

Appendix

Appendix A

Newspapers

Country	Newspaper	Number of articles on EU	Number of articles on Euro
Austria	Die Presse	7,797	4,843
Denmark	Politiken	5,755	188
Germany	Die Welt	9,856	13,486
Great Britain	The Daily Telegraph	5,207	4,207
France	Le Figaro	2,566	2,528
Ireland	The Irish Times	7,486	1,601
Italy	La Stampa	2,900	6,810
The Netherlands	De Volkskrant	2,925	2,659
Poland	Gazeta Wyborcza	2,731	4,779
Spain	El Pais	6,155	11,040

Appendix B

Robustness check, excluding data from Denmark

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Trust in nat. gov't.		2.37*** (0.01)	2.38*** (0.04)	2.37*** (0.05)	2.38*** (0.04)	2.36*** (0.05)
Education		0.06*** (0.00)	0.06*** (0.00)	0.06*** (0.00)	0.06*** (0.00)	0.06*** (0.00)
Gender (male)		0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Age		-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
EU Visibility			0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)		
EU Positivity			-0.01 (0.15)	0.11 (0.15)		
EU Negativity			-0.08 (0.06)	-0.16** (0.06)		
Trust (nat.) * EU Visibility				0.00* (0.00)		
Trust (nat.) * EU Positivity				1.52*** (0.18)		
Trust (nat.) * EU Negativity				-0.73*** (0.07)		
Euro Visibility					0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Euro Positivity					-0.15 (0.14)	-0.07 (0.15)
Euro Negativity					-0.15** (0.05)	-0.17*** (0.05)
Trust (nat.) * Euro Visibility						0.00*** (0.00)
Trust (nat.) * Euro Positivity						0.64*** (0.17)
Trust (nat.) * Euro Negativity						-0.53*** (0.06)
Constant	-0.25** (0.08)	-1.55*** (0.11)	-1.63*** (0.11)	-1.71*** (0.11)	-1.62*** (0.11)	-1.64*** (0.11)
Log Likelihood	-117,288.92	-92,902.24	-92,777.25	-92,645.00	-92,769.57	-92,692.12
Akaike Inf. Crit.	234,581.83	185,832.48	185,592.51	185,334.00	185,577.14	185,428.25
Bayesian Inf. Crit.	234,601.99	185,973.54	185,783.95	185,555.67	185,769.59s	185,649.92
Variance: Survey (Intercept)	0.15	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
Variance: Survey (Slope)			0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
N (individuals; surveys)	175,581; 23	175,581; 23	175,581; 23	175,581; 23	175,581; 23	175,581; 23

Note: *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001. SEs are in parentheses.