Satricum in the Post-Archaic Period. A Case study of the Interpretation of Archaeological Remains as Indicators of Ethno-Cultural Identity

Gnade, M.

Citation for published version (APA):
CONTENTS

Preface and acknowledgements  III

CH. 1 INTRODUCTION  1

CH. 2 SATRICUM IN THE ARCHAIC PERIOD: NEW DISCOVERIES IN THE LOWER SETTLEMENT  5
   Introduction 5
   2.1 The road in the lower settlement (Poggio dei Cavallari)  7
      Introduction 7; Late-Archaic phase 9; Structures beside the road 10; Archaic phase 12;
      Chronology 12; Parallels 15; Conclusions 19.

CH. 3 SATRICUM IN THE POST-ARCHAIC PERIOD  21
   Introduction  21
   3.1 The acropolis  22
      3.1.1 Votive Deposit II  22
         Cultural context 23; Comment 24; Proposed similarities between Votive Deposits I
         and II and supposed traditional elements in performed rituals 25; Votive Deposit II
         as a missing link 32; Stratigraphy and relative chronology of Votive Deposit II 33;
         Other observations regarding the stratigraphy of Votive Deposit II 38; Conclusions 40.

   3.1.2 The acropolis graves  42
   3.1.3 Conclusions  43

   3.2 The lower settlement area of the Poggio dei Cavallari  44
      Introduction  44
      3.2.1 The later history of the road  44
         The western part of the excavation area 45; Structure g/i 45; Structure j 46;
         Section III 47; Wall a/b 48; One or two phases in the rebuilding of the road? 50;
         The strata associated with wall a/b 50; Function of wall a/b 51; Parallels in
         Antium and Castel di Decima 52; The eastern part of the excavation area 53.

      3.2.2 Observations on the pottery and chronology of the strata on top of the road  54
         1. The strata associated with structures g/i and j 56; 2. The dump stratum
            associated with wall a/b 56; 3. The top stratum 62.

      3.2.3 Conclusions  64

   3.2.4 Graves to the north of the road  66

   3.2.5 Sporadic finds in the lower settlement  68
      3.2.6 Conclusions  69

   3.3 The Southwest Necropolis  72
      3.3.1 Introduction  72
         The absence of furnished burials in sixth- and fifth-century Latium 74.

      3.3.2 Analysing the burial record  76
         The community buried in the Southwest Necropolis 77; Family groups and the
         lay-out of the necropolis 78; Child burials 83; Gender 87; The military aspect 89;
         Character of the grave gifts 91; Observations on the chronology of the necropolis 93;
         Satricum society during the fifth century 95.

      3.3.3 A Volscian or a Latin necropolis?  97
         The case of Frosinone 101; The lead axe-head with Volscian inscription 104.

      3.3.4 Conclusions  106
CH. 4 THE VOLSCIANS IN HISTORIOGRAPHY 109
   Introduction 109
   The annalistic account and the archaeological evidence 112; The Volscian episode in Roman
   historiography 113; The earliest references to Volscian activities 114; Commentary on the
   earliest Volscian presence in Latium 115; The fifth century 117; The fourth century 119;
   The Volsci and their cities in the Pomptine plain 121; Velitrae 121; Antium 122;
   Ecetra 123; Pometia 124; Pometia identical with Satricum? 126; The continued existence
   of Satricum in the 5th and 4th centuries 127; Satricum: a Volscian or a Latin town? 128;
   Conclusions on the Volscian episode in the sources 129.

CH. 5 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS 133
   Nederlandse samenvatting 139

APPENDIX: The biological problem of Central Italian populations during
the first millennium BC: Satricum, a case study (M. Rubini et al.) 145
   Introduction 145; Materials and methods 145; Results 147; Discussion 152; Conclusions 155;
   Satricum, Santarelli Area 1997, Tomb 2 156; Santarelli Area 1997, Trench 8 156.

Catalogue: Selection of finds from the Poggio dei Cavallari 167

Abbreviations and Bibliography 181

List of figures 191
List of plates 192
Figures 1-23; 1-XV
Plates 1-48