Structural adjustment: source of structural adversity. Socio-economic stress, health and child nutritional status in Zimbabwe

Bijlmakers, L.

Citation for published version (APA):
List of figures

1.1 Conceptual framework 13
1.2 Timeline with key events in Zimbabwe 14
2.1 Zimbabwe population pyramid, 1992 28
2.2 Zimbabwe population pyramid, 1999 28
2.3 Gross domestic product per capita, 1985-1998 35
2.4 Consumer Price Index, 1985-1999 36
2.5 Interest payment as a proportion of total government expenditure, 1985-2000 38
2.6 Maize production in communal farming areas, 1985-1997 39
2.7 Real value of sales of 15 major crops for communal farming areas, 1985-1996 40
3.1 Real per capita health expenditure, fiscal years 1980-1998 60
3.2 Government health expenditure as a percentage of GDP and of total government expenditure, fiscal years 1980-1995, 96 61
3.3 Relative share of total health expenditure by source of funding (public and private), selected years 62
3.4 Number of doctors registered at the Health Professions Council of Zimbabwe and population ratio, 1981-1997 64
3.5 Number of nurses (all grades) registered at the Health Professions Council of Zimbabwe and population ratio, 1981-1997 64
3.6 Child immunisation rates, 1982-1997 73
3.7 Infant and child mortality rates, 1978-1997 76
3.8 Hospital based stillbirth rate, neonatal mortality rate and perinatal mortality rate, 1990-1997 77
3.9 Low birth weight incidence, 1990-1997 78
3.10 Incidence of AIDS and AIDS related conditions, tuberculosis and STI, 1989-1996 79
3.11 Life expectancy at birth, 1978-1997 81
5.1 First OPD visits in Chitungwiza by type of health facility and by quarter, 1991-1999 109
5.2 First OPD visits at Chitungwiza municipal clinics by age category and by quarter, 1991-1999 109
5.3 First ANC visits in Chitungwiza by type of health facility and by quarter, 1989-1999 111
5.4 Institutional deliveries in Chitungwiza by type of health facility and by quarter, 1989-1999 111
5.5 Admissions and patients' average length of stay at Chitungwiza general hospital (general wards) by quarter, 1991-1999 113
5.6 First OPD visits in Murehwa district by type of health facility and by quarter, 1991-1998 114
5.7 Share of district hospital, mission hospital and RHCs in total volume of OPD clinic attendance in Murehwa district, by quarter, 1991-1998 115
5.8 First ANC visits in Murehwa district by type of health facility and by quarter, 1991-1998 116
5.9 Institutional deliveries in Murehwa district by type of health facility and by quarter, 1991-1998 118
5.10 Home deliveries in Murehwa district reported by various types of health facilities, by quarter, 1991-1998 119
6.1 Monthly household income and reported change in income in Chitungwiza, 1996 149
6.2 Monthly household income and income source in Murehwa district, 1998 149
6.3 Monthly household income and income source in Chitungwiza, 1995 (in Appendix 3) 262
6.4 Monthly household income and income source in Chitungwiza, 1996 (in Appendix 3) 262
6.5 Monthly household income and income source in Chitungwiza, 1998 (in Appendix 3) 263
6.6 Monthly household income and income source in Murehwa district, 1995 (in Appendix 3) 263
6.7 Monthly household income and income source in Murehwa district, 1996 (in Appendix 3) 264
6.8 Monthly household income and income source in Murehwa district, 1998 (in Appendix 3) 264
6.9 Monthly household income and household headship in Chitungwiza, 1995 (in Appendix 3) 265
6.10 Monthly household income and household headship in Chitungwiza, 1996 (in Appendix 3) 265
6.11 Monthly household income and household headship in Chitungwiza, 1998 (in Appendix 3) 266
6.12 Monthly household income and household headship in Murehwa district, 1995 (in Appendix 3) 266
6.13 Monthly household income and household headship in Murehwa district, 1996 (in Appendix 3) 267
6.14 Monthly household income and household headship in Murehwa district, 1998 (in Appendix 3) 267
7.1 Mean weight-for-height Z-score by survey round and by age category in Chitungwiza 178
7.2 Mean height-for-age Z-score by survey round and by age category in Chitungwiza 178
7.3 Mean weight-for-height Z-score by survey round and by age category in Murehwa district 179
7.4 Mean height-for-age Z-score by survey round and by age category in Murehwa district 179
7.5 Change between survey years in mean weight-for-height Z-score per age category in Chitungwiza 184
7.6 Change between survey years in mean height-for-age Z-score per age category in Chitungwiza 184
7.7 Change between survey years in mean weight-for-height Z-score per age category in Murehwa district 185
7.8 Change between survey years in mean height-for-age Z-score per age category in Murehwa district 185
7.9 Mean weight-for-height Z-score over time by age category in Chitungwiza

7.10 Mean height-for-age Z-score over time by age category in Chitungwiza

7.11 Mean weight-for-height Z-score over time by age category in Murehwa district

7.12 Mean height-for-age Z-score over time by age category in Murehwa district

7.13 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 12-23 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.14 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 24-35 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.15 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 36-47 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.16 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 48-59 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.17 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 12-23 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.18 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 24-35 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.19 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 36-47 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.20 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 48-59 months in 1993, Chitungwiza (in Appendix 4)

7.21 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 12-23 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.22 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 24-35 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.23 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 36-47 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.24 Distribution of weight-for-height Z-scores, cohort children aged 48-59 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.25 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 12-23 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.26 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 24-35 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.27 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 36-47 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.28 Distribution of height-for-age Z-scores, cohort children aged 48-59 months in 1993, Murehwa district (in Appendix 4)

7.29 Wasting rates among grade 1 and grade 3 pupils at Harare high density suburb schools, 1991-1998

8.1 Weight-for-height Z-scores in 1995 as a function of per capita household income in 1995 in Chitungwiza

8.2 Height-for-age Z-scores in 1998 as a function of households' child adult ratio in 1996 in Chitungwiza

8.3 Weight-for-height Z-scores in 1998 as a function of household per capita income in 1998 in Murehwa district

8.4 Height-for-age Z-scores in 1998 as a function of weight-for-height Z-scores in 1995 in Murehwa district

8.5 Height-for-age Z-scores in 1998 as a function of sources of income per capita in 1995 in Murehwa district