Supplementary Table S3. Full regression results for adjusted models.

	NHS1	NHS2	NHS3	NHS4	NHS5	NHS6
Ethnic minority	-0.175 (-0.498, 0.148)	-0.134 (-0.448, 0.179)	-0.447** (-0.753, -0.141)	-0.127 (-0.484, 0.230)	-0.005 (-0.352, 0.343)	-0.025 (-0.388, 0.337)
Woman	-0.156 (-0.333, 0.020)	-0.095 (-0.266, 0.077)	-0.191* (-0.359, -0.024)	-0.201* (-0.397, -0.006)	-0.043 (-0.233, 0.147)	-0.202* (-0.400, -0.004)
University degree	-0.042 (-0.231, 0.147)	0.050 (-0.133, 0.234)	0.007 (-0.172, 0.186)	-0.124 (-0.332, 0.085)	-0.105 (-0.308, 0.098)	-0.234* (-0.446, -0.022)
Left–right ideology	-0.103*** (-0.146, -0.060)	-0.111*** (-0.153, -0.069)	-0.092*** (-0.133, -0.051)	-0.139*** (-0.187, -0.092)	-0.170*** (-0.216, -0.124)	-0.091*** (-0.140, -0.043)
General trust	0.156*** (0.100, 0.212)	0.144*** (0.089, 0.198)	0.119*** (0.066, 0.172)	0.172*** (0.110, 0.233)	0.158*** (0.097, 0.218)	0.154*** (0.091, 0.217)
Age	-0.002 (-0.007, 0.004)	0.0002 (-0.005, 0.006)	-0.006* (-0.011, -0.0004)	-0.004 (-0.010, 0.002)	0.004 (-0.002, 0.009)	-0.007* (-0.013, -0.001)
Constant	4.522*** (4.090, 4.955)	4.402*** (3.983, 4.822)	5.014*** (4.604, 5.424)	4.820*** (4.342, 5.298)	4.704*** (4.239, 5.168)	4.672*** (4.187, 5.157)
Observations	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096
R2	0.052	0.055	0.051	0.062	0.071	0.042
Adjusted R2	0.047	0.05	0.046	0.057	0.066	0.037

	NHS7	NHS8	NHS9	NHS10	NHS11	NHS12
Ethnic minority	0.042 (-0.262, 0.347)	-0.593*** (-0.891, -0.295)	-0.111 (-0.439, 0.217)	-0.529** (-0.844, -0.214)	-0.174 (-0.492, 0.145)	-0.415* (-0.738, -0.093)
Woman	-0.207* (-0.374, -0.041)	-0.076 (-0.239, 0.087)	-0.233* (-0.412, -0.053)	-0.041 (-0.214, 0.131)	-0.120 (-0.294, 0.054)	-0.080 (-0.256, 0.097)
University degree	-0.165 (-0.343, 0.013)	0.097 (-0.077, 0.271)	-0.048 (-0.240, 0.144)	0.078 (-0.106, 0.262)	0.032 (-0.154, 0.218)	0.138 (-0.050, 0.327)
Left–right ideology	-0.045* (-0.085, -0.004)	-0.095*** (-0.134, -0.055)	-0.143*** (-0.187, -0.099)	-0.143*** (-0.185, -0.101)	-0.162*** (-0.205, -0.120)	-0.043 (-0.086, 0.0002)
General trust	0.126*** (0.074, 0.179)	0.166*** (0.114, 0.217)	0.152*** (0.095, 0.208)	0.150*** (0.095, 0.204)	0.142*** (0.087, 0.197)	0.214*** (0.159, 0.270)
Age	-0.004 (-0.009, 0.001)	0.002 (-0.003, 0.007)	-0.003 (-0.009, 0.002)	-0.002 (-0.007, 0.004)	0.001 (-0.005, 0.006)	0.0001 (-0.005, 0.006)
Constant	3.822*** (3.415, 4.230)	4.569*** (4.171, 4.967)	4.678*** (4.240, 5.117)	5.444*** (5.023, 5.866)	5.168*** (4.741, 5.594)	4.366*** (3.935, 4.798)
Observations	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096
R2	0.032	0.079	0.069	0.083	0.079	0.069
Adjusted R2	0.026	0.074	0.064	0.078	0.074	0.064

	NHS13	NHS14	NHS15	NHS16	NHS17	NHS18
Ethnic minority	-0.429** (-0.740, -0.118)	0.012 (-0.322, 0.346)	-0.097 (-0.442, 0.247)	0.147 (-0.181, 0.476)	0.804*** (0.471, 1.136)	0.735*** (0.395, 1.076)
Woman	-0.054 (-0.224, 0.116)	-0.173 (-0.355, 0.010)	-0.004 (-0.193, 0.184)	0.171 (-0.009, 0.350)	0.252** (0.070, 0.434)	0.267** (0.081, 0.453)
University degree	0.110 (-0.072, 0.291)	-0.108 (-0.303, 0.087)	-0.407*** (-0.608, -0.205)	0.289** (0.097, 0.481)	0.150 (-0.044, 0.345)	0.005 (-0.194, 0.204)
Left–right ideology	-0.142*** (-0.184, -0.101)	-0.095*** (-0.139, -0.051)	0.058* (0.012, 0.104)	-0.048* (-0.092, -0.004)	-0.051* (-0.096, -0.007)	-0.026 (-0.071, 0.019)
General trust	0.164*** (0.110, 0.218)	0.160*** (0.102, 0.218)	0.114*** (0.055, 0.174)	0.007 (-0.050, 0.064)	0.021 (-0.037, 0.078)	-0.004 (-0.063, 0.055)
Age	0.004 (-0.001, 0.009)	-0.014*** (-0.020, -0.008)	-0.012*** (-0.018, -0.006)	0.002 (-0.003, 0.008)	-0.015*** (-0.021, -0.010)	-0.013*** (-0.019, -0.008)
Constant	5.171*** (4.755, 5.587)	4.071*** (3.625, 4.518)	3.381*** (2.920, 3.842)	4.761*** (4.321, 5.200)	3.887*** (3.442, 4.332)	3.841*** (3.385, 4.296)
Observations	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096
R2	0.09	0.068	0.037	0.019	0.088	0.061
Adjusted R2	0.085	0.062	0.031	0.014	0.083	0.056

Note: *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001