Urban landscapes of territoriality and ethnic violence
The spread and recurrence of deadly riots in Jos, Nigeria
Madueke, K.L.

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URBAN LANDSCAPES OF TERRITORIALITY AND ETHNIC VIOLENCE

The Spread and Recurrence of Deadly Riots in Jos, Nigeria

Kingsley L. Madueke
URBAN LANDSCAPES OF TERRITORIALITY AND ETHNIC VIOLENCE:
The Spread and Recurrence of Deadly Riots in Jos, Nigeria

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT
ter verkrijging van de graad van doctor
aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam
op gezag van de Rector Magnificus
prof. dr. ir. K.I.J. Maex
ten overstaan van een door het College voor Promoties ingestelde commissie,
in het openbaar te verdedigen in de Agnietenkapel
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door Kingsley Lawrence Madueke
geboren te Jos, Nigeria
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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements ............................................................................................................. vii

## Chapter One: Background and General Introduction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key perspectives on ethnic conflict and violence in Jos</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An intriguing puzzle</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research questions</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Main research question:</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sub-questions</strong></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research objectives and organisation of dissertation</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Chapter Two: From Neighbours to Deadly Enemies: Excavating Landscapes of Territoriality and Ethnic Violence in Jos, Nigeria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contextualizing ethnic conflict and violence</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methodological considerations</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The emergence of group concentration and category construction</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The politics of indigeneity</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creating Jos North LGA and the territorialisation of neighbourhoods</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethnic associations, religious organizations and segregated neighbourhoods</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominance-ownership and patterns of violence</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Chapter Three: The Emergence and Development of Ethnic Strongholds and Frontiers of Collective Violence in Jos, Nigeria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The progression of ethnic conflict and the spatial dimension of violence</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter Four: Frontier Neighbourhoods in a Violent African City: Explaining Ethnic Conflict’s Spread and Recurrence in Jos, Nigeria

Introduction

Related Literature

Recounting a Bloody Decade

Research Design and Data

Location and Cross-Boundary Violent Networks in Ali Kazaure

Cross-Validating with Other Ethnically Mixed Areas

Conclusion

References

Chapter Five: Routing Ethnic Violence in a Divided City: Walking in the Footsteps of Armed Mobs in Jos, Nigeria

Introduction

Ethnic composition, neighbourhood location and rioters’ spatial patterns

Research design and methods

The 2008 post-election violence

Rioters’ footsteps in and around a segregated neighbourhood

Rioters’ spatial patterns in a mixed neighbourhood

Factors enhancing and impeding armed mob’s mobilization and mobility

Conclusion

References

Chapter Six:

Conclusion
Introduction .......................... 151
Key findings ............................................. 153
Academic implications............................. 157
Practical implications ................................ 162
Limitations and biases .............................. 163
Final remarks and directions for further study  165
References ............................................. 166
Appendices............................................. 171
Author's contribution to article.......................... 177
Summary ............................................. 179
“When eating bamboo sprout, remember the man who planted them” quips the Chinese. This dissertation was possible only because a number of individuals made sacrifices and went beyond the confines of duty. This passage is an effort at remembering and thanking these persons. Floris Vermeulen – your mentorship as the daily supervisor is a blend of intelligence, conscientiousness, professionalism, encouragement, empathy and kind-heartedness. I don’t know how you manage to retain these qualities altogether but I do know that your type is extremely rare. Words cannot convey the depth of my gratitude for the support you provided me both within and outside the demands of this study. As the promotor, Jean Tillie showed exemplary commitment to the project, providing direction through the torturous maze that a doctorate study can oft become. I remain sincerely grateful. Walter Nicholls – your sharp eye for details and deep understanding of the subject improved the prospects of the study in more ways than one. You believed in the project from the start and, though you were away at some point, you maintained contact and did not relent in providing direction.

Though my interest in ethnic conflict, collective violence, and related themes go back to September 2001 when Jos became a killing field in the wake of Christian-Muslim clashes, my formal initiation into this puzzling, wildly exciting and often inevitably grim field of study took place at the Centre for Conflict Management and Peace Studies, University of Jos (CECOMPS), when I enrolled for a postgraduate diploma (PGD) in 2005. It was a special honour to have been part of the first set for the newly introduced PGD at the time and, subsequently, M.Sc. in Conflict Management and Peace Studies. For the mentoring, nurturing and encouragement I received while a student, I remain indebted to the former directors of the centre – Shedrach G. Best and Audu N. Gambo, and the current director – Z.K. Dagona. To this list, I must add Habu Galadima, Kachollom Best, Luka Dinshak, Joseph Lengmang, Samuel Obadiah, Henry Mang, Chris Kwaja, Elias Lamle, Angela Olofu-Adeoye, Imran Abdulrahman, John Galadima, Katherine vii
Hoomlong, and all others whom I had the special privilege of encountering through my scholarly sojourn at CECOMPS. This paragraph will be incomplete without a mention of my classmates with whom I shared a passion and commitment to learning about conflict, its positive power when effectively channelled, its unbridled destructiveness when mishandled, and pathways for its management.

The fieldwork for this dissertation was tough. It was only successfully and safely completed because I was lucky to have some amazing individuals on board. While scouring the streets of Jos for bits of data, I would have been helpless without the cooperation of several gatekeepers, research assistants, and respondents. I’m eternally grateful for their unquantifiable charities and invaluable contributions. I can’t mention your names for obvious reasons but many thanks to Idris, Nandom and Abu!

Out from the field, enters the arduous task of making sense of notes, transcribed texts, analysis and composing the mass of seemingly disparate data into coherent sentences, paragraphs and chapters. At this stage, I would have been lost if not for my supervisors and some individuals that provided guidance at critical junctures and crossroads. Among them I ought to mention Ruud Koopmans who read through part of the manuscripts and provided incisive feedback, Jennifer McGarrigle, Jana Krause, Maria Kranendonk and Davide Gnes for valuable advice and recommendations. Many, many thanks to the amazing colleagues I shared office and ideas with in B 10: 01: Emmy, Lars, Loes, Remko, Eefje, Elko, Erika, Herman and Lijing. I’m also thankful to the directors and members of the Challenges to Democratic Representation programme group for support, members of the Political Sociology club for discussions and insightful feedback, the entire Political Science department and Amsterdam Institute for Social Science Research (AISSR) for providing an awesome working environment.

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