



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Solid waste collection in Accra: The impact of decentralisation and privatisation on the practice and performance of service delivery

Obirih-Opareh, N.

Publication date
2003

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Obirih-Opareh, N. (2003). *Solid waste collection in Accra: The impact of decentralisation and privatisation on the practice and performance of service delivery*. [Thesis, fully internal, Universiteit van Amsterdam]. Universiteit van Amsterdam/AGIDS.

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, P.O. Box 19185, 1000 GD Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

References

- Accra (1989). *The City of Accra, Capital of Ghana*, Accra Metropolitan Assembly, Accra, Ghana.
- Accra Metropolitan Assembly (1993). *Waste Management Department (WMD)*. Data from Various Internal Reports.
- Accra (1992). *Strategic Plan for the Greater Accra Metropolitan Area. Vol.1: Accra Planning and Development Programme Strategic Plan for the Greater Accra Metropolitan Area (GAMA). Context Report, Vol. 1, 1990*. Accra.
- Adade, N.Y.B., Akoto-Ampaw, S. (2001). Constitutional Amendments. *The Ghanaian Chronicle*, 9 (68) July 05, 2001.
- Adams, C., Cavendish, W., Misty, P. (1992). *Adjusting Privatisation: Case Studies From Developing Countries*. London: James Curey Ltd.
- Adarkwa, K.K., Edmundsen, A.R. (1993). *Urban Waste Management in Ghana, A Study of Eleven Urban Centres*. Kumasi: University of Science and Technology.
- Adarkwa, K.K., Post, J. (2001). *The Fate of the Tree. Planning and Managing the Development of Kumasi, Ghana*. Thela Thesis & Woeli.
- Addokwei-Addo, S.V. (2000). *Accra - Wonderful Transformation*. A Welcome Address by S.V. Addokwei-Addo, Accra Mayor, at the Opening of the Conference on World Chapter on Local Self-Government in Accra, March 30th 2000. In *LGID*, 13 (4), 15.
- Afshar, F., Balancing Global City with Global Village. *Habitat International*, 22 (4), 375-387.
- Agunwamba, J.C., Ukpai, O.K., Onyebuanyi, I.C. (1998). Solid Waste Management in Onitsha, Nigeria. *Waste Management and Research*, 23-31.
- Ahwoi, K. (1999). Re: AMA's Agreement With City and Country Waste Ltd. *Ghanaian Times*, 21 July 1999, p. 5.
- Aina, T.A. (1997). The State and Civil Society: Politics, Government, and Social Organisation in African Cities. In C. Rokadi (Ed.), *The Urban Challenge in Africa: Growth and Management of its Large Cities*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Ake, C. (1995). The Democratisation of Disempowerment in Africa. In J. Hippler, (Ed.), *The Democratisation of Disempowerment, The Problem of Democracy in the Third World*, pp. 70-89. London: Pluto Press.
- Akuffo, S.B. (2001). EPA Versus AMA - Lessons in Environmental Management. *Accra Mail*, 2 (167).

- Ali, M.J., Olley, J., Cotton, A. (1999). Public Sector Delivery of Waste Management Services: Case From the Indian Sub-Continent, *Habitat International*, 23 (4), 495-510.
- Alm, J., Buckley, R.M. (1994). Decentralisation, Privatisation, and the Solvency of Local Governments in Reforming Economies: The Case of Budapest. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 12, 333-346.
- Altaf, M.A., Deshazo, J.R. (1996). Household Demand for Improved Solid Waste Management: Case Study of Gujiranwala, Pakistan. *World Development*, 24 (5), 857-868.
- Amis, P. (1990). Introduction: Key Themes in African Urbanisation. In P. Amis & P. Lloyd, (Eds.), *Housing Africa's Poor*, pp. 1-20. Manchester: University Press.
- Amos, J. (1993). Planning and Managing Urban Services. In N. Devas & C. Rakodi (Eds.). *Managing Fast Growing Cities: New Approaches to Urban Planning in the Developing World*. Harlow: Longman.
- Amponsah, N. (2000). Mixed Structure Adjustment Results: Explaining the Poor Private Sector Response. *Africa Today*, Spring 2000.
- Anyinam, C. (1994). Spatial Implications of Structural Adjustment Programmes in Ghana, *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie*, 85 (5), 446-460.
- Archer, E.B., Larbie, B., Anim, A. (1997). *Privatisation of Refuse Management in Atonsu, Kumasi*, Ghana Research Paper No. 7. Kumasi: University of Science and Technology & Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam.
- Arimah, B.C., Adeagbo, D. (2000). Compliance With Urban Development and Planning Regulations in Ibadan, Nigeria. *Habitat International*, 24 (3), 279-294.
- Ariyo, A., Jerome, A. (1999). Privatisation in Africa; An Appraisal. *World Development*, 27 (1), 201-213.
- Armstrong, R.P. (1996). *Ghana Country Assistance Review. A Study in Development Effectiveness. A World Bank Operations Evaluation Study*.
- Arrosi, S., Bhaskara, H., Bombarolo, F., Hardoy, J.E., Mittlin, D. (1994). *Funding Community Initiatives*. London: Earthscan Publications.
- Arroyo, F. Rivas, F. & Lardinois, I., (Eds.) (1999). *Solid Waste Management in Latin America - The Case of Small and Micro-Enterprises and Cooperatives, Urban Waste Series 5*, J. Co-Publication with ACEPESA/IPES, Peru.
- Arroyo-Moreno, J., Rivas-Rios, F., Lardinois, I. (1999). *Solid Waste Management in Latin America: The Role of Micro- and Small Enterprises and Cooperatives*. IPES-ACEPESA-WASTE Urban Waste Series No. 5, Lima: Peru.
- Aryee, J. (1997). The Adjustment of Central Bodies to Decentralisation: The Case of the Ghanaian Bureaucracy. *African Studies Review*, 40 (2), 37-58.
- Aryee, J. (1995). Financing Sub-National Governments in Ghana: The District Assemblies' Common Fund. *Regional and Federal Studies*, 5 (3), 292-306.

- Aryee, J. (1992). Decentralisation and Effective Government: The Case of Ghana's District Assemblies. *Africa Insight*, 25 (3), 186-194.
- Aryeetey, E., Anipa, J.R. (1989). *Planning for a Distressed African City: The Accra Experience*, ISSER, University of Ghana.
- Asomani-Boateng, R., Haight, M., Furedy, C. (1996). Community Components in West Africa. *Biocycle*, 37, 70-71.
- Atkinson, A., Davila, J.D., Fernaddes, E., Mattingly, M., (Eds.), (1999). *The Challenge of Environmental Management in Urban Areas*. Ashgate Studies in Environmental Policy and Practice.
- Attahi, K. (1996). Urban Governance in Francophone Africa. In P.L. McCarney (Ed.). *Cities and Governance, New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa*, pp. 171-81. Toronto: University of Toronto, Centre for Urban and Community Studies.
- Ayee, J.R.A. (1996). The Measurement of Decentralisation: the Ghanaian Experience, 1988-1992. *African Affairs*, 95, 31-50.
- Ayee, J.R.A. (1997). Local Government Reform and Bureaucratic Accountability in Ghana, *Regional Development Dialogue*, 18, 86-104.
- Ayittey, G.N.B. (2001a). Good News From Ghana. Discussing the Corruption in Rawlings Administration and Announcing the Election of President Kuffour as Good News For Ghanaians. *Wall Street Journal*, NY, Jan. 4 2001.
- Ayittey, G.N.B. (2001b). Powell Isn't Pandering to Africa's Big Men. *The Los Angeles Times*, Sunday, 3rd June 2001.
- Bahl, R., Linn, J. (1994). Fiscal Decentralisation and Intergovernmental Transfers in Less Developed Countries. *The Journal of Federalism*, 24, 1-19.
- Bangura, Y. (1994). Economic Restructuring Coping Strategies and Social Change: Implications for institutional development in Africa. *Development and Change*, 25 (2), 785-827.
- Barbone, L., Hicks, J.F. (1995). Local and Intergovernmental Finances in Poland: An Evolving Agenda. In R.M. Bird, R.D. Ebel, C. Wallich, (Eds.), *Decentralisation of the Socialist State: Intergovernmental Finances in Transition Economies*, pp. 153-180. Washington: D.C: The World Bank.
- Bardhan, P. (1997). *The Role of Governance in Economic Development. A Political Economy Approach*, pp. 45-63. Development Centre Studies, OECD.
- Bardhan, P., Mookherjee, D. (1998). *Expenditure Decentralisation and the Delivery of Public Services in Developing Countries*. U.S.A.; University of California at Berkeley, Department of Economics, Institute of Business and Economic Research, Centre for International and Development Economic Research 156, Barrows Hall, C.A. 69 p.
- Barnette, C., Low M. (1996). Speculating on Theory: Towards a Political Economy of Academic Publishing. *Area*, 28 (1), 13-24.

- Bartel, K. (1999) Re: AMA's Agreement With City and Country Waste Ltd., *Ghanaian Times*, 21 July 1999, p. 5.
- Bartone, C. (2000). Foreward. In Cedric Pugh, (Ed.), *Sustainable Cities in Developing Countries. Theory and Practice at the Millennium*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Bartone, C., et al (1994). *Rapid Urban Environmental Assessment. Lessons From Cities in the Developing World. Volume 1. Methodology and Preliminary Findings. Urban Management Programme Discussion Paper 14*, Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Bartone, C., Bernstein, J., Leitmann, J. (1992). *Environmental Strategies for Cities: A Framework for Urban Environmental Management* (Working Draft UNDP/World Bank/UNCHS (Habitat) Urban Management Programme (UMP).
- Bartone, C.R., Leite, L., Triche, Schertenleib (1991). Private Sector Participation in Municipal Solid Waste Service: Experiences in Latin America. *Waste Management and Research*, 9 (6), 495-509.
- Bartone, C. (1991). *Investments in Solid Waste Management: Opportunities for Environmental Improvement. Working Papers in Urban Development*, Washington, D.C: The World Bank.
- Bartone, C. (1991). *Keys to Success: Private Delivery of Municipal Solid Waste Services. Infrastructure and Urban Development*, Washington, D.C: The World Bank.
- Batley, R. (1997). Social Agency Versus Global Determinism in Latin American Urban Development. *TWPR*, 19 (4), 333-346.
- Batley, R. (1996). Public-Private Relationships and Performance in Service Delivery. *Urban Studies*, 33 (4-5), 723-751.
- Batley, R. (1994). The Consolidation of Adjustment: Implications for Public Administration. *Public Administration and Development*, 14, 489-505.
- Baud, I.S.A. (2002). *Recovery and Recycling of Urban Inorganic Solid Waste; Modalities, Commodity Chains and Sustainable Development*. (Forthcoming).
- Baud, I.S.A. & Post, J. (2002). New Partnerships in Urban Solid Waste Management in the Developing World and Their Contribution to Sustainable Development: Experiences in Accra (Ghana) and Chennai (India). In I.S.A. Baud, A.J. Dietz, L.J de Haan & J. Post, (Eds.), *Re-aligning Government, Civil Society and the Market: New Challenges in Urban and Regional Development, Essays in Honour of G.A de Bruijne*, pp. 131-150. Amsterdam: AGIDS.
- Baud, I.S.A. (2001). *Local Governance and Partnerships: Implications for an Urban Habitat Agenda*. A Paper Delivered at CERES Summer-School at 4th July 2001 at Wageningen.

- Baud, I.S.A, Hordijk, M., Grafakos, S. & Post, J. (2001) Quality of Life and Alliances in Solid Waste Management, Contributions to Urban Sustainable Development, *Cities*, 18 (1), 1-10.
- Baud, I.S.A. (2000). *Collective Action, Enablement and Partnerships, Issues in Urban Development*, Inaugural Address, Amsterdam: Free University, 27 October 2000.
- Baud, I.S.A., Marijk Huysman, Henk Schenk (1996). *Urban Habitat. The Environment of Tomorrow*, pp. 353-361.
- Baud, I., Schenk, H. (Eds.) (1994). *Solid Waste Management, Modes, Assessment, Appraisals and Linkages in Bangalore*. Monohar.
- Bayliss, K. (2001). *The World Bank and Privatisation: A Flawed Development Tool*, Public Services International Research Unit (PSIRU). University of Greenwich, Global Focus, 2001.
- Barrett, J. (2001). *Component Ecological Footprint: Developing Sustainable Scenarios*. Impact Assessment of Project Appraisal 19, No.2: 107-118. SEI.
- Begashaw, G. (2000). *Ghana's Divestiture Program: Obstacles and Achievements*. IMF Country Report.
- Ben Elia, N. (1996). Strategic Changes and Organisational Reorientations in *Local Government. A Cross-National Perspective*.
- Benitez, D., Chisari, O., Estache, A. (2000). *Measuring the Fiscal-Efficiency-Distribution Trade-offs in Argentina's Utilities Privatisation*, mimeo, The World Bank, WBIGF.
- Benneh, G., Songsore, J., Nabila, J.S., Amuzu, A.T., Tutu, K.A., Yangyuoru, Y. & McGranahan, G. (1993). *Environmental Problems and the Urban Household in the Greater Accra Metropolitan Area (GAMA)*. Ghana. Stockholm: Stockholm Environment Institute.
- Benneh, G., William, Morgan, B., Uitto, J.I. (Eds.) (1990). *Sustaining the Future: Economic, Social, and Environmental Change in Sub-Saharan Africa*.
- Bennett, R.J. (1997). Administrative Systems and Economic Spaces. *Regional Studies*, 31, 323-36.
- Bennett, R.J. (1994). *Local Government and Market Decentralisation Experiences in Industrialised, Developing, and Former Eastern Bloc Countries*, Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Bennett, R.J. (1993). *Local Government in the New Europe*. London: Belhaven Press.
- Bennett, R.J. (1990). *Decentralisation, Local Governments and Markets: Towards a Post-War Agenda?*.
- Bennett, R.J. (1990). Decentralisation, Intergovernmental Relations and Markets: Towards a Post-Welfare Agenda. In R.J. Bennett, (Ed.). *Decentralisation, Lo-*

- cal Governments, and Markets, Towards a Post-Welfare Agenda*, pp. 1-26. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Bernstein, J.D. (1993). *Alternative Approaches to Pollution Control and Waste Management: Regulatory and Economic Instruments*, Urban Management Programme Discussion Paper No. 3, pp. 10-11. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Bernstein, J. (2000). *A Toolkit for Social Assessment and Public Participation in Municipal Solid Waste Management*. Draft Working Paper Prepared for the Urban Environment Thematic Group. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Beukering, P. van, Sehker, M., Gerlagh, R., Kumar, V. (1999). *Analysing Urban Solid Waste in Developing Countries: a Perspective on Bangalore, India - CREED Working Paper No. 24 CREED*. UWEP-WASTE Co-Financier. Amsterdam.
- Bird, R.M., Wallich, C. (1993). *Fiscal Decentralisation and Intergovernmental Relations in Transition Economies*. Public Economics, Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Boorsma, P.B. (1994). Privatisation: Political and Economic Considerations. In M.P. van Dijk & N.G. Schulte Nordholt, (Eds.), *Privatisation Experiences in African and Asian Countries*, pp. 17-34. Amsterdam: SISWO.
- Bose, A., Blore, I. (1993). Public Waste and Private Property: An Enquiry into the Economics of Solid Waste in Calcutta. *Public Administration and Development*, 13, 1-15.
- Bose, M. (1999). Women's Work and the Built Environment: Lesson From the Slums of Calcutta, India. *Habitat International*, 23 (1), 5-18.
- Braddon, D., Foster, D., (Eds.), (1996) *Privatisation: Social Science Themes and Perspectives*. Ashgate: Aldershot.
- Bratton, M., Walle, N. van der (1992). Towards Governance in Africa: Popular Demands and State Responses. In G. Hyden & M. Bratton, *Governance and Politics in Africa*, pp. 27-55. Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Brennan, G.H. (1988). The Public Choice Approach to Tax Reform. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 6, 41-52.
- Brugmann, J. (1994). Who Can Deliver Sustainability? Municipal Reform and the Sustainable Development Mandate. *Third World Planning Review*, 16 (2), 129-146.
- Bruijne, G.A. de, Schenk, H. (1994). Development NGOs in India: Between Liberal Policies and Communalist Movements. In Harts-Broekhuis & O. Verkoren, (Eds.), *No Easy Way Out: Essays on Third World Development in Honour of Joan Hinderink*. Utrecht: Netherlands Geographical Studies.
- Buchanan, J.M., Tullock, G. (1992). *The Calculus of Consent: Logical Foundations of Constitutional Liberty*. University of Michigan Press.

- Burgess, R., Carmona, M., Kolstee, T. (1997). *The Challenge of Sustainable Cities, Neoliberalism and Urban Strategies in Developing Countries*, London: Zed Books.
- Campbell, T. (1997). *Innovations and Risk Taking. The Engine of Reform in Local Government in Latin America and the Caribbean*. World Bank Discussion Paper No. 357, Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Chabot, H.T.J., Bremmers, J. (1988). Government Health Services Versus Community: Conflict or Harmony. *Social Science and Medicine*, 26 (9), 957-962.
- Chang, H., Singh, A. (1992). *Public Enterprises in Developing Countries and Economic Efficiency: A Critical Examination of Analytical, Empirical and Policy Issues*. UNCTAD, No. 48 August 1992.
- Cheema, G.S., (Ed.) (1993). *Urban Management, Policies and Innovations in Developing Countries*, Westport: Praeger.
- Chen, M., Cheema, S. (1992). The New Agenda. In N. Harris (Ed.), *Cities in the 1990s: The Challenge for Developing Countries*, pp. 9-68. London: UCL Press.
- Chisari, O., Estache, A., Romero, C. (1999). Winners and Losers From Privatisation and Regulation of Utilities: Lessons From a General Equilibrium Model of Argentina. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 13 (2), 357-78.
- Choe, C., Fraser, I. (1998). The Economics of Household Waste Management: A Review. *Australian Journal of Agriculture and Resource Economics*, 42 (3), 269-302.
- Clark, C. (1992). Towards Appropriate Forms of Urban Spatial Planning. *Habitat International*, 16 (2), 149-165.
- Cointreau-Levine, S., Gopalan, P., Coad, A. (2000). *Private Sector Participation in Municipal Solid Waste Management: Guidance Pack*, St. Gallen, Switzerland: SKAT.
- Cointreau-Levine, S. (1994). *Private Sector Participation in Municipal Waste Services in Developing Countries. Vol. 1. The Formal Sector Urban Management Programme Discussion Paper 13*. UNDP/UNCHS/World Bank Urban Management Programme. Urban Management and the Environment.
- Collier, P. (1998). *Social Capital and Poverty*, World Bank. SCI Working Papers No.4, April.
- Colten, Craig E. (1994). Chicago's Waste Lands: Refuse Disposal and Urban Growth, 1840-1990. *Journal of Historical Geography*, 20, 124-142.
- Coomson, K. (2000). Oh God! They're Here! The Terrifying Odyssey of a Family Under Executive Siege. *Ghanaian Chronicle*, March 20-21, 2000.
- Cook, P., Kirpartick, M., (Eds.), (1988). *Privatisation in Less Developed Countries*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf.

- Cook, P., Minoque, M. (1990). Waiting for Privatisation in Developing Countries – Towards the Integration of Economic and Non-economic Explanations. *Public Administration and Development*, 10, 389-403.
- Cotton, A., Franceys, R. (1991). Services Forshelter. *Liverpool Planning Manual 3*. Series. Liverpool University Press in Association with Fairstead Press.
- Crook, R.A., Manor, J. (1998). *Democracy and Decentralisation in South Asia and West Africa*. Cambridge U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Crook, R.A., Manor, J. (1995). Democratic Decentralisation and Institutional Reforms: Four Asian and African Experiences Compared. *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 33 (3), 309-334.
- Crook, R.A. (1994). Four years of the Ghana District Assemblies in Operation: Decentralisation, Democratisation and Administrative Performance. *Public Administration and Development*, 14, 339-364.
- Cusworth, J.W., Franks, T.R. (1993). *Managing Projects in Developing Countries*. Longman.
- Dailami, M. (1991). Korea: Successful Adjustment in Restructuring Economies in Distress. In Vinod Thomas, Ajay Chhibber, Mansoor Dailami & Jaime de Melo, (Eds.), *Policy Reform and the World Bank. The World Bank Publication*, pp. 309-3289. Oxford University Press.
- Davey, K. (1993). The Institutional Framework for Planning and the Role of Local Government. In N. Devas & C. Rakodi, (Eds.), *Managing Fast Growing Cities, New Approaches To Urban Planning in the Developing World*, pp.153-175. Essex: Longman Scientific and Technical.
- Dawson, D. (1995). Environmental Economics. In Ian Hodge & Andrew Leake (Ed.) *Economic Today*. London, Malaysia: Macmillan Press.
- Devas, N., Amis, P., Beall, J., Grant, U., Mitlin, D., Rakodi, C., Satterthwaite, D. (2001). *Urban Governance and Poverty: Lessons From a Study of Ten Cities in the South*, University of Birmingham and DFID.
- Devas, N. (1999). *Who Runs Cities? The Relationship Between Urban Governance, Service Delivery and the Urban Poor*, Theme Paper 4 of the Urban Governance, Partnerships and Poverty Programme, University of Birmingham.
- Devas, N., Radkodi, C., (Eds.) (1993). *Managing Fast Growing Cities, New Approaches to Urban Planning and Management in the Developing World*. Essex: Longman.
- Devas, N. (1993). Evolving Approaches. In N. Devas & C. Rakodi, (Eds.), *Managing Fast Growing Cities, New Approaches To Urban Planning in the Developing World*, pp. 63-101. Essex: Longman Scientific and Technical.
- DeWatt, B.R., Pelto, P.J. (1985). *Micro and Macro Levels of Analysis in Anthropology: Issues in Theory and Research. Special Study*. Boulder, Co.: Westview Press.

- Dhanalakshmi, R., Iyer, S. (1999). *Solid Waste Management in Madras City*. Madras: Pattipaggam Ltd.
- Dijk, M.P. van (2001). Challenges for Urban Managers in Emerging Economies, Particularly in India. In I. Baud, J. Post, L. de Haan, T. Dietz, (Eds.), *Re-Aligning Government, Civil Society and The Market: New Challenges in Urban and Regional Development. Essays in Honour of G. A. de Bruijne*. Amsterdam: AGIDS.
- Dijk, M.P. van (2000). *Summer in the City, Decentralisation Create New Opportunities for Urban Management*. Inaugural address. Rotterdam: Erasmus University and HIS.
- Dijkema, G.P.J., Reuter, M.A., Verhoef, E.V. (2000). *Waste Management*, 20 (2000), 633-638.
- Doan, P.L. (1998). Institutionalising Household Waste Collection: The Urban Environmental Management Project in Cote d'Ivoire. *Habitat International*, 22 (1), 27-39.
- Doombos, M. (2001). Good Governance: The Rise and Decline of a Policy Metaphor? *Journal of Development Studies*, 37 (6), 93-108.
- Doombos, M. (1990). The African State in Academic Debate: Retrospect and Prospect. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 28 (2), 179-198.
- Dorff, R.M. (1994). Federalism in Eastern Europe: Part of the Solution or Part of the Problem? *The Journal of Federalism*, 24 (2), 99-114.
- Douglass, M. (1992). The Political Economy of Urban Poverty and Environmental Management in Asia: Access, Empowerment and Community-Based Alternatives. *Environmental and Urbanisation*, 4 (2). October.
- Drakakis-Smith, D. (1996). Sustainability, Urbanisation and Development. Viewpoint. *Third World Planning Review*, 18 (4), iii-x.
- Drechel, P., Kunze, D. (2001). (Eds.) *Waste Composting for Urban and Peri-Urban Agriculture. Closing the Rural-Urban Nutrient Cycle in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Published by International Water Management Institute, Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations. CABI Publishing.
- Drèze, J., Sen, A. (1997). *India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Duffour, K. (1999). Privatisation Must Be Transparent. A Speech Delivered at a Workshop Organised by the West African Institute for Financial and Economic Management (WAIFEM) in Accra in October 1999. *Ghanaian Times*, 19th October 1999.
- Dur, R.A.J. (1999). *Why Do Policy Makers Stick to Inefficient Decisions?* Rotterdam: Tinbergen Institute.
- Dutt, D., Chaudhry, K. (1979). *Garbage Disposal in Big Cities With Special Reference to Calcutta*. Calcutta, India: Indian Institute of Social Welfare and Business Management.

- Economist (1993). *Ghana: The Missing Ingredient*. August 1993.
- Edelman, D.J., Mengers, H., (Eds.), (1997). *Capacity Building for the Urban Environment*. Rotterdam: Institute for Housing and Urban Development Studies (IHS).
- Elander, I. (1997). Between Centralism and Localism: On the Development of Local Self-government in Post Socialist Europe. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 15, 143-159.
- Ellis, S. (1996). Africa After the Cold War: New Patterns of Government and Politics. *Development and Change*, 27 (1), 1-27.
- Etuah-Jackson, Klaassen, W.P., Awuye, J.A. (2001). Turning Municipal Waste Into Compost: The Case of Accra. In Pay Drechsel & Dagmar Kunze, (Eds.), *Waste Composting for Urban and Peri-Urban Agriculture: Closing the Rural Urban Nutrient Cycle in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Published by International Water Management Institute, Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations, CABI Publishing.
- Feldman, T.R., Assaf, S. (1999). *Social Capital: Conceptual Frameworks and Empirical Evidence - An Annotated Bibliography* (World Bank). SCI Working Papers No. 5, January 1999.
- Fixler, P.E., Poole Jr., R.W. (1986). The Privatisation Resolution: What Washington Can Learn from State and Local Government. *Policy Review (Summer)*, 68-72.
- Flanagan, Maureen (1996). The City Profitable, The City Livable: Environmental Policy, Gender, and Power in Chicago in the 1910s. *Journal of Urban History*, 22, 163-190.
- Foo, T.S. (1997). Recycling of Domestic Waste: Early Experiences in Singapore. *Habitat International*, 21 (3), 277-289.
- Foster, C.D. (1992). *Privatisation, Public Ownership and National Monopoly*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Foster, V. (1999). *Literature Review for Regional Studies Project on Privatisation and Infrastructure Services of the Urban Poor*, Mimeo, the World Bank, LACSFP.
- Friedman, J. (1992). *Empowerment, The Politics of Alternative Development*. Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Frijns, J., Mengers, H. (1999). *Urban Environmental Management; Towards a Scientific Discipline*, IHS.
- Frimpong-Ansah, J.H. (1991). *The Vampire State in Africa. The Political Economy of Decline in Ghana*. (eds. & publishers). James Currey, London, and Africa World Press, Trenton.
- Furedy, C. (2002). *Organic Solid Waste: Reuse Practices and Issues for Municipal Solid Waste Management*. Forthcoming.

- Furedy, C. (1997). *Waste Reduction in Cities of Developing Countries: Developing Frameworks to Guide Policies and Interventions*. York University, Toronto, Canada: Urban Studies Programme.
- Furedy, C. (1992). Garbage: Exploring Non-Conventional Options in Asian Cities. *Environment and Urbanisation*, 4 (2), 42-61.
- GDA (1997). Draft Report on 5 year Development Plan of the Ga District, 1997.
- Geest, S. van der (2001). Toilets, Privacy and Perceptions of Dirt in Kwahu Tafo. In Sjaak van der Geest, Nelson Obirih-Opareh, (Eds.), *Toilet and Sanitation in Ghana*. Accra, Ghana: Institute of Scientific and Technological Information (INSTI).
- Geest, S. van der, Speckmann, J.D., Streefland, P.H. (1990). Primary Health Care, in a Multi-level Perspective, Towards a Research Agenda. *Social Science and Medicine*, 30 (9), 1021-34.
- Ghana Public Agenda (1999). *Waste Collection in Accra*, Public Agenda, December, 20-December 26, 1999, p. 6.
- Ghana Statistical Service (2000). *2000 Population & Housing Census, Provisional Results*, Accra.
- Ghana Statistical Service (1996). *Ghana Living Standards Survey Report on the Second Round (GLSS2)*. October 1988 to September 1989.
- Ghana Statistical Service (1995). *Analysis of Demographic Data, Volume 1 & 2*. Detailed Analysis Report, Accra.
- Ghana Vision 2020 Document (1996). *The First Step*, 1996-2020.
- Ghanaian Chronicle (2000). *See How Our Problem Began*, March 20-21, 2000.
- Ghanaian Chronicle (2001). *Waive Tariffs on Bednets – Stakeholders*, 9 (129), July 19, 2001.
- Gilbert, R., Stevenson, D., Girardet, H., Stren, R. (1996). *Making Cities Work. The Role of Local Authorities in the Urban Environment*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Goddard, H.C. (1995). The Benefits and Costs of Alternative Solid Waste Management Policies. *Resource, Conservation and Recycling*, 13, 183-213.
- Goldsmith, M. (1990). Local Autonomy, Theory and Practice. In D.S. King, R. Greenwood & J.J. Pierce, (Eds.), *Challenges to Local Government*. London: Sage.
- Gough, K. (1999). The Changing Nature of Urban Governance in Peri-Urban Accra, Ghana. *TWPR*, 21 (4), 393-410.
- Gould, W.T.S. (1992). Urban Development and the World Bank. *Third World Planning Review*, 14, iii-vi.
- Government of Ghana, *Local Government Act 1993, Act 462*, Accra, 1993.

- Government of Ghana: *Provisional National Defence Council (PNDC) Law 207*, Accra, 1988.
- Green, D. (1995). Ghana's 'Adjusted' Democracy. *Review of African Political Economy*, 22, 577-85.
- Groenendijk, I.G. (1998). Local Policy-Making Under Fiscal Centralism in the Netherlands: Consequences for Local Environmental Policy. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 16, 173-89.
- Grooteart, C. (1998). *Social Capital: The Missing Link?* (World Bank). SCI Working Papers No. 3, April.
- Haan, H.C., Coad, A., Lardinois, I. (1998). *Municipal Solid Waste Management - Involving Micro- and Small Enterprises - Guidelines for Municipal Managers. Co-Publication With WASTE, GTZ, SKAT and ILO.*
- Hall, D. (2000). World Bank *Politburo of Water Privatisation*, PSIRU. www.bicusa.org/ptoc/htm/psiru_water.ht.
- Halla, F., Majani, B. (1999). Innovative Ways For Solid Waste Management in Dar-Es-Salaam: Towards Stakeholder Partnerships. *Habitat International*, 23 (3), 351-361.
- Handler, J F (1996). *Down From Bureaucracy. The Ambiguity of Privatisation and Empowerment*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Hanley, N., Jason, F., Shogren, F., White, B. (1997). *Environmental Economics. Theory and Practice*.
- Hardin, G. (1968). The Tragedy of the Commons. *Science*, 162, 3859, 1243-1248.
- Hardoy, J.E. (1995). Reflections on Latin American Urban Research. In Richard Stren, (Ed.), *Urban Research in Developing World. Vol. 3. Latin America*. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community.
- Hardoy, J.E., Mitlin, D., Satterthwaite D. (2001). *Environmental Problems in an Urbanising World. Local Solutions for City Problems in Africa, Asia and Latin America*. London: Earthscan Publication Ltd.
- Hardoy, J.E., Mitlin, D., Satterthwaite, D. (1993). *Environmental Problems in Third World Cities*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Harper, J.K. (1999). Corporate Governance and Performance During Consolidation of the United States and European Defense Industries. *Journal of Management and Governance*, 2, 333-353.
- Harpham, T., Boateng, K.A. (1997). Urban Governance in Relation to the Operation of Urban Services in Developing Countries. *Habitat International*, 21 (1), 65-77.
- Harris, C.C., Brown, G. (1992). Gain, Loss and Personal Responsibility: The Role of Motivation in Resource Valuation Decision-Making. *Ecological Economics*, 5, 73-92.

- Harris, N. (1997). Cities in a Global Economy: Structural Change and Policy Reaction. *Urban Studies*, 34 (10), 1603-703.
- Harris, N. (1992). Productivity and Poverty in the Cities. In N. Harris, (Ed.), *Cities in the 1990s: The Challenges for Developing Countries*. London: UCL Press.
- Hart, K. (1992). Market and State After the Cold War. In R. Dilley, (Ed.), *Contesting Markets*, Edinburgh University Press.
- Hatry, H.P. (1983). *Review of Private Approaches for Delivery of Public Services*. Washington, D C.: The Urban Institute.
- Houghton, G., Hunter, C. (1994). *Sustainable Cities. Regional Policy and Development Series*, 352 pp. London.
- Healey, P., Cars, Madanipour, A. & Magalhaes, C. (2002). Transforming Governance, Institutional Analysis and Institutional Capacity. In Pasty Healey, Ali Madanipour & Claudio de Magalhaes, (Eds.), *Urban Governance, Institutional Capacity and Social Milieux*.
- Held, D., McGrew, A., Goldblath, D., Perraton, J. (1999). *Global Transformations, Introduction*, pp. 1-28. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Helmsing, A.H.J. (2000). *Decentralisation and Enablement, Issues in the Local Governance Debate*, Inaugural address, Utrecht University, 27 April.
- Herbst, J. (1993). *The Politics of Reform in Ghana 1982-1991*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, Oxford: University of California Press.
- Hesse, J.J. (1992). *Institutional Transformation in Central Europe and Eastern Europe: A Challenge for Public Administration*. In *Public Administration in the Nineties: Trends and Innovations*, International Institute of Administrative Science, Brussels.
- Hesse, J.J. (1991). *Local Government and Urban Affairs in International Perspective. Analysis of Twenty Western Industrialised Countries*. Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft.
- Highfill, J., McAsey, M. (2001). Landfilling Versus "Backstop" Recycling When Income is Growing. *Environmental and Resource Economics* 19, 37-52.
- Hirschmann, D. (1999). Development Management Versus Third World Bureaucracies: A Brief History of Conflicting Interests. *Development and Change*, 30, 287-305.
- Hitt, M.A., Ireland, R.D., Hoskisson, R.E. (1999). *Strategic Management: Competitiveness and Globalisation*, 3rd Edition, Minneapolis/St Paul: West.
- Hodge, I. (1995). *Environmental Economics. Economics Today*: Edited by Andrew Leake.
- Hoogvelt, A. (1997). *Globalisation and Postcolonial World: The New Political Economy of Development*, Chapters 6 & 7, pp. 114-49. London: MacMillan Press.

- Hoomweg, D., Thomas, L. Otten, L. (2000). *Composting and Its Applicability in Developing Countries*. Urban and Local Government Working Paper Series No.8, Washington, DC.: The World Bank.
- Hoomweg, D., Thomas, L. Otten, L. (1999). *What A Waste: Solid Waste Management in Asia*. Urban and Local Government Working Paper Series No.1, Washington, DC.: World Bank.
- Hordijk, M. (2000). *Of Dreams and Deeds. The Role of Local Initiatives for Community-Based Environmental Management in Lima, Peru*. Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Thela Thesis Publishers.
- Horngren, C.T., Forster, G., Datar, S. (1994). *Cost Accounting. A Managerial Emphasis*. (8th ed.). Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, USA: PrinticeHall International Editions.
- Horvath, T. M. (1997). Decentralisation in Public Administration and Provision of Services: an East Central European View. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 15, 161-176.
- Human Settlements (2001). *HABITAT II*, New York.
- Hutchful, E. (1997). *The Institutional and Political Framework of Macroeconomic Management in Ghana*. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva (UNRISD) Discussion Paper No. 82.
- Imbroscio, D.L. (1997). *Reconstructing City Politics. Alternative Economic Development and Urban Regimes*. London: Sage Publications.
- Jackson, W.E. (1967). *The Structure of Local Government in England and Wales*, London.
- Jeffries, R. (1992). Urban Popular Attitude Towards the Economic Recovery Programme and the PNDC Government in Ghana, *African Affairs*, 91, 207-226.
- Jones, G.A., Ward, P.M. (1994). The World Bank's "New" Urban Management Programme: Paradigm Shift or Policy Continuity. *Habitat International*, 18, 33-51.
- Jowsey, E., Kellett, J. (1996). Sustainability and Methodologies of Environmental Assessment for Cities. In Cedric Pugh (Ed.), *Sustainability, the Environment and Urbanisation*. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Kapur, I., et al (1991). *Ghana Adjustment and Growth, 1983-1990*. IMF Occasional Paper No. 86. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.
- Katsouris, C. (1999). *Steady Progress on Privatisation: Africa Recovery*, UN (1999). Discussing How Privatisation in Ghana Has Helped the Stock Market Become Third Largest in Africa.
- Kaul, M. (1997). The New Public Administration: Management Innovations in Government, *Public Administration and Development*, 17 (1), 13-26.

- Kendie, S.B. (1988). Do Attitudes Matter? Waste Disposal and Wetland Pollution in the Cape Coast Municipality of Ghana. *Malaysian Journal of Tropical Geography*, 29 (2), 69-81.
- Kessey, K.D. (2001). Financing Development in the Kumasi Metropolis: Challenges and Prospects. In Kwarfo K. Adarkwa & Johan Post, (Eds.), *The Fate of the Tree: Planning and Managing the Development of Kumasi, Ghana*. Thela Thesis Publishers and Woeli.
- Kessey, K.D. (1995). *Financing Local Development in Ghana. Mobilisation and Management of Fiscal Resources in, Kumasi Metropolis*. Spring Research Services. No. 12 Dortmund, Germany, 1995.
- Killick, T. (1978). *Development Economics in Action. A Study of Economic Policies in Ghana*. New York: St. Martins Press.
- Killick, T., Omaboe, E.N., Szereszewki, R. (1966). *Study of Contemporary Ghana Vol. 1 - The Economy of Ghana*. W. Birmingham, I. Neustadt & E. N. Omaboe (Eds.).
- Klundert, A. van der (2000). *The Sustainability of Alliances Between Stakeholders in Waste Management. Using the Concept of Integrated Sustainable Waste Management*. Working Paper for UWEP/CWG, 30 May 2000.
- Knach, S. (1999). *Social Capital, Growth and Poverty: A Survey and Extensions*. American University and IRIS, University of Maryland. SCI Working Papers No. 7, May 1999.
- Kolderie, T. (1986). Two Different Concepts of Privatisation. *Public Administration Review*, 46, 285-291.
- Konadu-Agyemang, K. (2001). A Survey of Housing Conditions and Characteristics in Accra, An African City. *Habitat International*, 25, 15-34.
- Kreibich, V., Tamakloe, E.K.A. (1996). *The Growth Impact of Accra, An Analysis of the Rural-Urban Fringe and Linkages in the North-East Corridor of the Accra Region*, SPRING Research Series No. 17, SPRING Centre, Faculty of Spatial Planning, University of Dortmund.
- Kroes, G., Mensah-Abrampa, K.E. (1996). *Goal Formulation and Implementation Under the New Decentralisation Process in Ghana*, SPRING Research Series No. 18, SPRING Centre, Faculty of Spatial Planning, University of Dortmund.
- Kroes, G., Villeneuve, D. (1995). *District Planning in Practice: Towards Decentralised Rural-Urban Development Planning in Thailand*. Dortmund: Spring Publications.
- Kuffour, J.A. (2002). *Policy Directions and Strategies for Private Sector Development in Ghana to Create the Golden Age of Business*. A Speech Delivered by President Kuffour on Privatisation in Ghana at a Three-day National Workshop at Elmina in the Central Region: www.Ghanaweb.com.

- Kuffour, J.A. (2001). Let's Not Make Room for Indiscipline. A Speech Delivered at in Accra. *Accra Mail*, July.
- Kulesza, M. (1995). Local Self-Government in Republic of Poland. *Present and Future*, 5 (53), 7-15.
- Kurian, G. (1999). Analysis of Dynamics, Factors and Actors. In Panchayati Raj (Ed.), *Institutions From West Bengal and Karnataka, India*. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies.
- Lake, R., Regulska, J. (1990). Political Decentralisation and Capital Mobility in Planned Market Societies: Local Autonomy in Poland and the United States. *Policy Studies Journal*, 18, 702-721.
- Lancaster, C. (1993). Governance and Development: The views from Washington: *IDS Bulletin on Good Government*, 24 (1).
- Lane, J.E. (1996). Introduction. Public Sector Reform: Only Deregulation, Privatisation, and Marketisation? In J.E. Lane (Ed.), *Public Sector Reform: Rationale, Trends and Problems*, pp. 1-16. London: Sage.
- Larbi, W.O. (1996). Neo-Liberalism and Centralised Development Planning in Ghana. *Third World Planning Review*, 18, 433-454.
- Larbi, W.O. (1996). Spatial Planning and Urban Fragmentation in Accra, *Third World Planning Review* 18 (2), 93-215.
- Larbi, W.O. (1994). *Urban Land Policies and the Delivery of Developable Land in Ghana*, Unpublished PhD Thesis, University of Reading.
- Laryea-Adjei, G. (2000). Building Capacity for Urban Management in Ghana: Some Critical Considerations. *Habitat International*, 24, 391-401.
- Lee, Y.F. (1997) The Privatisation of Solid Waste Infrastructure and Services in Asia, *Third World Planning Review*, 19 (2), 139-162.
- Leechor, C. (1991). *Ghana: Ending Chaos. In Restructuring Economies in Distress. Policy Reform and the World Bank*. (Eds.) Vinod Thomas, Ajay Chhibber, Mansoor Dailami & Jaime de Melo. The World Bank Publication, pp. 309-3289. Oxford University Press.
- Leechor, C. (1994). *Ghana: Front Runner in Adjustment in Africa*. Lessons from Country Case Studies. Husain I, Faruqee R. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Leftwich, A. (1994). Governance, the State and the Politics of Development', *Development and Change*, 25, 363-386.
- Levine, C.H., (Ed.) (1980). *Managing Fiscal Stress: The Crisis in the Public Sector*. Chatham, NJ: Chatham House.
- Levine, H.M. (1997). Review of the Book "Down From Bureaucracy: the Ambiguity of Privatisation and Empowerment AF: Standford U. SO. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 35 (4), 20079-2080.

- Lewcock, C. (1995). Farmer Use of Urban Waste in Kano. *Habitat International*, 19 (2), 125-234.
- Lewis, W.A. (1953). *Report on Industrialisation and the Gold Coast*. Accra: Government Printer.
- Local Government (Accra Metropolitan Assembly) (Establishment) Instrument, 1989, LI 500. Ghana Printing Corporation, Printing Division, A&O A161/1,400/3/89, Act 462 and the AMA's Standing Orders.
- Londono, M.R. (1995). Good Municipal Financing Practices in Latin America: *The Urban Age*, 3 (3), 1.
- Lusagga Kironde, J.M. (1992). Concepts and Theories in African Urbanisation and Management Strategies: The Struggle Continues. *Urban Studies*, 29, 1277-1292.
- Macmanus, S.A., Watson, S.A. (1990). Decentralising Expenditures and Responsibilities. In Robert J. Bennett, (Ed.), *Decentralisation, Local Government and Markets. Towards a Post War Agenda*. London: Clarendon Press, London.
- Malkin, J., Wildavsky, A. (1991). Why The Traditional Distinction Between Public and Private Goods Should Be Abandoned. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 3: 355-378.
- Manor, J. (1995). Democratic Decentralisation in Africa and Asia. *IDS Bulletin*, 26 (2), 81-88.
- Manor, J. (1999). *The Political Economy of Democratic Decentralisation*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Martin, B. (1993). *In the Public Interest: Privatisation and Public Sector Refor*. Atlantic Highlands NJ: Zed Books and Public Services International.
- Martin, S., Parker D. (1997). *The Impact of Privatisation: Ownership and Corporate Performance in the UK*, London & New York: Routledge.
- Martins, M.R. (1995). Size of Municipalities, Efficiency and Citizen Participation: A Cross-European Perspective. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 13, 441-458.
- Martinez-Vazquez (1995). Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations in Bulgaria. In R.M. Bird, R.D. Ebel, C. Wallich, (Eds.), *Decentralisation of the Socialist State: Intergovernmental Finance in Transition Economies*, pp. 183-220. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Martinussen, J. (1998). *Society, State and Market: A Guide to Competing Theories of Development*. London & New Jersey: Zed Books, Development Studies.
- Mathur, O.P. (1998) Regional Meet on Devolution of Functional and Financial Powers to Urban Local Bodies. *Urban India*, XVIII (2), 127- 139.
- Mattingly, M. (1994). Meaning of Urban Management', *Cities*, 11 (3), 201-205.

- Mc Carney, P.L. (1996), *Reviving Local Government: The Neglected Tier in Development The Changing Nature of Local Government in Developing Countries*, p. 5.
- McCarney, P.L. (1996). *Reviving Local Government: The Neglected Tier in Development*. In P.L. McCarney (Ed.), *The Changing Nature of Local Government in Developing Countries*, Centre for Urban and Community Studies, pp. 5-30. Toronto: University of Toronto.
- McGranahan, G., Jacobi, P., Surjadi, C., Songsore, J., Kjellén, M. (2001). *The Citizens at Risk: From Urban Sanitation to Sustainable Cities*. Earthscan.
- McGranahan, G., Songsore, J. (1996). Wealth, Health and the Urban Household: Weighing Environmental Burdens in Accra, Jakarta and São Paulo. In S. Atkinson, J. Songsore, E. Werna, (Eds.), *Urban Health Research in Developing Countries: Implications for Policy*, pp. 135-159. Wallingford: CAB International. (Reprinted from Journal Article in Environment 36 (6)).
- McGranahan, G., Songsore, J., Kjellén, M. (1996). Sustainability, Poverty and Urban Environment Transitions. In C. Pugh, (Ed.), *Sustainability, the Environment and Urbanization*, pp. 103-133. London: Earthscan.
- Meadow, D., et al (1972). Limits to Growth.
- Magalhaes, C.P., Healey, G.P., Madanipour, A. (2002). Assessing Institutional Capacity for City Centre Regeneration: New Castle's Grainger Town. In R. Cars, G. P. Healey, A. Madanipour & C. Magalhaes, (Eds.), *Urban Governance, Institutional Capacity and Social Milieux*, Royal Institute of Technology, University of New Castle upon Tyne, University College London. Ashgate.
- Melosi, Martin V. (1993). The Place of the City in Environmental History, *Environmental History Review*, (Spring 1993), 1-23.
- Mengistae, T., Tael, F. (1998). *Trade Liberalisation, Regional Integration and Firm Performance in Africa's Manufacturing Sector*. A Report to the European Commission, May 1998. REP98-1. Compiled by Taye Mengistae and Francis Tael. Centre for the Study of African Economies. University of Oxford.
- Metta, D. & Pathak, P. (1998). *Habitat International*, 22 (4), 487-502.
- Miklos, I. (1995). Risks in the Privatisation Process. Bratislavia.
- Mitlin, D., Satterthwaite, D. (1996). Sustainable Development and Cities. In Cedric Pugh (Ed.), *Sustainability, The Environment and Urbanisation*, pp. 23-61. London: Earthscan Publication Ltd.
- Mittlin, D., John, T. (1995). Participatory Approaches in Urban Areas: Strengthening Civil Society or Re-Inforcing the Status Quo? *Environment and Urbanisation* 7 (1), 231-250.
- Mkandawire, T. (1994). 'The Political Economy of Privatisation in Africa' Chapter 10 pp192-213. In G. A. Comia, & G. K. Helleiner, (Eds.), *From Adjustment to Development in Africa: Conflict, Controversy, Convergence, Consensus?* New York: Macmillan, Basingstoke: St Martin's Press Inc.

- MLG&RD (1999). National Environmental Sanitation Policy. Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, Accra, Ghana.
- MLGRD (1996). The New Local Government System, Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, Accra.
- MLGRD (1994). The New Local Government System, Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, Accra.
- MLG (1974). The New Local Government System, Ministry of Local Government, Accra, Ghana.
- Modibo Keita (2001). Building Partnerships for Urban Waste Management in Bamako. IIED Issue Paper No. 105 December 2001.
- Mohan, G. (1997). Neoliberalism and Decentralised Development Planning in Ghana. *Third World Planning Review*, 18, 433-54.
- Moyo, S.S. (1998). Privatisation of Municipal Services in East Africa. UNCHS.
- Mpeltenburg, M., Wit, Joop de, Davidson, F. (2000). Capacity Building for Urban Management: Learning From Recent Experiences. *Habitat International*, 24, 363-373.
- Mule, H. (2000). Challenges to African Governance and Civil Society. *Public Administration and Development*, 21, 71-76.
- Mulei, A., Bokea, C., (Eds.) (1999). Micro and Small Enterprises in Kenya: Agenda for Improving the Policy Environment. The International Center for Economic Growth (ICEG). Nairobi.
- Musgrave, R.A., Musgrave, P.B. (1986). *Public Finance in Theory and Practice*.
- Navajas (2000). El Impacto Distributivo de Low Campios en los Precios Relativos en la Argentina Entire 1988-1999 y los Efectos de las Privatizacionnes y la Desregulación Economica, in *Fundación de Investigaciones Economicas Latinoamericanas*, La Distribucion del Ingreso en la Argentina.
- Nientied, P. (1993). Urban Productivity and Urban Management: Editorial Introduction. *Third World Planning Review*, 15, 103-106.
- North, D.C. (1995). *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance. Political Economy of Institutions and Decisions*. Cambridge University Press.
- Nsarkoh, J.K. (1980). *Local Governments Grants-in-Aid and the Ghana Local Government Grants Commission*, Vol. 80-8, University of Ghana, School of Administration, Legon.
- Nunan, F. (2000). *Improved Utilisation of waste by Near-Urban Farmers in the Hubli-Dharwad City-Region*, University of Birmingham (UK). Final Report.
- Nunan, F. (2000). Waste Recycling Through Urban Farming in Hubli-Dharwad City-Region. In N. Bakker, W. Dubbeling, W. Sabel-Koscheller, H. de Zeeuw (Eds.). *Growing Cities, Growing Food: Urban Agriculture on the Policy*

- Agenda. A Reader in Urban Agriculture, Deutscheslfleng für Internationale, Entwicklung (DES). Feldating, Germany.*
- Nunan, F., Satterthwaite, D. (1999). *Urban Governance, Partnership and Poverty. Theme Paper 6: The Urban Environment.* International Development Department School of Public Policy, University of Birmingham and International Institute for Environment and Development, March 1999.
- O'riordan, T., Voisey, H., (Eds.), (1998). *The Transition to Sustainability. The Politics of Agenda 21 in Europe.* London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Oates, W. (1990). Decentralisation of the Public Sector: An Overview. In R.J. Bennett, (Ed.), *Decentralisation, Local Governments, and Markets. Towards a Post-Welfare Agenda.*
- Obirih-Opareh, N., Post, J. (2002). Quality Assessment of Public and Private Modes of Solid Waste Collection in Accra, Ghana. *Habitat International, 26* (1), 95-112.
- Obirih-Opareh, N. (2001). Public or Private? A Policy Dilemma of Liquid Waste Management in Accra. In Sjaak van der Geest & Nelson Obirih-Opareh, (Eds.), *Toilets and Sanitation in Ghana.* Haiguid and Nuffic, 2001. Accra, Ghana: CSIR.
- Obirih-Opareh, N. (2000). *Institutional Arrangements and Stakeholders' Perspectives of Solid waste Management in Accra.* A Report to NIRP.
- Obirih-Opareh, N. (1998). *Proceedings of International Seminar on the Effects of Decentralisation and Organisational Reforms on Management of Social and Environmental Problems in the Districts and Metropolitan Assemblies in Ghana, Accra.*
- Obirih-Opareh, N., Razin, E., Post, J. (1997). *Evaluation of Local Government Administration in Ghana: From Colonial Roots to Present.* A Report to NIRP.
- Ofori, R. (1993). Ghana. Mixed Messages. *Africa Report, (September/October),* 70-1.
- Oluwu, D. (2001). *African Decentralisation Policies and Practices From 1980s and Beyond.* Working Papers, No. 334, Institute for Social Studies, The Hague.
- Oluwu, D., Smoke, P. (1992). (Eds.) Special Issue: Success African Local Government. *Public Administration and Development, 12* (1), 1-122.
- Oluwu, D., Wunsch, J. (1995). Decentralisation, Local Government and Primary Health Care in Nigeria: An Analytical Study. *Journal of African Policy Studies, 1* (93), 1-22.
- Ostrom, E. (1996). Crossing the Great Divide: Coproduction, Synergy, and Development. *World Development, 24* (6), 1073-1087.
- Owens, J., Panell, G. (Eds.) (1991). *Local Government: An International Perspective.* North Holland, Amsterdam.
- Pargal, S., Mainul Huq, M., Gilligan, D. (1999). *Social Capital in Solid Waste Management: Evidence from Dhaka, Bangladesh, September 1999.*

- Perri, T., Leat, D., Seltzer, K., Stoker, G. Towards Holistic Governance: The New Reform Agenda Palgrave, Basingstoke, Hants, 2002, 272 pages.
- Peterson, G.E. (1995). What kind of Financing Systems Support Decentralization, The Urban Age. *Urban Finance Issue*, 3 (3), 3.
- Pickvance, C.G. (1997). Decentralisation and Democracy in Eastern Europe: A Sceptical Approach. *Environment and Planning: Government and Policy*, 15, 129-142.
- Pieterse, E. (2000). *Participatory Urban Governance: Practical Approaches, Regional Trends and Experiences*. Urban Management Programme. UNCHS/UNDP/World Bank, 25. Published for the Urban Management Programme by UNCHS (Habitat). Nairobi, Kenya.
- Post, J., Ikaira, M., Obirih-Opareh, N. (2002). *Privatisation and the Public Interest; Assessing Solid Waste Collection Accra, Nairobi and Hyderabad*. A Paper Delivered at IGU Conference in Durban, South Africa.
- Post, J. (2002). New Partnerships in the Collection of Urban Solid Waste in the Developing World. In I.S.A Baud, J. Post & C. Furedy, (Eds.), *Urban Management, Markets and Sustainable Development, Urban Solid Waste Management in Hyderabad and Nairobi*. London: Earthscan.
- Post, J. (2001). Policy Reform and Urban Livelihood in Ghana. In F. Columbus (Ed.) *Politics and Economics of Africa*, pp. 41-56. New York: Nova Science Publishers, Huntington.
- Post, J. (1999). The Problems and Potentials of Privatising Solid Waste Management in Kumasi, Ghana, *Habitat International*, 23 (2) 201-216.
- Post, J. (1997). Urban Management In An Unruly Setting. The African Case. *TWPR*, 19 (4), 347-366.
- Post, J. (1996). The Politics of Urban Planning in the Sudan. *Habitat International*, 20 (1), 121-137.
- Post, J. (1996). *Space for Small Enterprise. Relections on Urban Livelihood and Urban Planning in the Sudan*. Amsterdam: Thesis Publishers.
- Potney, P.R. (1998). Counting the Cost. The Growing Role of Economics in Environmental Decision Making. *Environment*, 4 (2), 14-18, 36-38.
- Prager, J. (1992). Is Privatisation a Panacea for LDCs? Market Failure Versus Public Sector Failure. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 26, (April 1992), 301-322.
- Prud'homme, R. (1995). The Dangers of Decentralisation, *The World Bank Research Observer*, 10, 201-220.
- Prüss, A., Giroult, E., Rushbrook, P. (1999). *Safe Management of Wastes From Health-care Activities*. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Pugh, C. (2000). (Ed.), *Sustainable Cities in Developing Countries. Theory and Practice at the Millenium*. London: Earthscan Publication Ltd.

- Pugh, C. (Ed.) (1996). *Sustainability, the Environment and Urbanisation*. London: Earthscan Publication Ltd.
- Pugh, C. (1996). Sustainable Development and Cities. In Diana Mitlin & David Satterthwaite, Cedric Pugh (Ed.) *Sustainability, the Environment and Urbanisation*. London: Earthscan.
- Pugh, C. (Ed.) (1994). *Sustainability, the Environment and Urbanisation*. London: Earthscan, Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Quayson, A. (2001). *The Case of the Effect of Pricing of Public Utility Services on the Socio-Economic Development of the Country*. A Speech Delivered at GIMPA, Accra, on 24th August 2001.
- Rakodi, C., (2000). Getting the Pipe Laid is One Matter and Getting the Water Flowing Through the Pipe is Another. User Views on Public-Sector Urban Water Provision in Zimbabwe, Sri Lanka, Ghana and India. *International Planning Studies*, 5 (3). 365-391.
- Rakodi, C. (1999). *Urban Governance and Poverty: An Overview of the Research Issues*.
- Ramamurti, R. (1999). Why Haven't Developing Countries Privatised Deeper and Faster? *World Development*, 27 (1), 137-155.
- Ramanadham, V.V. (1989). *Privatisation in Developing Countries*. New York: Routledge.
- Ramanadham, V.V. (1989). The Concept and Rationale of Privatisation. In V.V. Ramanadham, (Ed.), *Privatisation in the U.K.*
- Rasheed, S. (1995). The Democratisation Process and Popular Participation in Africa: Emerging Realities and the Challenges Ahead. *Development and Change*, 26 (2), 33-354.
- Razin, E., Obirih-Opareh, N. (2001). Spatial Variations in the Fiscal Capacity of Local Government in Ghana, Before and After Decentralisation. *Third World Planning and Review*, 22 (4), 441-432.
- Razin, E. (2000). The Impact of Local Government Organisation on Development and Disparities – A Comparative Perspective. *Environment and Planning: Government and Policy*, 18, 17-31.
- Razin, E. (1998). Decentralisation and Local Government Organisation: Insights from Israel and Objectives of the Ghana Project. In Nelson Obirih-Opareh (Ed.), *Proceedings of International Seminar on Effects of Decentralisation and Organisational Reforms on Management of Social and Environmental Problems in the Districts and Metropolitan Assemblies in Ghana*. Accra: INSTI.
- Razin, E. (1996). Municipal Reform in the Tel Aviv Metropolis: Metropolitan Government or Metropolitan Co-Operation. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, 14, 39-54.

- Razin, E., Hazin, A. (1995). Industrial Development and Municipal Re-organisation: Conflict, Co-operation and Regional Effects. *Environment and Planning: Government and Policy*, 13, 297-314.
- Rees, W.E. (1992). Ecological Footprints and Appropriate Carrying Capacity: What Urban Economic Leaves Out. *Environment and Urbanisation*, 4 (2), 121-130.
- Razin, E. (1990). Urban Economic Development in a Period of Local Initiative: Competition Among Towns in Israel's Southern Coastal Plain. *Urban Studies*, 27, 685-703.
- Regulska, J. (1997). Decentralisation or (Re)centralisation: Struggle for Political Power in Poland. *Environment and Planning C: Government Policy*, 15, 187-207.
- Regulska, J. (1993). Local Government Reform in Central and Eastern Europe. In R.J. Bennett, (Ed.), *Local Government in the New Europe*, pp. 183-196. London: Belhaven Press.
- Regulski, J., Kocan, W. (1993). From Communism Towards Democracy: Local Government Reform in Poland. In R.J. Bennett, (Ed.), *Local Government in the New Europe*, pp. 41-66. London: Belhaven Press.
- Riddell, B. (1997). Structural Adjustment Programmes and the City in Tropical Africa. *Urban Studies*, 34, 1297-307.
- Robertson, R. (1995). Globalisation: Time-Space and Homogeneity-Heterogeneity. In M. Featherstone, S. Lash & R. Robertson (Eds.), *Global Modernities*, London: Sage.
- Roe, A., Schneider, H., Pyatt, G. (1992). Adjustment and Equity in Ghana. In Christian Morriso, (Ed.), *Adjustment and Equity in Developing Countries*. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, (OECD).
- Roemer, M. (1984). Ghana 1950-1980: Missed Opportunities. In A.C. Harberger, (Ed.), *World Economic Growth*, San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary Studies.
- Rondinelli, D.A., Iacono, M. (1996). Strategic Management of Privatisation: A Framework for Planning and Implementation. *Public Administration and Development*, 16, 247-263.
- Rondinelli, D.A., Kasarda, J.D. (1993). Privatisation of Urban Services and Infrastructure in Developing Countries: an Assessment of Experience. In J.D. Kasarda & A.M. Parnell, (Eds.), *Third World Cities: Policies and Progress*. Newsbury Park, CA: SAGE.
- Rondinelli, D.A. (1991). Asian Urban Development Policies in the 1990s: From Growth Control to Urban Diffusion. *World Development*, 19, 791-803.
- Rondinelli, D.A. (1990). Financing the Decentralisation of Urban Services in Developing Countries: Administrative Requirements for Fiscal Improvements. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 25 (2), 43-59.
- Rondinelli, D.A. (1990). Decentralisation, Territorial Power and the State: A Critical Response. *Development and Change*, 21, 491-500.

- Rondinelli, D.A., McCullough, J.S., Johnson, R.W. (1989). Analysing Decentralisation Policies in Developing Countries: A Political Economy Framework. *Development and Change*, 20 (1), 57-87.
- Rondinelli, D.A. (1983). Implementing Decentralisation Programmes in Asia: A Comparative Analysis. *Public Administration and Development*, 3, 181-207.
- Rondinelli, D.A., Ruddle, K. (1978). National Investment Planning and Equity Policy in Developing Countries: The Challenge of Decentralised Administration. *Policy Science*, 10 (1), 45-74.
- Roth, G. (1987). *The Private Provision of Public Service in the Developing Countries*. The World Bank, Oxford University Press.
- Rousseau, J.J. (1762). *The Social Contract: Or Principles of Political Right*.
- Rowthorn, R., Chang, H.J. (1995). Introduction. In Chang and Rowthorn, (Eds.), *The Role of the State in Economic Change*. UNU/WIDER Studies in Development Economics. Clarendon Press Oxford.
- Ruse, C., Katz, E. (1999). *Heinemann English Dictionary for Ghana*. Oxford, England.
- Rushbrook, P.E., Pugh, M.P. (1999). *Solid Waste Landfills in Middle and Lower Income Countries: A Technical Guide to Planning, Design, and Operation*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Ruys, P.H.M., Van den Brink, Semenov, R. (1999). *Values and Governance Systems*. Netherlands: Tilburg University, Centre for Economic Research, 22 p.
- Safier, M. (1992). Urban Development: Policy Planning and Management Practitioners' Perspective on Public Learning Over Three Decades. *Habitat International*, 16 (2), 5-12.
- Samoff, J. (1990). Decentralisation: The Politics of Interventionism. *Development and Change*, 20, 57-87.
- Samuelson, P., Nordhaus, W.D. (1985). *Economics* (twelfth ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill International Editions Economic Series.
- Sandbrook, R. (1999). "Political Class" in (Eastern) Africa.
- Sandbrook, R. (1993). *The Politics of Africa's Recovery*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sandbrook, R. (1996). Transition Without Consolidation: Democratisation in Six African Cases. *Third World Quarterly*, 17 (1), 69-89.
- Sandbrook, R., Oelbaum, J. (1997). Reforming Dysfunctional Institutions Through Democratisation? Reflections on Ghana. *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 35 (4), 603-646.
- Sassen, S. (1998). The State and the Global City: Notes Towards a Conception of Place-Centred Governance. In S. Sassen, (Ed.), *Globalisation and its Discontents, Essay on the New Mobility of People and Money*, pp. 195-218. New York: The New Press.

- Satterthwaite, D., McGranahan, G., Songsore, J., Kjellén, M. (1999). Sustainable Cities. Sustainability, Poverty and Urban Environmental Transitions, pp.107-131. London: Earthscan. (Originally published in C. Pugh, (Ed.), 1996. *Sustainability, the Environment and Urbanization*, pp. 103-133. London: Earthscan).
- Satterthwaite, D. (1997). Sustainable Cities or Cities that Contribute to Sustainability. *Urban Studies*, 34 (10), 1667-1691.
- Savas, E.S. (1987). *Privatisation: The Key to Better Government*. Chatham, NJ: Chatham House.
- Schneider, H. (1999). Participatory governance for poverty reduction. *Journal of International Development*, 11, 521 - 534.
- Schraeder, P.J. (1995). Political Elites and the Process of Democratisation in Africa. In J. Hippler, (Ed.), *The Democratisation of Disempowerment, the Problems of Democracy in the Third World*, pp. 44-69. London: Pluto Press with Translational Institute.
- Schubeler, P. (1996). *Participation and Partnership in Urban Infrastructure Management*. Washington: UMP.
- Schuurman, F.J. (1997). The Decentralisation Discourse: Post-Fordist Paradigm or Neo-Liberal Cul-de-Sac? *The European Journal of Development Research*, 9 (1), 150-166.
- Schuurman, F.J. (1996). *Globalisation, Competitiveness and Human Security*. Papers from the Vienna Conference of EADI 1996. Cristobal Kay, (Ed.), London: Frank Cass.
- Schweizer, F., Annoh, C.K. (1996). The Privatisation of Solid waste Management in Ghana. *Dialog*, 48, 50-55.
- Scoot (1995). *Institutions and Organisations*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Shapiro, C., Willing, R. (1990). Economic Rationales for the Scope of Privatisation. In E. Suleiman & J. Waterbury, (Eds.), *The Political Economy of Public Sector Reform and Privatisation*, pp. 55-87. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Simon, D. (1992). *Cities, Capital and Development: African Cities in the World Economy*, London: Belhavan Press.
- Singh, K. (1996). The Impact of the Seventy Forth Constitutional Amendment on Urban Management. In K. Singh & F. Steinberg, (Eds.), *Urban India in Crisis*, pp 423-436. New Delhi: HSMI/IHS New Age International Publishers.
- Sivaramakrishnan, K.C. (2000). *Power to the People? The Politics and Progress of Decentralisation*. New Delhi: Konark Publishers.
- Skinner, J.H. (1995). Preface. In *International Directory of Solid Waste Management, 1995*, The ISWA, Yearbook.

- Slater, S. (1990). Debating Decentralisation - A Reply to Rondinelli. *Development and Change*, 21, 501-512.
- Smiths, B.C. (1985). *Decentralisation: The Territorial Dimension of the State*. London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Smiths, B.C. (1996). Sustainable Local Democracy. *Public Administration and Development*, 16 (2), 163-178.
- Smoke, P., Olowu, D. (1992). Determinants of Success in Africa Local Governments: An Overview. *Public Administration and Development*, 12, 1-7.
- Somani-Boateng, R., Haight, M. (1999). Reusing Organic Solid Waste in Urban Farming in African Cities. A Challenge for Urban Planners. *TWPR*, 21 (4), 411
- Stahlbergh, K. (1993). *Local Government in Transition: Evolving Local Government in Former Eastern Europe*. Helsinki: Association of Finnish Cities.
- Steinberg, Theodore (1997). Do-It-Yourself Deathscape: The Unnatural History of Natural Disaster in South Florida. *Environmental History*, 2, 414-438.
- Stephen, C., Akerman, M., Avle, S., Maia, P.B., Campanario, P., Doe, B., Tetteh, D. (1997). Urban Equity and Urban Health: Using Existing Data to Understand Inequalities in Health and Environment in Accra, Ghana & Sao Paulo, Brazil. *Environment and Urbanisation*, 9, 181-202.
- Steward, J., Walsh, K. (1992). *Understanding the Management of Local Government*. London: Longman.
- Stiglitz, J.E. (1998). Knowledge for Development: Economic Science, Economic Policy, and Economic Advice. In Boris Pleskovic & Joseph E. Stiglitz, (Eds.), *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Stoker, G. (2000). *The New Management of British Local Governance*. Macmillan. McKeown.
- Stoker, G. (1998). Governance as Theory: Five Prepositions. *ISSI*, 50 (155), 17-28.
- Stren, R.E. (1996). Africa: Introduction. In P.L. McCarney (Ed.), *The Changing Nature of Local Government in Developing Countries*, pp. 33-39. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto.
- Stren, R.E. (1993). African Urban Research Since the Late 1980s: Responses to Poverty and Urban Growth. *Urban Studies*, 29 (3/4), 533-555.
- Stren, R.E. (1993). Urban Management in Development Assistance: An Elusive Concept. *Cities*, May, 125-138.
- Stren, R.E., White, R.R. (1989). *African Cities in Crisis, Managing Rapid Urban Growth, African Modernisation and Development Series*. Boulders and London: Westview Press.

- Styles, A.B. (2001). *Statement by the Administrator Office of Federal Procurement Policy before the House Sub-Committee on Technology and Procurement Policy*, June 28, 2001.
- Tanyi, G.B. (1997). *Designing Privatisation Strategies in Africa: Law, Economics and Practice*.
- Teerlink, H., Frank, E. (1993). *The Brown Environment, Employment and Local Agenda 21*.
- Thurgood, M., (Ed.), (1998). *Decision-Maker's Guide to Solid Waste Landfills. Summary*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, World Health Organization, Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation, and Swiss Centre For Development Cooperation in Technology and Management, July 1998.
- Tipple, A.G., Owusu, S.E. (1994). *Transformations in Ghana As a Housing Supply Mechanism: A Preliminary Study*.
- Tipple, A.G. (1992). Self-Help Transformations to Low Cost Housing: Initial Impressions of Cause, Context and Value. *Third World Planning Review*, 14 (2), 177-192.
- Tipple, A.G. (1993). Shelter as Workplace: A Review of Home-Based Enterprises in Developing Countries. *Labour Review*, (1324), 521-539.
- Tittenbrun, J. (1996). *Private Versus Public Enterprise in Search of the Economic Rationale for Privatisation*. London.
- Triche, T. (1990). *Private Participation in the Delivery of Guinea's Water Supply*. Policy Research Working Paper 477. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- Tripp, A.M. (1992). Local Organisation, Participation and the State in the Urban Tanzania. In G. Hyden & M. Bratton, (Eds.), *Governance and Politics in Africa*. Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Tucker, P., Murney, G., Lamount, J. (1998). A Decision Support Model for the Management of Recycling Schemes. *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management*, 41 (4), 445-462.
- Uduku, O., Adebayo, A., (Eds.) (1994). *In Criticos: Learning Spaces Development in Southern Africa*. Department of Education, University of Natal-Durban, South Africa, Media Resource Centre.
- Umeh, L.C. (1993). Urbanization Trends and Housing. In R.W. Taylor (Ed.), *Urban Development in Nigeria*, pp. 103-116. Aldershot: Avebury.
- UN (2000). *World Population Monitoring 1998, Health and Mortality*. Chapter 1 Resolution 1, Annex, Para. 8.22.
- UNCHS (1997). *Implementing the Urban Environment Agenda, Volume 1. Environmental Planning and Management (EPM) Source Book*. Habitat, UNEP, UNCHHS.

- UNCHS (1996). *An Urbanising World: Global Report on Human Settlements*, United Nations Centre for Human Settlement. Habitat.
- UNCHS (1994). *Report of the International Conference on Reappraising the Urban Planning Process as an Instrument of Sustainable Urban Development and Management*. Nairobi: United Nations Centre for Human Settlements.
- UNCHS (1993). Improvement of Municipal Management, Report of the Executive Director UNCHS. *Habitat International*, 17, 3-31.
- Valk, P. de, Wekwete, K., (Eds.) (1990). *Decentralisation for Participatory Planning*. Aldershot: Gower.
- Velez, C.E. (1996). *Gasto Social y Desigualdad, Logros y Desafios: Estudio de la Incidencia del Gasto Publico Social en Colombia*. Republic de Colombia: Department de Planeacion Nacional.
- Vickers, J., Yarrow, G. (1990). *Privatisation: An Economic Analysis*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Vining, A., Weimer, D. (1990). Government Supply and Government Production Failures: A Framework Based on Contestability. *Journal of Public Policy*, (10), 1-22.
- Waddam-Price (2000). *Rethinking Subsidies for Infrastructure*. Mimeo, the World Bank, PSD Group & University of Warwick.
- Walsh, K. (1995). *Public Services and Market Mechanisms: Competition, Contracting and New Public Management*. Basingstokes and London: MacMillan.
- Warner, Sam, Warner Jr., B. (1993). Environmental Re-Reading: Three Urban Novels. *Environmental History Review*, 17 (Summer, 1993), 69-84.
- WCED (1987). *Our Common Future, World Commission on Environment and Development*. Oxford: University Press.
- Weisbrot, M. (2000). *Globalisation on the Ropes*. Centre for Economic Policy Research, Harper's Magazine, May 2000.
- Wekwete, K.H. (1992). Africa. In R. Stern, R. White & J. Whitney, (Eds.), *Sustainable Cities: Urbanisation and the Environment in International Perspective*, pp. 104-144. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Werlin, H.H. (1994). Ghana and South Korea: Explaining Development Disparities. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, (29), 205-255.
- Werna, E. (1995). Urban Management and Intra-Urban Differentials in Sao Paulo. *Habitat International*, 19 (1), 123-138.
- Werna, E. (1995). The Management of Urban Development or the Development of Urban Management? Problems and Premises of An Elusive Concept. *Cities*, (12), 353-359.
- Whitney, J. (1991). Waste Economy and the Dispersed Metropolis in China. In N. Ginsberg, Bruce Koppel & T.G. McGee, (Eds.), *The Dispersed Metropolis: A*

- Phase of the Settlement Transition in Asia*, pp. 177-91. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- WHO (2001). *Statement by the World Health Organization to the Special Session of the General Assembly for an Overall Review and Appraisal of the Implementation of the Outcome of the United Nations Conference on Human Settlements (HABITAT II)*. New York, 6 June 2001.
- Winiacki, J. (1994). Institutional Infrastructure. *Economic Inquiry*, 32 (1), 66-78.
- Wodon, Q., (Ed.) (2000). *Poverty and Policy in Latin America and the Caribbean, Draft Book*. The World Bank, LACPREM.
- Wolf, M. (1988). *Market or Government: Choosing Between Imperfect Alternatives*. Cambridge MA: MIT Press.
- Wolman, H. (1990). Decentralisation: What It Is and Why We Should Care. In R.J. Bennett, (Ed.), *Decentralisation, Local Government and Markets: Towards a Post-Welfare Agenda*, pp. 29-42. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Wolman, H., et al (1992). Fiscal Stress and Central-Local Relations: The Critical Role of Government Grants. In P.E. Mouritzen, (Eds.), *Managing Cities in Austerity*: Sage.
- Wolters, W. (1985). Levels and Linkages: An Alternative Analytical Approach to Development Problems. *Netherlands Review Development Studies*, (1), 39-59.
- World Bank (2001). *The World Bank Annual Report: Year in Review*.
- World Bank (2001). *World Bank Prem. Notes*, Number 55, June 2001. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (2001). Decentralisation and Governance: Does Decentralisation Improve Public Service Delivery? Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (2001). *World Bank Report on Global Reporting*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (2000). *Entering the 21st Century, World Development Report 1999/2000*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- World Bank (2000). *World Bank Economic Indicators*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1999). *World Bank Research Observer*, 14 (2). August 1999. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1998). *World Bank, Global Development Finance Report 1998*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1997). *African Development Indicators 1997*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1997). *1995 World Bank Economic Indicators*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.

- World Bank (1997). *World Bank Policy and Research, Bulletin*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank, Oct.-Dec. 1997, 8 (4), 1.
- World Bank (1996). *Urban Environmental Sanitation Project, Staff Appraisal Report*, Republic of Ghana, Africa Regional Office. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1995). *Better Urban Services. Finding the Right Incentives*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1995). *Macroeconomic Management and Fiscal Decentralisation*, Jayanta Roy, (Ed.), Economic Development Institute of the World Bank. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1995). *Better Urban Services. Finding the Right Incentives*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1994). *Infrastructure for Development, World Development Report*: New York: Oxford University Press.
- World Bank (1993). *Housing: Enabling Markets to Work*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1992). *Poland - Decentralisation and Reform of the State*. A World Bank Country Study. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1992). Vittorio Corbo, Sang-Mok Suh, John Hopkins, (Eds.), *Structural Adjustment in Newly Industrialised Countries, The Korean Experience*. Baltimore and London: University Press & Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1991). *Urban Policy and Economic Development: Agenda for the 1990s*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Bank (1989). *Ghana, Fiscal Decentralisation, World Bank, Western Africa Department, Country Operations Division*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank.
- World Resources Institute (2000). *Facts and Figures, Environmental Data Tables*, March 2000.
- Wunsch, J.S. (2001). Decentralisation, Local Governance and 'Recentralisation' in Africa. *Public Administration and Development*, 21, 277-288.
- Wunsch, J.S. (1998). Decentralisation, Local Governance and the Democratic Transition in Southern Africa: A Comparative Analysis. *African Studies Quarterly*, (2), 1.
- Wunsch, J.S., Oluwu, D. (1996). Regime Transformation From Below: Decentralisation, Local Governance, And Democratic Reform in Nigeria. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 31 (4), 66-82.
- Wunsch, J.S. (1991). Institutional Analysis and Decentralisation: Developing an Analytical Framework for Effective.
- Third World Administrative Reform. *Public Administration and Development*, 11, 431-452.

- Wunsch, J.S. (1991). Sustaining Third World Infrastructure Investments: Decentralisation and Alternatives Strategies. *Public Administration and Development*, 11, 5-23.
- Wunch, J.S., Oluwu, D. (1990). *The Failure of the Centralised State: Institutions and Self-governance in Africa*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Yankson, P.W.K., Gough, K.V. (2000). The Environmental Impact of Rapid Urbanisation in Peri-Urban Area of Accra, Ghana. *Danish Journal of Geography*, (forthcoming).
- Yaw Korkor, J. (1991). *Local Fiscal Capacity for Development, A Comparative Analysis of Ghana and Liberia*. SPRING Research Series No. 1, Dortmund: University of Dortmund, SPRING Centre, Faculty of Spatial Planning.
- Young, R.A. (1991). *Privatisation in Africa*.
- Yuusuf, M., Duifhuizen, R.V. (1996). *Northern Protectionism: Propping Up a Bankrupt Farming System*. Case Study: Trade Liberalisation: Will Africa Lose Out Again? www.consumersinternational.org/campaigns/safefood, Consumers International, Senegal.
- Zimmerman, H. (1990). Fiscal Federalism and Regional Growth. In Robert J. Bennett, (Ed.), *Decentralisation, Local Governments And Markets: Towards a Post-War Agenda?*.
- Zsamboki, K., Bell, M. (1996). *Local Self-Government in Central and Easter Europe: Decentralisation or Deconcentration?*

