



UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

Que(e)rying political practices in Europe: Tensions in the struggle for sexual minority rights

Beger, N.J.

Publication date
2001

[Link to publication](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Beger, N. J. (2001). *Que(e)rying political practices in Europe: Tensions in the struggle for sexual minority rights*.

General rights

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

Disclaimer/Complaints regulations

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.

Works Cited

- Abelove, Henry, Barale, Michèle A., Halperin, David. (eds.). (1993). *The Lesbian and Gay Studies Reader*. New York and London: Routledge
- Abelove, Henry. (1995). "The Queering of Lesbian-Gay History. An Examination of the Emergence of Gay Identity, Community, and Culture in Modern English Literature Since the 1960s." *Radical History Review* 62:44-57
- Adam, Barry D, Duyvendak, Jan Willem, Krouwel, André. (eds.). (1999). *The Global Emergence of Gay and Lesbian Politics. National Imprints of a Worldwide Movement*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press
- Adams, Hazard, Searle, Leroy. (eds.). (1986). *Critical Theory Since 1965*. Tallahassee: University Presses of Florida
- Altman, Dennis. (1997). "Global Gaze/Global Gays". *A Journal of Gay and Lesbian Studies*. 3(4):417-436
- Amnesty International. (1997). *Breaking the Silence. Human Rights Violations Based on Sexual Orientation*. London: Ennisfield Print
- Amnesty International. (1998). *Indonesia: An Agenda for Human Rights Reform*. London: International Secretariat
- Annets, Jason, Thompson, Bill. (1992). "Dangerous Activism?" In Plummer, Ken (ed.), 227-236
- Armstrong, Nicola. (1992). "Handling the Hydra: Feminist Analyses of the State". In DuPlessis (ed.)
- Bakhtin, Mikhail M. (1986). "Discourse in the Novel". In Adams & Searle. (eds.), 664-678
- Bal, Mieke, Boer, Inge E. (1994). *The Point of Theory. Practices of Cultural Analysis*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press
- Bal, Mieke, Crewe, Jonathan, Spitzer, Leo. (1999). *Acts of Memory: Cultural Recall in the Present*. Hanover: The University Press of New England
- Bal, Mieke. (1991). *On Story-Telling. Essays in Narratology*. Sonoma, California: Polebridge Press
- Bal, Mieke. (1996). "Reading Art?" In Pollock (ed.), 25-41
- Bal, Mieke. (2001). "Introduction: Travelling Concepts and Cultural Analysis". In Goggin & Neef (eds.), 7-26
- Barett, Michel, Philips, Ann (eds.) (1992) *Destabilizing Theory. Contemporary Feminist Debates*. Cambridge: Polity Press
- Barthes, Roland. (1986). *The Rustle of Language*. New York: Hill and Wang
- Baumann, Zygmunt. (1996). "Morality in the Age of Contingency." In Lash et. al. (eds.)
- Bech, Henning. (1997). *When Men Meet. Homosexuality and Modernity*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Becquer, Marcos, Gatti, Jose. (1991). "Elements of Vogue". *Third Text* 16/17:65-81
- Beemyn, Brett, Eliason, Mickey. (eds.). (1996). *Queer Studies: A Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Anthology*. New York, London: New York University Press
- Beger, Nico J. (1996) "Culture Shaping Gender Relations: Polish-Jewish Women in the Nineteenth Century". *History Now 'Te Pae Tawhito O Te Wa'* 2(1):24-30

- Beger, Nico J. (1997). *Present Theories, Past Realities. Feminist Historiography meets 'Poststructuralisms'*. Frankfurt(O.): Viademica
- Beger, Nico J. (1999). "Gay and Lesbian Rights are Human Rights! Que(e)rying a Political Practice in Europe". Amsterdam School of Cultural Analysis *Privacies. Yearbook 1999*, Amsterdam: ASCA Press, 159-168
- Beger, Nico J. (2000a). "Queer Readings of Europe: Gender Identity, Sexual Orientation and the (im)potency of rights politics at the European Court of Justice". *Social & Legal Studies* 9(2):251-272
- Beger, Nico J. (2000b). "Wider lokale Scheuklappen". In Questio (Beger, Engel, Genschel, Hark, Schäfer) (eds.), 63-66
- Beger, Nico J. (2001). "Mind the Gap: Hybridity and the Antagonistic Relations of Queer Theory and Gay/Lesbian Political Practice". In Neef & Gogggin (eds.), 145-158
- Beger, Nico J., Baer, Susanne, de Silva, Angela. (2000). "Recht und Rechte: Zwischen legaler Anerkennung/Anti-diskriminierungsgesetzen und kultureller 'Revolution'. Ein Podiumsgespräch". In Questio (Beger, Engel, Genschel, Hark, Schäfer) (eds.), 182-208
- Bell, David, Valentine, Gill. (eds.). (1995). *Mapping Desire. Geographies of Sexualities*. London, New York: Routledge
- Bell, David. (1995). "Perverse Dynamics, Sexual Citizenship and the Transformation of Intimacy". In Bell & Valentine. (eds.), 304-317
- Bell, Mark, Waddington, Lisa. (1996). "The 1996 Intergovernmental Conference and the Prospects of a Non-Discrimination Treaty Article". *Industrial Law Journal* 25(4): 320-336
- Bell, Mark. (1999). "Shifting Conceptions of Sexual Discrimination at the Court of Justice: from P v S to Grant v SWT". *European Law Journal*. 5(1):63-81
- Bell, Mark. (2001). "Sexual Orientation Discrimination in Employment: An Evolving Role for the European Union". Draft provided by the author, forthcoming in Wintemute & Andenaes (eds.)
- Bellamy, Richard, Castiglione, Dario. (1999). "'A Republic, if you can keep it': The Democratic Constitution of the Europe Union". Paper given at the UACES workshop "Rights, Identities and Communities of the European Union Leeds University, GB, 30th April 1999 (script provided by author)
- Bellamy, Richard, Warleigh. (2001). *Citizenship and Governance in the European Union*. forthcoming
- Berlant, Lauren, Freeman, Elizabeth. (1992). "Queer Nationality". *Boundary* 2:150-180
- Berlant, Lauren, Warner, Michael. (1995). "What does Queer Theory teach us about X?". *PMLA: Publications of the Modern Languages Association of America* 110(3):343-349
- Berube, Allan, Escoffier, Jeffrey. (1991). "Queer/Nation". *Out/Look* 11 winter 1991
- Bhaba, Homi. (1984). "Of Mimicry and Man: The Ambivalence of Colonial Discourse". *October* 28:125-133
- Binnie, Jon. (1995). "Trading Places: Consumption, Sexuality, and the Production of Queer Space". In Bell & Valentine. (eds.), 182-199
- Binnie, Jon. (1997). "Invisible Europeans: Sexual Citizenship in the New Europe". *Environment and Planning A*(29): 237-248

- Bischoff, Hans Helmut. (1994). *Europarecht für Anfänger*. München: C.H. Beck
- Blasius, Mark. (1998). "Contemporary Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer Theories, and their Politics". *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 8(4):642-674
- Boswell, John. (1990). "Sexual and Ethical Categories in Premodern Europe". In McWhirter et. al., 15-28
- Bottomley, A. (1996). *Feminist Perspectives on the Foundational Subjects of Law*. London: Cavendish
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. (1994). "Human rights: The Common Language of Humanity. Opening Statement of the United Nations Secretary General." In *World Conference on Human Rights*. New York: United Nations Department of Public Information: 5-29
- Bower, Lisa. (1997). "Queer Problems/Straight Solutions: The Limits of a Politics of 'Official Recognition'". In Phelan (ed.), 267-291
- Bredbeck, Gregory W. (1993). "The Postmodernist and the Homosexual". In Readings & Schaber (eds.), 254-260
- Bristow, Joseph. (1997). *Sexuality*. London/New York: Routledge
- Brook, Heather. (1998). "How to do Things with Sex". Paper given at the conference "Gender, Sexuality, and Law", Keele, Great Britain, June 1998 (script provided by the author)
- Brown, Wendy. (1995). *States of Injury. Power and Freedom in Late Modernity*. Princeton: Princeton Paperbacks
- Bruner, Jerome. (1990). *Acts of Meaning*. Cambridge/Mass: Harvard University Press
- Bryson, Norman. (1994). "Art in Context". In Bal & Boer (eds.), 66-78
- Bubeck, Ilona. (2000). *Unser Stück vom Kuchen? Zehn Positionen gegen die Homoebie*. Berlin: Quer-Verlag
- Bullough, Vern. (1990). "The Kinsey Scale in Historical Perspective". In McWhirter et. al. (eds.), 3-14
- Bunch, Charlotte, Fried, Susan. (1996). "Beijing '95: Moving Women's Rights from Margin to Center". *Signs* 22(1): 222-226
- Bunch, Charlotte. (1995). "Transforming Human Rights from a Feminist Perspective". In Peters & Wolpers (eds.)
- Butler, Judith, Scott, Joan. (eds.). (1992). *Feminists Theorize the Political*. New York: Routledge
- Butler, Judith. (1990). *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. New York: Routledge
- Butler, Judith. (1992). "Contingent Foundation: Feminism and the Question of 'Postmodernism'". In Butler & Scott. (1992), 3-21
- Butler, Judith. (1993). *Bodies that Matter*. New York: Routledge
- Butler, Judith. (1994). "Against Proper Objects". *Differences* 6(2-3):1-26
- Butler, Judith. (1997a). *Excitable Speech. A Politics of the Performative*. London, New York: Routledge
- Butler, Judith. (1997b). *The Psychic Power. Essays in Subjection*. Stanford: Stanford University Press
- Callari, Antonio, Cullenberg, Stephen, Beweiner, Carole. (eds.). (1994). *Marxism in the Postmodern Age*. New York: Guilford

- Case, Mary Ann C. (1995). "Disaggregating Gender from Sex and Sexual Orientation: The Effeminate Man in the Law and Feminist Jurisprudence". *The Yale Law Journal* 105(1):1-100
- Cohen, Cathy J. (1997). "Punks, Bulldagger, and Welfare Queens: The Radical Potential of Queer Politics?". *A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies*. 3(4):437-466
- Cooper, Davina. (1993). "The Citizen's Charter and Radical Democracy: Empowerment and Exclusion within Citizenship Discourse". *Social and Legal Studies* 2(2): 149-171
- Cover, Robert. (1986). "Violence and the Word". *The Yale Law Journal* 95:1595 1986:1601-1629
- Culler, Jonathan. (ed.) (1988). *Framing the Sign. Criticism and Its Institutions*. Norman, London: University of Oklahoma Press
- Currah, Paisley. (1997a). "Defending Genders: Sex and Gender Non-Conformity in the Civil Rights Strategies of Sexual Minorities". *Hastings Law Journal* 48(6):1363-1385
- Currah, Paisley. (1997b). "Politics, Practices, Publics: Identity and Queer Rights". In Phelan, Shane. (ed.), 231-266
- D'Emilio, John. (1983). (1998 2nd edition). *Sexual Politics. Sexual Communities. The Making of a Homosexual Minority in the United States, 1940 - 1970*. Chicago/London: University of Chicago Press
- Darnovsky, Marcy, Epstein, Barbara, Flacks, Richard. (ed.). (1995). *Cultural Politics and Social Movements. Introduction*: vii - xxiii, Philadelphia: Temple University Press
- Davies, Bronwyn, Harré, Rom. (1990). "Positioning: The Discursive Production of Selves". *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 20(1):43-63
- Davies, Bronwyn. (1990a). "Agency as a form of discursive practice: A Classroom Scene Observed". *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 11(3):341-361
- Davies, Bronwyn. (1990b). "The Problem of Desire". *Social Problems* 37(4):501-516
- Davies, Bronwyn. (1991). "The Concept of Agency: A feminist Poststructuralist Analysis". *Social Analysis* 30:42-53
- Davies, Bronwyn. (1997). "The subject of Post-Structuralism: A Reply to Alison Jones". *Gender and Education* 9(3):271-283
- Delanty, George. (1995). *Inventing Europe: Idea, Identity, Reality*. London: Macmillan
- Derbyshire, Philip. (1994). "A Measure of Queer. Queer-Theory and Homosexual Identities in Britain". *Critical Quarterly* 36(1):39-45
- Derrida, Jacques. (1982). *The Truth in Painting*. Translated by Geoff Bennington. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press
- Dietz, Mary. (1992). "Context is All: Feminism and Theories of Citizenship". In Mouffe (ed.), 63-88
- Donnelly, Jack. (1984). "Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights". *Human Rights Quarterly* 6:410-419
- Dowell, L., Pringle, R. (eds.). (1992). *Defining Women: Social Institutions and Gender Divisions*. Cambridge: Polity Press
- Duggan, Lisa, Hunter, Nan D. (1995). *Sex Wars. Sexual Dissent and Political Culture*. London, New York: Routledge
- Duggan, Lisa. (1992). "Making it perfectly Queer". *Socialist Review* 22(1):11-31

- Duggan, Lisa. (2000). "The Incredible Shrinking Public". In Questio (Beger, Hark, Engel, Genschel, Schäfer) (eds.), 87-95
- DuPlessis, Rosemary. (1992). "Stating the Contradictions. The Case of Women's Employment". In DuPlessis (ed.), 209-223
- DuPlessis, Rosemary. (ed.) (1992) *Feminist Voices. Women's Studies Texts for Aotearoa/New Zealand*. Auckland: Oxford University Press
- Düttmann, Alexander Garcia. (1997). *Zwischen den Kulturen. Spannungen im Kampf um Anerkennung*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp
- Düttmann, Alexander Garcia. (2000). *Between Cultures. Tensions in the Struggle for Recognition*. Translated by Kenneth B. Woodgate. London, New York: Verso
- Duyvendak, Jan Willem. (1996). "The Depoliticization of the Dutch Gay Identity, or Why Dutch Gays Aren't Queer". In Seidman (ed.), 421-438
- Dynes, Wayne R. (1992). *Homosexuality: Discrimination, Criminology, and the Law*. New York, London: Garland
- Eco, Umberto. (1976). *A Theory of Semiotics*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Einhorn, Barbara, Gregory, Jeanne. (1998). "Introduction: The Idea of Europe". Special Issue of *The European Journal of Women's Studies* 5:293-296
- Eppstein, Steven. (1999). "Gay and Lesbian Movements in the United States: Dilemmas of Identity, Diversity, and Political Strategy". In Adam, Duyvendak & Krouwel (eds.), 30-90
- Evans, David T. (1993). *Sexual Citizenship. The material construction of sexualities*. London, New York: Routledge
- Evans, David T. (2000). "Between 'Moral' State and 'Amoral' Market: The Material Dimensions and Political Dilemmas of Homosexual Citizenship in Late Modernity". In Questio (Beger, Engel, Genschel, Hark, Schäfer). (ed.), 67-82 (quoted from English original)
- Evans, Tony. (1998). "Introduction: Power, Hegemony and the Universalization of Human Rights". Evans (ed.) (1998). *Human Rights Fifty Years On*. New York: Routledge
- Eyerman, Ron, Jamison, Andrew. (1991). *Social Movements: A Cognitive Approach*. State College, Penn: Pennsylvania State University Press
- Fabian, Johannes. (1991). *Time and the Work of Anthropology. Critical Essays, 1971-1991*. Chur: Harwood Academic Publishers
- Fabian, Johannes. (1999). "Remembering the Other: Knowledge and Recognition in the Exploration of Central Africa". *Critical Inquiry* 26(1):49-69
- Fields, A. Belden, Narr, Wolf-Dieter. (1992). "Human Rights as a Holistic Concept". *Human Rights Quarterly* 14:1-20
- Fillieule, Olivier, Duyvendak, Jan Willem. (1999). "Gay and Lesbian Activism in France: Between Integration and Community-Oriented Movements". In Adam, Duyvendak & Krouwel (eds.), 184-213
- Flick, Uwe. (1998). *Qualitative Forschung. Theorie, Methoden, Anwendung in Psychologie und Sozialwissenschaften*. Reinbek: Rowohlt
- Flynn, Leo. (1996). "The Internal Market and the European Union: Some Feminists Notes". In Bottomley (ed.)

- Flynn, Leo. (1997). "Cherishing all her Children Equally": the Law and Politics of Irish Lesbian and Gay Citizenship". *Social and Legal Studies* 6(4):493-512
- Flynn, Leo. (1999). "The Implications of Article 13 EC—after Amsterdam, will some forms of discrimination be more equal than others?". *Common Market Law Review* 36:1127
- Foucault, Michel. (1972). *The Archeology of Knowledge*. London: Tavistock
- Foucault, Michel. (1977). *Language, Countermemory, Practice. Selected Essays and Interviews*. Edited by Donald F. Bouchard. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press
- Foucault, Michel. (1979). *Discipline and Punishment*. New York: Penguin
- Foucault, Michel. (1980). *The History of Sexuality vol. I: An Introduction*. Robert Hurley (transl.). New York: Vintage
- Franke, Katherine. (1995). "The Central Mistake of Sex Discrimination Law: The Disaggregation of Sex from Gender". *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*. 144(1):1-99
- Fraser, Nancy. (1990). "Rethinking the Public Space: A contribution to the Critique of Actually Existing Democracy". *Social Texts* 25/26: 56-80
- Fraser, Nancy. (1997). *Justice Interruptus*. New York: Routledge
- Gamson, Joshua. (1996). "Must Identity Movements Self-Destruct? A Queer Dilemma". In Seidman (ed.), 395-420
- Garkawe, Sam. (1997). "International Human Rights and the Law Regarding Sexual Orientation: Two Book Reviews and More". *Australian Gay and Lesbian Law Journal* 7:69-92
- Genschel, Corinna. (1996). "Fear of a Queer Planet: Dimensionen lesbisch-schwuler Gesellschaftskritik". *Das Argument* 216: 525-538
- Genschel, Corinna. (1997). "Umkämpfte sexualpolitische Räume: Queer als Symptom". In Hark & Etgeton (eds.), 77-98
- Giddens, Anthony. (1992). *The Transformation of Intimacy. Sexuality, Love and Eroticism in Modern Societies*. Cambridge: Polity Press
- Gluck, Sherna, Patai, Daphne. (1991). *Women's Words. The Feminist Practice of Oral History*. New York, London: Routledge
- Gluckman, Amy, Reed, Betsy. (eds.). (1997). *Homo Economics. Capitalism, Community, and Lesbian and Gay Life*. New York, London: Routledge
- Goggin, Joyce, Neef, Sonja. (2001). *Travelling Concepts. Text, Subjectivity, and Hybridity*. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam Press
- Goldberg-Hiller, Jonathan. (1998). "Entitled to be Hostile: Narrating the Political Economy of Civil Rights". *Social & Legal Studies* 7(4): 517-538
- Goldberg-Hiller, Jonathan. (2000). "Making a Mockery of Marriage". In Herman & Stychin (eds.) (paper provided by author)
- Goldman, Ruth. (1996). "Who is that Queer Queer? Exploring Norms around Sexuality, Race, and Class in Queer Theory". In Beemyn & Eliason (eds.), 169-182
- Guess, Carol. (1995). "Que(e)rying Lesbian Identity". *Journal of the Midwest Modern Language Association* 28(1):19-37
- Habermas, Jürgen. (1992). "Citizenship and National Identity. Some Reflections on the Future of Europe". *Praxis International* 12(1):1-19

- Habermas, Jürgen. (1999). *Die Einbeziehung des Anderen. Studien zur Politischen Theorie*. Frankfurt/Main: Suhrkamp
- Hagland, Paul Eenam Park. (1997). "International Theory and LGBT Politics: Testing the Limits of a Human Rights-Based Strategy". *A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 3(4):357-384
- Halley, Janet. E. (1993). "The Construction of Heterosexuality." In Warner (ed.), 82-104
- Halperin, David. (1995). *Saint Foucault. Towards a Gay Hagiography*. New York: Oxford University Press
- Halverson, Rune. (1998). "The Ambiguity of Lesbian and Gay Marriages: Change and Continuity in the Symbolic Order." *Journal of Homosexuality* 35(3-4):207-231
- Hark, Sabine, Etgeton, Stefan. (eds.). (1997). *Freundschaft unter Vorbehalt. Chancen und Grenzen lesbisch-schwuler Bündnisse*. Berlin: Queerverlag
- Hark, Sabine. (1996). *Deviante Subjekte. Die paradoxe Politik der Identität*. Opladen: Leske und Budrich
- Hark, Sabine. (1998). "Acting Without a Hand Rail—Paradoxes of Civil Rights' Policies". Keynote lecture held at the conference "Queering Democracy: Gender, Sexuality, and Citizenship", Berlin 9.10. - 11.10.1998, (script provided by the author)
- Heinze, Eric. (1995). *Sexual Orientation and Human Rights*. Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff
- Hekma, Gert, Oosterhuis, Harry, Steakley, James. (1995). "Leftist Sexual Politics and Homosexuality—A Historical Overview". *Journal of Homosexuality* 29(2-3):1-40
- Hennessy, Rosemary. (1994). "Incorporating Queer Theory on the Left". In Callari et al.(eds.), 266-275
- Hennessy, Rosemary. (1995). "Queer Visibility in Commodity Culture". *Cultural Critique* 94/95:31-76
- Herman, Didi, Stychin, Carl. (eds.). (2000). *Sexuality in the Legal Arena* London: Athlone Press
- Herman, Didi. (1994). *Rights of Passage: Struggles for Lesbian and Gay Legal Equality*. Toronto, London: University of Toronto Press
- Herman, Didi. (1997). *The Antigay Agenda. Orthodox Vision and the Christian Right*. London: University of Chicago Press
- Hinzpeter, Werner. (2000). "Aktion Sandmännchen". In Bubeck (ed.), 11-18
- Hirschkop, Ken, Shepherd, David. (eds.). (1989). *Bakhtin and Cultural Theory*. Manchester/New York: Manchester University Press
- Hunter, Nan D. (1991). "Marriage, Law, and Gender: A Feminist Inquiry". In Duggan & Hunter (eds.), 107-122
- International Lesbian and Gay Association. (1998). *Third ILGA Human Rights Annual Report*. 1997/1998
- International Lesbian and Gay Human Rights Commission. (1995). *Unspoken Rules. Sexual Orientation and Women's Human Rights*. San Francisco: IGLHRC
- Jachtenfuchs, Markus, Diez, Thomas, Jung, Sabine. (1998). "Which Europe? Conflicting Models of a Legitimate European Political Order". *European Journal of International Relations* 4(4):409-445

- Jackson, P., Sullivan, G. (eds.). (1999). *Multicultural Queer: Australian Narratives*. New York: Haworth Press
- Jacobs, Francis, Corbett, Richard, Shackleton, Michael. (1992). *The European Parliament*. London: Longman
- Jagose, Annamarie. (1996). *Queer Theory: An Introduction*. New York, London: Routledge
- Kane, Daniel J. (1992). "Homosexuality and the European Convention on Human Rights: What Rights?". In Dynes (ed.), 447-486
- Kaplan, Morris. (1997a). *Sexual Justice: Democratic Citizenship and the Politics of Desire*. London: Routledge
- Kaplan, Morris. (1997b). "Intimacy and Equality: The Question of Lesbian and Gay Marriage". In Phelan (ed.)
- Keck, Margaret E., Sikkink, Kathryn. (1998). *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Ithaca, London: Cornell University Press
- Kimble, Jennifer. (1992). "A Comparative Analysis of Dudgeon v United Kingdom and Bowers v Hardwick". In Dynes (ed.), 200-211
- Klauda, Georg. (2000). "Vernunft und Libertinage". In Bubeck (ed.), 43-56
- Kofman, Eleonore. (1995). "Citizenship for Some but not for Others: Spaces of Citizenship in Contemporary Europe". *Political Geography* 14(2): 121-137
- Kramer, Thomas F. (1997). *Die politische Debatte um Gleichberechtigung von Schwulen und Lesben und die Rolle des Europäischen Parlaments*. Unpublished MA thesis, University of Cologne (script provided by the author)
- Kupp, Leila J, Taylor, Verta. (1999). "Forging Feminist Identity in an International Movement: A Collective Identity Approach to Twentieth-Century Feminism". *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 24(2):363-386
- Lash, Scott et. al. (1996). *Risk, Environment, Modernity: Towards a New Ecology*. London: Sage Publications
- Lauretis, Teresa de. (1991). "Queer Theory: Lesbian and Gay Sexualities. An Introduction". *Differences: Journal of Feminist Cultural Studies* 3(2):iv-xvii
- Lauretis, Teresa de. (1994). *The Practice of Love: Lesbian Sexuality and Perverse Desire*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press
- LaViolette, Nicole, Whitworth, Sandra. (1994). "No Safe Haven: Sexuality as a Universal Human Right and Gay and Lesbian Activism in International Politics". *Journal of International Studies* 23(3):563-688
- LaViolette, Nicole. (1997). "The Immutable Refugees: Sexual Orientation in Canada (A.G.) v Ward". *University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review* 55(1):1-41
- Lehr, Valerie. (1999). *Queer Family Values. Debunking the Myth of the Nuclear Family*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press
- Llamas, Ricardo, Vila, Fefa. (1999). "Passion for Life: A History of the Lesbian and Gay Movement in Spain". In Adam, Duyvendak & Krouwel (eds.), 214-241
- Long, Scott. (1999). "Gay and Lesbian Movements in Eastern Europe: Romania, Hungary, and the Czech Republic". In Adam, Duyvendak & Krouwel (eds.), 242-265
- Martin, Biddy. (1994). "Sexualities without Genders and Other Queer Utopias". *Diacritics* 24(2-3):104-121

- Marx, Karl. (1969/1843): "Zur Judenfrage". In: Marx und Engels Werke 1, S. 347-377, Dietz Verlag: Berlin
- McClure, Kirstie. (1992). "On the Subject of Rights: Pluralism, Plurality and Political Identity". In Mouffe (ed.), 108-127
- McNay, Lois. (1999). "Subject, Psyche and Agency: The work of Judith Butler". *Theory, Culture & Society*. 16(2):175-193
- McWhirter, David, Sanders, Stephanie, Machover Reinisch, June. (eds.) (1990). *Homosexuality/Heterosexuality. Concepts of Sexual Orientation*. New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Morgan, Wayne. (1995). "Queer Law: Identity, Culture, Diversity, Law". *Australian Gay and Lesbian Law Journal* 5:1-41
- Morgan, Wayne. (1996). "Still in the Closet: the Heterosexism of Equal Opportunity Law". *Critical InQueeries* 1(2):119-146
- Mouffe, Chantal (1992b). "Democratic Citizenship and the Political Community". In Mouffe (ed.), 225-239
- Mouffe, Chantal (1992a). "Preface. Democratic Politics Today". In Mouffe (ed.), 1-16
- Mouffe, Chantal. (ed.). (1992). *Dimensions of Radical Democracy. Pluralism, Citizenship, Community*. London, New York: Verso
- Namaste, Ki. (1996a). "The Politics of Inside/Out: Queer Theory, Poststructuralism, and a Sociological Approach to Sexuality". In Seidman (ed.), 194-212
- Namaste, Ki. (1996b). "Tragic Misreadings: Queer Theory's Erasure of Transgender Subjectivity". In Beemyn & Eliason (eds.), 183-203
- Namaste, Ki. (1998). "The Everyday Bisexual as Problematic: Research Methods beyond Monosexism". In Ristock & Taylor (eds.), 111-136
- Nicholson, Linda J. (1986). *Gender and History. The Limits of Social Theory in the Age of the Family*. New York: Columbia University Press
- Nicholson, Linda, Seidman, Steven. (eds.). (1995). *Social Postmodernism: Beyond Identity Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- O'Driscoll, Sally. (1996). "Outlaw Readings: Beyond Queer Theory". *Signs* 22(1):30-51
- Offord, Baden, Cantrell, Leon (1999). "Unfixed in a Fixated World". In Jackson & Sullivan (ed.), 207-222
- Offord, Baden. (1997). "Some Observations on Homosexual Rights and Sexual Identity in the Asia/Pacific". Unpublished paper delivered at the 13th World Congress of Sexology, Spain, July 1997 (script provided by the author)
- Offord, Baden. (1999a). *Interrogating the (Homo)sexual Activist and Human Rights in Indonesia, Singapore and Australia*. Unpublished PhD dissertation, Southern Cross University, Lismore, New South Wales, Australia
- Offord, Baden. (1999b). "The Burden of (Homo)sexual Identity in Singapore". *Social Semiotics* 9(3):301-316
- Ohms, Constanze. (2000). "Die Sehnsucht nach Normalität". In Bubeck (ed.), 23-42
- Parker, Andrew, Russo, Mary, Summer, Doris, Yaeger, Patricia. (eds.). (1992). *Nationalisms and Sexualities*. New York, London: Routledge
- Pateman, Carole. (1988). *The Sexual Contract*. Stanford: Stanford University Press

- Patton, Cindy. (1993). "Tremble, Hetero Swine!". In Warner (ed.), 143-177
- Patton, Cindy. (1995). "Refiguring the Social Space". In Nicholson & Seidman (eds.)
- Pechy, Graham. (1989). "On the Borders of Bakhtin: Dialogisation, Decolonisation". In Hirschkop & Shepherd. (eds.)
- Penn, Donna. (1995). "Queer-Theorizing Politics and History. Political, Theoretical and Contextual Applications of 20th-Century Gay-Lesbian Culture, an Analytical Organization of So-Called Queer Theory". *Radical History Review* 62:24-42
- Peters, J., Wolpers, A. (1995). *Women's Rights, Human Rights: International Feminist Perspectives*. London, New York: Routledge
- Peterson, Spike V., Parisi, Laura. (1998). "Are Women Human? It's not an academic question". In Evans (ed.), 132-160
- Phelan, Shane. (1994). *Getting Specific. Postmodern Lesbian Politics*. London, Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press
- Phelan, Shane. (1995). "A Space for Justice. Lesbians and Democratic Politics". In Nicholson & Seidman (eds.), 332-356
- Phelan, Shane. (2000). "Kinship and Citizenship: New Inclusions, New Margins". In Questio (Beger, Genschel, Hark, Engel Schäfer eds.), 130-142 (quoted from English original)
- Phelan, Shane. (ed.). (1997). *Playing with Fire: Queer Politics, Queer Theories*. London: Routledge
- Plummer, Ken. (1995). *Telling Sexual Stories*. London: Routledge
- Plummer, Ken. (ed.). (1992). *Modern Homosexualities. Fragments of Lesbian and Gay Experience*. London, New York: Routledge
- Pollock, Griselda. (ed.). (1996). *Generations and Geographies in the Visual Arts*. London: Routledge
- Poovey, Mary. (1988). "Feminism and Deconstruction". *Feminist Studies* 14(1):51-65
- Poovey, Mary. (1992). "The Abortion Question and the Death of Man". In Butler & Scott. (ed.), 239-256
- Pringle, Rosemary, Watson, Sophie. (1992). "Women's Interest and the Poststructuralist State". In Barrett & Philips (eds.)
- Quan, Andy. (1994). *The International Lesbian and Gay Movement: ILGA, NAMBLA and the Imagined Future*. Unpublished MA thesis, Department of Political Science, York University, Canada (script provided by the author)
- Questio (Nico J. Beger, Antke Engel, Corinna Genschel, Sabine Hark, Eva Schäfer). (eds.). (2000). "Sexuelle Politiken. Politische Rechte und gesellschaftliche Teilhabe", 9-27. In *Queering Demokratie. Sexuelle Politiken*. Berlin: Querverlag
- Rahman, Momin, Jackson, Stevi. (1997). "Liberty, Equality and Sexuality: Essentialism and the Discourse of Rights". *Journal of Gender Studies* 6(2):117-129
- Readings, Bill, Schaber, Bennet. (eds.) (1993). *Postmodernism Across the Ages*. Syracuse, New York: Syracuse University Press
- Reimann, Renate. (1997). "Does Biology Matter? Lesbian Couples' Transition to Parenthood and their Division of Labour". *Qualitative Sociology* 20(2):153-185
- Richards, David A.J. (1988). "Human Rights, Public Health and the Idea of Moral Plague". *Social Research* 55(3):491-528

- Ristock, Janice L, Taylor, Catherine G. (eds.). (1998) *Inside the Academy and Out*. Toronto/Buffalo/London: University of Toronto Press
- Salecl, Renata. (1993). "The Gender of Rights". *Zeitschrift für philosophischen Ost-West-Dialog*, 3:447-467
- Sanders, Douglas. (1993). "Getting Lesbian and Gay Rights on the International Human Rights Agenda". Unpublished paper for the Vienna World Conference on Human Rights 1993 (script provided by the author)
- Sarup, Madan. (1996). *Identity, Culture and the Postmodern World*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press
- Savoy, Eric. (1994). "You Can't Go Homo Again: Queer Theory and the Foreclosing of Gay Studies". *English Studies in Canada* 20(2):129-144
- Schuyf, Judith, Krouwel, André. (1999). "The Dutch Lesbian and Gay Movement: The Politics of Accommodation". In Adam, Duyvendak & Krouwel (eds.), 158-183
- Scott, Joan W. (1988). *Gender and the Politics of History*. New York: Columbia University Press
- Scott, Joan W. (1990). "Review of 'Heroes of Their Own Lives: The Politics and History of Family Violence' by Linda Gordon". *Signs* 15(4):848-852
- Scott, Joan W. (1991). "The Evidence of Experience". *Critical Inquiry* 17(4):773-793
- Scott, Joan W. (1997). "Nach der Geschichte". *Werkstatt Geschichte* 17:5-23, (quoted from English original "After History" provided by the author)
- Sedgwick, Eve K. (1990). *Epistemology of the Closet*. Berkeley: University of California Press
- Sedgwick, Eve K. (1993). *Tendencies*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press
- Seidman, Steven. (1993). "Identity and Politics in a 'Postmodern' Gay Culture: Some Historical and Conceptual Notes". In Warner (ed.), 105-142
- Seidman, Steven. (1995). "Deconstructing queer theory or the under-theorization of the social and the ethical". In Nicholson & Seidman. (eds.), 116-141
- Seidman, Steven. (ed.). (1996). "Introduction". In *Queer Theory/Sociology*. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell, 1-30
- Shaw, Jo. (1998). "The Interpretation of European Union Citizenship". *Modern Law Review*, 61(3):293-317
- Shaw, Jo. (1999). "Postnational Constitutionalism in the European Union". *Journal of European Public Policy*. 6(3)
- Silverman, Kaja. (1996). *The Threshold of the Visible World*. New York: Routledge
- Sinfield, Alan. (1998). *Gay and After*. London: Serpent's Tail
- Skidmore, Paul. (1997). "Can Transsexuals Suffer Sex Discrimination?". *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law* 19(1):105-114
- Skidmore, Paul. (1999). "Dress to Impress: Employer Regulation of Gay and Lesbian Appearance". *Social & Legal Studies* 8(4):509
- Smith, Anna-Marie. (2000). "Resisting the De-Politicizing Effects of Liberal Democratic Pluralism: Taking Lesbian and Gay Rights Beyond the Single-Issue Politics Model". In Questio (Beger, Hark, Engel, Genschel, Schäfer) (eds.), 45-62 (quoted from English original)
- Smith, Dorothy E. (1987). *The Everyday World as Problematic: A Feminist Sociology*. Boston: Northeastern University Press

- Stanley, Liz. (1990). "A Referral was made: Behind the Scenes During the Creation of a Social Services Department 'Elderly' Statistic". In *Feminist Praxis: Research, Theory, and Epistemology in Feminist Sociology*. London: Routledge
- Stanton, Donna C. (ed.). (1992). *Discourses of Sexuality. From Aristotle to AIDS*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press
- Stedefeldt, Eike. (2000). "Triumph der Dummheit". In Bubeck (ed.), 63-80
- Stein, Arlene. (2000). "Citizenship or Transgression? Dilemmas of the U.S. Movement for Lesbian/Gay Rights". In Questio (Beger, Hark, Engel, Genschel, Schäfer) (eds.), 143-156 (quoted from English original)
- Strobl, Rainer, Böttger, Andreas (eds.). (1996). *Wahre Geschichten? Zu Theorie und Praxis qualitativer Interviews*. Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft
- Stümke, Hans-Georg. (1989). *Homosexuelle in Deutschland. Eine politische Geschichte*. München: C.H. Beck
- Stychin, Carl. (1995). *Law's Desire: Sexuality and the Limits of Justice*. New York, London: Routledge
- Stychin, Carl. (1998). *A Nation by Rights*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press
- Stychin, Carl. (2000). "Grant-ing Rights: the Politics of Rights, Sexuality and European Union". *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly* 51(2):281-302
- Stychin, Carl. (2001). "Disintegrating Sexuality: Citizenship and the European Union". forthcoming In Bellamy & Warleigh (eds.) (script provided by the author)
- Sullivan, Maureen. (1996). "Rozzie and Harriet? Gender and Family Patterns of Lesbian Coparents". *Gender & Society* 10(6):747-767
- Tasker, Fiona, Golombok, Susan. (1998) "The role of Co-Mothers in Planned Lesbian-Led Families". *Journal of Lesbian Studies* 2(4):49-68
- Tassin, Etienne. (1992). "Europe: A Political Community?". In Mouffe (ed.), 169-192
- Tully, James. (1999). "Justice and Stability in Multicultural Societies. Freedom and Disclosure in Multicultural Societies". Paper given at the UACES workshop "Rights, Identities and Communities of the European Union Leeds University, GB, 30. April 1999 (script provided by the author)
- Turner, Bryan. (1992a). "Outline of a Theory of Citizenship". In Mouffe (ed.) (1992), 33-62
- Turner, Bryan. (1992b). "Contemporary Problems in the Theory of Citizenship". In Turner. (ed.) *Citizenship and Social Theory*. London, Newbury: Sage Publications
- Vaid, Urvashi. (1995). *Virtual equality: the mainstreaming of gay and lesbian liberation*. New York: Anchor
- Van Alphen, Ernst. (1995). "Introduction. The Gender of Homosexuality." *Thamyris* 2(1):3-10
- Van Alphen, Ernst. (1999). "Symptoms of Discursivity: Experience, Memory, Trauma." In Bal et. al. (eds.), 27-38
- Van Eemeren, Frans, Grootendorst, Rob, Jackson, Sally, Jacobs, Scott. (1993). *Reconstructing Argumentative Discourse*. Tuscaloosa, Alabama: University of Alabama Press
- Vicinus, Martha. (1993). "'They Wonder to Which Sex I Belong': The Historical Roots of Modern Lesbian Identity". In Abelove et al. (eds.), 432-452

- Vicinus, Martha. (1994). "Lesbian History—All Theory and No Facts or All Facts and No Theory". *Radical History Review* 60:57-75
- Waddington, Lisa. (1999). "Testing the Limits of the EC Treaty Article on Non-Discrimination". *Industrial Law Journal* 28:133
- Walkowitz, Judith, Jehlen, Myra, Chevigny, Bell. (1989). "Patrolling the Borders: Feminist Historiography and the New Historicism". *Radical History Review* 43:23-43
- Walters, Suzanna Danuta. (1996). "From here to Queer: Radical Feminism, Postmodernism, and the Lesbian Menace. Or, why can't a woman be more like a fag?". *Signs* 21(4): 830-867
- Warner, Michael. (1992). "From Queer to Eternity: An Army of Theorists cannot fail". *The Village Voice Literary Supplement* 106 June 1992: 18-19
- Warner, Micheal, Berlant, Lauren. (1995). "What Does Queer Theory Teach Us About X?". *PMMLA: Publications of the Modern Language Association of America*. 110(3):343-349
- Warner, Micheal. (1993). "Introduction". In Warner (ed.) *Fear of a Queer Planet: Queer Politics and Social Theory*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, vii-xxxii
- Warner, Micheal. (1999). "Normal and Normaller. Beyond Gay Marriage". *GLQ. Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 5(2):119-172
- Weedon, Chris. (1987). *Feminist Practice and Poststructuralist Theory* Oxford: Blackwell
- Weidenfeld, Werner, Jung, Christian. (1994). "Das Entscheidungsgefüge der Europäischen Union: Institutionen, Prozesse und Verfahren". In Weidenfeld (ed.)
- Weidenfeld, Werner. (ed.) (1994). *Maastricht in der Analyse*. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann Stiftung, 11-54
- Weston, Kath. (1991). *Families We Choose: Lesbians, Gays, Kinship*. New York: Columbia University Press
- Weston, Kath. (1998). *Longsloburn. Sexuality and Social Science*. New York/London: Routledge
- Wintemute, Robert, Andenaes, M. (eds.). (2001). *Legal Recognition of Same Sex Partnerships. A Study of National, European and International Law*. Forthcoming London: Hart Publishing
- Wintemute, Robert. (1996). *Sexual Orientation and Human Rights. The United States Constitution, the European Convention, and the Canadian Charter*. Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Wintemute, Robert. (1997). "Recognising New Kinds of Direct Sex Discrimination: Transsexualism, Sexual Orientation and Dress Codes". *The Modern Law Review* 60(3): 334-359
- Witzel, Andreas. (1996). "Auswertung problemzentrierter Interviews: Grundlagen und Erfahrungen". In Strobl & Böttger (eds.), 49-75
- Young, Robert J.C. (1995). *Colonial Desire: Hybridity in Theory, Culture, Race*. London, New York: Routledge
- Žižek, Slavoj. (1992). "Eastern Europe's Republics of Gilead". In Mouffe (ed.), 193-210