special Rapporteur on corruption and its impact on the full enjoyment of human rights. A/HRC/11/CRP.1. Human Rights Council Eleventh session 2 – 19 June 2009 Agenda item 5. Retrieved from [http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Development/GoodGovernance/A\\_HRC\\_11\\_CRP\\_1.pdf](http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Development/GoodGovernance/A_HRC_11_CRP_1.pdf)
- McCourt, W. (). Lost in translation: The World Bank and the Paris Declaration. *Dev Policy Rev*. Accepted Author Manuscript. Doi:10.1111/dpr.12297.
- McCrudden, C. (2008). Human dignity and judicial interpretation of human rights. *European Journal of International Law*, 19(4), 655-724.
- McDade, P. V. (1986). The effect of Article 4 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 35(3), 499-511. doi:10.1093/iclqaj/35.3.499
- McDougal, L., & Beard, J. (2011). Revisiting Sphere: New standards of service delivery for new trends in protracted displacement. *Disasters*, 35(1), 87-101.
- McFarlane, C. (2008). Sanitation in Mumbai's informal settlements: State, 'slum', and infrastructure. *Environment and planning A*, 40(1), 88-107.
- McGoldrick, D. (2009). Accommodating Muslims in Europe from adopting Sharia Law to religiously based opt outs from generally applicable laws. *Human Rights Law Review*, 9(4), 603-645.
- McGranahan, G. (2013). *Community-driven sanitation improvement in deprived urban neighbourhoods: Meeting the challenges of local collective action, co-production, affordability and a trans-sectoral approach*. London: SHARE London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- McIntyre, O. (2012). The human right to water as a creature of global administrative law. *Water International*, 37, 654-669. doi:10.1080/02508060.2012.710948

- McKay, J. (2014). General jurisprudence, empirical legal theory, epistemic fruit, and the ontology of 'law': Scope, scepticism, demarcation, artefacts, hermeneutic concepts, normativity and natural kinds. *Osgoode Legal Studies Research Paper Series*, 36.
- McLellan, M., & Porter, T. (2007). *News, improved: How America's newsrooms are learning to change*. Washington, DC: CQ Press.
- Mehmetoglu, M., & Altinay, L. (2006). Examination of grounded theory analysis with an application to hospitality research. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 25(1), 12-33. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2004.12.002>
- Mehta, L., & Movik, S. (2011). *Shit matters: The potential of community-led total sanitation*. Rugby, UK: Practical Action Publishing.
- Mehta, L., Allouche, J., Nicol, A., & Walnycki, A. (2014). Global environmental justice and the right to water: The case of peri-urban Cochabamba and Delhi. *Geoforum*, 54, 158-166.
- Mehta, M. (2008). *Assessing Microfinance for Water and Sanitation: Exploring opportunities for scaling up*. Seattle: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation.
- Meier, B. M., Cronk, R., Luh, J., Bartram, J., & de Albuquerque, C. (2017). Monitoring the progressive realization of the human rights to water and sanitation: Frontier analysis as a basis to enhance human rights accountability. In K. Conca & E. Weinthal (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Water Politics and Policy* (25 pages). London: IWA Publishing. DOI:10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199335084.013.21. (forthcoming). Retrieved from <http://bmeier.web.unc.edu/files/2017/03/oxfordhb-9780199335084-e-21.pdf>
- Meier, B. M., Kayser, G. L., Kestenbaum, J. G., Amjad, U. Q., Dalcanale, F., & Bartram, J. (2014). Translating the human right to water and sanitation into public policy reform. *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 20(4), 833-848.
- Meierotto, L. (2015). Human rights in the context of environmental conservation on the US-Mexico border. *Journal of Human Rights*, 14(3), 401-418.
- Mengistu, M. G., Simane, B., Eshete, G., & Workneh, T. S. (2015). A review on biogas technology and its contributions to sustainable rural livelihood in Ethiopia. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 48(5), 306-316.
- Meron, T. (2000). The humanization of humanitarian law. *American Journal of International Law*, 239-278.
- Meyer, W. H. (1998). *Human rights and international political economy in third world nations: Multinational corporations, foreign aid, and repression*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Miller, G. J. (2005). The political evolution of principal-agent models. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 8(1), 203-225.
- Minear, L. (1999). The theory and practice of neutrality: Some thoughts on the tensions. *International Review of the Red Cross*(833).
- Misiedjan, D., & Gupta, J. (2014). Indigenous communities: Analyzing their right to water under different international legal regimes. *Utrecht Law Review*, 10(2), 77-90.
- Misra, A. K. (2014). Climate change and challenges of water and food security. *International Journal of Sustainable Built Environment* (0). doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijbsbe.2014.04.006>
- Mooney, A. (2012). Human rights: Law, language and the bare human being. *Language & Communication*, 32(3), 169-181. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.langcom.2011.12.001>
- Moore, S. A. (2001). Facility hostility: Sex discrimination and women's restrooms in the workplace. *Georgia Law Review*, 36(2), 599-634.
- Moore, W. H., & Shellman, S. M. (2006). Refugee or internally displaced person?: To where should one flee? *Comparative Political Studies*, 39(5), 599-622.

- Moravcsik, A. (2000). The origins of human rights regimes: Democratic delegation in postwar Europe. *International Organization*, 54(2), 217-252.
- Morley, I. (2007). City chaos, contagion, Chadwick, and social justice. *The Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine*, 80(2), 61-72.
- Motevallian, S., & Tabesh, M. (2011). *A framework for sustainability assessment of urban water systems using a participatory approach*. Paper presented at the Proceedings of 4th International Perspective on Water Resources and The Environment Conference, Singapore, National University of Singapore
- Mottershaw, E., & Murray, R. (2012). National responses to human rights judgments: The need for government co-ordination and implementation. *European human rights law review*(6), 639-653.
- Moyn, S. (2010). *The last utopia: Human rights in history*. Cambridge, Mass.: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Mukherjee, A. (2005). *Engaging communities in public-private partnerships in the delivery of basic services to the poor: Inter-country models and perspectives*. Bangkok: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.
- Mulenga, M., Manase, G., & Fawcett, B. (2004). *Building links: For improved sanitation in poor urban settlements- Recommendations from research in Southern Africa*. Southampton: Institute of Irrigation and Development Studies.
- Müller, A., & Seidensticker, F. L. (2007). *The role of national human rights institutions and the United Nations treaty body process: Handbook*. Berlin: German Institute for Human Rights.
- Müllerson, R. A. (1997). *Human rights diplomacy*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Munamati, M., Nhapi, I., & Misi, S. (2016). Exploring the determinants of sanitation success in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Water Research*, 103, 435-443. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2016.07.030>
- Murphy, J. B. (Ed.) (1999) *Cambridge dictionary of philosophy*. (2nd ed.). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Murthy, S. L. (2012). Land security and the challenges of realizing the human right to water and sanitation in the slums of Mumbai, India. *Health and Human Rights*, 14(2), 61-73.
- Murthy, S. L. (2013). The human right (s) to water and sanitation: History, meaning and the controversy over privatization. *Berkeley Journal of International Law (BJIL)*, 31(1).
- Musgrave, R. A. (1957). Principles of budget determination. In Joint Economic Committee (Ed.), *Federal expenditure policy for economic growth and stability* (pp. 108–115). Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Musgrave, R. A. (1959). *The theory of public finance*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- Mutua, M. (Ed.) (2013). *Human rights NGOs in East Africa: Political and normative tensions*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Naisbett, J., & Aburdene, P. (1990). *Megatrend 2000: Ten new directions for the 1990's*. New York: William and Morrow
- Nakagiri, A., Niwagaba, C. B., Nyenje, P. M., Kulabako, R. N., Tumuhairwe, J. B., & Kansiime, F. (2016). Are pit latrines in urban areas of Sub-Saharan Africa performing? A review of usage, filling, insects and odour nuisances. *BMC Public Health*, 16(1), 120-136.
- Nakhaei, M., Khankeh, H. R., Masoumi, G. R., Hosseini, M. A., Parsa-Yekta, Z., Kurland, L., & Castren, M. (2015). Impact of disaster on women in Iran and implication for emergency nurses volunteering to provide urgent humanitarian aid relief: A qualitative study. *Australasian Emergency Nursing Journal*, 18, 165–172.

- National Emergency Management Agency. (2013). National disaster management framework. Abuja: NEMA.
- National Population Commission. (2010). *Population distribution by sex & types of household (state & local government area): Table HHI – 2006 population and housing census priority table volume III*. Abuja, Nigeria: National Population Commission.
- National Population Commission (NPC) [Nigeria] & ICF International. (2014). *Nigeria demographic and health survey 2013*. Abuja, Nigeria; Rockville, Maryland, USA: NPC and ICF International.
- National Research Council. (2006). *Review of the draft research and restoration plan for Arctic-Yukon-Kuskokwim (Western Alaska) Salmon*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- Nelson, M. J. (2010). Persistent legal pluralism and the challenge of universal human rights. *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 2(3), 401-407. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huq012>.
- Neumayer, E. (2005). Do international human rights treaties improve respect for human rights? *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 49(6), 925-953.
- Nicole, W. (2015). The WASH approach: Fighting waterborne diseases in emergency situations. *Environmental Health Perspectives*, 123(1), A6-A15. doi:10.1289/ehp.123-A6
- Nielsen, R. A., & Simmons, B. A. (2015). Rewards for ratification: Payoffs for participating in the international human rights regime? *International Studies Quarterly*, 59(2), 197-208.
- Nieto-Navia, R. (2003). International peremptory norms (jus cogens) and international humanitarian law: *Man's inhumanity to man- Essays on international law in honour of Antonio Cassese* (pp. 595-640). The Hague Kluwer Law International.
- Nirupama, N. (2013). Disaster risk management. In P. T. Bobrowsky (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Natural Hazards* (pp. 164-170). Dordrecht, Heidelberg, New York, London: Springer.
- Nkhata, M. J., & Mwenifumbo, A. W. (2010). The more things seem to change, the more they stay the same: The strained matrix for the protection and enforcement of human rights in Africa. *East African Journal of Peace and Human Rights*, 16(2), 139-215.
- Nwabueze, R. N. (2010). Securing widows' sepulchral rights through the Nigerian constitution. *Harvard Human Rights Journal*, 23, 141-55.
- Nwachukwu, N. C., Orji, F. A., & Ugbogu, O. C. (2013). Health care waste management: Public health benefits, and the need for effective environmental regulatory surveillance in Federal Republic of Nigeria. *Current Topics in Public Health*.
- Nwakanma, P. C., & Nnamdi, K. C. (2013). Income status and homeownership: Micro-econometric evidence on Nigerian households. *West African Journal of Industrial and Academic Research*, 8(1), 182-191.
- Nygaard, I., & Linder, M. (1997). Thirst at work: An occupational hazard? *International Urogynecology Journal*, 8(6), 340-343. doi:10.1007/bf02765593
- Nzeadibe, T. C., & Anyadike, R. N. (2012). Social participation in city governance and urban livelihoods: Constraints to the informal recycling economy in Aba, Nigeria. *City, Culture and Society*, 3(4), 313-325.
- Obani, P. (2015). The human rights to water and sanitation in courts worldwide: A selection of national, regional, and international case law, WaterLex, 2014, ISBN: 978-2-940526-00-0. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 15(2), 237-239.
- Obani, P. (2017). Inclusiveness in humanitarian action access to water, sanitation & hygiene in focus. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 24, 24-29.

- Obani, P., & Gupta, J. (2014a). The human right to water and sanitation: Reflections on making the system effective. In A. Bhaduri, J. Bogardi, J. Leentvaar, & S. Marx (Eds.), *The global water system in the anthropocene: Challenges for science and governance* (pp. 385-399). Cham: Springer Verlag.
- Obani, P., & Gupta, J. (2014b). Legal pluralism in the area of human rights: Water and sanitation. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 11, 63-70.
- Obani, P., & Gupta, J. (2015). The evolution of the right to water and sanitation: Differentiating the implications. *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law*, 24(1), 27-39. doi:10.1111/reel.12095
- Obani, P., & Gupta, J. (2016a). Human right to sanitation in the legal and non-legal literature: The need for greater synergy. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Water*, 3(5), 678-691.
- Obani, P., & Gupta, J. (2016b). Human security and access to water, sanitation, and hygiene: Exploring the drivers and nexus. In C. Pahl-Wostl, A. Bhaduri, & J. Gupta (Eds.), *Handbook on water security* (pp. 201-214). Glos; Massachusetts: Edward Elgar Publishing
- Obani, P. C., & Gupta, J. (2016c). The impact of economic recession on climate change: Eight trends. *Climate and Development*, 8(3), 211-223. doi:10.1080/17565529.2015.1034226.
- Odhiambo, F. O. (2010). *Water and sanitation monitoring platforms: Lessons learned from implementation*. Loughborough: WEDC, Loughborough University.
- Offenheiser, R. C., & Holcombe, S. H. (2003). Challenges and opportunities in implementing a rights-based approach to development: An Oxfam America perspective. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 32(2), 268-301.
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (2012). Principles and Guidelines for a Human Rights Approach to Poverty Reduction Strategies HR/PUB/06/12.
- Office of the Senior Special Assistant to the President on SDGs [OSSAP-SDGs] & National Bureau of Statistics [NBS]. (2017). *Nigeria: Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) indicators baseline report 2016*. Abuja: OSSAP-SDGs; NBS.
- O'Flaherty, M., Kędzia, Z., Müller, A., & Ulrich, G. (Eds.). (2011). *Introduction: Human rights diplomacy- Contemporary perspectives*. Leiden; Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Ogbonna, D. N., Chindah, A., & Ubani, N. (2012). Waste management options for health care wastes in Nigeria: A case study of Port Harcourt hospitals. *Journal of Public Health and Epidemiology*, 4(6), 156-169.
- Opschoor, J. H. (2006). Water and merit goods. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 6(4), 423-428.
- Oredola, T. (2016). "Nigeria losses N500 billion on poor sanitation yearly, says group". *The Guardian*, 12 May 2016. Retrieved from <https://guardian.ng/features/nigeria-loses-n500b-on-poor-sanitation-yearly-says-group/>
- Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development [OECD]. Recommendation on the Implementation of the Polluter Pays Principle 1974, C(74)223.
- Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development [OECD]. (2017). *Development aidf rises again in 2016*. Paris: OECD. Retrieved from <https://www.oecd.org/dac/financing-sustainable-development/development-finance-data/ODA-2016-detailed-summary.pdf>
- O'Rourke, E. (1992). The international drinking water supply and sanitation decade: Dogmatic means to a debatable end. *Water Science and Technology*, 26(7-8), 1929-1939.



- Ostrom, E. (2008). The challenge of common-pool resources. *Environment: Science and Policy for Sustainable Development*, 50(4), 8-21.
- Otaki, Y., Otaki, M., & Sakura, O. (2007). Water systems and urban sanitation: A historical comparison of Tokyo and Singapore. *Journal of Water and Health*, 5(2), 259-265.
- Oyebade, W. (2016, January 10). 839 persons await trial for environmental offences in Lagos. *Guardian*. Retrieved from <https://guardian.ng/news/839-persons-await-trial-for-environmental-offences-in-lagos/>
- Parahoo, K. (2006). *Nursing research: Principles, process and issues* (2nd ed.). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Parekh, S. (2007). Resisting “dull and torpid” assent: Returning to the debate over the foundations of human rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 29(3), 754-778.
- Parkinson, J., Tayler, K., Colin, J., & Nema, A. (2008). *A guide to decisionmaking: Technology options for urban sanitation in India*. New Delhi: Water and Sanitation Program-South Asia, World Bank.
- Paterson, C., Mara, D., & Curtis, T. (2007). Pro-poor sanitation technologies. *Geoforum*, 38(5), 901-907.
- Pat-Mbano, E., & Ezirim, O. N. (2015). Capacity building strategy for sustainable environmental sanitation in Imo State, Nigeria. *Journal of Emerging Trends in Economics and Management Sciences*, 6(8), 395-402.
- Piattoni, S. (2010). *The theory of multi-level governance: Conceptual, empirical, and normative challenges*. Oxford, U.K.; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Pillay, N. (2009). Statement by Navanethem Pillay, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 'Human rights diplomacy: An oxymoron?'. Retrieved from OCHR <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=9569&LangID=e>
- Plummer, J. (2002). *Developing inclusive public-private partnerships: The role of small-scale independent providers in the delivery of water and sanitation services*. Paper presented at the DFID/World Bank Workshop on World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People, Eynsham Hall, Oxfordshire. Retrieved from <http://econ.worldbank.org/wdr/wdr2004/>
- Popoola, A. O. (2010). Fundamental objectives and directives principles of state policy: Executive responsibility and the justiciability dilemma. In E. Azinge & B. Owasanoye (Eds.), *Justiciability and constitutionalism: An economic analysis of law*. Lagos: Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies.
- Pories, L. (2016). Income-enabling, not consumptive: Association of household socio-economic conditions with safe water and sanitation. *Aquatic Procedia*, 6, 74-86. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.aapro.2016.06.009>
- Potter, A., Klutse, A., Snehalatha, M., Batchelor, C., Uandela, A., Naafs, A., . . . Moriarty, P. (2011). *WASHCost: Assessing sanitation service levels* (2nd ed.). The Hague: IRC.
- Poulos, C., & Whittington, D. (2000). Individuals' rates of time preference in developing countries: Results of a multi-country study. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 43(8), 1445-1455.
- Prakash, A., & Ballabh, V. (2005). A win-some lose-all game. In D. Roth, R. Boelens, & M. Zwarteveen (Eds.), *Liquid relations: Contested water rights and legal complexity* (pp. 172-194). New Brunswick, New Jersey, London: Rutgers University Press.
- Prüss-Ustün, A., Bartram, J., Clasen, T., Colford, J. M., Cumming, O., Curtis, V., . . . Fewtrell, L. (2014). Burden of disease from inadequate water, sanitation and hygiene in low-and middle-income settings: A retrospective analysis of data from 145 countries. *Tropical Medicine & International Health*, 19(8), 894-905.

- Punch, K. F. (2005). *Introduction to social research: Quantitative and qualitative approaches*. London: Sage Publications Limited.
- Qasim, S., Qasim, M., Shrestha, R. P., Khan, A. N., Tun, K., & Ashraf, M. (2016). Community resilience to flood hazards in Khyber Pukhthunkhwa province of Pakistan. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 18, 100-106.
- Qerimi, Q. (2012). *Development in international law: A policy-oriented inquiry*. Leiden; Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Quane, H. (2013). Legal pluralism and international human rights law: Inherently incompatible, mutually reinforcing or something in between? *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 33(4), 675-702.
- Rabbani, M. G., Huq, S., & Rahman, S. H. (2013). Impacts of climate change on water resources and human health: Empirical evidences from a coastal district (Satkhira) in Bangladesh. In V. I. Grover (Ed.), *Impact of climate change on water and health* (pp. 272-285). Boca Raton: CRC Press.
- Rahji, M. A. Y., & Oloruntoba, E. (2009). Determinants of households' willingness-to-pay for private solid waste management services in Ibadan, Nigeria. *Waste Management and Research*, 27(10), 961-965.
- Rajamani, L. (2003). From Stockholm to Johannesburg: The anatomy of dissonance in the international environmental dialogue. *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law*, 12(1), 23-32.
- Rajan, R., Kak, K., & Vigil Public Opinion Forum. (2006). NGOs, activists & foreign funds: Anti-nation industry. Retrieved from <http://catalog.hathitrust.org/api/volumes/oclc/71801443.html>
- Ramcharan, B. G. (1991). *The international law and practice of early-warning and preventive diplomacy: The emerging global watch*. Dordrecht; Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Ramesh, A., Blanchet, K., Ensink, J. H. J., & Roberts B. (2015). Evidence on the effectiveness of water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH) interventions on health outcomes in humanitarian crises: A systematic review. *PLoS ONE* 10(9): e0124688. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0124688.
- Ramsey, M. (1994). Public Health in France. In D. Porter (Ed.), *The history of public health and the modern state* (pp. 45-118). Amsterdam-Atlanta, G.A.: Rodopi B.V. .
- Rauniyar, G., & Kanbur, R. (2010a). Inclusive development: Two papers on conceptualization, application, and the ADB perspective. *Manila: Asian Development Bank*.
- Rauniyar, G., & Kanbur, R. (2010b). Inclusive growth and inclusive development: A review and synthesis of Asian Development Bank literature. *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, 15(4), 455-469. doi:10.1080/13547860.2010.517680
- Rawls, J. (1999). *The law of peoples: With "The Idea of Public Reason Revisited"*. Cambridge, MA: Havard University Press.
- Raworth, K. (2012). A safe and just space for humanity. *Can We Live within the Doughnut*.
- Rebitzer, G., Hunkeler, D., & Jolliet, O. (2003). LCC—the economic pillar of sustainability: methodology and application to wastewater treatment. *Environmental progress*, 22(4), 241-249.
- Reddy, V., & Moletsane, R. (2009). Gender and poverty reduction in its African Feminist practice: An introduction. *Agenda*, 23(81), 3-13. doi:10.1080/10130950.2009.9676249
- Reed, B. (2005). Technical Note No. 9. Draft Revised 7.1.05 - Minimum water quantity needed for domestic use in emergencies. Geneva: World Health Organization.

- Reed, B., & Reed, B. (2011). *Technical Notes on Drinking-Water, Sanitation and Hygiene in Emergencies: How much water is needed in emergencies*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Rheinländer, T., Konradsen F., Keraita, B., Apoya, P., & Gyapong, M. (2015). Redefining shared sanitation. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 93, 509-510. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2471/BLT.14.144980>.
- Riedel, E. (2006). The IBSA procedure as a tool of human rights monitoring *Background Paper to the Expert Symposium, Measuring Developments in the Realisation of the Right to Food - the IBSA Procedure*.
- Riedel, E., Giacca, G. & Golay, C. (2014). Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in International Law. In Riedel, E., Giacca, G. & Golay, C. (Ed.), *Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in International Law: Contemporary Issues and Challenges*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rivera, J. (2002). Assessing a voluntary environmental initiative in the developing world: The Costa Rican Certification for Sustainable Tourism. *Policy Sciences*, 35(4), 333-360.
- Roaf, V., Khalfan, A., & Langford, M. (2005). *Global Issue Papers No. 14: Monitoring Implementation of the Right to Water: A Framework for Developing Indicators*. Berlin: Heinrich Boell Foundation.
- Roberts, A. E. (2001). Traditional and modern approaches to customary international law: a reconciliation. *The American Journal of International Law*, 95(4), 757-791.
- Robins, S. (2014). The 2011 Toilet Wars in South Africa: Justice and Transition between the Exceptional and the Everyday after Apartheid. *Development and Change*, 45(3), 479-501.
- Rockström, J., Steffen, W., Noone, K., Persson, Å., Chapin III, F. S., Lambin, E., . . . Schellnhuber, H. (2009). Planetary boundaries: exploring the safe operating space for humanity. *Ecology and Society*, 14(2), 32.
- Rockström, J., Steffen, W., Noone, K., Persson, Å., Chapin, F. S., Lambin, E. F., . . . Schellnhuber, H. J. (2009). A safe operating space for humanity. *Nature*, 461(7263), 472-475.
- Rogers, R. S., & Kitzinger, C. (1986). Human rights: Bedrock or mosaic. *Operant Subjectivity: the International Journal of Q Methodology*, 9, 123-130.
- Roosli, R., & Collins, A. E. (2016). Key Lessons and Guidelines for Post-Disaster Permanent Housing Provision in Kelantan, Malaysia. *Procedia Engineering*, 145, 1209–1217.
- Rose-Sender, K. S., & Goodwin, M. (2010). Linking corruption and human rights: An unwelcome addition to the development discourse. *Tilburg University Legal Studies Working Paper Series No. 012/2010*. Retrieved from [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1623225](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1623225)
- Roseveare, C. (2013). *The rule of law and international development*. London: DFID.
- Rosga, A., & Satterthwaite, M. L. (2009). The trust in indicators: Measuring human rights. *27 Berkeley J. Int'l Law*, 27, 253-315.
- Roth, K. (2011). A façade of action: The misuse of dialogue and cooperation with rights abusers. In Human Rights Watch (Ed.), *Human Rights Watch world report 2011: Events of 2010*. New York; London: Seven Stories.
- Ruggie, J. G. (2011). Guiding principles on business and human rights: Implementing the United Nations “protect, respect and remedy” framework. United Nations Human Rights Council. 17th Session. March. New York; Geneva: Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights.
- Rusca, M., Alda-Vidal, C., Hordijk, M., & Kral, N. (2017). Bathing without water, and other stories of everyday hygiene practices and risk perception in urban low-income areas:

- The case of Lilongwe, Malawi. *Environment and Urbanization*, 0956247817700291. doi:10.1177/0956247817700291
- Russell, A. F. (2010). International organizations and human rights: Realizing, resisting or repackaging the right to water? *Journal of Human Rights*, 9(1), 1-23.
- Sahely, H. R., Kennedy, C. A., & Adams, B. J. (2005). Developing sustainability criteria for urban infrastructure systems. *Canadian Journal of Civil Engineering*, 32(1), 72-85.
- Sala, S., Ciuffo, B., & Nijkamp, P. (2015). A systemic framework for sustainability assessment. *Ecological Economics*, 119, 314-325.
- Salami, A., Stampini, M., & Kamara, A. (Eds.). (2012). *Development aid and access to water and sanitation in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Tunis-Belvedere: African Development Bank.
- Salman, M. A. S. (2014). The human right to water and sanitation: Is the obligation deliverable? *Water International*, 39(7), 969-982.
- Salter, D. (2008). *Identifying constraints to increasing sanitation coverage: Sanitation demand and supply in Cambodia*. Phnom Penh: Water and Sanitation Program.
- Samaddar, S., Okada, N., Choi, J., & Tatano, H. (2017). What constitutes successful participatory disaster risk management?: Insights from post-earthquake reconstruction work in rural Gujarat, India. *Natural Hazards*, 85(1), 111-138. doi:10.1007/s11069-016-2564-x
- Samuelson, P. A. (1954). The pure theory of public expenditure. *The review of economics and statistics*, 36(4), 387-389.
- Sandin, P. (1999). Dimensions of the precautionary principle. *Human and Ecological Risk Assessment*, 5, 889-907.
- Sandin, P., Peterson, M., Hansson, S. O., Rudén, C., & Juthe, A. (2002). Five charges against the precautionary principle. *Journal of Risk Research*, 5(4), 287-299. doi:10.1080/13669870110073729
- Sands, P. (2008). Environmental protection in the twenty-first century: Sustainable development and international law. In R. L. Revesz, P. Sands, & R. B. Stewart (Eds.), *Environmental law, the economy and sustainable development: The United States, the European Union and the international community* (pp. 369-374). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sanitation. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/topics/sanitation/en/>
- Sanitation guidelines. (n.d.). Retrieved from [http://www.who.int/water\\_sanitation\\_health/sanitation-waste/sanitation/sanitation-guidelines/en/](http://www.who.int/water_sanitation_health/sanitation-waste/sanitation/sanitation-guidelines/en/)
- Saqib, S. E., Ahmad, M. M., Panezai, S., & Rana, I. A. (2016). An empirical assessment of farmers' risk attitudes in flood-prone areas of Pakistan. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 18, 107-114. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2016.06.007
- Sassòli, M., Bouvier, A. A., & Quintin, A. (2011). *How does law protect in war?* Geneva: ICRC.
- Satterthwaite, D. (2016). Missing the millennium development goal targets for water and sanitation in urban areas. *Environment and Urbanization*, 28(1), 99-118.
- Satterthwaite, D. (Ed.) (2003). *Millennium development goals and local processes: Hitting the target or missing the point?*. London: International Institute for Environment and Development.
- Satterthwaite, M. (2014). On rights-based partnerships to measure progress in water and sanitation. *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 20(4), 877-884.
- Saunders, M., Lewis, P., & Thornhill, A. (2009). *Research methods for business students*. New York: Prentice Hall.

- Schachter, O. (1983). Human dignity as a normative concept. *American Journal of International Law*, 77(4), 848-854.
- Scheinin, M. (2003). Economic and social rights as legal rights. In A. Eide, C. Krause, & A. Ronas (Eds.), *Economic, social and cultural rights: A textbook* (pp. 29-54). Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Schindler, D. (1991). Transformations in the law of neutrality since 1945. In F. Kalshoven & G. J. Tanja (Eds.), *Humanitarian law of armed conflict: Challenges ahead - Essays in honour of Frits Kalshoven*. Dordrecht Martinus Nijhoff.
- Schmitter, P. (2004). Neo-functionalism. In A. Wiener, Diez, T. (Ed.), *European integration theory* (pp. 45-74). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schmitz, H. P., & Sikkink, K. (2002). International human rights. In W. Carlsnaes, T. Risse, & B. A. Simmons (Eds.), *Handbook of international relations* (pp. 517-537). London: Sage.
- Schouten, M. A. C., & Mathenge, R. W. (2010). Communal sanitation alternatives for slums: A case study of Kibera, Kenya. *Physics and Chemistry of the Earth, Parts A/B/C*, 35(13-14), 815-822. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.pce.2010.07.002
- Schrijver, N. (2008). *The evolution of sustainable development in international law: Inception, meaning and status*. Leiden; Boston: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Schroeder, D. (2012). Human rights and human dignity. *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, 15(3), 323-335. doi:10.1007/s10677-011-9326-3
- Schuller, M., & Levey, T. (2014). Kabrit ki gen twòp mèt: Understanding gaps in WASH services in Haiti's IDP camps. *Disasters*, 38, S1-S24. doi:10.1111/disa.12053
- Schuster, C. d. V. (2005). *Designing public toilets*. Savigliano: Gribaudo.
- Schwartz, K., & Schouten, M. (2007). Water as a political good: Revisiting the relationship between politics and service provision. *Water Policy*, 9(2), 119-129.
- Scott, P., Cotton, A., & Khan, M. S. (2013). Tenure security and household investment decisions for urban sanitation: The case of Dakar, Senegal. *Habitat International*, 40, 58-64.
- Semba, R. D., de Pee, S., Kraemer, K., Sun, K., Thorne-Lyman, A., Moench-Pfanner, R., . . . Bloem, M. W. (2009). Purchase of drinking water is associated with increased child morbidity and mortality among urban slum-dwelling families in Indonesia. *International Journal of Hygiene and Environmental Health*, 212(4), 387-397.
- Sen, A. (2004). Elements of a theory of human rights. *Philosophy & Public Affairs*, 32(4), 315-356.
- Sen, A. (2011). *The idea of justice*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Sengupta, A. (2004). The human right to development. *Oxford Development Studies*, 32(2), 179-203.
- Seraj, K. F. B. (2008). *Willingness to pay for improved sanitation services and its implication on demand responsive approach of BRAC water, sanitation and hygiene programme - Working Paper No. 1*. Dhaka: BRAC.
- Shahabuddeen, M. (2011). Judicial creativity and joint criminal enterprise. In S. Darcy & J. Powderly (Eds.), *Judicial creativity at the international criminal tribunals* (pp. 184-203). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sharifi, A., & Yamagata, Y. (2016). On the suitability of assessment tools for guiding communities towards disaster resilience. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 18, 115-124.
- Shelton, D. (2014). *Advanced introduction to international human rights law*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

- Shelton, D. (2003). Introduction: Law, non-law and the problem of 'soft law'. In D. Shelton (Ed.), *Commitment and compliance: The role of non-binding norms in the international legal system* (pp. 1-20). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sheng, H.-X., Ricci, P. F., & Fang, Q. (2015). Legally binding precautionary and prevention principles: Aspects of epistemic uncertain causation. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 54, 185-198. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2015.06.016>
- Simha, P., & Ganesapillai, M. (2016). Ecological sanitation and nutrient recovery from human urine: How far have we come? - A review. *Sustainable Environment Research*. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.serj.2016.12.001>
- Simiyu, S. (2016). Determinants of usage of communal sanitation facilities in informal settlements of Kisumu, Kenya. *Environment and Urbanization*, 28(1), 241-258.
- Sinden, A. (2005). In defense of absolutes: Combating the politics of power in environmental law. *Iowa Law Review*, 90, 1405-1512.
- Sinden, A. (2009). Power and responsibility: Why human rights should address corporate environmental wrongs. In D. J. Mcbarnet, A. Voiculescu, & T. Campbell (Eds.), *The new corporate accountability: Corporate social responsibility and the law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skogly, S. (2012). The requirement of using the 'maximum of available resources' for human rights realisation: A question of quality as well as quantity? *Human Rights Law Review*, 12, 393-420. doi:10.1093/hrlr/ngs022.
- Slim, H. (1998). Sharing a universal ethic: The principle of humanity in war. *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 2(4), 28-48.
- Smets, H. (2008). *Le prix abordable de l'eau potable de réseau dans la pratique des états*. Paris: Academie de l'Eau.
- Smith, R. K. M. (2010). *Texts and materials on international law*. Oxon; New York: Routledge.
- Smith, R., & van den Anker, C. (2005). *The essentials of human rights: Everything you need to know about human rights*. London: Hodder Arnold.
- Solo, T. M., Perez, E., & Joyce, S. (1993). *Constraints in providing water and sanitation services to the urban poor*. Washington, D.C.: Water and Sanitation for Health Project.
- Sosa, M., & Zwartveen, M. (2016). Questioning the effectiveness of planned conflict resolution strategies in water disputes between rural communities and mining companies in Peru. *Water International*, 41(3), 483-500. doi:10.1080/02508060.2016.1141463
- Sovacool, B. K. (2013). Expanding renewable energy access with pro-poor public private partnerships in the developing world. *Energy Strategy Reviews*, 1(3), 181-192. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esr.2012.11.003>
- Spears, D., Ghosh, A., Cumming, O., & Chaturvedi, V. (2013). Open defecation and childhood stunting in India: An ecological analysis of new data from 112 districts. *PLoS ONE*, 8(9), e73784.
- Sphere Project. (2011). *Humanitarian charter and minimum standards in humanitarian response*. Geneva; Rugby: Sphere Project.
- Srinivasan, R. (2015). *Lack of toilets and violence against Indian women: empirical evidence and policy implications*. Retrieved from <https://sites.utexas.edu/raji-srinivasan/files/2014/07/NonFamilyViolenceAgainstIndianWomen.pdf>
- Stake, R. E. (1995). *The art of case study research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Steffen, W., Richardson, K., Rockström, J., Cornell, S. E., Fetzer, I., Bennett, E. M., . . . Sörlin, S. (2015). Planetary boundaries: Guiding human development on a changing planet. *Science*, 347, 736-746.

- Steinberg, J. (1978). *Locke, Rosseau, and the idea of consent: An inquiry into the liberal-democratic theory of political obligation*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press.
- Stemler, S. (2001). An overview of content analysis. *Practical Assessment, Research & Evaluation*, 7(17). Retrieved from <http://pareonline.net/getvn.asp?v=7&n=17>
- Stenner, P. (2010). Subjective dimensions of human rights: What do ordinary people understand by "human rights"? *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 15(8), 1215-1233.
- Stern, N. (2011). *The economics of climate change: The Stern review*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stewart, D. W., & Shamdasani, P. N. (1998). Focus group research: Exploration and discovery. In L. Bickman, & Rog, D. J. (Ed.s), *Handbook of applied social research methods*. Carlifornia, London, New Delhi: SAGE.
- Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (2007). *Basics of qualitative research: Techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory*: Sage Publications, Incorporated.
- Sunstein, C. R. (2003). Beyond the precautionary principle. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, 151(3), 1003-1058.
- Susser, M. (1993). Health as a human right: an epidemiologist's perspective on the public health. *American Journal of Public Health*, 83(3), 418-426.
- Swyngedouw, E., Kaika, M., & Castro, E. (2002). Urban water: A political-ecology perspective. *Built Environment*, 28(2), 124-137.
- Tamanaha, B.Z. (2011). The rule of law and legal pluralism in development. *Hague J Rule Law* 3, 1-17.
- Tanguy, J., & Terry, F. (1999). Humanitarian responsibility and committed action: Response to "principles, politics, and humanitarian action". *Ethics & International Affairs*, 13(1), 29-34.
- The UN Refugee Agency. (2016). Access to justice project report: June-December 2016. The UN Refugee Agency. Retrieved from <https://data2.unhcr.org/fr/documents/download/52663>
- Theobald, R. (1999). So what really is the problem about corruption?. *Third World Quarterly*, 20(3), 491-502.
- Thielbörger, P. (2009). The human rights to water versus investor rights: double-dilemma or pseudo-conflict? In Dupuy, P. M., Francioni, F., & Petersmann, E. U. (Ed.s), *Human rights in international investment law and arbitration* (pp. 487-510). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Thielbörger, P. (2014). The right(s) to water: The multi-level governance of a unique human right. Heidelberg; New York; Dordrecht; London: Springer. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-33908-0>
- Thomalla, F., Downing, T., Spanger-Siegfried, E., Han, G., & Rockström, J. (2006). Reducing hazard vulnerability: Towards a common approach between disaster risk reduction and climate adaptation. *Disasters*, 30(1), 39-48. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9523.2006.00305.x
- Thye, Y. P., Templeton, M. R., & Ali, M. (2011). A critical review of technologies for pit latrine emptying in developing countries. *Critical Reviews in Environmental Science and Technology*, 41(20), 1793-1819.
- Tignino, M. (2011). The right to water and sanitation in post-conflict peacebuilding. *Water International*, 36(2), 242-249. doi:10.1080/02508060.2011.561523
- Tilley, E., Zurbrugg, C., & Lüthi, C. (2010). A flowstream approach for sustainable sanitation systems. In B. van Vliet, G. Spaargaren, & P. Oosterveer (Eds.), *Social Perspectives on the Sanitation Challenge* (pp. 69-86). Netherlands: Springer.

- Tilley, E., Ulrich, L., Lüthi, C., Reymond, P., & Zurbrügg, C. (2008). *Compendium of sanitation systems and technologies*. (2<sup>nd</sup> rev. ed.). Dübendorf, Switzerland: Swiss Federal Institute of Aquatic Science and Technology (Eawag).
- Tillman, A.-M., Svingby, M., & Lundström, H. (1998). Life cycle assessment of municipal waste water systems. *The international journal of life cycle assessment*, 3(3), 145-157.
- Tong, J. (2004). Questionable accountability: MSF and Sphere in 2003. *Disasters*, 28(2), 176-189.
- Toubkiss, J. (2006). *Costing MDG Target 10 on water supply and sanitation: comparative analysis obstacles and recommendations*. Québec: World Water Council.
- Traeger, C. P. (2011). Sustainability, limited substitutability, and non-constant social discount rates. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 62(2), 215-228. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2011.02.001>
- Trémolet, S., & Rama, M. (2012). *Tracking national financial flows into sanitation, hygiene and drinking-water: GLAAS working paper*. Geneva: WHO.
- Tsui, E. (2009). Analysis of normative developments in humanitarian resolutions since the adoption of 46/(1991). Retrieved from <http://www.saarc-sadkn.org/downloads/analysis.pdf>
- Twining, W. (2009). Normative and legal pluralism: A global perspective. *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law*, 20, 473-517.
- Udas, P. B., Roth, D., & Zwarteveen, M. (2014). Informal privatisation of community taps: Issues of access and equity. *The International Journal of Justice and Sustainability*, 19(9), 1024-1041. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13549839.2014.885936>
- UN Chronicle. (1996). After Beijing: Emphasis on poverty eradication. *United Nations Chronicle*, 33(2), 74.
- UN Committee on Economic Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR). (2002). *General Comment No. 15: The right to water (arts. 11 and 12 of the Covenant)*, 20 January 2003, E/C.12/2002/11. UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR).
- UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR). (2009). General comment No. 20: Non-discrimination in economic, social and cultural rights (art. 2, para. 2, of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights), 2 July 2009, E/C.12/GC/20. Retrieved from <http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a60961f2.html>
- UN General Assembly. (2010). *Resolution adopted by the General Assembly [without reference to a Main Committee (A/64/L.63/Rev.1 and Add.1)] 64/292. The human right to water and sanitation*. UN General Assembly (UNGA).
- UN General Assembly. (2015). Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 17 Decemebr 2015 70/169: *The human rights to safe drinking water and sanitation*. United Nations A/RES/70/169.
- UN General Assembly. (2010). *Resolution adotped by the General Assembly on 28 July 2010 64/292: The human right to water and sanitation*. United Nations A/RES/64/292.
- UN-Habitat. (2016). *Urbanization and development: Emerging futures - World cities report 2016*. Nairobi, Kenya: United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat).
- UN Human Rights Council. (2010). *Resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council 15/9: Human rights and access to safe drinking water and sanitation*. United Nations A/HRC/RES/15/9.
- UNCED. (1992). *Report of the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development*. New York: UN.



- United Kingdom. (2012). Statement on the human right to sanitation. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/36541/human-right-sanitation270612.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/36541/human-right-sanitation270612.pdf)
- United Nations. (1968a). Proclamation of Teheran, Final Act of the International Conference on Human Rights, Teheran, 22 April to 13 May 1968, U.N. Doc. A/CONF. 32/41. Retrieved from [http://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/fatchr/Final\\_Act\\_of\\_TehranConf.pdf](http://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/fatchr/Final_Act_of_TehranConf.pdf)
- United Nations. (1968b). Resolution adopted by the General Assembly. 2450 (XXIII). U.N. Doc. A/10034.
- United Nations. (1970). Human rights and scientific and technological developments. U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1028/Add.6.
- United Nations. (1975). Declaration on the use of scientific and technological progress in the interest of peace and for the benefit of mankind. General Assembly. Resolution 3384.
- United Nations. (1992). *United Nations Conference on Environment & Development, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 3 to 14 June 1992. Agenda 21*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations. (1993). Vienna Declaration and Program of Action.11, U.N. Doc. A/CONF.157/23 (July 12, 1993).
- United Nations. (2009). *2009 UNISDR terminology on disaster risk reduction*. Geneva: United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (UNISDR).
- United Nations. (2015a). *Global assessment report on disaster risk reduction 2015: Making development sustainable - The future of disaster risk management*. Geneva: United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNISDR).
- United Nations. (2015b). *Sendai framework for disaster risk reduction 2015-2030*. Geneva: United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNISDR).
- United Nations. (2017). *The Sustainable Development Goals Report: 2017*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations Children's Fund, & United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2014). *Checklist for emergency proposals. WiE – 2.2 HO 1pP –Proposal Checklist*.
- United Nations Children's Fund. (2012). *Assessment of community-led total sanitation (CLTS) in Nigeria: Final report*. Abuja: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).
- United Nations Children's Fund. (2015). *2014 Annual results report: Humanitarian action*. New York: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund. (2016). *UNICEF annual report 2015*. New York: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).
- United Nations Children's Fund. (2017). *UNICEF annual results report 2016: Humanitarian action*. New York: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Department of Economic Social Affairs [UNDESA], Population Division. (2015). *World population prospects: The 2015 revision - Key findings and advance tables*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations Development Program. (2016). *Human development report 2016: Human development for everyone*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Program. (2011). *Public private partnerships for service delivery (PPPSD)*. Johannesburg: UNDP Capacity Development Group.
- United Nations Development Programme. (2006). *Human development report 2006: Beyond scarcity - Power, poverty and the global water crisis*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, & World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe. (2012). *No one left behind: Good practices to ensure equitable access to water and sanitation in the Pan-European region*. Retrieved from [http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/water/publications/PWH\\_No\\_one\\_left\\_behind/No\\_one\\_left\\_behind\\_E.pdf](http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/water/publications/PWH_No_one_left_behind/No_one_left_behind_E.pdf)

- United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (2011). Report of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. UN Doc. E/2011/90.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (2008). Report on indicators for promoting and monitoring the implementation of human rights. UN Doc. HRI/MC/2008/3.
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs [OCHA]. (2012). OCHA on Message: Humanitarian Principles Geneva: OCHA. Retrieved from [https://docs.unocha.org/sites/dms/documents/oom\\_humprinciple\\_english.pdf](https://docs.unocha.org/sites/dms/documents/oom_humprinciple_english.pdf)
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs [OCHA]. (2016). Sirt Flash Appeal: September - December 2016. Retrieved from [https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/system/files/documents/files/sirt\\_flash\\_appeal\\_16sept\\_en.pdf](https://www.humanitarianresponse.info/system/files/documents/files/sirt_flash_appeal_16sept_en.pdf)
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs [OCHA]. (2017). Dominica Flash Appeal: Hurricane Maria - September - December 2017. Retrieved from [https://www.unocha.org/sites/unocha/files/Dominica\\_FlashAppeal\\_EN\\_20170929.pdf](https://www.unocha.org/sites/unocha/files/Dominica_FlashAppeal_EN_20170929.pdf)
- United Nations, United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, & World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe. (2013). *The equitable access score-card: Supporting policy processes to achieve the human right to water and sanitation - Protocol on Water and Health to the Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Wealth to the Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes*. Geneva: United Nations.
- UN-Water Decade Programme on Advocacy and Communication, & Water Supply and Sanitation Collaborative Council. (2010). The human right to water and sanitation: Media brief. Zaragoza: UNW-DPAC.
- UN-Water. (2014). *Investing in water and sanitation: Increasing access, reducing inequalities - UN-Water global analysis and assessment of sanitation and drinking-water (GLAAS) 2014*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- United States General Accounting Office [US GAO], Program Evaluation and Methodology Division. (1996). *Content analysis: A methodology for structuring and analyzing written material*. U.S.: UU GAO.
- USAID Egypt, Water Policy and Regulatory Reform Program. (2013). *Clean water for Egypt: Egypt water policy and regulatory reform - Final report*. Retrieved from [http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\\_docs/PA00JPRX.pdf](http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PA00JPRX.pdf)
- Uwaegbulam, C. (2016). Privatisation not solution to water crisis in Lagos. Retrieved from <http://guardian.ng/property/privatisation-not-solution-to-water-crisis-in-lagos/>
- van Boven, T. C. (1982). Distinguishing criteria of human rights. In K. Vasak & P. Alston (Eds.), *The international dimensions of human rights*, Volume 1 - Volume 2 (pp. 43-59). Paris: UNESCO; Greenwood Press.
- van de Guchte, C., & Vandeweerd, V. (2004). Targeting sanitation. *Our Planet*, 14(4), 19-21.
- Van Ewijk, E., Baud, I., Bontenbal, M., Hordijk, M., van Lindert, P., Nijenhuis, G., & van Westen, G. (2014). Capacity development or new learning spaces through municipal international cooperation: Policy mobility at work? *Urban Studies*, 52(4), 756-774. doi:10.1177/0042098014528057
- Van Minh, H., & Nguyen-Viet, H. (2011). Economic aspects of sanitation in developing countries. *Environmental health insights*, 5, 63-70.
- Van Minh, H., Nguyen-Viet, H., Thanh, N. H., & Yang, J.-C. (2013). Assessing willingness to pay for improved sanitation in rural Vietnam. *Environmental Health and Preventive Medicine*, 18(4), 275-284. doi:10.1007/s12199-012-0317-3

- van Stapele, N. (2013). Fighting over a public toilet: Masculinities, class and violence in a Nairobi ghetto. In G. Frerks, A. Ypeij, & R. König (Eds.), *Gender and conflict: Embodiments, discourses and symbolic practices*. Surrey: Ashgate.
- Varma, M. K., Satterthwaite, M. L., Klasing, A. M., Shoranick, T., Jean, J., Barry, D., . . . Lyon, E. (2008). Wòch nan soley: The denial of the right to water in Haiti. *Health and Human Rights Journal*, 67-89.
- Vasak, K. (1982). Human rights: As a legal reality. In K. Vasak (Ed.), *The International Dimensions of Human Rights* (pp. 1 - 47). Paris: UNESCO.
- Vedung, E. (1998). Policy instruments: Typologies and theories. In M. Bemelmans-Videc, R. List, & E. Vedung (Eds.), *Carrots, sticks and sermons: Policy instruments and their evaluation* (pp. 21-58). London: Transaction Publishers.
- Veeramany, A., Unwin, S. D., Coles, G. A., Dagle, J. E., Millard, D. W., Yao, J., . . . Gourisetti, S. N. G. (2016). Framework for modeling high-impact, low-frequency power grid events to support risk-informed decisions. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 18, 125-137. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdr.2016.06.008>
- Ver Eecke, W. (1999). Public goods: An ideal concept. *The Journal of Socio-Economics*, 28(2), 139-156.
- Victor, M. E., & Ernest, W. S. (2007). *Municipal and rural sanitation* (7th ed.). New York: McGraw Hill Publishers.
- Vietnam Red Cross. (2011). *UNJP/VIE/037/UNJ: "Strengthening capacities to enhance coordinated and integrated disaster risk reduction actions and adaptation to climate change in agriculture in the northern mountain regions of Viet Nam": Training manual for disaster risk management systems at the community level - CBDRM*. Hanoi: FAO.
- Vinnerås, B. (2007). Comparison of composting, storage and urea treatment for sanitising of faecal matter and manure. *Bioresour Technol*, 98(17), 3317-3321.
- Viola de Azevedo Cunha, M., Gomes de Andrade, N. N., Lixinski, L., & Fêteira, L. T. (2013). *New technologies and human rights: Challenges to regulation*. Farnham: Ashgate.
- Voigt, C. (2009). *Sustainable development as a principle of international law: Resolving conflicts between climate measures and WTO law*. Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- von Sperling, M. (2007). *Biological wastewater treatment series: Volume two - Basic principles of wastewater treatment*. London: IWA Publishing.
- Vuorinen, H. S. (2007). The emergence of the idea of water-borne diseases. In P. S. Juuti, T. S. Katko, & H. S. Vuorinen (Eds.), *Environmental history of water*. London: IWA Publishing.
- Wampler, B. (2017). *The spread of participatory budgeting across Latin America: Efforts to improve social well-being*. Boise State University. Retrieved from [http://www.tfd.org.tw/opencms/files/download/conf\\_170218\\_en-5.pdf](http://www.tfd.org.tw/opencms/files/download/conf_170218_en-5.pdf)
- Wang, Y. B., Wu, P. T., Zhao, X. N., & Engel, B. A. (2014). Virtual water flows of grain within China and its impact on water resource and grain security in 2010. *Ecol Eng*, 69, 255–264. Doi:10.1016/j.ecoleng.2014.03.057.69.
- WASHCost. (2012). Providing a basic level of water and sanitation services that last: Cost benchmarks - *WASHCost global infosheet*. The Hague, The Netherlands: IRC.
- Water Engineering Development Centre. (2013). *Updated WHO/WEDC technical notes on WASH in emergencies*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Water Lex. (2014). *The human rights to water and sanitation in courts worldwide: A selection of national, regional, and international case law*. Geneva: Water Lex.

- WaterAid. (2015). *Essential element: Why International aid for water, sanitation and hygiene is still a critical source of finance for many countries*. WaterAid. Retrieved from [www.wateraid.org/ppa](http://www.wateraid.org/ppa)
- Waterkeyn, J., & Cairncross, S. (2005). Creating demand for sanitation and hygiene through community health clubs: A cost-effective intervention in two districts in Zimbabwe. *Social Science & Medicine*, 61(9), 1958-1970. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.04.012>
- Watt, K., & Weinstein, P. (2013). Casualties following natural hazards. In P. T. Bobrowsky (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of natural hazards* (pp. 59-64). Dordrecht, Heidelberg, New York, London: Springer.
- Wekesa, S. M. (2013). Right to clean and safe water under the Kenyan Constitution 2010. *ESR Review : Economic and Social Rights in South Africa*, 14(1), 3-6.
- Weiss, T. G. (1999). Principles, politics and humanitarian action. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 13, 1-22.
- Weil, P. (1983). Towards relative normativity in international law? *The American Journal of International Law*, 77(3), 413-442.
- Weschler, J. (Ed.) (2011). *Human rights diplomacy of the united nations security council*. Leiden: Nijhoff.
- White, L., & Perelman, J. (2011). *Stones of hope: How African activists reclaim human rights to challenge global poverty*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Wicken, J., Verhagen, J., Sijbesma, C., Da Silva, C., & Ryan, P. (2008). *Beyond construction: Use by all - A collection of case studies from sanitation and hygiene promotion practitioners in South Asia*: WaterAid, IRC.
- Winara, A., Hutton, G., Oktarinda, Purnomo, E., Hadiwardoyo, K., Merdykasari, I., . . . Albrecht, M. (2011). *Economic assessment of sanitation interventions in Indonesia*. Jakarta: The World Bank, Water and Sanitation Program - East Asia & the Pacific Regional Office.
- Winkler, I. T. (2012). *The human right to water: Significance, legal status and implications for water allocation*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Winkler, I. T. (2016). The human right to sanitation. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law*, 37(4), 1331-1406.
- Winkler, I. T., Satterthwaite, M. L., & Albuquerque, C. d. (2014). Treasuring what we measure and measuring what we treasure: Post-2015 monitoring for the promotion of equality in the water, sanitation, and hygiene sector. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*, 32(3), 547-594.
- Winpenny, J., Trémolet, S., Cardone, R., Kolker, J., & Mountsford, L. (2016). *Aid flows to the water sector: Overview and recommendations*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Wirseen, C., Munch, E. V., Patel, D., Wheaton, A., & Jachnow, A. (2009). Safer sanitation in slums and emergency settings with peepoo bags. *Appropriate Technology*, 36(4), 38-41.
- Wiseberg, L. S. I. E. (1996). Introductory Essay. In E. Lawson (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of human rights* (pp. xix-xxxviii). Washington, D.C.: Taylor & Francis.
- Woodside, A. G. (2010). Bridging the chasm between survey and case study research: Research methods for achieving generalization, accuracy, and complexity. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 39(1), 64-75. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2009.03.017>
- World Bank. (1999). *Willing to pay, but unwilling to charge: Do "willingness-to-pay" studies make a difference? - Water and Sanitation Program field note*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank Group.

- World Bank Group. (2014). *Towards sustainable peace, poverty eradication, and shared prosperity: Colombia policy notes*. Washington, DC: World Bank. Retrieved from <http://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:wbk:wbooper:21037>
- World Commission on Environment and Development. (1987). *Our common future*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press.
- World Economic Forum. (2016). *The global risks report 2016*. Geneva: World Economic Forum.
- World Health Organization, Female genital mutilation: Factsheet (2017). Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs241/en/>
- World Health Organization. Environmental health in healthcare and other settings: Preventing environmental health-related disease in health care and other settings. Geneva: Department of Public Health and Environment, WHO. Retrieved from [http://www.who.int/phe/events/wha\\_66/flyer\\_wsh\\_health\\_care.pdf](http://www.who.int/phe/events/wha_66/flyer_wsh_health_care.pdf)
- World Health Organization, & UN-Water. (2015). *TrackFin Initiative: Tracking financing to sanitation, hygiene and drinking-water at the national level - Guidance document summary for decision makers*. Geneva: WHO.
- World Health Organization. (2016). Sanitation safety planning: Manual for safe use and disposal of wastewater, greywater and excreta. Geneva: World Health Organization. Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/topics/sanitation/en/>
- World Health Organization/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation. (2015). JMP green paper: Global monitoring of water, sanitation and hygiene post-2015 - Draft, Updated Oct-2015.
- World Health Organization, & UNICEF. (2015). *Progress on sanitation and drinking water: 2015 update and MDG assessment*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Wronka, J. (2008). *Human rights and social justice*. California: Sage Publications.
- Wrońska, I. (2011). *Białystok law books 1: Fundamental rights protection in the Council of Europe - The role of the European Court of Human Rights (Vol. 1)*. Białystock: Wydawnictwo Temida 2, 2011.
- Yatmo, Y. A., & Atmodiwirjo, P. (2012). Communal toilet as a collective spatial system in high density urban Kampung. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 36(0), 677-687. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2012.03.074>
- Yin, R. K. (2009). *Case study research: Design and methods*. Los Angeles, Calif.: Sage Publications.
- Yin, R. K. (2014). *Case study research: Design and methods*. London: Sage Publication.
- Young, O. R. (2002). *The institutional dimensions of environmental change: Fit, interplay, and scale*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Young, O. R., Agrawal, A., King, L. A., Sand, P. H., Underdal, A., & Wasson, M. (2005). *Institutional Dimensions of Global Environmental Change (IDGEC) Science Plan*. Bonn: IHDP.
- Yunus, M. (2003). *Banker to the poor: Micro-lending and the battle against world poverty*. New York: PublicAffairs.
- Zachos, L. G., Swann, C. T., Altinakar, M. S., McGrath, M. Z., & Thomas, D. (2016). Flood vulnerability indices and emergency management planning in the Yazoo Basin, Mississippi. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 18, 89-99. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdr.2016.03.012>
- Zahar, A. (2014). Mediated versus cumulative environmental damage and the International Law Association's legal principles on climate change. *Climate Law*, 4(3-4), 217-233. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/18786561-00404002>

- Zakaria, F., Garcia, H. A., Hooijmans, C. M., & Brdjanovic, D. (2015). Decision support system for the provision of emergency sanitation. *Science of the Total Environment*, 512-513, 645-658.
- Zimmer, A., Winkler, I. T., & de Albuquerque, C. (2014). Governing wastewater, curbing pollution, and improving water quality for the realization of human rights. *Waterlines*, 33(4), 337-356.
- Zommer, M. T. (2014). Operationalizing international humanitarian law: A decision-making process model for assessing state practice. *International Law Research*, 3, 150-158.
- Zorn, C. R., & Shamseldin, A. Y. (2015). Post-disaster infrastructure restoration: A comparison of events for future planning. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 13, 158-166.

## Table of cases

---

- A.G. Bendel State v A. G. Federation & 22 Others (1982) 3 NCLR 1 SC
- A.G. Cross River State v Esin (1991) 6 NWLR Pt. 197 at 365 CA
- Abasi v State (1992) 8 NWLR Pt 260 at 383
- Advisory Opinion, Legal Consequences for States for the Continued Presence of South Africa in Namibia (South West Africa) notwithstanding Security Council Resolution 276 (1970), ICJ, 21 June 1971 at 50
- Afghanistan, Goatherd Saved from Attack, Case No. 257
- Agbara v Amara (1995) 7 NWLR Pt. 410 at 712
- Awolowo v Federal Minister of Internal Affairs (1962) LLR 177
- Barcelona Traction Light and Power Company Limited Case (1970)
- Becke v Smith (1836) 150 ER 724 at 726
- Beja and Others v Premier of the Western Cape and Others [2011] High Court (Western Cape) 21332/10, [2011] ZAWCHC 97 (South Africa)
- Beja and Others v Premier of the Western Cape and Others [2011] High Court (Western Cape) 21332/10, [2011] ZAWCHC 97
- Belgian Court of Arbitration, A.s.b.l. Syndicat national des propriétaires et autre, Case No.9/1996, 8 February 1996, in: *Moniteur belge*, 1996(02)00035, section I, par III, 2
- Board of Custom & Excise v Barau (1982) 10 SC 48
- Canada - Halalt First Nation v British Columbia (Environment) [2011] Supreme Court (British Columbia) S098232, 2011 BCSC 945
- Case T-13/99 Pfizer Animal Health SA v Council [2002] ECR II-3305; Case T-70/99 Alpharma Inc. v Council [2002] ECR II-3495
- City of Cape Town v Strümpher [2012] Supreme Court of Appeal 104/2011, [2012] ZASCA 54 (South Africa)
- Commune de Wemmel, Cour d'arbitrage, Arrêt N°36/1998, 1 Avril 1998, *Moniteur belge*, 24 April 1998
- Compagnie de dervices dénvironnement v. Association des consommateurs de la Fontaulière Case No. 9800223, 5 March 1998
- Comunidades Indigenas del Canton de Sisimitepet y Pushtan del Municipio de Nahuizalco c/Presidencia de la Republica de El Salvador y Otros [2008] Tribunal Latinoamericano del Agua
- Coutts & Co. v IRC (1953) 2 WLR 364 at 368
- Ejoh v IGP (1963) All NLR 248
- Faith Okafor v. Attorney General of Lagos State [2016] LPELR-41066(CA)
- Fasakin v Fasakin (1994) 4 NWLR Pt. 304 at 597 SC
- FCSC v Laoye (1989) 2 NWLR Pt 106 at 652 SC
- Federation for Sustainable Environment and Others v Minister of Water Affairs and Others [2012] High Court (North Gauteng, Pretoria) 35672/12, [2012] ZAGPPHC 128 (South Africa)
- Federation for Sustainable Environment and Others v Minister of Water Affairs and Others [2012] High Court (North Gauteng, Pretoria) 35672/12, [2012] ZAGPPHC 128

- France - Federation Departementale des Syndicats d'Exploitants Agricoles du Finistere  
[2012] Conseil constitutionnel 2012-270 QPC
- Fundacion Chadileuvu c/ Estado Nacional Argentino y Provincia de Mendoza [2012]  
Tribunal Latinoamericano del Agua
- Gabc'ıkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary v. Slovakia), [1997] ICJ Rep 7–84
- Georgia/Russia, Human Rights Watch's Report on the Conflict in South Ossetia, Case No.  
290 [Paras 28-30, 41-47]
- Grupo de Formacion e Intervencion para el Desarrollo (Gufides) y Plataforma  
Interinstitucional Celendina (PIC) c/ Estado Peruano y Minera Yanacocha SRL [2012]  
Tribunal Latinoamericano del Agua
- Hernan Galeano Diaz c/ Empresas Publicas de Medellin ESP, y Marco Gomez Otero y Otros  
c/Hidropacifico SA ESP y Otros [2010] Corte Constitucional T-616/10
- I.R.C. v Pemsel (1891) AC 531 at 542
- Ibrahim v JSC (1998) 14 NWLR Pt. 584 at 1 SC
- In the Arbitration Regarding the Iron Rhine ('Ijzeren Rijn') Railway (Belgium v.  
Netherlands), Award of 2005, Permanent Court of Arbitration, UNRIAA, vol. XXVII,  
1941, pp. 35–125
- Inter-American Court, Advisory Opinion No. 4, para. 57
- Ishola v Ajiboye (1994) 6 NWLR Pt. 352 at 506 SC
- Israel, Operation Cast Lead Case No. 124 [Part I, paras 120-126; Part II, paras 230-232]
- Israel, Separation Wall/Security Fence in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Case No. 123  
ICJ [Part B., paras 36-85]
- Jacobs v Belgium (2004) The Human Rights Committee Communication No. 943/2000
- Lawal-Osula v Lawal-Osula (1993) 2 NWLR Pt. 274 at 158 CA
- Lindiwe Mazibuko and Others v. City of Johannesburg and Others Case No. CCT 39/09,  
Judgement of 8 October 2009 (Constitutional Court of South Africa)
- Mandla Bushula v Ukhahlamba District Municipality [2012] High Court (Eastern Cape  
Division) 2200/09, [2012] ZAECGHC 1
- Marckx v. Belgium (1979) European Court Application No. 6833/74
- Municipal Council, Ratlam v. Shri Vardhichand and Others, (1981) 1 S.C.R. 97 (India)
- Nabham v Nabham (1967) All NLR 51
- Nasr v Bouari (1969) 1 All LNR 35
- Nicaragua v. United States (1986) Case No. 153, ICJ
- NIPC Ltd v Bank of West Africa (1962) 1 All NLR 551
- Okeke v A.G. Anambra State (1992) 1 NWLR Pt. 215 at 164
- Oloyo v Alegbe (1983) 2 SCNLR 35 at 37
- Ondo State v Folayan (1994) 7 NWLR Pt. 354 at 1 SC
- Opeola v Opadiran (1994) 5 NWLR Pt. 344 at 368 SC
- Osadebay v A.G. Bendel State (1991) 1 NWLR Pt 169 at 525 SC
- Osawe v Registrar of Trade Unions (1985) 1 NWLR Pt. 4 at 755 SC 1
- Prosecutor v. Zoran Kupreskic, Mirjan Kupreskic, Vlatko Kupreskic, Drago Josipovic,  
Dragan Papic, Vladimir Santic, Judgment, IT-95-16-T, ICTY Trial Chamber, 14 Jan.  
2000, at 540 (International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia)



- Prosecutor v. Issa Hassan Sesay, Morris Kallon, Augustine Gbao, Judgment, Case No. SCSL-04-15-T, SCSL Trial Chamber, 2 Mar. 2009, at 295 (Statute of the Special Court for Sierra Leone)
- Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina v. Uruguay), Judgment, ICJ Reports 2010, pp. 14–107
- The Social and Economic Rights Action Center [SERAC] and the Center for Economic and Social Rights [CESCR] v. Nigeria (2001) [2001] African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights Communication 155/96
- Socio-Economic Rights and Accountability Projects (SERAP) v Nigeria [2010] Judgment No. ECW/CCJ/JUD/07/10
- Slovenia - Ruling no Up-156/98 Ustavno Sodišče, Ruling No Up-156/98 [1999] Constitutional Court Official Gazette RS, no 17/99; OdlUS VIII, 118
- Tillmans & Co. v S.S. Knustford (1908) 2 QB 385
- Trail Smelter (United States v. Canada) Arbitration, [1938/1941] 13 RIAA 1905
- Tribunal de Grande Instance (District Court) of Meaux, xxx.v.xxx., 28 February 2001, in: Droit Monde, No. 37-28, 2004 at 77
- Usuarios y Consumidores en Defensa de sus Derechos Asociacion Civil c/ Aguas del Gran Bueno Aires SA [2002] Juez de paz (Moreno, Buenos Aires) 44.453 (Argentina)
- UTC Nig Ltd v Pamotei (1989) 2 NWLR Pt. 103 at 244 SC
- Utih v Onoyuvwe (1991) 1 NWLR Pt. 166 SC
- Venezuela - Condominio del Conjunto Residencial Parque Choroní II c/ Compañía Anónima Hidrológica del Centro (Hidrocentro) Corte Primera de lo Contencioso Administrativo (2005)
- Yabugbe v COP (1992) 4 NWLR Pt. 234 at 152

## **Table of constitutions and laws**

---

- Angola, Water Act, 21 June 2002 (Unofficial translation), articles 10(2), 22, 23
- Australia, Australian Utilities Act 2000 No. 65, 2002, last amended by A2010-54 of 16 December 2010, sections 83, 84, 85 & 86
- Belgium, Décret relatif au Livre II du Code de l'Environnement constituant le Code de l'Eau, Moniteur belge, 23 July 2004, Article 1.1 (Walloon region of Belgium) (unofficial translation).
- Benin, Law No. 87-015, Public Hygiene Code, article 20
- Benin, Public Hygiene Code, Law No. 87-015 of 21 September 1987 (Unofficial translation), article 20
- Benin, Public Hygiene Code, Law No. 87-015 of 21 September 1987 (Unofficial translation), article 93
- Benin, Water Code, Law No. 87-016 of 21 September 1987 (Unofficial translation), article 54
- Brazil, Consumers Defence Code, Law 8078 of 11 September 1990, as last amended by Law 12.039 of 2009 (Unofficial translation), article 42
- Brazil, Law on Basic Sanitation, 2007, article 40(3)
- Brazil, Law on Basic Sanitation, 2007, articles 26, 27 & 53; Colombia, Law 142 establishing the regime for public household services of 11 July 1994 (Unofficial translation), article 9
- Burkina Faso, Decree No. 2005-191/PRES/PM/MAHRH 4 April 2005 regarding priority uses and authority of government to control and allocate water in case of water shortage (Unofficial translation), Articles 2 and 3
- Burundi, Government Decree No. 1/41 of 26 November 1992 on the establishment and organisation of the public water domain (Unofficial translation), articles 1 & 14
- Cambodia, Law on Water Resources Management of the Kingdom of Cambodia 2007, article 11
- Cape Verde, Water Code, Law No.41/II/84, as amended by Decree No. 5/99 (Unofficial translation), article 61
- Cape Verde, Water Code, Law No.41/II/84, as amended by Decree No. 5/99 (Unofficial translation), articles 58(a) & 59
- Central African Republic, Water Code 2006; LAW No 06.001 of 12 April 2006 (Unofficial translation), article 44
- Chad, Water Code, Law 016/PR of 18 August 1999 (Unofficial translation), articles 149 & 150
- Chile, Law 18778 Establishing Services for the Payment of Drinking Water Consumption and Sanitation Services 1989/1994, article 10
- Congo DR, Constitution of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, 2006, Article 48
- Constitution of the Republic of South Africa (Act No. 108 of 1996), Articles 27.1(b) and 27.2.
- Ecuador, Constitution of the Republic of the Ecuador 2008, Article 12
- England and Wales, the Education (School Premises) Regulations (1999 No. 2)
- England and Wales, Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations (1992 No. 3004)

- Ethiopia, Ethiopian Water Resources Management Proclamation, Proclamation No.197/2000, article 7(1)
- European Convention on Human Rights 1950, Article 2
- European Union Directive 2008/1/C Official Journal of the EU, 2008
- European Commission White Paper on Strategy for a New Chemicals Policy, COM (2001)
- European Union Directive 2008/1/C Official Journal of the EU, 2008.
- Guatemala, New Health Code, Decreto 90-97 (Unofficial translation), article 89
- Guinea Bissau Water Code, Law No. 5-A/92 (Unofficial translation), articles 7, 29, 29(1)(2)(5)
- Guinea Bissau, Water Code, Law No. L/94/005/CTRN of 14 February 1994 (Unofficial translation), article 20
- Guyana, Water and Sewerage Act, 2002, article 25(a)(d)
- Kenya, Constitution of Kenya, 2010, Articles 43.1(b) and 43.1(d)
- Kenya, National School Health Policy 2009.
- Kenya, The Water Act 2002, No 8 of 2002, article 47(c)
- Lesotho, Water Act, 2008, articles 5(2) & 13(2)(a)
- Madagascar, Decree No. 2003-941 concerning monitoring of water resources, control of water destined for human consumption and priorities of access to water resources (Unofficial translation), articles 1 & 2
- Mali, Decree No. 01-395/P-RM of 06 September 2001 determining the modalities for the management of wastewater and silt (Unofficial translation), article 8
- Mauritania, Water Code, Law No. 2005-030 (Unofficial translation), article 37
- Mauritania, Water Code, Law No. 2005-030 (Unofficial translation), article 5(1)(2)
- Mexico, Constitution of the United Mexican States (as amended), Article 4
- Morocco, Constitution of the Kingdom of Morocco, 2011, Article 31
- Namibia, Water Resources Management Act, Act No. 24 of 2004, 26
- Nicaragua, General Law on Drinking Water and Sanitation Services, article 40
- Nicaragua, Political Constitution of the Republic of Nicaragua, 1986 (as amended), Article 105.
- Nigeria, Benue State Water Supply and Sanitation Policy, First Edition, January 2008, p. 12
- Nigeria, Criminal Code Act 1916, Section 245
- Nigeria, Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999, Section 33
- Nigeria, Environmental Management (Miscellaneous Provisions) Law (Ogun State) 2005 section 34(1)(f)
- Nigeria, Sanitation and Pollution Management Law (Edo State) sections 4-8, 13, 14, 21-25, 27-31, 45
- Nigeria, Waste Management Agency Bill (Rivers State) 2013 section 45, 48, 51, 54
- Nigeria, Waste Management Agency Bill (Rivers State) 2013, section 53(5)(6)(7)(8)(9) and section 54
- Nigeria, Water Resources Act, 1993, sections 2(iii), 18(i)
- Nigeria, Water Sector Road Map, 2011
- Peru, Water Resources Act, June 2009 (Unofficial translation), Articles 35, 36
- Republic of Maldives, Functional Translation of the Constitution of the Republic of Maldives, 2008, Articles 23(a) and 23(f)

Republic of Niger, Constitution of the Republic of Niger, 2010, Article 12

Republic of Niger, Water Law, Law No. 93-014 of 2 March 1993 (Unofficial translation), Article 9

Senegal, Water Code, Law No. 81-13, 1981 (Unofficial translation), articles 75&76

Somalia, Provisional Constitution of the Federal Republic of Somalia, 2012, Article 27.1

South Africa, Constitution of the Republic of South Africa (Act No. 108 of 1996)

South Africa, National Water Act, Act 36 of 1998, section 22, Schedule 1: Permissible Use of Water [Sections 4(1) and 22(1)(a)(i) and Item 2 of Schedule 3]

South Africa, the Water Services Act, Act 108 of 1997, Section 3, Chapter 1, section 4(3)

South Africa, Water Services Act, Act 108 of 1997, amended 2004, sections 62 and 63

Swaziland, Water Act, Act No. 7 of 2003, Interpretation

Tanzania, The Water Utilization (Control and Regulations) Act, 1974, as revised 1993, section 10

The Netherlands, Drinking Water Law, of 19 July 2009, (Unofficial Translation) article 9

Tunisia, Constitution of the Republic of Tunisia, 2014, Article 39

Uganda, Constitution of the Republic of Uganda (as at 15 February 2006), Articles XIV(b) and XXI.

Uganda, The Water Statute, Statute No. 9 of 1995, sections 7(1)(2)

United Kingdom, generally Environmental Protection Act 1990, Pt 2A

Uruguay, Law No. 18.840 of 2011, articles 6 and 7

Uruguay, Uruguayan Constitution, 1967 (as amended), Article 47

Zambia, Water Act, 1949, sections 2 & 8; Zimbabwe, Water Act 1998, Preliminary

Zimbabwe, Constitution of Zimbabwe, Amendment (No. 20) Act, 2013, Section 77(a)

## **Table of subsidiary legislations**

---

- Bangladesh, National Policy for Safe Water Supply and Sanitation 1998
- Belgium, Décret de la Communauté Flamande concernant diverses mesures d'accompagnement du budget 1997, 20 December 1996, Moniteur belge, 31 December 1996, 3rd edition (unofficial translation), Articles 3.1 and 34
- European Commission White Paper on Strategy for a New Chemicals Policy, COM (2001)
- Ghana, Public Utilities (Complaints Procedure) Regulation 1999
- Kenya, The National Water Services Strategy (NWSS), 2007-2015, paragraph 3.3
- Nigeria, 4th Draft Strategy, Scaling-up Sanitation Nigeria (2007)
- Nigeria, National Water Supply and Sanitation Policy 2000, Para. 20(c) (vii)
- Panama, Executive Decree 393 of 2005, article 12
- Rwanda, Policy and Strategy for Water Supply and Sanitation Services 2010, section 4.6.3.
- South Africa, Department of Provincial and Local Government, National framework for municipal indigent policies, 2006
- South Africa, Indigent Policy of Mbombela', section 14.4
- South Africa, Regulations relating to compulsory national standards and measures to conserve water 2001
- United States of America, State of Georgia, Rules and Regulations for Assisted Living Communities

## Table of treaties

---

- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (Banjul, 27 June 1981; in force 21 October 1986), Articles 16, 18 and 24
- African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child (Addis Ababa, 11 July 1990; in force 29 November 1999), Articles 14.1 and 14.2(c)
- American Convention on Human Rights (San Jose, 22 November 1969; in force 18 July 1978), Article 26
- Convention (III) Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Geneva, 12 August 1949; in force 21 October 1950) ('Geneva Convention III'), Articles 20, 26, 46
- Convention (IV) Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Geneva, 12 August 1949; in force 21 October 1950) ('Geneva Convention IV'), Articles 89, 127
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 1979, Articles 7(b), 8, 10(g), 13(d), 14(2)(a)(f), 14(2)(h)
- Convention on the Law of the Non-navigational Uses of International Watercourses (New York, 21 May 1997; in force 17 August 2014), Articles 5–7, 10, 32
- Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989 (CRC).
- Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989, Articles 2, 13, 15, 24(1), 24(2)(c), 31
- European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, as amended by Protocols Nos. 11 and 14 (Rome, 4 November 1950; in force 3 September 1953), Article 2
- European Social Charter (Strasbourg, 3 May 1996; in force 1 July 1999), Articles 11, and 13
- European Social Charter (Strasbourg, 3 May 1996; in force 1 July 1999), Articles 11, 13, Article 31
- Indigenous and Tribal Populations Convention, C107 (Geneva, 26 June 1957; in force 2 June 1959), Article 2
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966, Articles 1(2), 2(1), 6(1), 17(1)(2), 19, 21, 22(1), 24(1), 25, 26, 29, 29(1)
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966, Articles 1(2), 2, 2(2), 3, 11, 12, 13(1), 15(1)(a)
- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I) (Geneva, 8 June 1977; in force 7 December 1978), Articles, 55, 69 and 70
- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II) (Geneva, 8 June 1977; in force 7 December 1978), Article 18
- Protocol on Water and Health to the Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes (London, 17 June 1999; in force 4 August 2005), Articles 1, 4.1(2)
- Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, 2001
- UN Charter 1945, Articles 1(3), 55(c), 56
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948, Articles 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 25