Quantification under Conceptual Covers
Aloni, M.D.

Citation for published version (APA):

General rights
It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations
If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: http://uba.uva.nl/en/contact, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.
## Contents

| Acknowledgments                               | vii |
| Prologue                                      | ix  |

### 1 Questions

1.1 Introduction ......................................... 1  
1.2 Partition Theory ................................. 2  
1.3 Methods of Identification ...................... 6  
  1.3.1 Dilemma ............................................ 6  
  1.3.2 Context Sensitivity ......................... 9  
  1.3.3 The Flexible Model Strategy ............. 11  
1.4 Questions under Conceptual Covers .......... 15  
  1.4.1 Conceptual Covers .............................. 16  
  1.4.2 Interrogatives Under Cover ............. 17  
  1.4.3 Cardinality ..................................... 21  
  1.4.4 Answers under Cover ..................... 23  
1.5 Other Semantic Theories of Questions ....... 24  
  1.5.1 Proposition Set Theory .................... 25  
  1.5.2 Structured Meaning Theory ............. 29  
  1.5.3 Pragmatic Theory ............................. 31  
1.6 Conclusion ........................................... 34  

### 2 Belief

2.1 Setting the stage: the *de re-de dicto* distinction .......... 35  
2.2 Modal Predicate Logic ............................ 38  
2.3 Contingent Identity Systems .................. 48  
  2.3.1 Quantifying over all Concepts .......... 49  
  2.3.2 Quantifying over Suitable Concepts ..... 52