



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Satricum in the Post-Archaic Period. A Case study of the Interpretation of Archaeological Remains as Indicators of Ethno-Cultural Identity

Gnade, M.

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Gnade, M. (2000). *Satricum in the Post-Archaic Period. A Case study of the Interpretation of Archaeological Remains as Indicators of Ethno-Cultural Identity*. in eigen beheer.

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

CONTENTS

Preface and acknowledgements III

CH. 1 INTRODUCTION 1

CH. 2 SATRICUM IN THE ARCHAIC PERIOD: NEW DISCOVERIES IN THE LOWER SETTLEMENT 5

Introduction 5

2.1 The road in the lower settlement (Poggio dei Cavallari) 7

Introduction 7; Late-Archaic phase 9; Structures beside the road 10; Archaic phase 12; Chronology 12; Parallels 15; Conclusions 19.

CH. 3 SATRICUM IN THE POST-ARCHAIC PERIOD 21

Introduction 21

3.1 The acropolis 22

3.1.1 Votive Deposit II 22

Cultural context 23; Comment 24; Proposed similarities between Votive Deposits I and II and supposed traditional elements in performed rituals 25; Votive Deposit II as a missing link 32; Stratigraphy and relative chronology of Votive Deposit II 33; Other observations regarding the stratigraphy of Votive Deposit II 38; Conclusions 40.

3.1.2 The acropolis graves 42

3.1.3 Conclusions 43

3.2 The lower settlement area of the Poggio dei Cavallari 44

Introduction 44

3.2.1 The later history of the road 44

The western part of the excavation area 45; Structure *g/i* 45; Structure *j* 46; Section III 47; Wall *a/b* 48; One or two phases in the rebuilding of the road? 50; The strata associated with wall *a/b* 50; Function of wall *a/b* 51; Parallels in Antium and Castel di Decima 52; The eastern part of the excavation area 53.

3.2.2 Observations on the pottery and chronology of the strata on top of the road 54

1. The strata associated with structures *g/i* and *j* 56; 2. The dump stratum associated with wall *a/b* 56; 3. The top stratum 62.

3.2.3 Conclusions 64

3.2.4 Graves to the north of the road 66

3.2.5 Sporadic finds in the lower settlement 68

3.2.6 Conclusions 69

3.3 The Southwest Necropolis 72

3.3.1 Introduction 72

The absence of furnished burials in sixth- and fifth-century Latium 74.

3.3.2 Analysing the burial record 76

The community buried in the Southwest Necropolis 77; Family groups and the lay-out of the necropolis 78; Child burials 83; Gender 87; The military aspect 89; Character of the grave gifts 91; Observations on the chronology of the necropolis 93; Satrican society during the fifth century 95.

3.3.3 A Volscian or a Latin necropolis? 97

The case of Frosinone 101; The lead axe-head with Volscian inscription 104.

3.3.4 Conclusions 106

CH. 4 THE VOLSCIANS IN HISTORIOGRAPHY 109

Introduction 109

The annalistic account and the archaeological evidence 112; The Volscian episode in Roman historiography 113; The earliest references to Volscian activities 114; Commentary on the earliest Volscian presence in Latium 115; The fifth century 117; The fourth century 119; The Volscians and their cities in the Pomptine plain 121; Velitrae 121; Antium 122; Ecetra 123; Pometia 124; Pometia identical with Satricum? 126; The continued existence of Satricum in the 5th and 4th centuries 127; Satricum: a Volscian or a Latin town? 128; Conclusions on the Volscian episode in the sources 129.

CH. 5 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS 133

Nederlandse samenvatting 139

APPENDIX: The biological problem of Central Italian populations during the first millennium BC: Satricum, a case study (M. Rubini *et al.*) 145

Introduction 145; Materials and methods 145; Results 147; Discussion 152; Conclusions 155; Satricum, Santarelli Area 1997, Tomb 2 156; Santarelli Area 1997, Trench 8 156.

Catalogue: Selection of finds from the Poggio dei Cavallari 167

Abbreviations and Bibliography 181

List of figures 191

List of plates 192

Figures 1-23; I-XV

Plates 1-48