



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Gender nonconformity, same-sex attraction, and mental health

van Beusekom, G.

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

van Beusekom, G. (2018). Gender nonconformity, same-sex attraction, and mental health

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

Gender Nonconformity, Same-Sex Attraction, and Mental Health

Gabriël van Beusekom

Gender Nonconformity, Same-Sex Attraction, and Mental Health

Gabriël van Beusekom

About the author

Gabriël van Beusekom (1983) graduated from high school in 1999 (St. Aloysius Mavo, Hilversum). In 2002, he completed a middle level applied education in social work (ROC Dudok, Hilversum). In 2005, Gabriël obtained a bachelor's degree in social work from the Utrecht University of Applied Sciences (Hogeschool Utrecht). After graduating, Gabriël worked several years as a group leader in addiction and forensic psychiatry.

He started a bachelor's program in 2008 in Child Development, Parenting, and Education at the University of Amsterdam and completed this program in 2011. He followed with a research master in Educational Sciences at the University of Amsterdam and graduated with honors in 2013.

During his bachelor's and master's program at the University of Amsterdam, Gabriël worked closely with Prof. Bos on several research projects on gender non-conforming and sexual minority youth. This collaboration formed the basis for the current dissertation. Currently, Gabriël is working as a researcher on LGBT-issues at the Netherlands Institute for Social Research (SCP, The Hague).



Gender Nonconformity, Same-Sex Attraction, and Mental Health

Gabriël van Beusekom

Cover design by Remy de Pundert

Layout and Printing by Ridderprint BV, www.ridderprint.nl.

© 2018 Gabriël van Beusekom

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any storage or retrieval system without prior written permission from the author.

Gender Nonconformity, Same-Sex Attraction, and Mental Health

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad van doctor

aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam

op gezag van de Rector Magnificus

prof. dr. ir. K.I.J. Maex

ten overstaan van een door het College voor Promoties ingestelde commissie,

in het openbaar te verdedigen in de Agnietenkapel

op donderdag 11 oktober 2018, te 14.00 uur

door Gabriël van Beusekom

geboren te Utrecht

Promotiecommissie

Promotor(es):	prof. dr. G.J. Overbeek	Universiteit van Amsterdam
	prof. dr. T.G.M. Sandfort	Columbia University, New York
Co-promotor(es):	prof. dr. H.M.W. Bos	Universiteit van Amsterdam
Overige leden:	prof. dr. S.E. Wieringa	Universiteit van Amsterdam
	prof. dr. W.G.J. Duyvendak	Universiteit van Amsterdam
	prof. dr. M.L.L. Volman	Universiteit van Amsterdam
	prof. dr. J.B.F. de Wit	Universiteit Utrecht
	prof. dr. I.H. Meyer	University of California, Los Angeles

Faculteit der Maatschappij- en Gedragwetenschappen

Contents

Chapter 1	Gender nonconformity, same-sex attraction, and mental health: General introduction	7
Chapter 2	Gender nonconformity, homophobic peer victimization, and mental health: How same-sex attraction and biological sex matter	19
Chapter 3	Gender nonconformity and peer victimization: Sexual attraction and gender differences by age	41
Chapter 4	Gender nonconformity and mental health among lesbian, gay, and bisexual adults: Homophobic stigmatization and internalized homophobia as mediators	59
Chapter 5	Gender nonconformity, peer victimization, and mental distress: A two-year three-wave longitudinal study	75
Chapter 6	Same-sex attraction, gender nonconformity, and mental health: The protective role of parental acceptance	105
Chapter 7	General discussion	119
	References	131
	Summary	143
	Nederlandse samenvatting	147
	Acknowledgements/ Dankwoord	153
	Curriculum vitae	159