Rain falls on all of us (but some manage to get more wet than others) : political context and electoral participation

van Egmond, M.H.

Citation for published version (APA):
van Egmond, M. H. (2003). Rain falls on all of us (but some manage to get more wet than others) : political context and electoral participation.
list of figures

Figure 1-1  Turnout Rates - Sweden, the Netherlands and Great Britain, Parliamentary Elections 1970-2000  3
Figure 1-2  Turnout - Sweden, the Netherlands and Great Britain Compared, Parliamentary Elections between 1970 and 2000.  5
Figure 2-1  The Netherlands - Predicted Turnout Levels, Deviation from Actual Turnout  28
Figure 3-1  Electoral Participation and Turnout Explained by Individual Characteristics  32
Figure 3-2  Turnout Explained by Contextual Characteristics  33
Figure 3-3  Electoral Participation and Turnout Explained by Individual and Contextual Characteristics  34
Figure 3-4  Electoral Participation and Turnout Explained by Individual and Contextual Characteristics, Allowing for Individual Variation in Contextual Influence  36
Figure 4-1  Effects of a Close Election Race  51
Figure 4-2  Closeness and Turnout - Hypothesized Relationship  54
Figure 4-3  USA - Presidential Elections  58
Figure 4-4  USA - Turnout per State in 2000 Presidential Elections Compared to 1996 Turnout, Battleground versus Non-Battleground States  59
Figure 4-5  Great Britain - Two Largest Parties  60
Figure 4-6  The Netherlands - Two Largest Parties  61
Figure 4-7  The Netherlands - Parties and Coalitions  62
Figure 4-8  Ireland - Fianna Fáil vs. 50%  63
Figure 4-9  Sweden - Two Blocs  65
Figure 4-10  Norway - Two Blocs  65
Figure 4-11  Germany - Two Largest Parties  66
Figure 4-12  Germany - Coalition vs. 50%  67
Figure 4-13  Closeness and Turnout - Between-Countries Comparison  69
Figure 4-14  Closeness and Turnout - Deviation from Average Country Turnout  71
Figure 5-1: Great Britain - Predicted Chance to Vote for Different Categories of Voters, and Deviation from Chance Predicted for Base Category Voters

Figure 5-2: Great Britain - Predicted Chance to Vote for Different Categories of Voters with High Involvement, and Deviation from Chance Predicted for Base Category Voters with High Involvement

Figure 5-3: Great Britain - Predicted Chance to Vote for Different Categories of Voters with Low Involvement, and Deviation from Chance Predicted for Base Category Voters with Low Involvement

Figure 5-4: Great Britain - Predicted Turnout Levels, Deviation from Actual Turnout

Figure 6-1: Sweden - Predicted Chance to Vote for Different Categories of Voters, and Deviation from Chance Predicted for Base Category Voters

Figure 6-2: Sweden - Predicted Chance to Vote for Different Categories of Voters with High Involvement, and Deviation from Chance Predicted for Base Category Voters with High Involvement

Figure 6-3: Sweden - Predicted Chance to Vote for Different Categories of Voters with Low Involvement, and Deviation from Chance Predicted for Base Category Voters with Low Involvement

Figure 6-4: Sweden - Predicted Turnout Levels, Deviation from Actual Turnout